
Russian Village Household Panel Surveys,
1995–1997

David J. O'Brien and Valeri V. Patsiorkovski

ICPSR 2816

RUSSIAN VILLAGE HOUSEHOLD PANEL SURVEYS, 1995-1997

(ICPSR 2816)

Principal Investigators

David J. O'Brien
University of Missouri, Columbia
Department of Rural Sociology

Valeri V. Patsiorkovski
Russian Academy of Sciences
Institute for the Socio-Economic Studies of Population

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DATA COLLECTION DESCRIPTION

David J. O'Brien and Valeri V. Patsiorkovski
RUSSIAN VILLAGE HOUSEHOLD PANEL SURVEYS, 1995-1997
(ICPSR 2816)

SUMMARY: The purpose of this three-wave panel study was to examine the relationship between existing social networks within several rural Russian communities and the ability of individuals within those communities to cope with and adapt to the numerous economic and social changes brought about by the collapse of the Soviet-era economy, as measured by individual gains in material resources, subjective quality of life, and mental health. The study focused on the ways in which an individual's social relationships enhance or hinder opportunities in a newly competitive economic environment. For the study, small business owners, including local farmers, were asked a series of questions about their businesses, including the source of their "start-up" capital; the identity of partners, if any; size of land holdings; credit arrangements; ownership of livestock, machinery, transportation, and consumer goods; and use of "contemporary inputs," i.e., modern farm methods, types of crops, crop yields, and prospective levels of production. Respondents were asked about changes in social services, including medical services; the quality of life in the village, including relations with others; attendance at local festivals; satisfaction with job, income, health, family, marriage, and village life; and the situation in the country at large. Respondents were also asked to provide self-evaluations of their emotional and psychological well-being, to identify any recent important or traumatic event, and to note any recent signs of depression. Other areas of inquiry included religious affiliation and practice, sources of news and information, past political repression of family members, and where respondents bought consumer goods. Finally, respondents were questioned in detail regarding their existing social relationships, including from whom they would borrow money, with whom they traded goods and services, to whom they would entrust the care and safety of their household, and whom they would ask to help with the harvest and with household tasks. Demographic variables include age, gender, marital status, nationality, education, occupation, household composition, household income, and familial history within the local community.

UNIVERSE: Villages were drawn from the universe of rural villages in European Russia, including two villages from the Black Earth Zone and one village from the non-Black Earth Zone. Households were drawn from the total population of households in the study villages.

SAMPLING: Stratified panel sample, based on the proportion of different demographic types of households in the study villages. The sample was drawn from the local government list of households. One informant within each household was interviewed.

NOTE: (1) The data are provided in SPSS export format only. (2) This collection has not been processed by ICPSR staff. ICPSR is distributing the data and documentation for this collection in essentially the same form in which they were received. When appropriate, hardcopy documentation has been converted to machine-readable form and variables have been recoded to ensure respondents' anonymity. (3) The codebook and data collection instrument are provided as a Portable Document Format (PDF) file. The PDF file format was developed by Adobe Systems Incorporated and can be accessed using PDF reader software, such as the Adobe Acrobat Reader. Information on how to obtain a copy of the Acrobat Reader is provided through the ICPSR Website on the Internet.

EXTENT OF COLLECTION: 1 data file + machine-readable documentation (PDF)

EXTENT OF PROCESSING: REFORM.DOC/ SCAN

DATA FORMAT: SPSS export file

File Structure: rectangular

Cases: 463

Variables: 1,586

Record Length: 80

Records Per Case: 1

RELATED PUBLICATIONS:

O'Brien, David J., Valeri V. Patsiorkovski, and Larry D. Dershem. HOUSEHOLD CAPITAL AND THE AGRARIAN PROBLEM IN RUSSIA. Brookfield, VT: Ashgate Publishing Co., 1999.

O'Brien, David J., et al. "Household Production and Symptoms of Stress in Post-Soviet Russian Villages." RURAL SOCIOLOGY 61 (1996), 674-698.

O'Brien, David J., Valeri V. Patsiorkovski, and Larry D. Dershem. "Rural Responses to Land Reform in Russia: An Analysis of Household Land Use in Belgorod, Rostov, and Tver' Oblasts from 1991 to 1996." In Stephen Wegren (ed.), COMPARATIVE LAND USE IN THE FORMER SOVIET UNION. London, England: Routledge, 1998, chapter 2.

Positional Codebook

Variable Name		Position
ID	questionnaire number (95)	1
VILLAGE	Village (95) * This variable has been recoded to ensure respondents' anonymity *	2
	Value Label	
	1 Latonovo	
	2 Vengerovka	
	3 Sviattsovo	
NUMFAM	Size of family (95)	3
RETIRED	pensioners (95)	4
	Value Label	
	0 none	
DEMTYPE	demographic type of family (95)	5
	Value Label	
	1 alone	
	2 retired couple	
	3 employed couple with child	
	4 employed couple w child	
	5 employed couple with child & adults	
	6 single parent	
	7 others	
SOCTYPE	social type of family (95)	6
	Value Label	
	1 leadership	
	2 specialist	
	3 clerk	
	4 kolkhoznik/worker	
	5 farmer	
	6 other	
	7 pensioner	
SEXRESP	respondent's gender (95)	7
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
AGERESP	respondent's age (95) Missing Values: 98	8
EMPLRESP	respondent's employment status (95) Missing Values: 9	9
	Value Label	
	1 full time	
	2 part time	
	3 unemployed	
	4 retired	
	5 handicapped	
	6 housewife	
	7 childcare leave	
	8 student	
	9 M missing	

RESPONDN	respondent's number (95)	10
HUSBAND	husband (95)	11
	Value Label	
	0 no	
	1 yes	
WIFE	wife (95)	12
	Value Label	
	0 no	
	2 yes	
OTHAD1	other adult (95)	13
	Value Label	
	0 no	
	3 person 3	
	4 person 4	
	5 person 5	
OTHAD2	other adult (95)	14
	Value Label	
	0 no	
	3 person 3	
	4 person 4	
	5 person 5	
OTHAD3	other adult (95)	15
	Value Label	
	0 no	
	3 person 3	
	4 person 4	
	5 person 5	
CHILD1	children under 18 (95)	16
	Value Label	
	0 no	
	6 person 6	
	7 person 7	
	8 person 8	
CHILD2	children under 18 (95)	17
	Value Label	
	0 no	
	6 person 6	
	7 person 7	
	8 person 8	
CHILD3	children under 18 (95)	18
	Value Label	
	0 no	
	6 person 6	
	7 person 7	
	8 person 8	
HAGE	husband's age (95)	19
	Missing Values: 98	

WAGE	wife's age (95) Missing Values: 98	20
OAGE1	age-other 1 (95) Missing Values: 98	21
OAGE2	age-other 2 (95) Missing Values: 98	22
OAGE3	age-other 3 (95) Missing Values: 98	23
CAGE1	age-child #1 (95) Missing Values: 88	24
CAGE2	age-child #2 (95) Missing Values: 88	25
CAGE3	age-child #3 (95) Missing Values: 88	26
HSEX	husband's gender (95) Value Label 1 male 2 female 8 M missing	27
WSEX	wife's gender (95) Value Label 1 male 2 female 8 M missing	28
OSEX1	gender of other #1 (95) Value Label 1 male 2 female 8 M missing	29
OSEX2	gender of other #2 (95) Value Label 1 male 2 female 8 M missing	30
OSEX3	gender of other #3 (95) Value Label 1 male 2 female 8 M missing	31
CSEX1	gender of child #1 (95) Value Label 1 male 2 female 8 M missing	32

CSEX2	gender of child #2 (95)	33
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M missing	
CSEX3	gender of child #3 (95)	34
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M missing	
HNAT	husband's nationality (95)	35
	Value Label	
	1 Russian	
	2 Ukrainian	
	3 other	
	8 M missing	
WNAT	wife's nationality (95)	36
	Value Label	
	1 Russian	
	2 Ukrainian	
	3 other	
	8 M missing	
ONAT1	nationality of other #1 (95)	37
	Value Label	
	1 Russian	
	2 Ukrainian	
	3 other	
	8 M missing	
ONAT2	nationality of other #2 (95)	38
	Value Label	
	1 Russian	
	2 Ukrainian	
	3 other	
	8 M missing	
ONAT3	nationality of other #3 (95)	39
	Value Label	
	1 Russian	
	2 Ukrainian	
	3 other	
	8 M missing	
HEDUC	husband's education (95)	40
	Value Label	
	88 M missing	
WEDUC	wife's education (95)	41
	Value Label	
	88 M missing	
OEDUC1	education -other #1 (95)	42
	Value Label	
	88 M missing	

OEDUC2	education -other #2 (95)	43
	Value Label	
	88 M missing	
OEDUC3	education -other #3 (95)	44
	Value Label	
	88 M missing	
HUSM	husband's marital status (95)	45
	Value Label	
	1 married	
	2 single	
	3 widowed	
	4 divorced	
	8 M missing	
WIFEM	wife's marital status (95)	46
	Value Label	
	1 married	
	2 single	
	3 widowed	
	4 divorced	
	8 M missing	
OMARST1	marital status - other #1 (95)	47
	Value Label	
	1 married	
	2 single	
	3 widowed	
	4 divorced	
	8 M missing	
OMARST2	marital status - other #2 (95)	48
	Value Label	
	1 married	
	2 single	
	3 widowed	
	4 divorced	
	8 M missing	
OMARST3	marital status - other #3 (95)	49
	Value Label	
	1 married	
	2 single	
	3 widowed	
	4 divorced	
	8 M missing	
HEMPL	husband's occupational status (95)	50
	Value Label	
	1 full-time	
	2 part-time	
	3 unemployed	
	4 retired	
	5 handicapped	
	6 homemaker	
	7 on childcare leave	

	8 M missing	
	9 student	
WEMPL	wife's occupational status (95)	51
	Value Label	
	1 full-time	
	2 part-time	
	3 unemployed	
	4 retired	
	5 handicapped	
	6 homemaker	
	7 on childcare leave	
	8 M missing	
	9 student	
OEMPL1	occupational status - other #1 (95)	52
	Value Label	
	1 full-time	
	2 part-time	
	3 unemployed	
	4 retired	
	5 handicapped	
	6 homemaker	
	7 on childcare leave	
	8 M missing	
	9 student	
OEMPL2	occupational status - other #2 (95)	53
	Value Label	
	1 full-time	
	2 part-time	
	3 unemployed	
	4 retired	
	5 handicapped	
	6 homemaker	
	7 on childcare leave	
	8 M missing	
	9 student	
OEMPL3	occupational status - other #3 (95)	54
	Value Label	
	1 full-time	
	2 part-time	
	3 unemployed	
	4 retired	
	5 handicapped	
	6 homemaker	
	7 on childcare leave	
	8 M missing	
	9 student	
HPLACE	husband's workplace (95)	55
	Value Label	
	1 village	
	2 other village	
	3 administrative center	
	4 city	
	8 M missing	

WPLACE	wife's workplace (95)	56
	Value Label	
	1 village	
	2 other village	
	3 administrative center	
	4 city	
	8 M missing	
OPLACE1	workplace - other #1 (95)	57
	Value Label	
	1 village	
	2 other village	
	3 administrative center	
	4 city	
	8 M missing	
OPLACE2	workplace - other #2 (95)	58
	Value Label	
	1 village	
	2 other village	
	3 administrative center	
	4 city	
	8 M missing	
OPLACE3	workplace - other #3 (95)	59
	Value Label	
	1 village	
	2 other village	
	3 administrative center	
	4 city	
	8 M missing	
HBUS	husband's business (95)	60
	Value Label	
	1 T00/A0	
	2 kolkhoz	
	3 public service	
	4 private farm	
	5 other agribusiness	
	6 other type of business	
	8 M missing	
WBUS	wife's business (95)	61
	Value Label	
	1 T00/A0	
	2 kolkhoz	
	3 public service	
	4 private farm	
	5 other agribusiness	
	6 other type of business	
	8 M missing	
OBUS1	business - other #1 (95)	62
	Value Label	
	1 T00/A0	
	2 kolkhoz	
	3 public service	

	4 private farm 5 other agribusiness 6 other type of business 8 M missing	
OBUS2	business - other #2 (95) Value Label 1 T00/A0 2 kolkhoz 3 public service 4 private farm 5 other agribusiness 6 other type of business 8 M missing	63
OBUS3	business - other #3 (95) Value Label 1 T00/A0 2 kolkhoz 3 public service 4 private farm 5 other agribusiness 6 other type of business 8 M missing	64
HPOS	husband's occupation (95) Value Label 1 leadership 2 specialist 3 clerk 4 collective farmer/worker 5 private farmer 6 other 8 M missing	65
WPOS	wife's occupation (95) Value Label 1 leadership 2 specialist 3 clerk 4 collective farmer/worker 5 private farmer 8 M missing	66
OPOS1	occupation - other #1 (95) Value Label 1 leadership 2 specialist 3 clerk 4 collective farmer/worker 5 private farmer 8 M missing	67
OPOS2	occupation - other #2 (95) Value Label 1 leadership 2 specialist 3 clerk	68

	4	collective farmer/worker	
	5	private farmer	
	8 M	missing	
OPOS3	occupation - other #3 (95)		69
	Value	Label	
	1	leadership	
	2	specialist	
	3	clerk	
	4	collective farmer/worker	
	5	private farmer	
	8 M	missing	
BUSINESS	business #1 (95)		70
	Value	Label	
	1	in agribusiness	
	2	in other business	
	3	no	
	9 M	difficult to answer	
BUSINES1	how possible to start business (95)		71
	Value	Label	
	0	M not applicable	
	1	my own money	
	2	produce sales	
	3	credit	
	4	loan	
	5	something else	
	8 M	M missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
BUSINES2	how possible to start business (95)		72
	Value	Label	
	0	M not applicable	
	1	my own money	
	2	produce sales	
	3	credit	
	4	loan	
	5	something else	
	8 M	M missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
BUSINES3	how to start business (95)		73
	Value	Label	
	0	M not applicable	
	1	my own money	
	2	produce sales	
	3	credit	
	4	loan	
	5	something else	
	8 M	M missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PARTNER	business partner(s) (95)		74
	Value	Label	
	1	yes	
	2	no	

	8 M	missing	
	9 M	difficult to answer	
PARTNER1	relation to 1st partner		75
	Value	Label	
	0	M not applicable	
	1	family member	
	2	friend	
	3	neighbor	
	4	coworker	
	5	other	
	8	M missing	
	9 M	M difficult to answer	
PARTNER2	relation to 2nd business partner		76
	Value	Label	
	0 M	M not applicable	
	1	family member	
	2	friend	
	3	neighbor	
	4	coworker	
	5	other	
	8 M	M missing	
	9 M	M difficult to answer	
PARTNER3	relation to 3rd partner		77
	Value	Label	
	0 M	M not applicable	
	1	family member	
	2	friend	
	3	neighbor	
	4	coworker	
	5	other	
	8 M	M missing	
	9 M	M difficult to answer	
PLOT	plot size (95)		78
	Value	Label	
	999.00 M	difficult to answer	
TENANTRY	rental plot size (95)		79
	Value	Label	
	999.00 M	difficult to answer	
OTHLAND	size-other land (95)		80
	Value	Label	
	999.00 M	difficult to answer	
PAYPLOT	payment (private plot) (95)		81
	Value	Label	
	1	pay money	
	2	exchange of produce	
	3	provide a service	
	4	do something else for landlord	
	5	something else	
	6	do not pay	
	8 M	missing	
	9 M	difficult to answer	

PAYTENAN	payment (rental) (95)	82
	Value Label	
	1 pay money	
	2 exchange of produce	
	3 provide a service	
	4 do something else for landlord	
	5 something else	
	6 do not pay	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PAYOTH	payment (other) (95)	83
	Value Label	
	1 pay money	
	2 exchange for produce	
	3 provide a service	
	4 do something else for landlord	
	5 something else	
	6 do not pay	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
MEANS1	money source #1 (95)	84
	Value Label	
	0 M none	
	1 my private money	
	2 selling of my produce	
	3 credit	
	4 loan	
	5 something else	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
MEANS2	money source #2 (95)	85
	Value Label	
	0 M none	
	1 my private money	
	2 selling of my produce	
	3 credit	
	4 loan	
	5 something else	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
MEANS3	money source #3 (95)	86
	Value Label	
	0 M none	
	1 my private money	
	2 selling of my produce	
	3 credit	
	4 loan	
	5 something else	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	

COW	cows (95)		87
	Value	Label	
	0	none	
HORSES	horses (95)		88
	Value	Label	
	0	none	
PIG	pigs (95)		89
	Value	Label	
	0	none	
SHEEP	sheep (95)		90
	Value	Label	
	0	none	
POULTRY	poultry (95)		91
	Value	Label	
	0	none	
CAR	cars (95)		92
	Value	Label	
	0	none	
MOTCYCLE	motorcycles (95)		93
	Value	Label	
	0	none	
TRACTOR	tractors		94
	Value	Label	
	0	none	
AGRMOTO	agricultural machines (95)		95
	Value	Label	
	0	none	
AGRTOOL	agricultural equipment (95)		96
	Value	Label	
	0	none	
TELEPHON	telephones (95)		97
	Value	Label	
	0	none	
VIDEO	VCRs (95)		98
	Value	Label	
	0	none	
NOTMECH1	cultivation #1 (95)		99
	Value	Label	
	0 M	none	
	1	have agreement with kolkhoz	
	2	T00/A0	
	3	farmer's market	
	4	my household	
	5	store	
	6	acquaintance or relative	

	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
NOTMECH2	cultivation #2 (95)	100
	Value Label	
	0 M none	
	1 have agreement with kolkhoz	
	2 T00/A0	
	3 farmer's market	
	4 my household	
	5 store	
	6 acquaintance or relative	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
NOTMECH3	cultivation #1 (95)	101
	Value Label	
	0 M none	
	1 have agreement with kolkhoz	
	2 T00/A0	
	3 farmer's market	
	4 my household	
	5 store	
	6 acquaintance or relative	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
SELECT	hybrid seed/nursery stock (95)	102
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PEDIGREE	hybrid animals (95)	103
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
MINERAL	artificial fertilizer (95)	104
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
ORGANIC	organic fertilizer (95)	105
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	

GERB	herbicides/pesticides (95)	106
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
GREENHS	greenhouse (95)	107
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
ACQUIRE1	#1 source of contemporary inputs (95)	108
	Value Label	
	0 M none	
	1 kolkhoz	
	2 T00/A0	
	3 farmers market	
	4 my household	
	5 store	
	6 acquaintance or relative	
	7 land-use committee	
	8 M do not use	
	9 M difficult to answer	
ACQUIRE2	#2 source of contemporary inputs (95)	109
	Value Label	
	0 M none	
	1 kolkhoz	
	2 T00/A0	
	3 farmers market	
	4 my household	
	5 store	
	6 acquaintance or relative	
	7 land-use committee	
	8 M do not use	
	9 M difficult to answer	
ACQUIRE3	#3 source of contemporary inputs (95)	110
	Value Label	
	0 M none	
	1 kolkhoz	
	2 T00/A0	
	3 farmers market	
	4 my household	
	5 store	
	6 acquaintance or relative	
	7 land-use committee	
	8 M do not use	
	9 M difficult to answer	
POTPROD	potatoes produced (95)	111
	Value Label	
	9999 M difficult to answer	

POTSOLD	potatoes sold (95)	112
	Value Label	
	8888 M missing	
	9999 M difficult to answer	
VEGPROD	vegetables produced (95)	113
	Value Label	
	9999 M difficult to answer	
VEGSOLD	vegetables sold (95)	114
	Value Label	
	8888 M missing	
	9999 M difficult to answer	
FRUPROD	fruit produced (95)	115
	Value Label	
	9999 M difficult to answer	
FRUSOLD	fruit sold (95)	116
	Value Label	
	8888 M missing	
	9999 M difficult to answer	
MEATPROD	meat produced (95)	117
	Value Label	
	9999 M difficult to answer	
MEATSOLD	meat sold (95)	118
	Value Label	
	8888 M missing	
	9999 M difficult to answer	
MILKPROD	milk produced (95)	119
	Value Label	
	9999 M difficult to answer	
MILKSOLD	milk sold (95)	120
	Value Label	
	8888 M missing	
	9999 M difficult to answer	
HAYPROD	hay produced (95)	121
	Value Label	
	9999 M difficult to answer	
HAYSOLD	hay sold (95)	122
	Value Label	
	8888 M missing	
	9999 M difficult to answer	
PROMOTE	production increase in 1994-1995 (95)	123
	Value Label	
	1 large increase	
	2 slight increase	
	3 no	
	4 decrease	
	9 M difficult to answer	

PSALWAG1	salary & benefits - basic #1(95)	124
	Value Label	
	8888888 M missing	
	9999999 M difficult to answer	
PSALWAG2	salary & benefits - basic #2 (95)	125
	Value Label	
	8888888 M missing	
	9999999 M difficult to answer	
PSALWAG3	salary & benefits - basic #3 (95)	126
	Value Label	
	8888888 M missing	
	9999999 M difficult to answer	
PSALWAG4	salary & benefits - basic #4 (95)	127
	Value Label	
	8888888 M missing	
	9999999 M difficult to answer	
PSALWAG5	salary & benefits - basic #5 (95)	128
	Value Label	
	8888888 M missing	
	9999999 M difficult to answer	
SALWAG1	salary & wages - additional #1 (95)	129
	Value Label	
	8888888 M missing	
	9999999 M difficult to answer	
SALWAG2	salary & wages - additional #2 (95)	130
	Value Label	
	8888888 M missing	
	9999999 M difficult to answer	
SALWAG3	salary & wages - additional #3 (95)	131
	Value Label	
	8888888 M missing	
	9999999 M difficult to answer	
SALWAG4	salary & wages - additional #4 (95)	132
	Value Label	
	8888888 M missing	
	9999999 M difficult to answer	
SALWAG5	salary & wages - additional #5 (95)	133
	Value Label	
	8888888 M missing	
	9999999 M difficult to answer	
PENSION1	pension/student benefits #1 (95)	134
	Value Label	
	8888888 M missing	
	9999999 M difficult to answer	

PENSION2	pension/student benefits #2 (95)	135
	Value Label	
	888888 M missing	
	999999 M difficult to answer	
PENSION3	pension/student benefits #3 (95)	136
	Value Label	
	888888 M missing	
	999999 M difficult to answer	
PENSION4	pension/student benefits #4 (95)	137
	Value Label	
	888888 M missing	
	999999 M difficult to answer	
PENSION5	pension/student benefits #5 (95)	138
	Value Label	
	888888 M missing	
	999999 M difficult to answer	
ALIMONY1	alimony #1 (95)	139
	Value Label	
	888888 M missing	
	999999 M difficult to answer	
ALIMONY2	alimony #2 (95)	140
	Value Label	
	888888 M missing	
	999999 M difficult to answer	
ALIMONY3	alimony #3 (95)	141
	Value Label	
	888888 M missing	
	999999 M difficult to answer	
ALIMONY4	alimony #4 (95)	142
	Value Label	
	888888 M missing	
	999999 M difficult to answer	
ALIMONY5	alimony #5 (95)	143
	Value Label	
	888888 M missing	
	999999 M difficult to answer	
CH1	child benefits #1 (95)	144
	Value Label	
	88888 M missing	
	99999 M difficult to answer	
CH2	child benefits #2 (95)	145
	Value Label	
	88888 M missing	
	99999 M difficult to answer	

CH3	child benefits #3 (95)	146
	Value Label	
	88888 M missing	
	99999 M difficult to answer	
CH4	child benefits #4 (95)	147
	Value Label	
	88888 M missing	
	99999 M difficult to answer	
CH5	child benefits #5 (95)	148
	Value Label	
	88888 M missing	
	99999 M difficult to answer	
INCPL0T1	sales of produce #1 (95)	149
	Value Label	
	8888888 M missing	
	9999999 M difficult to answer	
INCPL0T2	sales of produce #2 (95)	150
	Value Label	
	8888888 M missing	
	9999999 M difficult to answer	
INCPL0T3	sales of produce #3 (95)	151
	Value Label	
	8888888 M missing	
	9999999 M difficult to answer	
INCPL0T4	sales of produce #4 (95)	152
	Value Label	
	8888888 M missing	
	9999999 M difficult to answer	
INCPL0T5	sales of produce #5 (95)	153
	Value Label	
	8888888 M missing	
	9999999 M difficult to answer	
DIVID1	dividends/shares/percentages #1 (95)	154
	Value Label	
	888888 M missing	
	999999 M difficult to answer	
DIVID2	dividends/shares/percentages #2 (95)	155
	Value Label	
	888888 M missing	
	999999 M difficult to answer	
DIVID3	dividends/shares/percentages #3 (95)	156
	Value Label	
	888888 M missing	
	999999 M difficult to answer	

DIVID4	dividends/shares/percentages #4 (95)	157
	Value Label	
	888888 M missing	
	999999 M difficult to answer	
DIVID5	dividends/shares/percentages #5 (95)	158
	Value Label	
	888888 M missing	
	999999 M difficult to answer	
INCOME1	business income #1 (95)	159
	Value Label	
	8888888 M missing	
	9999999 M difficult to answer	
INCOME2	business income #2 (95)	160
	Value Label	
	8888888 M missing	
	9999999 M difficult to answer	
INCOME3	business income #3 (95)	161
	Value Label	
	8888888 M missing	
	9999999 M difficult to answer	
INCOME4	business income #4 (95)	162
	Value Label	
	8888888 M missing	
	9999999 M difficult to answer	
INCOME5	business income #5 (95)	163
	Value Label	
	8888888 M missing	
	9999999 M difficult to answer	
OTHBEN1	other money income #1 (95)	164
	Value Label	
	888888 M missing	
	999999 M difficult to answer	
OTHBEN2	other money income #2 (95)	165
	Value Label	
	888888 M missing	
	999999 M difficult to answer	
OTHBEN3	other money income #3 (95)	166
	Value Label	
	888888 M missing	
	999999 M difficult to answer	
OTHBEN4	other money income #4 (95)	167
	Value Label	
	888888 M missing	
	999999 M difficult to answer	

OTHBEN5	other money income #5 (95)	168
	Value Label	
	888888 M missing	
	999999 M difficult to answer	
TOTAL1	total income #1 (95)	169
	Value Label	
	8888888 M missing	
	9999999 M difficult to answer	
TOTAL2	total income #2 (95)	170
	Value Label	
	8888888 M missing	
	9999999 M difficult to answer	
TOTAL3	total income #3 (95)	171
	Value Label	
	8888888 M missing	
	9999999 M difficult to answer	
TOTAL4	total income #4 (95)	172
	Value Label	
	8888888 M missing	
	9999999 M difficult to answer	
TOTAL5	total income #5 (95)	173
	Value Label	
	8888888 M missing	
	9999999 M difficult to answer	
TOTAL	total income (95)	174
	Value Label	
	99999999 M difficult to answer	
QUOTA	produce contribution (95)	175
SUMTOTAL	total income (inc. quota) (95)	176
	Measurement Level: Ordinal	
	Value Label	
	99999999 M difficult to answer	
GROUP	group identification	177
	Value Label	
	1 very poor	
	2 poor	
	3 middle	
	4 more than middle	
	5 high income	
	9 M difficult to answer	
TRADE	trade services (95)	178
	Value Label	
	1 become worse	
	2 stayed the same	
	3 became better	
	9 M difficult to answer	

TRANSP	transportation (95)	179
	Value Label	
	1 became worse	
	2 stayed the same	
	3 became better	
	9 M difficult to answer	
MODELIFE	everyday services (95)	180
	Value Label	
	1 became worse	
	2 stayed the same	
	3 became better	
	9 M difficult to answer	
COMMUNAL	communal services (95)	181
	Value Label	
	1 became worse	
	2 stayed the same	
	3 became worse	
	9 M difficult to answer	
COMMUN	communication services (95)	182
	Value Label	
	1 became worse	
	2 stayed the same	
	3 became better	
	9 M difficult to answer	
BANK	banking services (95)	183
	Value Label	
	1 became worse	
	2 stayed the same	
	3 became better	
	9 M difficult to answer	
JURISPR	legal services (95)	184
	Value Label	
	1 became worse	
	2 stayed the same	
	3 became better	
	9 M difficult to answer	
MEDICAL	medical services (95)	185
	Value Label	
	1 became worse	
	2 stayed the same	
	3 became better	
	9 M difficult to answer	
EDUC	educational/child rearing services (95)	186
	Value Label	
	1 became worse	
	2 stayed the same	
	3 became better	
	9 M difficult to answer	

CULTURE	cultural services (95)	187
	Value Label	
	1 became worse	
	2 stayed the same	
	3 became better	
	9 M difficult to answer	
SPORT	sports services (95)	188
	Value Label	
	1 became worse	
	2 stayed the same	
	3 became better	
	9 M difficult to answer	
TOUR	tourism services (95)	189
	Value Label	
	1 became worse	
	2 stayed the same	
	3 became better	
	9 M difficult to answer	
GAMB	ambulance services (95)	190
	Value Label	
	1 very bad	
	5 very good	
	9 M difficult to answer	
GHOSP	hospital services (95)	191
	Value Label	
	1 very bad	
	5 very good	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PENSION	need of pension (95)	192
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	9 M difficult to answer	
HELPC	need of child benefits (95)	193
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	9 M difficult to answer	
OVERHAUL	need of aid in house repair/construction (95)	194
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	9 M difficult to answer	
CULTIV	need help gardening (95)	195
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	9 M difficult to answer	

HELPMED	help obtaining drugs (95)	196
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	9 M difficult to answer	
EDUCCH	child raising	197
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	9 M difficult to answer	
HELPOLD	aid for elderly (95)	198
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	9 M difficult to answer	
HELPALE	aid for alcoholic problems (95)	199
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	9 M difficult to answer	
MENTAL	mental health problems (95)	200
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	9 M difficult to answer	
COOP1	food - cooperative (95)	201
	Value Label	
	1 never	
	2 sometimes	
	3 often	
	4 always	
	9 M difficult to answer	
COOP2	dry-goods - cooperative (95)	202
	Value Label	
	1 never	
	2 sometimes	
	3 often	
	4 always	
	9 M difficult to answer	
COM1	food - commercial (95)	203
	Value Label	
	1 never	
	2 sometimes	
	3 often	
	4 always	
	9 M difficult to answer	
COM2	dry-goods - commercial (95)	204
	Value Label	
	1 never	
	2 sometimes	

	3	often	
	4	always	
	9 M	difficult to answer	
LAREC1	food - kiosk (95)		205
	Value	Label	
	1	never	
	2	sometimes	
	3	often	
	4	always	
	9 M	difficult to answer	
LAREC2	dry-goods - kiosk (95)		206
	Value	Label	
	1	never	
	2	sometimes	
	3	often	
	4	always	
	9 M	difficult to answer	
PRIV1	food - individuals (95)		207
	Value	Label	
	1	never	
	2	sometimes	
	3	often	
	4	always	
	9 M	difficult to answer	
PRIV2	dry-goods - individual (95)		208
	Value	Label	
	1	never	
	2	sometimes	
	3	often	
	4	always	
	9 M	difficult to answer	
MARKET1	food - farmer's market (95)		209
	Value	Label	
	1	never	
	2	sometimes	
	3	often	
	4	always	
	9 M	difficult to answer	
MARKET2	dry-goods - farmer's market (95)		210
	Value	Label	
	1	never	
	2	sometimes	
	3	often	
	4	always	
	9 M	difficult to answer	
CHANSER1	change #1 (95)		211
	Value	Label	
	1	number of services increased	
	2	number of services decreased	
	3	access to services increased	
	4	access to services decreased	

	5	quality of services increased	
	6	quality of services decreased	
	7	no changes	
	9 M	difficult to answer	
CHANSER2	change #2 (95)		212
	Value	Label	
	1	number of services increased	
	2	number of services decreased	
	3	access to services increased	
	4	access to services decreased	
	5	quality of services increased	
	6	quality of services decreased	
	7	no changes	
	9 M	difficult to answer	
CHANSER3	change #3 (95)		213
	Value	Label	
	1	number of services increased	
	2	number of services decreased	
	3	access to services increased	
	4	access to services decreased	
	5	quality of services increased	
	6	quality of services decreased	
	7	no changes	
	9 M	difficult to answer	
PLACE1	birthplace (95)		214
	Value	Label	
	1	this village	
	2	this region	
	3	a rural area	
	4	a city	
	9 M	difficult to answer	
PLACE2	birthplace - spouse (95)		215
	Value	Label	
	1	this village	
	2	this region	
	3	a rural area	
	4	a city	
	8 M	missing	
	9 M	difficult to answer	
MPLACE1	mother's birthplace (95)		216
	Value	Label	
	1	this village	
	2	this region	
	3	a rural area	
	4	a city	
	9 M	difficult to answer	
MPLACE2	mother's birthplace - spouse (95)		217
	Value	Label	
	1	this village	
	2	this region	
	3	a rural area	
	4	a city	

	8 M	missing	
	9 M	difficult to answer	
FPLACE1	father's birthplace (95)		218
	Value	Label	
	1	this village	
	2	this region	
	3	a rural area	
	4	a city	
	9 M	difficult to answer	
FPLACE2	father's birthplace - spouse (95)		219
	Value	Label	
	1	this village	
	2	this region	
	3	a rural area	
	4	a city	
	8 M	missing	
	9 M	difficult to answer	
YEARLIV1	years in village (95)		220
	Value	Label	
	99 M	difficult to answer	
YEARLIV2	years in village - spouse (95)		221
	Value	Label	
	88 M	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	
GRMBORN1	grandmother 1 born in village (95)		222
	Value	Label	
	1	yes	
	2	no	
	9 M	difficult to answer	
GRMBORN3	grandmother 1 born in village - spouse (95)		223
	Value	Label	
	1	yes	
	2	no	
	8 M	missing	
	9 M	difficult to answer	
GRMBORN2	grandmother 2 born in village (95)		224
	Value	Label	
	1	yes	
	2	no	
	9 M	difficult to answer	
GRMBORN4	grandmother 1 born in village - spouse (95)		225
	Value	Label	
	1	yes	
	2	no	
	8 M	missing	
	9 M	difficult to answer	

GRFBORN1	grandfather 1 born in village (95)	226
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	9 M difficult to answer	
GRFBORN3	grandfather 1 born in village - spouse (95)	227
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
GRFBORN2	grandfather 2 born in village (95)	228
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	9 M difficult to answer	
GRFBORN4	grandfather 2 born in village - spouse (95)	229
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
BRSISTER	siblings (95)	230
BRSISVIL	siblings in village (95)	231
	Value Label	
	8 missing	
	9 difficult to answer	
RELATIVE	relatives in village (95)	232
	Value Label	
	88 M missing	
	99 M difficult to answer	
POLREPR	relatives politically repressed (95)	233
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
WHOREPR1	politically repressed #1 (95)	234
	Value Label	
	0 M none	
	1 husband/wife	
	2 son/daughter	
	3 father mother	
	4 other	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	

WHOREPR2	politically repressed #2 (95)	235
	Value Label	
	0 M none	
	1 husband/wife	
	2 son/daughter	
	3 father/mother	
	4 other	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
REGARD	how people relate (95)	236
	Value Label	
	1 very bad	
	7 very good	
	9 M difficult to answer	
LOOKVIL	commonality (95)	237
	Value Label	
	1 absolutely nothing	
	7 absolutely everything	
	9 M difficult to answer	
INTENSIF	neighbors and household size (95)	238
	Value Label	
	1 not accepting	
	7 very accepting	
	9 M difficult to answer	
IDEAL	relation to ideal village (95)	239
	Value Label	
	1 farthest	
	7 very close	
	9 M difficult to answer	
HOLFAM	family events (95)	240
	Value Label	
	1 never	
	2 sometimes	
	3 often	
	9 M difficult to answer	
HOLVIL	village events (95)	241
	Value Label	
	1 never	
	2 sometimes	
	3 often	
	9 M difficult to answer	
WORKSAT	work satisfaction (95)	242
	Value Label	
	1 dissatisfied	
	7 satisfied	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	

INCSAT	income satisfaction (95)	243
	Value Label	
	1 dissatisfied	
	7 satisfied	
	9 M difficult to answer	
HEALSAT	health satisfaction (95)	244
	Value Label	
	1 dissatisfied	
	7 satisfied	
	9 M difficult to answer	
MARRSAT	marital satisfaction (95)	245
	Value Label	
	1 dissatisfied	
	7 satisfied	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
FAMSAT	family satisfaction (95)	246
	Value Label	
	1 dissatisfied	
	7 satisfied	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
VILSAT	village satisfaction (95)	247
	Value Label	
	1 dissatisfied	
	7 satisfied	
	9 M difficult to answer	
LIFESAT	life satisfaction (95)	248
	Value Label	
	1 dissatisfied	
	7 satisfied	
	9 M difficult to answer	
COUNTSAT	country satisfaction (95)	249
	Value Label	
	1 dissatisfied	
	7 satisfied	
	9 M difficult to answer	
WORKHAP	work enjoyment (95)	250
	Value Label	
	1 miserable	
	7 enjoyable	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
INCHAP	income enjoyment (95)	251
	Value Label	
	1 miserable	
	7 enjoyable	
	9 M difficult to answer	

MARRHAP	marital enjoyment (95)	252
	Value Label	
	1 miserable	
	7 enjoyable	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
FAMHAP	family enjoyment (95)	253
	Value Label	
	1 miserable	
	7 enjoyable	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
VILHAP	village enjoyment (95)	254
	Value Label	
	1 miserable	
	7 enjoyable	
	9 M difficult to answer	
LIFEHAP	life enjoyment (95)	255
	Value Label	
	1 miserable	
	7 enjoyable	
	9 M difficult to answer	
COUNTHAP	enjoyment with country (95)	256
	Value Label	
	1 miserable	
	7 enjoyable	
	9 M difficult to answer	
WORKEXP	work experience (95)	257
	Value Label	
	1 disappointing	
	7 rewarding	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
INCEXP	reward from income (95)	258
	Value Label	
	1 disappointing	
	7 rewarding	
	9 M difficult to answer	
MARREXP	marital reward (95)	259
	Value Label	
	1 disappointing	
	7 rewarding	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
FAMEXP	family experience (95)	260
	Value Label	
	1 disappointing	
	7 rewarding	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	

VILEXP	village experience (95)	261
	Value Label	
	1 disappointing	
	7 rewarding	
	9 M difficult to answer	
LIFEEXP	life experience (95)	262
	Value Label	
	1 disappointing	
	7 rewarding	
	9 M difficult to answer	
COUNTEXP	country experience (95)	263
	Value Label	
	1 disappointing	
	7 rewarding	
	9 M difficult to answer	
EFFORT	effort (95)	264
	Value Label	
	1 no days or rarely	
	2 one or two days or sometimes	
	3 three or four days or moderate	
	4 five to seven days or most times	
	9 M difficult to answer	
FEARFUL	fearful (95)	265
	Value Label	
	1 no days or rarely	
	2 one or two days or sometimes	
	3 three or four days or moderate	
	4 five to seven days or most times	
	9 M difficult to answer	
ENJLIFE	enjoyment (95)	266
	Value Label	
	1 no days or rarely	
	2 one or two days or sometimes	
	3 three or four days or moderate	
	4 five to seven days or most times	
	9 M difficult to answer	
LONELY	lonely (95)	267
	Value Label	
	1 no days or rarely	
	2 one or two days or sometimes	
	3 three or four days or moderate	
	4 five to seven days or most times	
	9 M difficult to answer	
BLUES	blues (95)	268
	Value Label	
	1 no days or rarely	
	2 one or two days or sometimes	
	3 three or four days or moderate	
	4 five to seven days or most times	
	9 M difficult to answer	

HAPPY	happy (95)	269
	Value Label	
	1 no days or rarely	
	2 one or two days or sometimes	
	3 three or four days or moderate	
	4 five to seven days or most times	
	9 M difficult to answer	
DROPHAND	fatigue (95)	270
	Value Label	
	1 no days or rarely	
	2 one or two days or sometimes	
	3 three or four days or moderate	
	4 five to seven days or most times	
	9 M difficult to answer	
APPEP00R	poor appetite (95)	271
	Value Label	
	1 no days or rarely	
	2 one or two days or sometimes	
	3 three or four days or moderate	
	4 five to seven days or most times	
	9 M difficult to answer	
OPTIMIST	hopeful (95)	272
	Value Label	
	1 no days or rarely	
	2 one or two days or sometimes	
	3 three or four days or moderate	
	4 five to seven days or most times	
	9 M difficult to answer	
DEPRESS	depressed (95)	273
	Value Label	
	1 no days or rarely	
	2 one or two days or sometimes	
	3 three or four days or moderate	
	4 five to seven days or most times	
	9 M difficult to answer	
DISLIKE	disliked (95)	274
	Value Label	
	1 no days or rarely	
	2 one or two days or sometimes	
	3 three or four days or moderate	
	4 five to seven days or most times	
	9 M difficult to answer	
LOSSWORK	lost work (95)	275
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	9 M difficult to answer	

CHANWORK	worse work (95)	276
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	9 M difficult to answer	
CHECKSAL	no regular salary (95)	277
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	9 M difficult to answer	
GOODWORK	good work (95)	278
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	9 M difficult to answer	
DIVORCE	divorced (95)	279
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	9 M difficult to answer	
MARRIAGE	marriage (95)	280
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	9 M difficult to answer	
OFFENSIV	physically attacked (95)	281
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	9 M difficult to answer	
ILLNESS	illness or injury (95)	282
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	9 M difficult to answer	
BORNCH	child born (95)	283
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	9 M difficult to answer	
RILLNESS	illness or injury - family (95)	284
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	9 M difficult to answer	

HOUSE	new house (95)	285
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	9 M difficult to answer	
RELDIE	household member / relative died (95)	286
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	9 M difficult to answer	
LEAVEMEM	household member moved out (95)	287
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	9 M difficult to answer	
MANNSEE	unwanted new household member (95)	288
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	9 M difficult to answer	
MANWAIT	new person moved into household - wanted (95)	289
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	9 M difficult to answer	
DREAM	wish come true (95)	290
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	9 M difficult to answer	
RELIGLIT	religious literature (95)	291
	Value Label	
	1 never	
	2 once a year	
	3 once a month	
	4 several times a month	
	5 several times a week	
	6 everyday	
	7 not interested in religion	
	9 M difficult to answer	
RELIGRAD	religious radio (95)	292
	Value Label	
	1 never	
	2 once a year	
	3 once a month	
	4 several times a month	
	5 several times a week	
	6 everyday	
	7 not interested in religion	
	9 M difficult to answer	

PRAY	prayer (95)	293
	Value Label	
	1 never	
	2 once a year	
	3 once a month	
	4 several times a month	
	5 several times a week	
	6 everyday	
	7 not interested in religion	
	9 M difficult to answer	
RELIGSER	religious service (95)	294
	Value Label	
	1 never	
	2 once a year	
	3 once a month	
	4 several times a month	
	5 several times a week	
	6 everyday	
	7 not interested in religion	
	9 M difficult to answer	
OTHACTIV	church related activities (95)	295
	Value Label	
	1 never	
	2 once a year	
	3 once a month	
	4 several times a month	
	5 several times a week	
	6 everyday	
	7 not interested in religion	
	9 M difficult to answer	
MEMBERCH	church member (95)	296
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	9 M difficult to answer	
WHICHCH	church identification (95)	297
	Value Label	
	1 Orthodox	
	2 Baptist	
	3 Islam	
	4 Other	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
COLLIFE	collective life (95)	298
	Value Label	
	1 disagree	
	2 partly agree	
	3 agree	
	9 M difficult to answer	

GOVREF	government reforms harmful (95)	299
	Value Label	
	1 disagree	
	2 partly agree	
	3 agree	
	9 M difficult to answer	
RELIMPR	village relations (95)	300
	Value Label	
	1 disagree	
	2 partly agree	
	3 agree	
	9 M difficult to answer	
MARKREF	agricultural reforms (95)	301
	Value Label	
	1 disagree	
	2 partly agree	
	3 agree	
	9 M difficult to answer	
WORKHARD	hard work (95)	302
	Value Label	
	1 disagree	
	2 partly agree	
	3 agree	
	9 M difficult to answer	
ILLEGACT	illegal activity (95)	303
	Value Label	
	1 disagree	
	2 agree partly	
	3 agree	
	9 M difficult to answer	
INCREASE	tension (95)	304
	Value Label	
	1 disagree	
	2 partly agree	
	3 agree	
	9 M difficult to answer	
BACKSIT	go back (95)	305
	Value Label	
	1 disagree	
	2 partly agree	
	3 agree	
	9 M difficult to answer	
ESTHEAL	health (95)	306
	Value Label	
	1 very bad	
	2 bad	
	3 satisfactory	
	4 good	
	5 excellent	
	9 M difficult to answer	

ESTHEAL1	health for age (95)	307
	Value Label	
	1 worse	
	2 same	
	3 better	
	9 M difficult to answer	
LOCNEWVL	local newspaper/village (95)	308
	Value Label	
	0 M not important	
	9 M difficult to answer	
LOCNEWPR	local paper/province (95)	309
	Value Label	
	0 M not important	
	9 M difficult to answer	
LOCNEWCT	local paper/country (95)	310
	Value Label	
	0 M not important	
	9 M difficult to answer	
LOCNEWWD	local paper/world (95)	311
	Value Label	
	0 M not important	
	9 M difficult to answer	
LOCRADVL	local radio/village(95)	312
	Value Label	
	0 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
LOCRADPR	local radio/province (95)	313
	Value Label	
	0 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
LOCRADCT	local radio/country (95)	314
	Value Label	
	0 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
LOCRADWD	local radio/world (95)	315
	Value Label	
	0 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
LOCTVVL	local t.v./village (95)	316
	Value Label	
	0 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
LOCTVPR	local t.v./province (95)	317
	Value Label	
	0 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	

LOCTVCT	local t.v./country (95)	318
	Value Label	
	0 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
LOCTWWD	local t.v./world (95)	319
	Value Label	
	0 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
MOSNEWVL	Moscow newspapers/village (95)	320
	Value Label	
	0 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
MOSNEWPR	Moscow newspapers/province (95)	321
	Value Label	
	0 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
MOSNEWCT	Moscow newspapers/country (95)	322
	Value Label	
	0 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
MOSNEWWD	Moscow newspapers/world (95)	323
	Value Label	
	0 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
MOSRADVL	Moscow radio/village (95)	324
	Value Label	
	0 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
MOSRADPR	Moscow radio/province (95)	325
	Value Label	
	0 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
MOSRADCT	Moscow radio/country (95)	326
	Value Label	
	0 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
MOSRADWD	Moscow radio/world (95)	327
	Value Label	
	0 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
MOSTVVL	Moscow t.v./village (95)	328
	Value Label	
	0 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	

MOSTVPR	Moscow t.v./province (95)	329
	Value Label	
	0 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
MOSTVCT	Moscow t.v./country (95)	330
	Value Label	
	0 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
MOSTVWD	Moscow t.v./world (95)	331
	Value Label	
	0 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
FORRADVL	foreign radio/village (95)	332
	Value Label	
	0 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
FORRADPR	foreign radio/province (95)	333
	Value Label	
	0 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
FORRADCT	foreign radio/country (95)	334
	Value Label	
	0 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
FORRADWD	foreign radio/world (95)	335
	Value Label	
	0 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PERCONTV	personal contacts/village (95)	336
	Value Label	
	0 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PERCONTP	personal contacts/province (95)	337
	Value Label	
	0 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PERCONTC	personal contacts/country (95)	338
	Value Label	
	0 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PERCONTW	personal contacts/world (95)	339
	Value Label	
	0 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	

PERMON1	borrow money #1 (95)	340
	Value Label	
	0 M missing	
	1 husband/wife	
	2 father/mother	
	3 brother/sister	
	4 son/daughter	
	5 other blood relative	
	6 in-laws	
	7 neighbors	
	8 coworkers	
	9 friend	
	10 group member	
	11 social welfare worker	
	88 missing	
	99 M difficult to answer	
PERMONL1	borrow money #1/locale (95)	341
	Value Label	
	1 household	
	2 village	
	3 nearby village	
	4 regional center	
	5 city	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PERMONG1	borrow money #1/gender (95)	342
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M missing	
PERMONC1	borrow money #1/close (95)	343
	Value Label	
	1 not close	
	3 medium close	
	5 very close	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PERMONK1	borrow money #1/years (95)	344
	Value Label	
	88 M missing	
	99 M difficult to answer	
PERMONO1	borrow money #1/occupation (95)	345
	Value Label	
	1 leader	
	2 specialist	
	3 clerk	
	4 farmer or worker	
	5 private farmer	
	6 not working	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	

PERMON2	borrow money #2 (95)	346
	Value Label	
	0 M missing	
	1 husband/wife	
	2 father/mother	
	3 brother/sister	
	4 son/daughter	
	5 oth blood rel	
	6 in-laws	
	7 neighbors	
	8 coworkers	
	9 friend	
	10 group member	
	11 social welfare worker	
	88 missing	
	99 M difficult to answer	
PERMONL2	borrow money #2/locale (95)	347
	Value Label	
	1 household	
	2 village	
	3 nearby village	
	4 regional center	
	5 city	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PERMONG2	borrow money #2/gender (95)	348
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M missing	
PERMONC2	borrow money #2/close (95)	349
	Value Label	
	1 not close	
	3 medium close	
	5 very close	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PERMONK2	borrow money #2/years (95)	350
	Value Label	
	88 M missing	
	99 M difficult to answer	
PERMONO2	borrow money #2/occupation (95)	351
	Value Label	
	1 leader	
	2 specialist	
	3 clerk	
	4 farmer or worker	
	5 private farmer	
	6 not working	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	

PERMON3	borrow money #3 (95)	352
	Value Label	
	0 M missing	
	1 husband /wife	
	2 father/mother	
	3 brother/sister	
	4 son/daughter	
	5 oth blood rel	
	6 in-laws	
	7 neighbors	
	8 coworkers	
	9 friend	
	10 group member	
	11 social welfare worker	
	88 missing	
	99 M difficult to answer	
PERMONL3	borrow money #3/locale (95)	353
	Value Label	
	1 household	
	2 village	
	3 nearby village	
	4 regional center	
	5 city	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PERMONG3	borrow money #3/gender (95)	354
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M missing	
PERMONC3	borrow money #3/close (95)	355
	Value Label	
	1 not close	
	3 medium close	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PERMONK3	borrow money #3/years (95)	356
	Value Label	
	88 M missing	
	99 M difficult to answer	
PERMONO3	borrow money #3/occupation (95)	357
	Value Label	
	1 leader	
	2 specialist	
	3 clerk	
	4 farmer or worker	
	5 private farmer	
	6 not working	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	

PERMON4	borrow money #4 (95)	358
	Value Label	
	0 M missing	
	1 husband/wife	
	2 father/mother	
	3 brother/sister	
	4 son/daughter	
	5 oth blood rel	
	6 in-laws	
	7 neighbors	
	8 coworkers	
	9 friend	
	10 group member	
	11 social welfare worker	
	88 missing	
	99 M difficult to answer	
PERMONL4	borrow money #4/locale (95)	359
	Value Label	
	1 household	
	2 village	
	3 nearby village	
	4 regional center	
	5 city	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PERMONG4	borrow money #4/gender (95)	360
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M missing	
PERMONC4	borrow money #4/close (95)	361
	Value Label	
	1 not close	
	3 medium close	
	5 very close	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PERMONK4	borrow money #4/years (95)	362
	Value Label	
	88 M missing	
	99 M difficult to answer	
PERMONO4	borrow money #4/occupation (95)	363
	Value Label	
	1 leader	
	2 specialist	
	3 clerk	
	4 farmer or worker	
	5 private farmer	
	6 not working	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	

PERMON5	borrow money #5 (95)	364
	Value Label	
	0 M missing	
	1 husband/wife	
	2 father/mother	
	3 brother/sister	
	4 son/daughter	
	5 oth blood rel	
	6 in-laws	
	7 neighbors	
	8 coworkers	
	9 friend	
	10 group member	
	11 social welfare worker	
	88 missing	
	99 M difficult to answer	
PERMONL5	borrow money #5/locale (95)	365
	Value Label	
	1 household	
	2 village	
	3 nearby village	
	4 regional center	
	5 city	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PERMONG5	borrow money #5/gender (95)	366
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M missing	
PERMONC5	borrow money #5/close (95)	367
	Value Label	
	1 not close	
	3 medium close	
	5 very close	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PERMONK5	borrow money #5/years (95)	368
	Value Label	
	88 M missing	
	99 M difficult to answer	
PERMONO5	borrow money #5/occupation (95)	369
	Value Label	
	1 leader	
	2 specialist	
	3 clerk	
	4 farmer or worker	
	5 private farmer	
	6 not working	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	

PERTR1	trade #1 (95)	370
	Value Label	
	0 M missing	
	1 husband/wife	
	2 father/mother	
	3 brother/sister	
	4 son/daughter	
	5 oth blood rel	
	6 in-laws	
	7 neighbors	
	8 coworkers	
	9 friend	
	10 group member	
	11 social welfare worker	
	88 missing	
	99 M difficult to answer	
PERTRL1	trade #1/locale (95)	371
	Value Label	
	1 household	
	2 village	
	3 nearby village	
	4 regional center	
	5 city	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PERTRG1	trade #1/gender (95)	372
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M missing	
PERTRC1	trade #1/close (95)	373
	Value Label	
	1 not close	
	3 medium close	
	5 very close	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PERTRK1	trade #1/years (95)	374
	Value Label	
	88 M missing	
	99 M difficult to answer	
PERTR01	trade #1/occupation (95)	375
	Value Label	
	1 leader	
	2 specialist	
	3 clerk	
	4 farmer or worker	
	5 private farmer	
	6 not working	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	

PERTR2	trade #2 (95)	376
	Value Label	
	0 M missing	
	1 husband/wife	
	2 father/mother	
	3 brother/sister	
	4 son/daughter	
	5 oth blood rel	
	6 in-laws	
	7 neighbors	
	8 coworkers	
	9 friend	
	10 group member	
	11 social welfare worker	
	88 missing	
	99 M difficult to answer	
PERTRL2	trade #2/locale (95)	377
	Value Label	
	1 household	
	2 village	
	3 nearby village	
	4 regional center	
	5 city	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PERTRG2	trade #2/gender (95)	378
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M missing	
PERTRC2	trade #2/close (95)	379
	Value Label	
	1 not close	
	3 medium close	
	5 very close	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PERTRK2	trade #2/years (95)	380
	Value Label	
	88 M missing	
	99 M difficult to answer	
PERTR02	trade #2/occupation (95)	381
	Value Label	
	1 leader	
	2 specialist	
	3 clerk	
	4 farmer or worker	
	5 private farmer	
	6 not working	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	

PERTR3	trade #3 (95)	382
	Value Label	
	0 M missing	
	1 husband/wife	
	2 father/mother	
	3 brother/sister	
	4 son/daughter	
	5 oth blood rel	
	6 in-laws	
	7 neighbors	
	8 coworkers	
	9 friend	
	10 group member	
	11 social welfare worker	
	88 missing	
	99 M difficult to answer	
PERTRL3	trade #3/locale (95)	383
	Value Label	
	1 household	
	2 village	
	3 nearby village	
	4 regional center	
	5 city	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PERTRG3	trade #3/gender (95)	384
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M missing	
PERTRC3	trade #3/close (95)	385
	Value Label	
	1 not close	
	3 medium close	
	5 very close	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PERTRK3	trade #3/years (95)	386
	Value Label	
	88 M missing	
	99 M difficult to answer	
PERTR03	trade #3/occupation (95)	387
	Value Label	
	1 leader	
	2 specialist	
	3 clerk	
	4 farmer or worker	
	5 private farmer	
	6 not working	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	

PERTR4	trade #4 (95)	388
	Value Label	
	0 M missing	
	1 husband/wife	
	2 father/mother	
	3 brother/sister	
	4 son/daughter	
	5 oth blood rel	
	6 in-laws	
	7 neighbors	
	8 coworkers	
	9 friend	
	10 group member	
	11 social welfare worker	
	88 missing	
	99 M difficult to answer	
PERTRL4	trade #4/locale (95)	389
	Value Label	
	1 household	
	2 village	
	3 nearby village	
	4 regional center	
	5 city	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PERTRG4	trade #4/gender (95)	390
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M missing	
PERTRC4	trade #4/close (95)	391
	Value Label	
	1 not close	
	3 medium close	
	5 very close	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PERTRK4	trade #4/years (95)	392
	Value Label	
	88 M missing	
	99 M difficult to answer	
PERTR04	trade #4/occupation (95)	393
	Value Label	
	1 leader	
	2 specialist	
	3 clerk	
	4 farmer or worker	
	5 private farmer	
	6 not working	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	

PERTR5	trade #5 (95)	394
	Value Label	
	0 M missing	
	1 husband/wife	
	2 father/mother	
	3 brother/sister	
	4 son/daughter	
	5 oth blood rel	
	6 in-laws	
	7 neighbors	
	8 coworkers	
	9 friend	
	10 group member	
	11 social welfare worker	
	88 missing	
	99 M difficult to answer	
PERTRL5	trade #5/locale (95)	395
	Value Label	
	1 household	
	2 village	
	3 nearby village	
	4 regional center	
	5 city	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PERTRG5	trade #5/gender (95)	396
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M missing	
PERTRC5	trade #5/close (95)	397
	Value Label	
	1 not close	
	3 medium close	
	5 very close	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PERTRK5	trade #5/years (95)	398
	Value Label	
	88 M missing	
	99 M difficult to answer	
PERTR05	trade #5/occupation (95)	399
	Value Label	
	1 leader	
	2 specialist	
	3 clerk	
	4 farmer or worker	
	5 private farmer	
	6 not working	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	

PERCAR1	care #1 (95)	400
	Value Label	
	0 M missing	
	1 husband/wife	
	2 father/mother	
	3 brother/sister	
	4 son/daughter	
	5 oth blood rel	
	6 in-laws	
	7 neighbors	
	8 coworkers	
	9 friend	
	10 group member	
	11 social welfare worker	
	88 missing	
	99 M difficult to answer	
PERCARL1	care #1/locale (95)	401
	Value Label	
	1 household	
	2 village	
	3 nearby village	
	4 regional center	
	5 city	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PERCARG1	care #1/gender (95)	402
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M missing	
PERCARC1	care #1/close (95)	403
	Value Label	
	1 not close	
	3 medium close	
	5 very close	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PERCARK1	care #1/years (95)	404
	Value Label	
	88 M missing	
	99 M difficult to answer	
PERCAR01	care #1/occupation (95)	405
	Value Label	
	1 leader	
	2 specialist	
	3 clerk	
	4 farmer or worker	
	5 private farmer	
	6 not working	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	

PERCAR2	care #2 (95)	406
	Value Label	
	0 M missing	
	1 husband/wife	
	2 father/mother	
	3 brother/sister	
	4 son/daughter	
	5 oth blood rel	
	6 in-laws	
	7 neighbors	
	8 coworkers	
	9 friend	
	10 group member	
	11 social welfare worker	
	88 missing	
	99 M difficult to answer	
PERCARL2	care #2/locale (95)	407
	Value Label	
	1 household	
	2 village	
	3 nearby village	
	4 regional center	
	5 city	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PERCARG2	care #2/gender (95)	408
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M missing	
PERCARC2	care #2/close (95)	409
	Value Label	
	1 not close	
	3 medium close	
	5 very close	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PERCARK2	care #2/years (95)	410
	Value Label	
	88 M missing	
	99 M difficult to answer	
PERCAR02	care #2/occupation (95)	411
	Value Label	
	1 leader	
	2 specialist	
	3 clerk	
	4 farmer or worker	
	5 private farmer	
	6 not working	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	

PERCAR3	care #3 (95)	412
	Value Label	
	0 M missing	
	1 husband/wife	
	2 father/mother	
	3 brother/sister	
	4 son/daughter	
	5 oth blood rel	
	6 in-laws	
	7 neighbors	
	8 coworkers	
	9 friend	
	10 group member	
	11 social welfare worker	
	88 missing	
	99 M difficult to answer	
PERCARL3	care #3/locale (95)	413
	Value Label	
	1 household	
	2 village	
	3 nearby village	
	4 regional center	
	5 city	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PERCARG3	care #3/gender (95)	414
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M missing	
PERCARC3	care #3/close (95)	415
	Value Label	
	1 not close	
	3 medium close	
	5 very close	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PERCARK3	care #3/years (95)	416
	Value Label	
	88 M missing	
	99 M difficult to answer	
PERCAR03	care #3/occupation (95)	417
	Value Label	
	1 leader	
	2 specialist	
	3 clerk	
	4 farmer or worker	
	5 private farmer	
	6 not working	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	

PERCAR4	care #4 (95)	418
	Value Label	
	0 M missing	
	1 husband/wife	
	2 father/mother	
	3 brother/sister	
	4 son/daughter	
	5 oth blood rel	
	6 in-laws	
	7 neighbors	
	8 coworkers	
	9 friend	
	10 group member	
	11 social welfare worker	
	88 missing	
	99 M difficult to answer	
PERCARL4	care #4/locale (95)	419
	Value Label	
	1 household	
	2 village	
	3 nearby village	
	4 regional center	
	5 city	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PERCARG4	care #4/gender (95)	420
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M missing	
PERCARC4	care #4/close (95)	421
	Value Label	
	1 not close	
	3 medium close	
	5 very close	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PERCARK4	care #4/years (95)	422
	Value Label	
	88 M missing	
	99 M difficult to answer	
PERCAR04	care #4/occupation (95)	423
	Value Label	
	1 leader	
	2 specialist	
	3 clerk	
	4 farmer or worker	
	5 private farmer	
	6 not working	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	

PERCAR5	care #5 (95)	424
	Value Label	
	0 M missing	
	1 husband/wife	
	2 father/mother	
	3 brother/sister	
	4 son/daughter	
	5 oth blood rel	
	6 in-laws	
	7 neighbors	
	8 coworkers	
	9 friend	
	10 group member	
	11 social welfare worker	
	88 missing	
	99 M difficult to answer	
PERCARL5	care #5/locale (95)	425
	Value Label	
	1 household	
	2 village	
	3 nearby village	
	4 regional center	
	5 city	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PERCARG5	care #5/gender (95)	426
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M missing	
PERCARC5	care #5/close (95)	427
	Value Label	
	1 not close	
	3 medium close	
	5 very close	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PERCARK5	care #5/years (95)	428
	Value Label	
	88 M missing	
	99 M difficult to answer	
PERCAR05	care #5/occupation (95)	429
	Value Label	
	1 leader	
	2 specialist	
	3 clerk	
	4 farmer or worker	
	5 private farmer	
	6 not working	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	

PERPLOT1	plot #1 (95)	430
	Value Label	
	0 M missing	
	1 husband/wife	
	2 father/mother	
	3 brother/sister	
	4 son/daughter	
	5 oth blood rel	
	6 in-laws	
	7 neighbors	
	8 coworkers	
	9 friend	
	10 group member	
	11 social welfare worker	
	88 missing	
	99 M difficult to answer	
PERPLOL1	plot #1/locale (95)	431
	Value Label	
	1 household	
	2 village	
	3 nearby village	
	4 regional center	
	5 city	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PERPLOG1	plot #1/gender (95)	432
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M missing	
PERPLOC1	plot #1/close (95)	433
	Value Label	
	1 not close	
	3 medium close	
	5 very close	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PERPLOK1	plot #1/years (95)	434
	Value Label	
	88 M missing	
	99 M difficult to answer	
PERPL001	plot #1/occupation (95)	435
	Value Label	
	1 leader	
	2 specialist	
	3 clerk	
	4 farmer or worker	
	5 private farmer	
	6 not working	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	

PERPLOT2	plot #2 (95)	436
	Value Label	
	0 M missing	
	1 husband/wife	
	2 father/mother	
	3 brother and sister	
	4 son/daughter	
	5 oth blood rel	
	6 in-laws	
	7 neighbors	
	8 coworkers	
	9 friend	
	10 group member	
	11 social welfare worker	
	88 missing	
	99 M difficult to answer	
PERPLOL2	plot #2/locale (95)	437
	Value Label	
	1 household	
	2 village	
	3 nearby village	
	4 regional center	
	5 city	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PERPLOG2	plot #2 /gender (95)	438
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M missing	
PERPLOC2	plot #2 /close (95)	439
	Value Label	
	1 not close	
	3 medium close	
	5 very close	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PERPLOK2	plot #2/years (95)	440
	Value Label	
	88 M missing	
	99 M difficult to answer	
PERPLO02	plot #2/occupation (95)	441
	Value Label	
	1 leader	
	2 specialist	
	3 clerk	
	4 farmer or worker	
	5 private farmer	
	6 not working	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	

PERPLOT3	plot #3 (95)	442
	Value Label	
	0 M missing	
	1 husband/wife	
	2 father/mother	
	3 brother/sister	
	4 son/daughter	
	5 oth blood rel	
	6 in-laws	
	7 neighbors	
	8 coworkers	
	9 friend	
	10 group member	
	11 social welfare worker	
	88 missing	
	99 M difficult to answer	
PERPLOL3	plot #3/locale (95)	443
	Value Label	
	1 household	
	2 village	
	3 nearby village	
	4 regional center	
	5 city	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PERPLOG3	plot #3/gender (95)	444
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M missing	
PERPLOC3	plot #3/close (95)	445
	Value Label	
	1 not close	
	3 medium close	
	5 very close	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PERPLOK3	plot #3/years (95)	446
	Value Label	
	88 M missing	
	99 M difficult to answer	
PERPLO03	plot #3/occupation (95)	447
	Value Label	
	1 leader	
	2 specialist	
	3 clerk	
	4 farmer or worker	
	5 private farmer	
	6 not working	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	

PERPLOT4	plot #4 (95)	448
	Value Label	
	0 M missing	
	1 husband/wife	
	2 father/mother	
	3 brother/sister	
	4 son/daughter	
	5 oth blood rel	
	6 in-laws	
	7 neighbors	
	8 coworkers	
	9 friend	
	10 group member	
	11 social welfare worker	
	88 missing	
	99 M difficult to answer	
PERPLOL4	plot #4/locale (95)	449
	Value Label	
	1 household	
	2 village	
	3 nearby village	
	4 regional center	
	5 city	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PERPLOG4	plot #4/gender (95)	450
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M missing	
PERPLOC4	plot #4/close (95)	451
	Value Label	
	1 not close	
	3 medium close	
	5 very close	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PERPLOK4	plot #4/years (95)	452
	Value Label	
	88 M missing	
	99 M difficult to answer	
PERPLO04	plot #4/occupation (95)	453
	Value Label	
	1 leader	
	2 specialist	
	3 clerk	
	4 farmer or worker	
	5 private farmer	
	6 not working	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	

PERPLOT5	plot #5 (95)	454
	Value Label	
	0 M missing	
	1 husband/wife	
	2 father/mother	
	3 brother/sister	
	4 son/daughter	
	5 oth blood rel	
	6 in-laws	
	7 neighbors	
	8 coworkers	
	9 friend	
	10 group member	
	11 social welfare worker	
	88 missing	
	99 M difficult to answer	
PERPLOL5	plot #5/locale (95)	455
	Value Label	
	1 household	
	2 village	
	3 nearby village	
	4 regional center	
	5 city	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PERPLOG5	plot #5/gender (95)	456
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M missing	
PERPLOC5	plot #5/close (95)	457
	Value Label	
	1 not close	
	3 medium close	
	5 very close	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PERPLOK5	plot #5/years (95)	458
	Value Label	
	88 M missing	
	99 M difficult to answer	
PERPLOO5	plot #5/occupation (95)	459
	Value Label	
	1 leader	
	2 specialist	
	3 clerk	
	4 farmer or worker	
	5 private farmer	
	6 not working	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	

PERTAS1	tasks #1 (95)	460
	Value Label	
	0 M missing	
	1 husband/wife	
	2 father/mother	
	3 brother/sister	
	4 son/daughter	
	5 oth blood rel	
	6 in-laws	
	7 neighbors	
	8 coworkers	
	9 friend	
	10 group member	
	11 social welfare worker	
	88 missing	
	99 M difficult to answer	
PERTASL1	tasks #1/loc lae (95)	461
	Value Label	
	1 household	
	2 village	
	3 nearby village	
	4 regional center	
	5 city	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PERTASG1	tasks #1/gender (95)	462
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M missing	
PERTASC1	tasks #1/close (95)	463
	Value Label	
	1 not close	
	3 medium close	
	5 very close	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PERTASK1	tasks #1/years (95)	464
	Value Label	
	88 M missing	
	99 M difficult to answer	
PERTASO1	tasks #1/occupation (95)	465
	Value Label	
	1 leader	
	2 specialist	
	3 clerk	
	4 farmer or worker	
	5 private farmer	
	6 not working	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	

PERTAS2	tasks #2 (95)	466
	Value Label	
	0 M missing	
	1 husband/wife	
	2 father/mother	
	3 brother/sister	
	4 son/daughter	
	5 oth blood rel	
	6 in-laws	
	7 neighbors	
	8 coworkers	
	9 friend	
	10 group member	
	11 social welfare worker	
	88 missing	
	99 M difficult to answer	
PERTASL2	tasks #2/locale (95)	467
	Value Label	
	1 household	
	2 village	
	3 nearby village	
	4 regional center	
	5 city	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PERTASG2	tasks #2/gender (95)	468
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M missing	
PERTASC2	tasks #2/close (95)	469
	Value Label	
	1 not close	
	3 medium close	
	5 very close	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PERTASK2	tasks #2/years (95)	470
	Value Label	
	88 M missing	
	99 M difficult to answer	
PERTAS02	tasks #2/occupation (95)	471
	Value Label	
	1 leader	
	2 specialist	
	3 clerk	
	4 farmer or worker	
	5 private farmer	
	6 not working	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	

PERTAS3	tasks #3 (95)	472
	Value Label	
	0 M missing	
	1 husband/wife	
	2 father/mother	
	3 brother/sister	
	4 son/daughter	
	5 oth blood rel	
	6 in-laws	
	7 neighbors	
	8 coworkers	
	9 friend	
	10 group member	
	11 social welfare worker	
	88 missing	
	99 M difficult to answer	
PERTASL3	tasks #3/locale (95)	473
	Value Label	
	1 household	
	2 village	
	3 nearby village	
	4 regional center	
	5 city	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PERTASG3	tasks #3/gender (95)	474
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M missing	
PERTASC3	tasks #3/close (95)	475
	Value Label	
	1 not close	
	3 medium close	
	5 very close	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PERTASK3	tasks #3/years (95)	476
	Value Label	
	88 M missing	
	99 M difficult to answer	
PERTAS03	tasks #3/occupation (95)	477
	Value Label	
	1 leader	
	2 specialist	
	3 clerk	
	4 farmer or worker	
	5 private farmer	
	6 not working	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	

PERTAS4	tasks #4 (95)	478
	Value Label	
	0 M missing	
	1 husband/wife	
	2 father/mother	
	3 brother/sister	
	4 son/daughter	
	5 oth blood rel	
	6 in-laws	
	7 neighbors	
	8 coworkers	
	9 friend	
	10 group member	
	11 social welfare worker	
	88 missing	
	99 M difficult to answer	
PERTASL4	tasks #4/locale (95)	479
	Value Label	
	1 household	
	2 village	
	3 nearby village	
	4 regional center	
	5 city	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PERTASG4	tasks #4/gender (95)	480
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M missing	
PERTASC4	tasks #4/close (95)	481
	Value Label	
	1 not close	
	3 medium close	
	5 very close	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PERTASK4	tasks #4/years (95)	482
	Value Label	
	88 M missing	
	99 M difficult to answer	
PERTASO4	tasks #4/occupation (95)	483
	Value Label	
	1 leader	
	2 specialist	
	3 clerk	
	4 farmer or worker	
	5 private farmer	
	6 not working	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	

PERTAS5	tasks #5 (95)	484
	Value Label	
	0 M missing	
	1 husband/wife	
	2 father/mother	
	3 brother/sister	
	4 son/daughter	
	5 oth blood rel	
	6 in-laws	
	7 neighbors	
	8 coworkers	
	9 friend	
	10 group member	
	11 social welfare worker	
	88 missing	
	99 M difficult to answer	
PERTASL5	tasks #5/locale (95)	485
	Value Label	
	1 household	
	2 village	
	3 nearby village	
	4 regional center	
	5 city	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PERTASG5	tasks #5/gender (95)	486
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M missing	
PERTASC5	tasks #5/close (95)	487
	Value Label	
	1 not close	
	3 medium close	
	5 very close	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PERTASK5	tasks #5/years (95)	488
	Value Label	
	88 M missing	
	99 M difficult to answer	
PERTASO5	tasks #5/occupation (95)	489
	Value Label	
	1 leader	
	2 specialist	
	3 clerk	
	4 farmer or worker	
	5 private farmer	
	6 not working	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	

PERDIS1	discuss #1 (95)	490
	Value Label	
	0 M missing	
	1 husband/wife	
	2 father/mother	
	3 brother/sister	
	4 son/daughter	
	5 oth blood rel	
	6 in-laws	
	7 neighbors	
	8 coworkers	
	9 friend	
	10 group member	
	11 social welfare worker	
	88 missing	
	99 M difficult to answer	
PERDISL1	discuss #1/locale (95)	491
	Value Label	
	1 household	
	2 village	
	3 nearby village	
	4 regional center	
	5 city	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PERDISG1	discuss #1/gender (95)	492
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M missing	
PERDISC1	discuss #1/close (95)	493
	Value Label	
	1 not close	
	3 medium close	
	5 very close	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PERDISK1	discuss #1/years (95)	494
	Value Label	
	88 M missing	
	99 M difficult to answer	
PERDISO1	discuss #1/occupation (95)	495
	Value Label	
	1 leader	
	2 specialist	
	3 clerk	
	4 farmer or worker	
	5 private farmer	
	6 not working	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	

PERDIS2	discuss #2 (95)	496
	Value Label	
	0 M missing	
	1 husband/wife	
	2 father/mother	
	3 brother/sister	
	4 son/daughter	
	5 oth blood rel	
	6 in-laws	
	7 neighbors	
	8 coworker	
	9 friend	
	10 group member	
	11 social welfare worker	
	88 missing	
	99 M difficult to answer	
PERDISL2	discuss #2 /locale (95)	497
	Value Label	
	1 household	
	2 village	
	3 nearby village	
	4 farmer or worker	
	5 private farmer	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PERDISG2	discuss #2/gender (95)	498
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M missing	
PERDISC2	discuss #2/close (95)	499
	Value Label	
	1 not close	
	3 medium close	
	5 very close	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PERDISK2	discuss #2/years (95)	500
	Value Label	
	88 M missing	
	99 M difficult to answer	
PERDISO2	discuss #2/occupation (95)	501
	Value Label	
	1 leader	
	2 specialist	
	3 clerk	
	4 farmer or worker	
	5 private farmer	
	6 not working	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	

PERDIS3	discuss #3 (95)	502
	Value Label	
	0 M missing	
	1 husband/wife	
	2 father/mother	
	3 brother/sister	
	4 son/daughter	
	5 oth blood rel	
	6 in-laws	
	7 neighbors	
	8 coworkers	
	9 friend	
	10 group member	
	11 social welfare worker	
	88 missing	
	99 M difficult to answer	
PERDISL3	discuss #3/locale (95)	503
	Value Label	
	1 household	
	2 village	
	3 nearby village	
	4 regional center	
	5 city	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PERDISG3	discuss #3/gender (95)	504
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M missing	
PERDISC3	discuss #3/close (95)	505
	Value Label	
	1 not close	
	3 medium close	
	5 very close	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PERDISK3	discuss #3/years (95)	506
	Value Label	
	88 M missing	
	99 M difficult to answer	
PERDISO3	discuss #3/occupation (95)	507
	Value Label	
	1 leader	
	2 specialist	
	3 clerk	
	4 farmer or worker	
	5 private farmer	
	6 not working	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	

PERDIS4	discuss #4 (95)	508
	Value Label	
	0 M missing	
	1 husband/wife	
	2 father/mother	
	3 brother/sister	
	4 son/daughter	
	5 oth blood rel	
	6 in-laws	
	7 neighbors	
	8 coworkers	
	9 friend	
	10 group member	
	11 social welfare worker	
	88 missing	
	99 M difficult to answer	
PERDISL4	discuss #4/locale (95)	509
	Value Label	
	1 household	
	2 village	
	3 nearby village	
	4 regional center	
	5 city	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PERDISG4	discuss #4/gender (95)	510
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M missing	
PERDISC4	discuss #4/close (95)	511
	Value Label	
	1 not close	
	3 medium close	
	5 very close	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PERDISK4	discuss #4/years (95)	512
	Value Label	
	88 M missing	
	99 M difficult to answer	
PERDISO4	discuss #4/occupation (95)	513
	Value Label	
	1 leader	
	2 specialist	
	3 clerk	
	4 farmer or worker	
	5 private farmer	
	6 not working	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	

PERDIS5	discuss #5 (95)	514
	Value Label	
	0 M missing	
	1 husband/wife	
	2 father/mother	
	3 brother/sister	
	4 son/daughter	
	5 oth blood rel	
	6 in-laws	
	7 neighbors	
	8 coworkers	
	9 friend	
	10 group member	
	11 social welfare worker	
	88 missing	
	99 M difficult to answer	
PERDISL5	discuss #5/locale (95)	515
	Value Label	
	1 household	
	2 village	
	3 nearby village	
	4 regional center	
	5 city	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PERDISG5	discuss #5/gender (95)	516
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M missing	
PERDISC5	discuss #5/close (95)	517
	Value Label	
	1 not close	
	3 medium close	
	5 very close	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PERDISK5	discuss #5/years (95)	518
	Value Label	
	88 M missing	
	99 M difficult to answer	
PERDISO5	discuss #5/occupation (95)	519
	Value Label	
	1 leader	
	2 specialist	
	3 clerk	
	4 farmer or worker	
	5 private farmer	
	6 not working	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	

EXMP1	example 1 (95)	520
EXMP2	example 2 (95)	521
P57KN58	57 knows 58 (95) Value Label 0 M no person 1 do not know each other 2 know each other 3 close to each other 9 difficult to answer	522
P57KN59	57 knows 59 (95) Value Label 0 M no person 1 do not know each other 2 know each other 3 close to each other	523
P57KN60	57 knows 60 (95) Value Label 0 M no person 1 do not know each other 2 know each other 3 close to each other 9 difficult to answer	524
P57KN61	57 knows 61 (95) Value Label 0 M no person 1 do not know each other 2 know each other 3 close to each other 9 difficult to answer	525
P57KN62	57 knows 62 (95) Value Label 0 M no person 1 do not know each other 2 know each other 3 close to each other 9 difficult to answer	526
P58KN59	58 knows 59 (95) Value Label 0 M no person 1 do not know each other 2 know each other 3 close to each other 9 difficult to answer	527
P58KN60	58 knows 60 (95) Value Label 0 M no person 1 do not know each other 2 know each other 3 close to each other 9 difficult to answer	528

P58KN61	58 knows 61 (95)	529
	Value Label	
	0 M no person	
	1 do not know each other	
	2 know each other	
	3 close to each other	
	9 difficult to answer	
P58KN62	58 knows 62 (95)	530
	Value Label	
	0 M no person	
	1 do not know each other	
	2 know each other	
	3 close to each other	
	9 difficult to answer	
P59KN60	59 knows 60 (95)	531
	Value Label	
	0 M no person	
	1 do not know each other	
	2 know each other	
	3 close to each other	
	9 difficult to answer	
P59KN61	59 knows 61 (95)	532
	Value Label	
	0 M no person	
	1 do not know each other	
	2 know each other	
	3 close to each other	
	9 difficult to answer	
P59KN62	59 knows 62 (95)	533
	Value Label	
	0 M no person	
	1 do not know each other	
	2 know each other	
	3 close to each other	
	9 difficult to answer	
P60KN61	60 knows 61 (95)	534
	Value Label	
	0 M no person	
	1 do not know each other	
	2 know each other	
	3 close to each other	
	9 difficult to answer	
P60KN62	60 knows 62 (95)	535
	Value Label	
	0 M no person	
	1 do not know each other	
	2 know each other	
	3 close to each other	
	9 difficult to answer	

P61KN62	61 knows 62 (95)	536
	Value Label	
	0 M no person	
	1 do not know each other	
	2 know each other	
	3 close to each other	
	9 difficult to answer	
SATMON	satisfied/money (95)	537
	Value Label	
	1 not satisfied	
	2 moderately	
	3 satisfied	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
SATTRADE	satisfied/trade (95)	538
	Value Label	
	1 not satisfied	
	2 moderately	
	3 satisfied	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
SATCARE	satisfied/care (95)	539
	Value Label	
	1 not satisfied	
	2 moderately	
	3 satisfied	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
SATPLOT	satisfied/plot (95)	540
	Value Label	
	1 not satisfied	
	2 moderately	
	3 satisfied	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
SATTASK	satisfied/tasks (95)	541
	Value Label	
	1 not satisfied	
	2 moderately	
	3 satisfied	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
SATDIS	satisfied/discussion (95)	542
	Value Label	
	1 not satisfied	
	2 moderately	
	3 satisfied	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	

CHCONT	change network (95)	543
	Value Label	
	1 yes I would like to decrease	
	2 I would not like to change	
	3 yes I would like to increase	
	9 M difficult to answer	
INTERVAG	interview (95)	544
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	9 M difficult to answer	
YEAR	year of interview	545
	Value Label	
	1 1995	
	2 1996	
	3 1997	
1997		
ID6	questionnaire number (96)	546
NEWHOUS6	replace previous household (96)	547
	Value Label	
	0 missing	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
VILLAGE6	village (96)	548
	Value Label	
	1 Latonova	
	2 Vengerovka	
	3 Sviattsovo	
	* This variable has been recoded to ensure respondents' anonymity *	
NUMFAM6	family size (96)	549
RETIRED6	number of retired in household (96)	550
DEMTYPE6	demographic type of family (96)	551
	Value Label	
	1 alone	
	2 retired couple	
	3 empl cple with child	
	4 empl cple w child	
	5 empl cple with chld & ad	
	6 single parent	
	7 others	
SOCTYPE6	family social type (96)	552
	Value Label	
	1 leadership	
	2 specialist	
	3 clerk	
	4 kolkhoznik/worker	
	5 farmer	
	6 other	
	7 pensioner	

SEXRESP6	respondent's gender (96)	553
	Value Label	
	1 man	
	2 woman	
AGERESP6	respondent's age (96)	554
EMPLRES6	respondent's employment status (96)	555
	Value Label	
	1 full time	
	2 part time	
	3 unemployed	
	4 retired	
	5 handicapped	
	6 housewife	
	7 childcare leave	
	8 student	
	9 missing	
RESPOND6	respondent's number (96)	556
	Value Label	
	1 husband	
	2 wife	
	3 other adult 1	
	4 other adult 2	
	5 other adult 3	
NEWRESP6	new respondent's number (96)	557
	Value Label * This variable has a value of	
	0 iððæièé "0" for all cases. *	
	1 iððæièé ðåñiíiääið óiåð	
	2 iððæièé ðåñiíiääið íääiñðóíái	
	3 íðèàç	
HUSBAND6	person 1 (96)	558
	Value Label	
	1 husband	
	2 wife	
WIFE6	person 2 (96)	559
	Value Label	
	1 husband	
	2 wife	
OTHAD16	other adult 1 (96)	560
	Value Label	
	0 no person	
	3 person 3	
	4 person 4	
	5 person 5	
OTHAD26	other adult 2 (96)	561
	Value Label	
	0 no person	
	3 person 3	
	4 person 4	
	5 person 5	

OTHAD36	other adult 3 (96)	562
CHILD16	child 1 under 18 (96)	563
	Value Label	
	0 no person	
	6 person 6	
	7 person 7	
	8 person 8	
CHILD26	child 2 under 18 (96)	564
	Value Label	
	0 no person	
	6 person 6	
	7 person 7	
	8 person 8	
CHILD36	child 3 under 18 (96)	565
	Value Label	
	0 no person	
	6 person 6	
	7 person 7	
	8 person 8	
HAGE6	person 1 age (96)	566
WAGE6	person 2 age (96)	567
OAGE16	age of third adult (96)	568
OAGE26	age of fourth adult (96)	569
OAGE36	age of fifth adult (96)	570
CAGE16	age of 1st child < 18 (96)	571
	Missing Values: 88	
CAGE26	age of 2nd child < 18 (96)	572
	Missing Values: 88	
CAGE36	age of 3rd child < 18 (96)	573
	Missing Values: 88	
HSEX6	person 1 gender (96)	574
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M M missing	
WSEX6	person 2 gender (96)	575
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	3 M missing	

OSEX16	gender of 3rd other adult (96)	576
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M M missing	
OSEX26	gender of 4th adult (96)	577
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M M missing	
OSEX36	gender of 5th adult (96)	578
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M M missing	
CSEX16	gender of 1st child <18 (96)	579
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M M missing	
CSEX26	gender of 2nd child < 18 (96)	580
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M M missing	
CSEX36	gender of 3rd child < 18 (96)	581
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M M missing	
HNAT6	person 1 nationality (96)	582
	Value Label	
	1 Russian	
	2 Ukrainian	
	3 other	
	8 M M missing	
WNAT6	person 2 nationality (96)	583
	Value Label	
	1 Russian	
	2 Ukrainian	
	3 other	
	8 M M missing	
ONAT16	nationality of 3rd adult (96)	584
	Value Label	
	1 Russian	
	2 Ukrainian	
	3 other	
	8 M M missing	

ONAT26	nationality of 4th adult (96)	585
	Value Label	
	1 Russian	
	2 Ukrainian	
	3 other	
	8 M M missing	
ONAT36	nationality of 5th adult(96)	586
	Value Label	
	1 Russian	
	2 Ukrainian	
	3 other	
	8 M M missing	
HEDUC6	person 1 educ (96)	587
	Value Label	
	88 M M missing	
WEDUC6	person 2 educ (96)	588
	Value Label	
	88 M M missing	
OEDUC16	educ level of 3rd adult (96)	589
	Value Label	
	88 M M missing	
OEDUC26	educ level of 4th adult (96)	590
	Value Label	
	88 M M missing	
OEDUC36	educ level of 5th adult (96)	591
	Value Label	
	88 M M missing	
HUSM6	marital status of person 1 (96)	592
	Value Label	
	1 married	
	2 single	
	3 widowed	
	4 divorced	
	8 M M missing	
WIFEM6	marital status of person 2 (96)	593
	Value Label	
	1 married	
	2 single	
	3 widowed	
	4 divorced	
	8 M M missing	
OMARST16	marital status of 3rd adult (96)	594
	Value Label	
	1 married	
	2 single	
	3 widowed	
	4 divorced	
	8 M M missing	

OMARST26	marital status of 4th adult (96)	595
	Value Label	
	1 married	
	2 single	
	3 widowed	
	4 divorced	
	8 M M missing	
OMARST36	marital status of 5th adult (96)	596
	Value Label	
	1 married	
	2 single	
	3 widowed	
	4 divorced	
	8 M M missing	
HEMPL6	person 1 empl status (96)	597
	Value Label	
	1 full-time	
	2 part-time	
	3 unemployed	
	4 retired	
	5 handicapped	
	6 homemaker	
	7 childcare leave	
	8 M M missing	
	9 student	
WEMPL6	person 2 empl status (96)	598
	Value Label	
	1 full-time	
	2 part-time	
	3 unemployed	
	4 retired	
	5 handicapped	
	6 homemaker	
	7 childcare leave	
	8 M M missing	
	9 student	
OEMPL16	empl status of 3rd adult (96)	599
	Value Label	
	1 full-time	
	2 part-time	
	3 unemployed	
	4 retired	
	5 handicapped	
	6 homemaker	
	7 childcare leave	
	8 M M missing	
	9 student	
OEMPL26	empl status of 4th adult (96)	600
	Value Label	
	1 full-time	
	2 part-time	
	3 unemployed	
	4 retired	

5	handicapped
6	homemaker
7	childcare leave
8 M	M missing
9	student

OEMPL36	employment status of 5th adult (96)	601
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Value	Label
1	full-time
2	part-time
3	unemployed
4	retired
5	handicapped
6	homemaker
7	childcare leave
8 M	M missing
9	student

HPLACE6	person 1 place of empl (96)	602
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Value	Label
1	village
2	other village
3	admin center
4	city
8 M	M missing

WPLACE6	person 2 place of empl (96)	603
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Value	Label
1	village
2	other village
3	admin center
4	city
8 M	M missing

OPLACE16	empl place of 3rd adult (96)	604
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Value	Label
1	village
2	other village
3	admin center
4	city
8 M	M missing

OPLACE26	empl place of 4th adult (96)	605
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Value	Label
1	village
2	other village
3	admin center
4	city
8 M	M missing

OPLACE36	empl place of 5th adult (96)	606
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Value	Label
1	village
2	other village
3	admin center
4	city
8 M	M missing

HBUS6	person 1 employer (96)	607
	Value Label	
	1 TOO A0	
	2 kolkhoz	
	3 public service	
	4 private farm	
	5 agribusiness	
	6 other type business	
	8 M M missing	
WBUS6	person 2 employer (96)	608
	Value Label	
	1 TOO A0	
	2 kolkhoz	
	3 public service	
	4 private farm	
	5 agribusiness	
	6 other type business	
	8 M M missing	
OBUS16	employer of 3rd adult (96)	609
	Value Label	
	1 TOO A0	
	2 Kolkhoz	
	3 public service	
	4 private farm	
	5 agribusiness	
	6 other type business	
	8 M M missing	
OBUS26	employer of 4th adult (96)	610
	Value Label	
	1 TOO A0	
	2 kolkhoz	
	3 public service	
	4 private farm	
	5 agribusiness	
	6 other type business	
	8 M M missing	
OBUS36	employer of 5th adult (96)	611
	Value Label	
	1 TOO A0	
	2 kolkhoz	
	3 public service	
	4 private farm	
	5 agribusiness	
	6 other type business	
	8 M M missing	
HPOS6	person 1 occupation (96)	612
	Value Label	
	1 leadership	
	2 specialist	
	3 clerk	
	4 worker/collective farmer	
	5 private farmer	
	6 other	

	7	pensioner	
	8 M	M missing	
WPOS6	person 2	occupation (96)	613
	Value	Label	
	1	leadership	
	2	specialist	
	3	clerk	
	4	worker/collective farmer	
	5	private farmer	
	6	other	
	7	pensioner	
	8 M	M missing	
OPOS16	occupation of 3rd adult	(96)	614
	Value	Label	
	1	leadership	
	2	specialist	
	3	clerk	
	4	worker/collective farmer	
	5	private farmer	
	6	other	
	7	pensioner	
	8 M	M missing	
OPOS26	occupation of 4th adult	(96)	615
	Value	Label	
	1	leadership	
	2	specialist	
	3	clerk	
	4	worker/collective farmer	
	5	private farmer	
	6	other	
	7	pensioner	
	8 M	M missing	
OPOS36	occupation of 5th adult	(96)	616
	Value	Label	
	1	leadership	
	2	specialist	
	3	clerk	
	4	worker/collective farmer	
	5	private farmer	
	6	other	
	7	pensioner	
	8 M	M missing	
BUSINES6	household member have business?	(96)	617
	Value	Label	
	1	agribusiness	
	2	other business	
	3	no	
	9	missing	
BUSINE16	how possible to start business?	(96)	618
	Value	Label	
	0	M not applicable	
	1	my own money	

	2	produce sales	
	3	credit	
	4	loan	
	5	something else	
	8 M	M missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
BUSINE26	how to start business? (96)		619
	Value	Label	
	0	M not applicable	
	1	my own money	
	2	produce sales	
	3	credit	
	4	loan	
	5	something else	
	8 M	M missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
BUSINE36	how to start business (96)		620
	Value	Label	
	0	M not applicable	
	1	my own money	
	2	produce sales	
	3	credit	
	4	loan	
	5	something else	
	8 M	M missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PARTNER6	business have partners? (96)		621
	Value	Label	
	1	yes	
	2	no	
	8 M	M missing	
	9	M missing	
PART16	relation to 1st partner (96)		622
	Value	Label	
	0	M not applicable	
	1	family member	
	2	friend	
	3	neighbor	
	4	coworker	
	5	other	
	8 M	M missing	
	9	M difficult to answer	
PART26	relation to 2nd partner (96)		623
	Value	Label	
	0	M not applicable	
	1	family member	
	2	friend	
	3	neighbor	
	4	coworker	
	5	other	
	8 M	M missing	
	9	M difficult to answer	

PART36	relation to 3rd partner (96)	624
	Value Label	
	0 M not applicable	
	1 family member	
	2 friend	
	3 neighbor	
	4 coworker	
	5 other	
	8 M M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PL0T6	size of private plot (96)	625
	Value Label	
	9.00 M difficult to answer	
TENANTR6	size of rental land (96)	626
	Value Label	
	9.00 M difficult to answer	
OTHLAND6	other allocated land (96)	627
	Value Label	
	9.00 M difficult to answer	
PAYPLO6	how pay for plot (96)	628
	Value Label	
	1 money	
	2 exchange produce	
	3 provide a service	
	4 something else for landlord	
	5 something else	
	6 do not pay	
	8 M M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PAYTEN6	how pay for rental plot (96)	629
	Value Label	
	1 money	
	2 exchange produce	
	3 provide a service	
	4 something else for landlord	
	5 something else	
	6 do not pay	
	8 M M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PAYOTH6	how pay allocated plot (96)	630
	Value Label	
	1 Money	
	2 exchange produce	
	3 provide a service	
	4 something else for landlord	
	5 something else	
	6 do not pay	
	8 M M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	

MEANS16	where obtain money 1 (96)	631
	Value Label	
	0 M not applicable	
	1 own money	
	2 produce sales	
	3 credit	
	4 loan	
	5 something else	
	8 M M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
MEANS26	where obtain money 2 (96)	632
	Value Label	
	0 M not applicable	
	1 own money	
	2 produce sales	
	3 credit	
	4 loan	
	5 something else	
	8 M M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
MEANS36	where obtain money 3 (96)	633
	Value Label	
	0 M not applicable	
	1 own money	
	2 produce sales	
	3 credit	
	4 loan	
	5 something else	
	8 M M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
COW6	# of cows owned (96)	634
	Value Label	
	0 none	
HORSES6	# of horses owned (96)	635
	Value Label	
	0 none	
PIG6	# of pigs owned (96)	636
	Value Label	
	0 none	
SHEEP6	# of sheep & geese owned (96)	637
	Value Label	
	0 none	
POULTRY6	number of poultry owned (96)	638
	Value Label	
	0 none	
CAR6	# of cars owned (96)	639
	Value Label	
	0 none	

MOTCYCL6	# of motorcycles owned (96)	640
	Value Label	
	0 none	
TRACTOR6	# of tractors owned (96)	641
	Value Label	
	0 none	
AGRMOT06	# of agri machines owned (96)	642
	Value Label	
	0 none	
AGRT00L6	3 of mechanical equip owned (96)	643
	Value Label	
	0 none	
TELEPH6	# of telephones owned (96)	644
	Value Label	
	0 none	
VIDEO6	# of videos owned (96)	645
	Value Label	
	0 none	
NOTMEC16	how cultiv land if no ag equip (96)	646
	Value Label	
	0 M not applicable	
	1 kolkhoz agreement	
	2 T00/A0	
	3 referral	
	4 relative	
	5 acquaintance	
	6 cultivate myself	
	8 M M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
NOTMEC26	how to cultivate land with no ag equip (96)	647
	Value Label	
	0 M not applicable	
	1 kolkhoz agreement	
	2 T00/A0	
	3 referral	
	4 relative	
	5 acquaintance	
	6 cultivate myself	
	8 M M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
NOTMEC36	how to cultivate land with no ag equip (96)	648
	Value Label	
	0 M not applicable	
	1 kolkhoz agreement	
	2 T00/A0	
	3 referral	
	4 relative	
	5 acquaintance	
	6 cultivate myself	

	8 M	M missing	
	9	M difficult to answer	
SELECT6	use hybrid seed on plot? (96)		649
	Value	Label	
	1	yes	
	2	no	
	8	M missing	
	9	M difficult to answer	
PEDIGRE6	use hybrid animal on plot? (96)		650
	Value	Label	
	1	yes	
	2	no	
	8	M missing	
	9	M difficult to answer	
MINERAL6	use artificial fert on plot? (96)		651
	Value	Label	
	1	yes	
	2	no	
	8	M missing	
	9	M difficult to answer	
ORGANIC6	use organic fert on plot? (96)		652
	Value	Label	
	1	yes	
	2	no	
	8	M missing	
	9	M difficult to answer	
GERB6	use herbicides on plot? (96)		653
	Value	Label	
	1	yes	
	2	no	
	8	M missing	
	9	M difficult to answer	
GREENHS6	use greenhouse on plot? (96)		654
	Value	Label	
	1	yes	
	2	no	
	8	M missing	
	9	M difficult to answer	
ACQUIR16	where obtain contemp inputs? (96)		655
	Value	Label	
	0	M not applicable	
	1	kolkhoz agreement	
	2	T00/A0	
	3	farmers market	
	4	my household	
	5	store	
	6	acquaintance	
	7	land use committee	
	8 M	M missing	
	9	M difficult to answer	

ACQUIR26	where to obtain contempt inputs? (96)	656
	Value Label	
	0 M not applicable	
	1 kolkhoz agreement	
	2 T00/A0	
	3 farmers market	
	4 my household	
	5 store	
	6 acquaintance	
	7 land use committee	
	8 M M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
ACQUIR36	where obtain contemp inputs? (96)	657
	Value Label	
	0 M not applicable	
	1 kolkhoz agreement	
	2 T00/A0	
	3 farmers market	
	4 my household	
	5 store	
	6 acquaintance	
	7 land use committee	
	8 M M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
POTPROD6	kilos potato produced (96)	658
	Value Label	
	8888 missing	
	9999 difficult to answer	
POTSOLD6	kilos potato sold (96)	659
	Value Label	
	8888 M missing	
	9999 difficult to answer	
VEGPROD6	kilos vegetables produced (96)	660
	Value Label	
	8888 M missing	
	9999 difficult to answer	
VEGSOLD6	kilos vegetables sold (96)	661
	Value Label	
	8888 M missing	
	9999 difficult to answer	
FRUPROD6	kilos fruit produced (96)	662
	Value Label	
	8888 missing	
	9999 difficult to answer	
FRUSOLD6	kilos fruit sold (96)	663
	Value Label	
	8888 M missing	
	9999 difficult to answer	

MEATPR06	kilos meat produced (96)	664
	Value Label	
	8888 missing	
	9999 difficult to answer	
MEATSOL6	kilos meat sold (96)	665
	Value Label	
	8888 M missing	
	9999 difficult to answer	
MILKPR06	kilos milk produced (96)	666
	Value Label	
	8888 missing	
	9999 difficult to answer	
MILKSOL6	kilos milk sold (96)	667
	Value Label	
	8888 M missing	
	9999 difficult to answer	
HAYPR0D6	kilos hay produced (96)	668
	Value Label	
	8888 missing	
	9999 difficult to answer	
HAYSOLD6	kilos hay sold (96)	669
	Value Label	
	8888 missing	
	9999 difficult to answer	
PROMOTE6	increase production in 1995-1996 (96)	670
	Value Label	
	1 large increase	
	2 slight increase	
	3 no	
	4 decrease	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PSALW16	person 1 salary and wages (96)	671
	Value Label	
	8888888 M missing	
	9999999 missing	
PSALW26	person 2 salary and wages (96)	672
	Value Label	
	8888888 M missing	
	9999999 missing	
PSALW36	person 3 salary and wages (96)	673
	Value Label	
	8888888 M missing	
	9999999 missing	
PSALW46	person 4 salary and wages (96)	674
	Value Label	
	8888888 M missing	
	9999999 missing	

PSALW56	person 5	salary and wages (96)	675
	Value	Label	
	8888888 M	missing	
	9999999	missing	
SALWAG16	person 1	addit salary and wages (96)	676
	Value	Label	
	8888888 M	missing	
	9999999	missing	
SALWAG26	person 2	addit salary and wages (96)	677
	Value	Label	
	8888888 M	missing	
	9999999	missing	
SALWAG36	person 3	addit salary and wages (96)	678
	Value	Label	
	8888888 M	missing	
	9999999	missing	
SALWAG46	person 4	addit salary and wages (96)	679
	Value	Label	
	8888888 M	missing	
	9999999	missing	
SALWAG56	person 5	addit salary and wages (96)	680
	Value	Label	
	8888888 M	missing	
	9999999	missing	
PENSI016	person 1	pension (96)	681
	Value	Label	
	888888 M	missing	
	999999	missing	
PENSI026	person 2	pension (96)	682
	Value	Label	
	888888 M	missing	
	999999	missing	
PENSI036	person 3	pension (96)	683
	Value	Label	
	888888 M	missing	
	999999	missing	
PENSI046	person 4	pension (96)	684
	Value	Label	
	888888 M	missing	
	999999	missing	
PENSI056	person 5	pension (96)	685
	Value	Label	
	888888 M	missing	
	999999	missing	

ALIMON16	person 1	alimony (96)	686
	Value	Label	
	888888 M	missing	
	999999	missing	
ALIMON26	person 2	alimony (96)	687
	Value	Label	
	888888 M	missing	
	999999	missing	
ALIMON36	person 3	alimony (96)	688
	Value	Label	
	888888 M	missing	
	999999	missing	
ALIMON46	person 4	alimony (96)	689
	Value	Label	
	888888 M	missing	
	999999	missing	
ALIMON56	person 5	alimony (96)	690
	Value	Label	
	888888 M	missing	
	999999	missing	
CH16	person 1	child benefits (96)	691
	Value	Label	
	888888 M	missing	
	999999	missing	
CH26	person 2	child benefits (96)	692
	Value	Label	
	888888 M	missing	
	999999	missing	
CH36	person 3	child benefits (96)	693
	Value	Label	
	888888 M	missing	
	999999	missing	
CH46	person 4	child benefits (96)	694
	Value	Label	
	888888 M	missing	
	999999	missing	
CH56	person 5	child benefits (96)	695
	Value	Label	
	888888 M	missing	
	999999	missing	
INCPL016	person 1	income from produce sales (96)	696
	Value	Label	
	8888888 M	missing	
	9999999	missing	

INCPL026	person 2	income from produce sales (96)	697
	Value	Label	
	8888888 M	missing	
	9999999	missing	
INCPL046	person 4	income from produce sales (96)	698
	Value	Label	
	8888888 M	missing	
	9999999	missing	
INCPL056	person 5	income from produce sales (96)	699
	Value	Label	
	8888888 M	missing	
	9999999	missing	
DIVID16	person 1	income from dividends or shares (96)	700
	Value	Label	
	8888888 M	missing	
	9999999	missing	
DIVID26	person 2	income from dividends or shares (96)	701
	Value	Label	
	8888888 M	missing	
	9999999	missing	
DIVID36	person 3	income from dividends or shares (96)	702
	Value	Label	
	8888888 M	missing	
	9999999	missing	
DIVID46	person 4	income from dividends or shares (96)	703
	Value	Label	
	8888888 M	missing	
	9999999	missing	
DIVID56	person 5	income from dividends or shares (96)	704
	Value	Label	
	8888888 M	missing	
	9999999	missing	
INCOME16	person 1	income from business (96)	705
	Value	Label	
	8888888 M	missing	
	9999999	missing	
INCOME26	person 2	income from business (96)	706
	Value	Label	
	8888888 M	missing	
	9999999	missing	
INCOME36	person 3	income from business (96)	707
	Value	Label	
	8888888 M	missing	
	9999999	missing	

INCOME46	person 4	income from business (96)	708
	Value	Label	
	8888888 M	missing	
	9999999	missing	
INCOME56	person 5	income from business (96)	709
	Value	Label	
	8888888 M	missing	
	9999999	missing	
OTHBEN16	person 1	other income (96)	710
	Value	Label	
	8888888 M	missing	
	9999999	missing	
OTHBEN26	person 2	other income (96)	711
	Value	Label	
	8888888 M	missing	
	9999999	missing	
OTHBEN36	person 3	other income (96)	712
	Value	Label	
	8888888 M	missing	
	9999999	missing	
OTHBEN46	person 4	other income (96)	713
	Value	Label	
	8888888 M	missing	
	9999999	missing	
OTHBEN56	person 5	other income (96)	714
	Value	Label	
	8888888 M	missing	
	9999999	missing	
TOTAL16	person 1	totally monthly income (96)	715
	Value	Label	
	8888888 M	missing	
	9999999	missing	
TOTAL26	person 2	totally monthly income (96)	716
	Value	Label	
	8888888 M	missing	
	9999999	missing	
TOTAL36	person 3	total monthly income (96)	717
	Value	Label	
	8888888 M	missing	
	9999999	missing	
TOTAL46	person 4	totally monthly income (96)	718
	Value	Label	
	8888888 M	missing	
	9999999	missing	

TOTAL56	person 5 totally monthly income (96)	719
	Value Label	
	8888888 M missing	
	9999999 missing	
TOTAL6	totally monthly household income (96)	720
	Value Label	
	8888888 missing	
	9999999 missing	
QUOTA6	% produce consumption quota of total income (96)	721
SUMTOTA6	sum of consumption & income (96)	722
	Value Label	
	99999999 missing	
GROUP6	income group (96)	723
	Value Label	
	1 very poor	
	2 poor	
	3 middle	
	4 more than middle	
	5 high income	
	9 M difficult to answer	
TRADE6	change in trade services (96)	724
	Value Label	
	1 became worse	
	2 no change	
	3 became better	
	9 M difficult to answer	
TRANSP6	change in transportation services (96)	725
	Value Label	
	1 became worse	
	2 no change	
	3 became better	
	9 M difficult to answer	
MODELIF6	change in everyday services (96)	726
	Value Label	
	1 became worse	
	2 no change	
	3 became better	
	9 M difficult to answer	
COMMUNA6	change in communal services (96)	727
	Value Label	
	1 became worse	
	2 no change	
	3 became better	
	9 M difficult to answer	

COMMUN6	change in communication services (96)	728
	Value Label	
	1 became worse	
	2 no change	
	3 became better	
	9 M difficult to answer	
BANK6	change in bank services (96)	729
	Value Label	
	1 became worse	
	2 no change	
	3 became better	
	9 M difficult to answer	
JURISPR6	change in legal services (96)	730
	Value Label	
	1 became worse	
	2 no change	
	3 became better	
	9 M difficult to answer	
MEDICAL6	change in medical services (96)	731
	Value Label	
	1 became worse	
	2 no change	
	3 became better	
	9 M difficult to answer	
EDUC6	change in education and child rearing services (96)	732
	Value Label	
	1 became worse	
	2 no change	
	3 became better	
	9 M difficult to answer	
CULTURE6	change in cultural services (96)	733
	Value Label	
	1 became worse	
	2 no change	
	3 became better	
	9 M difficult to answer	
SPORT6	change in sport services (96)	734
	Value Label	
	1 became worse	
	2 no change	
	3 became better	
	9 M difficult to answer	
SOCIAL6	change in ability to travel (96)	735
	Value Label	
	1 became worse	
	2 no change	
	3 became better	
	9 M difficult to answer	

GAMB6	quality of ambulance services (96)	736
	Value Label	
	1 very bad	
	5 very good	
	9 M missing	
GHOSP6	quality of hospital service (96)	737
	Value Label	
	1 very bad	
	5 very good	
	9 M missing	
PENSION6	supplement to pension needed? (96)	738
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	9 M difficult to answer	
HELPC6	additional child benefits needed? (96)	739
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	9 M difficult to answer	
OVERHOU6	assist with repair or build house? (96)	740
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	9 M difficult to answer	
CULTIV6	help with household plot? (96)	741
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	9 M difficult to answer	
HELPMED6	help with medical drug expenses? (96)	742
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	9 M difficult to answer	
EDUCCH6	additional child services? (96)	743
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	9 M difficult to answer	
HELPOLD6	aid for care of elderly? (96)	744
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	9 M difficult to answer	

HELPALC6	help with alcohol related problems? (96)	745
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	9 M difficult to answer	
MENTAL6	help with mental health problems? (96)	746
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	9 M difficult to answer	
COOP16	buy food in coop store? (96)	747
	Value Label	
	1 never	
	2 sometimes	
	3 often	
	4 always	
	9 M difficult to answer	
COOP26	buy dry goods in coop store? (96)	748
	Value Label	
	1 never	
	2 sometimes	
	3 often	
	4 always	
	9 difficult to answer	
COM16	buy food in commercial store? (96)	749
	Value Label	
	1 never	
	2 sometimes	
	3 often	
	4 always	
	9 M difficult to answer	
COM26	buy dry goods in commercial store (96)	750
	Value Label	
	1 never	
	2 sometimes	
	3 often	
	4 always	
	9 M difficult to answer	
LAREC16	buy food in kiosk? (96)	751
	Value Label	
	1 never	
	2 sometimes	
	3 often	
	4 always	
	9 M difficult to answer	

LAREC26	buy dry goods in kiosk? (96)	752
	Value Label	
	1 never	
	2 sometimes	
	3 often	
	4 always	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PRIV16	buy food from individual? (96)	753
	Value Label	
	1 never	
	2 sometimes	
	3 often	
	4 always	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PRIV26	buy dry goods from individual? (96)	754
	Value Label	
	1 never	
	2 sometimes	
	3 often	
	4 always	
	9 M difficult to answer	
MARKET16	buy food from farmers mrk? (96)	755
	Value Label	
	1 never	
	2 sometimes	
	3 often	
	4 always	
	9 M difficult to answer	
MARKET26	buy dry goods from farmers mrk? (96)	756
	Value Label	
	1 never	
	2 sometimes	
	3 often	
	4 always	
	9 M difficult to answer	
CHANSE16	change in communal & everyday services 1 (96)	757
	Value Label	
	0 missing	
	1 number increase	
	2 number decrease	
	3 access increase	
	4 access decrease	
	5 quality increase	
	6 quality decrease	
	7 no changes	
	9 M difficult to answer	
CHANSE26	change in communal & everyday services 2 (96)	758
	Value Label	
	0 missing	
	1 number increase	
	2 number decrease	
	3 access increase	

	4	access decrease	
	5	quality increase	
	6	quality decrease	
	7	no changes	
	9	M difficult to answer	
CHANSE36	change in communal & everyday services 3 (96)		759
	Value	Label	
	0	missing	
	1	number increase	
	2	number decrease	
	3	access increase	
	4	access decrease	
	5	quality increase	
	6	quality decrease	
	7	no changes	
	9	M difficult to answer	
PLACE16	respondent's birth place (96)		760
	Value	Label	
	1	this village	
	2	this region	
	3	a rural area	
	4	a city	
	9	M difficult to answer	
PLACE26	birth place of respondent's spouse (96)		761
	Value	Label	
	1	this village	
	2	this region	
	3	a rural area	
	4	a city	
	9	M difficult to answer	
MPLACE16	birth place of respondent's mother (96)		762
	Value	Label	
	1	this village	
	2	this region	
	3	a rural area	
	4	a city	
	8 M	M not applicable	
	9	M difficult to answer	
MPLACE26	birth place of respondent spouse's mother (96)		763
	Value	Label	
	1	this village	
	2	this region	
	3	a rural area	
	4	a city	
	8 M	M not applicable	
	9	M difficult to answer	
FPLACE16	birth place of respondent's father (96)		764
	Value	Label	
	1	this village	
	2	this region	
	3	a rural area	
	4	a city	

	8 M	M not applicable	
	9	M difficult to answer	
FPLACE26	birth place of respondent spouse's father (96)		765
	Value	Label	
	1	this village	
	2	this region	
	3	a rural area	
	4	a city	
	8 M	M not applicable	
	9	M difficult to answer	
YEARLI16	yrs rspndnt lived in vill (96)		766
	Value	Label	
	88	missing	
YEARLI26	yrs rspndnt's spouse lived in vill (96)		767
	Value	Label	
	88	missing	
GRMBOR16	rspndnt's 1st grndmthr in vill? (96)		768
	Value	Label	
	1	yes	
	2	no	
	9	M difficult to answer	
GRMBOR36	rspndnt spouse's 1st grndmthr born in vill? (96)		769
	Value	Label	
	1	yes	
	2	no	
	9	M difficult to answer	
GRMBOR26	rspndnt's 2nd grndmthr born in vill? (96)		770
	Value	Label	
	1	yes	
	2	no	
	9	M difficult to answer	
GRMBOR46	rspndnt spouse's 2nd grndmthr born in vill? (96)		771
	Value	Label	
	1	yes	
	2	no	
	9	M difficult to answer	
GRFBOR16	rspndnt's 1st grndfthr born in vill? (96)		772
	Value	Label	
	1	yes	
	2	no	
	9	M difficult to answer	
GRFBOR36	rspndnt spouse's 1st grndfthr born in vill? (96)		773
	Value	Label	
	1	yes	
	2	no	
	9	M difficult to answer	

GRFBOR26	rspndnt's 2nd grndfthr born in vill? (96)	774
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	9 M difficult to answer	
GRFBOR46	rspndnt spouse's 2nd grndfthr born in vill? (96)	775
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	9 M difficult to answer	
BRSIST6	# of resp and spouses brothers & sisters (96)	776
	Value Label	
	8 missing	
	9 difficult to answer	
BRSISTV6	# of resp and spouses brothers and sisters in vill (96)	777
	Value Label	
	8 M M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
RELATIV6	# of resp and spouses adult rel in vill (96)	778
	Value Label	
	88 missing	
	99 M difficult to answer	
POLREPR6	any relative politically repressed (96)	779
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to say	
WHOREP16	which family member was repressed (96)	780
	Value Label	
	0 M not applicable	
	1 husband/wife	
	2 son/daughter	
	3 father/mother	
	4 other	
	8 M M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
WHOREP26	which family member was repressed (96)	781
	Value Label	
	0 M not applicable	
	1 husband/wife	
	2 son/daughter	
	3 father/mother	
	4 other	
	8 M M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	

REGARD6	how villagers relate to respondent (96)	782
	Value Label	
	1 very bad	
	7 very good	
	9 M difficult to answer	
LOOKVIL6	how much in common with other villagers (96)	783
	Value Label	
	1 nothing	
	7 everything	
	9 M difficult to answer	
INTENS6	how accepting villagers if resp increase plot (96)	784
	Value Label	
	1 not accepting	
	7 very accepting	
	9 M difficult to answer	
IDEAL6	village close to ideal (96)	785
	Value Label	
	1 farthest	
	7 very close	
	9 m difficult to answer	
HOLFAM6	go to family events (96)	786
	Value Label	
	1 never	
	2 sometimes	
	3 often	
	9 difficult to answer	
HOLVIL6	go to village events (96)	787
	Value Label	
	1 never	
	2 sometimes	
	3 often	
	9 difficult to answer	
WORKSAT6	satisfaction with work (96)	788
	Value Label	
	1 dissatisfied	
	7 satisfied	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
INCSAT6	satisfaction with income (96)	789
	Value Label	
	1 dissatisfied	
	7 satisfied	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to say	
HEALSAT6	satisfaction with health (96)	790
	Value Label	
	1 dissatisfied	
	7 satisfied	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	

MARRSAT6	satisfaction with marital status (96)	791
	Value Label	
	1 dissatisfied	
	7 satisfied	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
FAMSAT6	satisfaction with family relations (96)	792
	Value Label	
	1 dissatisfied	
	7 satisfied	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
VILSAT6	satisfaction with village (96)	793
	Value Label	
	1 dissatisfied	
	7 satisfied	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
LIFESAT6	satisfaction with life in general (96)	794
	Value Label	
	1 dissatisfied	
	7 satisfied	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
COUNSAT6	satisfaction with country situation (96)	795
	Value Label	
	1 dissatisfied	
	7 satisfied	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
WORKHAP6	work is miserable or enjoyable (96)	796
	Value Label	
	1 miserable	
	7 enjoyable	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
INCHAP6	income is miserable or enjoyable (96)	797
	Value Label	
	1 miserable	
	7 enjoyable	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
MARRHAP6	marital status is miserable or enjoyable (96)	798
	Value Label	
	1 miserable	
	7 enjoyable	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	

FAMHAP6	family relations are miserable or enjoyable (96)	799
Value	Label	
1	miserable	
7	enjoyable	
8	missing	
9	M difficult to answer	
VILHAP6	village life is miserable or enjoyable (96)	800
Value	Label	
1	miserable	
7	enjoyable	
8	missing	
9	M difficult to answer	
LIFEHAP6	life in general is miserable or enjoyable (96)	801
Value	Label	
1	miserable	
7	enjoyable	
8	missing	
9	M difficult to answer	
COUNHAP6	country situation is miserable or enjoyable (96)	802
Value	Label	
1	miserable	
7	enjoyable	
8	missing	
9	M difficult to answer	
WORKEXP6	work is disappointing or rewarding (96)	803
Value	Label	
1	disappointing	
7	rewarding	
8	missing	
9	M difficult to answer	
INCEXP6	income is disappointing or rewarding (96)	804
Value	Label	
1	disappointing	
7	rewarding	
8	missing	
9	M difficult to answer	
MARREXP6	marital status is disappointing or rewarding (96)	805
Value	Label	
1	disappointing	
7	rewarding	
8	missing	
9	M difficult to answer	
FAMEXP6	family relations are disappointing or rewarding (96)	806
Value	Label	
1	disappointing	
7	rewarding	
8	missing	
9	M difficult to answer	

VILEXP6	village life is disappointing or rewarding (96)	807
	Value Label	
	1 disappointing	
	7 rewarding	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
LIFEEXP6	life in general is disappointing or rewarding (96)	808
	Value Label	
	1 disappointing	
	7 rewarding	
	8 missing	
	9 difficult to answer	
COUNEXP6	country situation is disappointing or rewarding (96)	809
	Value Label	
	1 disappointing	
	7 rewarding	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
EFFORT6	everything was an effort (96)	810
	Value Label	
	1 rarely	
	2 sometimes	
	3 moderate	
	4 most times	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
FEARFUL6	felt fearful (96)	811
	Value Label	
	1 rarely	
	2 sometimes	
	3 moderate	
	4 most times	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
ENJLIFE6	enjoyed life (96)	812
	Value Label	
	1 rarely	
	2 sometimes	
	3 moderate	
	4 most times	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
LONELY6	felt lonely (96)	813
	Value Label	
	1 rarely	
	2 sometimes	
	3 moderate	
	4 most times	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	

BLUES6	could not shake blues (96)	814
	Value Label	
	1 rarely	
	2 sometimes	
	3 moderate	
	4 most times	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
HAPPY6	I was happy (96)	815
	Value Label	
	1 rarely	
	2 sometimes	
	3 moderate	
	4 most times	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
DROSHAN6	could not get going (96)	816
	Value Label	
	1 rarely	
	2 sometimes	
	3 moderate	
	4 most times	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
APPEP006	poor appetite (96)	817
	Value Label	
	1 rarely	
	2 sometimes	
	3 moderate	
	4 most times	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
OPTIMIS6	hopeful about future (96)	818
	Value Label	
	1 rarely	
	2 sometimes	
	3 moderate	
	4 most times	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
DEPRESS6	felt depressed (96)	819
	Value Label	
	1 rarely	
	2 sometimes	
	3 moderate	
	4 most times	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
DISLIKE6	people dislike me (96)	820
	Value Label	
	1 rarely	
	2 sometimes	

	3	moderate	
	4	most times	
	8	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
LOSSWOR6	lost a job (96)		821
	Value	Label	
	1	yes	
	2	no	
	8	missing	
	9	M difficult to answer	
CHANWOR6	change job for worse one (96)		822
	Value	Label	
	1	yes	
	2	no	
	8	missing	
	9	M difficult to answer	
CHECKSA6	did not receive salary or pension (96)		823
	Value	Label	
	1	yes	
	2	no	
	8	missing	
	9	M difficult to answer	
GOODWOR6	received good position (96)		824
	Value	Label	
	1	yes	
	2	no	
	8	missing	
	9	M difficult to answer	
DIVORCE6	was divorced or sep (96)		825
	Value	Label	
	1	yes	
	2	no	
	8	missing	
	9	M difficult to answer	
MARRIAG6	resp, family, friend married (96)		826
	Value	Label	
	1	yes	
	2	no	
	8	missing	
	9	M difficult to answer	
OFFENSI6	was physically attacked (96)		827
	Value	Label	
	1	yes	
	2	no	
	8	missing	
	9	M difficult to answer	
ILLNESS6	was sick or injured (96)		828
	Value	Label	
	1	yes	
	2	no	

	8	missing	
	9	M difficult to answer	
BORNCH6	child or grandchild born (96)		829
	Value	Label	
	1	yes	
	2	no	
	8	missing	
	9	M difficult to answer	
RILLNES6	relative with serious illness or injury (96)		830
	Value	Label	
	1	yes	
	2	no	
	8	missing	
	9	M difficult to answer	
HOUSE6	built or bought new house (96)		831
	Value	Label	
	1	yes	
	2	no	
	8	missing	
	9	M difficult to answer	
RELDIE6	relative die (96)		832
	Value	Label	
	1	yes	
	2	no	
	8	missing	
	9	M difficult to answer	
LEAVEM6	household member moved out (96)		833
	Value	Label	
	1	yes	
	2	no	
	8	missing	
	9	M difficult to answer	
MANNSEE6	someone moved in house you wanted (96)		834
	Value	Label	
	1	yes	
	2	no	
	8	missing	
	9	M difficult to answer	
MANWAIT6	someone moved in house did not want (96)		835
	Value	Label	
	1	yes	
	2	no	
	8	missing	
	9	M difficult to answer	
DREAM6	had a dream come true (96)		836
	Value	Label	
	1	yes	
	2	no	
	8	missing	
	9	M difficult to answer	

RELIGLI6	read religious literature (96)	837
	Value Label	
	1 never	
	2 once a year	
	3 once a month	
	4 several times a month	
	5 several times a week	
	6 everyday	
	7 uninterested	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
RELIGRA6	listen to religious programs (96)	838
	Value Label	
	1 never	
	2 once a year	
	3 once a month	
	4 several times a month	
	5 several times a week	
	6 everyday	
	7 uninterested	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PRAY6	pray (96)	839
	Value Label	
	1 never	
	2 once a year	
	3 once a month	
	4 several times a month	
	5 several times a week	
	6 everyday	
	7 uninterested	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
RELIGSE6	attend religious service (96)	840
	Value Label	
	1 never	
	2 once a year	
	3 once a month	
	4 several times a month	
	5 several times a week	
	6 everyday	
	7 uninterested	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
OTHACTI6	attend church activities (96)	841
	Value Label	
	1 never	
	2 once a year	
	3 once a month	
	4 several times a month	
	5 several times a week	
	6 everyday	
	7 uninterested	

	8	missing	
	9	M difficult to answer	
MEMBERC6	member of a church (96)		842
	Value	Label	
	1	yes	
	2	no	
	8	missing	
	9	M difficult to answer	
WHICHCH6	which church (96)		843
	Value	Label	
	1	Orthodox	
	2	Baptist	
	3	Islam	
	4	other	
	8	M missing	
	9	M difficult to answer	
COLLIFE6	collective life always part of rural life (96)		844
	Value	Label	
	1	disagree	
	2	partly agree	
	3	agree	
	8	missing	
	9	M difficult to answer	
GOVREF6	govt reforms hurt people like me (96)		845
	Value	Label	
	1	disagree	
	2	partly agree	
	3	agree	
	8	missing	
	9	M difficult to answer	
RELIMPR6	village relations have improved (96)		846
	Value	Label	
	1	disagree	
	2	partly agree	
	3	agree	
	8	missing	
	9	M difficult to answer	
MARKREF6	govt should encourage mrk reform in agr (96)		847
	Value	Label	
	1	disagree	
	2	partly agree	
	3	agree	
	8	missing	
	9	M difficult to answer	
WORKHAR6	if work hard can get a better life (96)		848
	Value	Label	
	1	disagree	
	2	partly agree	
	3	agree	
	8	missing	
	9	M difficult to answer	

ILLEGAC6	people have made money through illegal act (96)	849
	Value Label	
	1 disagree	
	2 partly agree	
	3 agree	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
INCREAS6	village tensions have increased (96)	850
	Value Label	
	1 disagree	
	2 partly agree	
	3 agree	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
BACKSIT6	better to go back before 1991 (96)	851
	Value Label	
	1 disagree	
	2 partly agree	
	3 agree	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
ESTHEAL6	estimate of health (96)	852
	Value Label	
	1 very bad	
	2 bad	
	3 satisfactory	
	4 good	
	5 excellent	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
ESTH6	health compared to others (96)	853
	Value Label	
	1 worse	
	2 same	
	3 better	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
LOCNEW6	importance of local newspapers for vill news (96)	854
	Value Label	
	1 1st	
	2 2nd	
	3 3rd	
	4 4th	
	5 5th	
	6 6th	
	7 7th	
	8 8th	
	9 difficult to answer	

LOCRAD6	importance of local radio (96)	855
	Value Label	
	1 1st	
	2 2nd	
	3 3rd	
	4 4th	
	5 5th	
	6 6th	
	7 7th	
	8 8th	
	9 difficult to answer	
LOCTV6	importance of local TV (96)	856
	Value Label	
	1 1st	
	2 2nd	
	3 3rd	
	4 4th	
	5 5th	
	6 6th	
	7 7th	
	8 8th	
	9 difficult to answer	
MOSNEW6	importance of Moscow newspapers	857
	Value Label	
	1 1st	
	2 2nd	
	3 3rd	
	4 4th	
	5 5th	
	6 6th	
	7 7th	
	8 8th	
	9 difficult to answer	
MOSRAD6	importance of Moscow radios (96)	858
	Value Label	
	1 1st	
	2 2nd	
	3 3rd	
	4 4th	
	5 5th	
	6 6th	
	7 7th	
	8 8th	
	9 difficult to answer	
MOSTV6	importance of Moscow TV (96)	859
	Value Label	
	1 1st	
	2 2nd	
	3 3rd	
	4 4th	
	5 5th	
	6 6th	
	7 7th	

	8	8th	
	9	difficult to answer	
FORRAD6	importance of foreign radio (96)		860
	Value	Label	
	1	1st	
	2	2nd	
	3	3rd	
	4	4th	
	5	5th	
	6	6th	
	7	7th	
	8	8th	
	9	difficult to answer	
PERCONT6	importance of personal contacts (96)		861
	Value	Label	
	1	1st	
	2	2nd	
	3	3rd	
	4	4th	
	5	5th	
	6	6th	
	7	7th	
	8	8th	
	9	difficult to answer	
PMON16	relation 1st person borrow money (96)		862
	Value	Label	
	0	missing	
	1	husband/wife	
	2	father/mother	
	3	brother/sister	
	4	son/daughter	
	5	other blood rel	
	6	in-laws	
	7	neighbors	
	8	coworkers	
	9	friend	
	10	group member	
	11	social welfare worker	
	88	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	
PMONL16	location 1st person borrow money (96)		863
	Value	Label	
	1	household	
	2	village	
	3	nearby village	
	4	regional center	
	5	city	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	

PMONG16	gender 1st person borrow money (96)	864
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M missing	
PMONC16	closeness 1st person borrow money (96)	865
	Value Label	
	1 not close	
	3 medium	
	5 very close	
	8 M missing	
	9 difficult to answer	
PMONK16	years known 1st person borrow money (96)	866
	Value Label	
	88 M missing	
	98 missing	
	99 difficult to answer	
PMON016	occupation 1st person borrow money (96)	867
	Value Label	
	1 leadership	
	2 specialist	
	3 clerk	
	4 farmer/worker	
	5 private farmer	
	6 not working	
	8 M missing	
	9 difficult to answer	
PMON26	relation 2nd person borrow money (96)	868
	Value Label	
	0 missing	
	1 husband/wife	
	2 father/mother	
	3 brother/sister	
	4 son/daughter	
	5 other blood rel	
	6 in-laws	
	7 neighbors	
	8 coworkers	
	9 friend	
	10 group member	
	11 social welfare worker	
	88 missing	
	99 difficult to answer	
PMONL26	location 2nd person borrow (96)	869
	Value Label	
	1 household	
	2 village	
	3 nearby village	
	4 regional center	
	5 city	
	8 M missing	
	9 difficult to answer	

PMONG26	gender	2nd person borrow money (96)	870
	Value	Label	
	1	male	
	2	female	
	8 M	missing	
PMONC26	closeness	2nd person borrow money (96)	871
	Value	Label	
	1	not close	
	3	medium	
	5	very close	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PMONK26	years known	2nd person borrow money (96)	872
	Value	Label	
	88 M	missing	
	98	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	
PMON026	occupation	2nd person borrow money (96)	873
	Value	Label	
	1	leadership	
	2	specialist	
	3	clerk	
	4	farmer/worker	
	5	private farmer	
	6	not working	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PMON36	relation	3rd person borrow money (96)	874
	Value	Label	
	0	missing	
	1	husband/wife	
	2	father/mother	
	3	brother/sister	
	4	son/daughter	
	5	other blood rel	
	6	in-laws	
	7	neighbors	
	8	coworkers	
	9	friend	
	10	group member	
	11	social welfare worker	
	88	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	
PMONL36	location	3rd person borrow money (96)	875
	Value	Label	
	1	household	
	2	village	
	3	nearby village	
	4	regional center	
	5	city	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	

PMONG36	gender	3rd person borrow money (96)	876
	Value	Label	
	1	male	
	2	female	
	8 M	missing	
PMONC36	closeness	3rd person borrow money (96)	877
	Value	Label	
	1	not close	
	3	medium	
	5	very close	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PMONK36	years known	3rd person borrow money (96)	878
	Value	Label	
	88 M	missing	
	98	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	
PMON036	occupation	3rd person borrow money (96)	879
	Value	Label	
	1	leadership	
	2	specialist	
	3	clerk	
	4	farmer/worker	
	5	private farmer	
	6	not working	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PMON46	relation	4th person borrow (96)	880
	Value	Label	
	0	missing	
	1	husband/wife	
	2	father/mother	
	3	brother/sister	
	4	son/daughter	
	5	other blood rel	
	6	in-laws	
	7	neighbors	
	8	coworkers	
	9	friend	
	10	group member	
	11	social welfare worker	
	88	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	
PMONL46	location	4th person borrow money (96)	881
	Value	Label	
	1	household	
	2	village	
	3	nearby village	
	4	regional center	
	5	city	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	

PMONG46	gender 4th person borrow money (96)	882
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M missing	
PMONC46	closeness 4th person borrow money (96)	883
	Value Label	
	1 not close	
	3 medium	
	5 very close	
	8 M missing	
	9 difficult to answer	
PMONK46	years known 4th person borrow money (96)	884
	Value Label	
	98 missing	
	99 difficult to answer	
PMON046	occupation 4th person borrow money (96)	885
	Value Label	
	1 leadership	
	2 specialist	
	3 clerk	
	4 farmer/worker	
	5 private farmer	
	6 not working	
	8 M missing	
	9 difficult to answer	
PMON56	relation 5th person borrow money (96)	886
	Value Label	
	0 missing	
	1 husband/wife	
	2 father/mother	
	3 brother/sister	
	4 son/daughter	
	5 other blood rel	
	6 in-laws	
	7 neighbors	
	8 coworkers	
	9 friend	
	10 group member	
	11 social welfare worker	
	88 M missing	
	99 difficult to answer	
PMONL56	location 5th person borrow money (96)	887
	Value Label	
	1 household	
	2 village	
	3 nearby village	
	4 regional center	
	5 city	
	8 M missing	
	9 difficult to answer	

PMONG56	gender	5th person borrow money (96)	888
	Value	Label	
	1	male	
	2	female	
	8 M	missing	
PMONC56	closeness	5th person borrow money (96)	889
	Value	Label	
	1	not close	
	3	medium	
	5	very close	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PMONK56	years known	5th person borrow money (96)	890
	Value	Label	
	98	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	
PMON056	occupation	5th person borrow money (96)	891
	Value	Label	
	1	leadership	
	2	specialist	
	3	clerk	
	4	farmer/worker	
	5	private farmer	
	6	not working	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PTR16	relation	1st person trade with (96)	892
	Value	Label	
	0	missing	
	1	husband/wife	
	2	father/mother	
	3	brother/sister	
	4	son/daughter	
	5	other blood rel	
	6	in-laws	
	7	neighbors	
	8	coworkers	
	9	friend	
	10	group member	
	11	social welfare worker	
	88	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	
PTRL16	location	1st person trade with (96)	893
	Value	Label	
	1	household	
	2	village	
	3	nearby village	
	4	regional center	
	5	city	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	

PTRG16	gender 1st person trade with (96)	894
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M missing	
PTRC16	closeness 1st person trade with (96)	895
	Value Label	
	1 not close	
	3 medium	
	5 very close	
	8 M missing	
	9 difficult to answer	
PTRK16	yrs known 1st person trade with (96)	896
	Value Label	
	88 M missing	
	98 missing	
	99 difficult to answer	
PTR016	occupation 1st person trade with (96)	897
	Value Label	
	1 leadership	
	2 specialist	
	3 clerk	
	4 farmer/worker	
	5 private farmer	
	6 not working	
	8 M missing	
	9 difficult to answer	
PTR26	relation 2nd person trade with (96)	898
	Value Label	
	0 missing	
	1 husband/wife	
	2 father/mother	
	3 brother/sister	
	4 son/daughter	
	5 other blood rel	
	6 in-laws	
	7 neighbors	
	8 coworkers	
	9 friend	
	10 group member	
	11 social welfare worker	
	88 missing	
	99 difficult to answer	
PTRL26	location 2nd person trade with (96)	899
	Value Label	
	1 household	
	2 village	
	3 nearby village	
	4 regional center	
	5 city	
	8 M missing	
	9 difficult to answer	

PTRG26	gender 2nd person trade with (96)	900
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M missing	
PTRC26	closeness 2nd person trade with (96)	901
	Value Label	
	1 not close	
	3 medium	
	5 very close	
	8 M missing	
	9 difficult to answer	
PTRK26	yrs known 2nd person trade with (96)	902
	Value Label	
	88 M missing	
	98 missing	
	99 difficult to answer	
PTR026	occupation 2nd person trade with (96)	903
	Value Label	
	1 leadership	
	2 specialist	
	3 clerk	
	4 farmer/worker	
	5 private farmer	
	6 not working	
	8 M missing	
	9 difficult to answer	
PTR36	relation 3rd person trade with (96)	904
	Value Label	
	0 missing	
	1 husband/wife	
	2 father/mother	
	3 brother/sister	
	4 son/daughter	
	5 other blood rel	
	6 in-laws	
	7 neighbors	
	8 coworkers	
	9 friend	
	10 group member	
	11 social welfare worker	
	88 missing	
	99 difficult to answer	
PTRL36	location 3rd person trade with (96)	905
	Value Label	
	1 household	
	2 village	
	3 nearby village	
	4 regional center	
	5 city	
	8 M missing	
	9 difficult to answer	

PTRG36	gender 3rd person trade with (96)	906
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M missing	
PTRC36	closeness 3rd person trade with (96)	907
	Value Label	
	1 not close	
	3 medium	
	5 very close	
	8 M missing	
	9 difficult to answer	
PTRK36	yrs known 3rd person trade with (96)	908
	Value Label	
	88 M missing	
	98 missing	
	99 difficult to answer	
PTR036	occupation 3rd person trade with (96)	909
	Value Label	
	1 leadership	
	2 specialist	
	3 clerk	
	4 farmer/worker	
	5 private farmer	
	6 not working	
	8 M missing	
	9 difficult to answer	
PTR46	relation 4th person trade with (96)	910
	Value Label	
	0 missing	
	1 husband/wife	
	2 father/mother	
	3 brother/sister	
	4 son/daughter	
	5 other blood rel	
	6 in-laws	
	7 neighbors	
	8 coworkers	
	9 friend	
	10 group member	
	11 social welfare worker	
	98 missing	
	99 difficult to answer	
PTRL46	location 4th person trade with (96)	911
	Value Label	
	1 household	
	2 village	
	3 nearby village	
	4 regional center	
	5 city	
	8 M missing	
	9 difficult to answer	

PTRG46	gender 4th person trade with (96)	912
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M missing	
PTRC46	closeness 4th person trade with (96)	913
	Value Label	
	1 not close	
	3 medium	
	5 not close	
	8 M missing	
	9 difficult to answer	
PTRK46	yrs known 4th person trade with (96)	914
	Value Label	
	88 M missing	
	98 missing	
	99 difficult to answer	
PTR046	occupation 4th person trade with (96)	915
	Value Label	
	1 leadership	
	2 specialist	
	3 clerk	
	4 farmer/worker	
	5 private farmer	
	6 not working	
	8 M missing	
	9 difficult to answer	
PTR56	relation 5th person trade with (96)	916
	Value Label	
	0 missing	
	1 husband/wife	
	2 father/mother	
	3 brother/sister	
	4 son/daughter	
	5 other blood rel	
	6 in-laws	
	7 neighbors	
	8 coworkers	
	9 friend	
	10 group member	
	11 social welfare worker	
	88 M missing	
	99 difficult to answer	
PTRL56	location 5th person trade with (96)	917
	Value Label	
	1 household	
	2 village	
	3 nearby village	
	4 regional center	
	5 city	
	8 M missing	
	9 difficult to answer	

PTRG56	gender 5th person trade with (96)	918
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M missing	
PTRC56	closeness 5th person trade with (96)	919
	Value Label	
	1 not close	
	3 medium	
	5 very close	
	8 M missing	
	9 difficult to answer	
PTRK56	yrs known 5th person trade with (96)	920
	Value Label	
	88 M missing	
	98 missing	
	99 difficult to answer	
PTR056	occupation 5th person trade with (96)	921
	Value Label	
	1 leadership	
	2 specialist	
	3 clerk	
	4 farmer/worker	
	5 private farmer	
	6 not working	
	8 M missing	
	9 difficult to answer	
PCAR16	relation 1st person care house (96)	922
	Value Label	
	0 missing	
	1 husband/wife	
	2 father/mother	
	3 brother/sister	
	4 son/daughter	
	5 other blood rel	
	6 in-laws	
	7 neighbors	
	8 coworkers	
	9 friend	
	10 group member	
	11 social welfare worker	
	88 missing	
	99 difficult to answer	
PCARL16	location 1st person care house (96)	923
	Value Label	
	1 household	
	2 village	
	3 nearby village	
	4 regional center	
	5 city	
	8 M missing	
	9 difficult to answer	

PCARG16	gender 1st person care house (96)	924
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M missing	
PCARC16	closeness 1st person care house (96)	925
	Value Label	
	1 not close	
	3 medium	
	5 very close	
	8 M missing	
	9 difficult to answer	
PCARK16	yrs known 1st person care house (96)	926
	Value Label	
	88 M missing	
	98 missing	
	99 difficult to answer	
PCAR016	occupation 1st person care house (96)	927
	Value Label	
	1 leadership	
	2 specialist	
	3 clerk	
	4 farmer/worker	
	5 private farmer	
	6 not working	
	8 M missing	
	9 difficult to answer	
PCAR26	relation 2nd person care house (96)	928
	Value Label	
	0 missing	
	1 husband/wife	
	2 father/mother	
	3 brother/sister	
	4 son/daughter	
	5 other blood rel	
	6 in-laws	
	7 neighbors	
	8 coworkers	
	9 friend	
	10 group member	
	11 social welfare worker	
	88 missing	
	99 difficult to answer	
PCARL26	location 2nd person care house (96)	929
	Value Label	
	1 household	
	2 village	
	3 nearby village	
	4 regional center	
	5 city	
	8 M missing	
	9 difficult to answer	

PCARG26	gender	2nd person care house (96)	930
	Value	Label	
	1	male	
	2	female	
	8 M	missing	
PCARC26	closeness	2nd person care house (96)	931
	Value	Label	
	1	not close	
	3	medium	
	5	very close	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PCARK26	yrs known	2nd person care house (96)	932
	Value	Label	
	88 M	missing	
	98	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	
PCAR026	occupation	2nd person care house (96)	933
	Value	Label	
	1	leadership	
	2	specialist	
	3	clerk	
	4	farmer/worker	
	5	private farmer	
	6	not working	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PCAR36	relation	3rd person care house (96)	934
	Value	Label	
	0	missing	
	1	husband/wife	
	2	father/mother	
	3	brother	
	4	son/daughter	
	5	other blood rel	
	6	in-laws	
	7	neighbors	
	8	coworkers	
	9	friend	
	10	group member	
	11	special welfare worker	
	88 M	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	
PCARL36	location	3rd person care house (96)	935
	Value	Label	
	1	household	
	2	village	
	3	nearby village	
	4	regional center	
	5	city	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	

PCARG36	gender 3rd person care house (96)	936
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M missing	
PCARC36	closeness 3rd person care house (96)	937
	Value Label	
	1 not close	
	3 medium	
	5 very close	
	8 M missing	
	9 difficult to answer	
PCARK36	yrs known 3rd person care house (96)	938
	Value Label	
	88 M missing	
	98 missing	
	99 difficult to answer	
PCAR036	occupation 3rd person care house (96)	939
	Value Label	
	1 leadership	
	2 specialist	
	3 clerk	
	4 farmer/worker	
	5 private farmer	
	6 not working	
	8 M missing	
	9 difficult to answer	
PCAR46	relation 4th person care house (96)	940
	Value Label	
	0 missing	
	1 husband/wife	
	2 father/mother	
	3 brother/sister	
	4 son/daughter	
	5 other blood rel	
	6 in-laws	
	7 neighbors	
	8 coworkers	
	9 friend	
	10 group member	
	11 social welfare worker	
	88 missing	
	99 difficult to answer	
PCARL46	location 4th person care house (96)	941
	Value Label	
	1 household	
	2 village	
	3 nearby village	
	4 regional center	
	5 city	
	8 M missing	
	9 difficult to answer	

PCARG46	gender 4th person care house (96)	942
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M missing	
PCARC46	closeness 4th person care house (96)	943
	Value Label	
	1 not close	
	3 medium	
	5 very close	
	8 M missing	
	9 difficult to answer	
PCARK46	yrs known 4th person care house (96)	944
	Value Label	
	88 M missing	
	98 missing	
	99 difficult to answer	
PCAR046	occupation 4th person care house (96)	945
	Value Label	
	1 leadership	
	2 specialist	
	3 clerk	
	4 farmer/worker	
	5 private farmer	
	6 not working	
	8 M missing	
	9 difficult to answer	
PCAR56	relation 5th person care house (96)	946
	Value Label	
	0 missing	
	1 husband/wife	
	2 father/mother	
	3 brother/sister	
	4 son/daughter	
	5 other blood rel	
	6 in-laws	
	7 neighbors	
	8 coworkers	
	9 friend	
	10 group member	
	11 social welfare worker	
	88 missing	
	99 difficult to answer	
PCARL56	location 5th person care house (96)	947
	Value Label	
	1 household	
	2 village	
	3 nearby village	
	4 regional center	
	5 city	
	8 M missing	
	9 difficult to answer	

PCARG56	gender	5th person care house (96)	948
	Value	Label	
	1	male	
	2	female	
	8 M	missing	
PCARC56	closeness	5th person care house (96)	949
	Value	Label	
	1	not close	
	3	medium	
	5	very close	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PCARK56	yrs known	5th person care house (96)	950
	Value	Label	
	88 M	missing	
	98	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	
PCAR056	occupation	5th person care house (96)	951
	Value	Label	
	1	leadership	
	2	specialist	
	3	clerk	
	4	farmer/worker	
	5	private farmer	
	6	not working	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PPL0T16	relation	1st person help plot (96)	952
	Value	Label	
	0	missing	
	1	husband/wife	
	2	father/mother	
	3	brother/sister	
	4	son/daughter	
	5	other blood rel	
	6	in-laws	
	7	neighbors	
	8	coworkers	
	9	friend	
	10	group member	
	11	social welfare worker	
	88	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	
PPL0TL16	location	1st person help plot (96)	953
	Value	Label	
	1	household	
	2	village	
	3	nearby village	
	4	regional center	
	5	city	

PPL0TG16	gender 1st person help plot (96)	954
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M missing	
PPL0TC16	closeness 1st person help plot (96)	955
	Value Label	
	1 not close	
	3 medium	
	5 very close	
	8 M missing	
	9 difficult to answer	
PPL0TK16	yrs known 1st person help plot (96)	956
	Value Label	
	88 M missing	
	98 missing	
	99 difficult to answer	
PPL0T016	occupation 1st person help plot (96)	957
	Value Label	
	1 leadership	
	2 specialist	
	3 clerk	
	4 farmer/worker	
	5 private farmer	
	6 not working	
	8 M missing	
	9 difficult to answer	
PPL0T26	relation 2nd person help plot (96)	958
	Value Label	
	0 missing	
	1 husband/wife	
	2 father/mother	
	3 brother/sister	
	4 son/daughter	
	5 other blood rel	
	6 in-laws	
	7 neighbors	
	8 coworkers	
	9 friend	
	10 group member	
	11 social welfare worker	
	88 missing	
	99 difficult to answer	
PPL0TL26	location 2nd person help plot (96)	959
	Value Label	
	1 household	
	2 village	
	3 nearby village	
	4 regional center	
	5 city	
	8 M missing	
	9 difficult to answer	

PPL0TG26	gender	2nd person help plot (96)	960
	Value	Label	
	1	male	
	2	female	
	8 M	missing	
PPL0TC26	closeness	2nd person help plot (96)	961
	Value	Label	
	1	not close	
	3	medium	
	5	very close	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PPL0TK26	yrs known	2nd person help plot (96)	962
	Value	Label	
	88 M	missing	
	98	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	
PPL0T026	occupation	2nd person help plot (96)	963
	Value	Label	
	1	leadership	
	2	specialist	
	3	clerk	
	4	farmer/worker	
	5	private farmer	
	6	not working	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PPL0T36	relation	3rd person help plot (96)	964
	Value	Label	
	0	missing	
	1	husband/wife	
	2	father/mother	
	3	brother/sister	
	4	son/daughter	
	5	other blood rel	
	6	in-laws	
	7	neighbors	
	8	coworkers	
	9	friend	
	10	group member	
	11	social welfare worker	
	88	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	
PPL0TL36	location	3rd person help plot (96)	965
	Value	Label	
	1	household	
	2	village	
	3	nearby village	
	4	regional center	
	5	city	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	

PPL0TG36	gender	3rd person help plot (96)	966
	Value	Label	
	1	male	
	2	female	
	8 M	missing	
PPL0TC36	closeness	3rd person help plot (96)	967
	Value	Label	
	1	not close	
	3	medium	
	5	very close	
	8 M	missing	
PPL0TK36	yrs known	3rd person help plot (96)	968
	Value	Label	
	88 M	missing	
	98	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	
PPL0T036	occupation	3rd person help plot (96)	969
	Value	Label	
	1	leadership	
	2	specialist	
	3	clerk	
	4	farmer/worker	
	5	private farmer	
	6	not working	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PPL0T46	relation	4th person help plot (96)	970
	Value	Label	
	0	missing	
	1	husband/wife	
	2	father/mother	
	3	brother/sister	
	4	son/daughter	
	5	other blood rel	
	6	in-laws	
	7	neighbors	
	8	coworkers	
	9	friend	
	10	group member	
	11	social welfare worker	
	88	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	
PPL0TL46	location	4th person help plot (96)	971
	Value	Label	
	1	household	
	2	village	
	3	nearby village	
	4	regional center	
	5	city	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	

PPL0TG46	gender	4th person help plot (96)	972
	Value	Label	
	1	male	
	2	female	
	8 M	missing	
PPL0TC46	closeness	4th person help plot (96)	973
	Value	Label	
	1	not close	
	3	medium	
	5	very close	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PPL0TK46	yrs known	4th person help plot (96)	974
	Value	Label	
	88 M	missing	
	98	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	
PPL0T046	occupation	4th person help plot (96)	975
	Value	Label	
	1	leadership	
	2	specialist	
	3	clerk	
	4	farmer/worker	
	5	private farmer	
	6	not working	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PPL0T56	relation	5th person help plot (96)	976
	Value	Label	
	0	missing	
	1	husband/wife	
	2	father/mother	
	3	brother/sister	
	4	son/daughter	
	5	other blood rel	
	6	in-laws	
	7	neighbors	
	8	coworkers	
	9	friend	
	10	group member	
	11	social welfare worker	
	88	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	
PPL0TL56	location	5th person help plot (96)	977
	Value	Label	
	1	household	
	2	village	
	3	nearby village	
	4	regional center	
	5	city	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	

PPL0TG56	gender	5th person help plot (96)	978
	Value	Label	
	1	male	
	2	female	
	8 M	missing	
PPL0TC56	closeness	5th person help plot (96)	979
	Value	Label	
	1	not close	
	3	medium	
	5	very close	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PPL0TK56	yrs known	5th person help plot (96)	980
	Value	Label	
	88 M	missing	
	98	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	
PPL0T056	occupation	5th person help plot (96)	981
	Value	Label	
	1	leadership	
	2	specialist	
	3	clerk	
	4	farmer/worker	
	5	private farmer	
	6	not working	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PTAS16	relation	1st person help house (96)	982
	Value	Label	
	0	missing	
	1	husband/wife	
	2	father/mother	
	3	brother/sister	
	4	son/daughter	
	5	other blood rel	
	6	in-laws	
	7	neighbors	
	8	coworkers	
	9	friend	
	10	group member	
	11	social welfare worker	
	99	difficult to answer	
PTASL16	location	1st person help house (96)	983
	Value	Label	
	1	household	
	2	village	
	3	nearby village	
	4	regional center	
	5	city	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	

PTASG16	gender 1st person help house (96)	984
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M missing	
PTASC16	closeness 1st person help house (96)	985
	Value Label	
	1 not close	
	3 medium	
	5 very close	
	8 M missing	
	9 difficult to answer	
PTASK16	yrs known 1st person help house (96)	986
	Value Label	
	88 M missing	
	98 missing	
	99 difficult to answer	
PTAS016	occupation 1st person help house (96)	987
	Measurement Level: Ordinal	
	Value Label	
	1 leadership	
	2 specialist	
	3 clerk	
	4 farmer/worker	
	5 private farmer	
	6 not working	
	8 M missing	
	9 difficult to answer	
PTAS26	relation 2nd person help house (96)	988
	Value Label	
	0 missing	
	1 husband/wife	
	2 father/mother	
	3 brother/sister	
	4 son/daughter	
	5 other blood rel	
	6 in-laws	
	7 neighbors	
	8 coworkers	
	9 friend	
	10 group member	
	11 social welfare worker	
	88 missing	
	99 difficult to answer	
PTASL26	location 2nd person help house (96)	989
	Value Label	
	1 household	
	2 village	
	3 nearby village	
	4 regional center	
	5 city	
	8 M missing	
	9 difficult to answer	

PTASG26	gender	2nd person help house (96)	990
	Value	Label	
	1	male	
	2	female	
	8 M	missing	
PTASC26	closeness	2nd person help house (96)	991
	Value	Label	
	1	not close	
	3	medium	
	5	very close	
	8 M	missing	
PTASK26	yrs know	2nd person help house (96)	992
	Value	Label	
	88 M	missing	
	98	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	
PTAS026	occupation	2nd person help house (96)	993
	Value	Label	
	1	leadership	
	2	specialist	
	3	clerk	
	4	farmer/worker	
	5	private farmer	
	6	not working	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PTAS36	relation	3rd person help house (96)	994
	Value	Label	
	0	missing	
	1	husband/wife	
	2	father/mother	
	3	brother/sister	
	4	son/daughter	
	5	other blood rel	
	6	in-laws	
	7	neighbors	
	8	coworkers	
	9	friend	
	10	group member	
	11	social welfare worker	
	88	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	
PTASL36	location	3rd person help house (96)	995
	Value	Label	
	1	household	
	2	village	
	3	nearby village	
	4	regional center	
	5	city	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	

PTASG36	gender	3rd person help house (96)	996
	Value	Label	
	1	male	
	2	female	
	8 M	missing	
PTASC36	closeness	3rd person help house (96)	997
	Value	Label	
	1	not close	
	3	medium	
	5	very close	
	8 M	missing	
PTASK36	yrs known	3rd person help house (96)	998
	Value	Label	
	88 M	missing	
	98	missing	
	99	missing	
PTAS036	occupation	3rd person help house (96)	999
	Value	Label	
	1	leadership	
	2	specialist	
	3	clerk	
	4	farmer/worker	
	5	private farmer	
	6	not working	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PTAS46	relation	4th person help house (96)	1000
	Value	Label	
	0	missing	
	1	husband/wife	
	2	father/mother	
	3	brother/sister	
	4	son/daughter	
	5	oth blood rel	
	6	in-laws	
	7	neighbors	
	8	coworkers	
	9	friend	
	10	group member	
	11	social welfare worker	
	88	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	
PTASL46	location	4th person help house (96)	1001
	Value	Label	
	1	household	
	2	village	
	3	nearby village	
	4	regional center	
	5	city	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	

PTASG46	gender 4th person help house (96)	1002
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M missing	
PTASC46	closeness 4th person help house (96)	1003
	Value Label	
	1 not close	
	3 medium	
	5 very close	
PTASK46	yrs known 4th person help house (96)	1004
	Value Label	
	88 M missing	
	98 missing	
	99 difficult to answer	
PTAS046	occupation 4th person help house (96)	1005
	Value Label	
	1 leadership	
	2 specialist	
	3 clerk	
	4 farmer/worker	
	5 private farmer	
	6 not working	
	8 M missing	
	9 difficult to answer	
PTAS56	relation 5th person help house (96)	1006
	Value Label	
	0 missing	
	1 husband/wife	
	2 father/mother	
	3 brother/sister	
	4 son/daughter	
	5 other blood rel	
	6 in-laws	
	7 neighbors	
	8 coworkers	
	9 friend	
	10 group member	
	11 social welfare worker	
	88 missing	
	99 difficult to answer	
PTASL56	location 5th person help house (96)	1007
	Value Label	
	1 household	
	2 village	
	3 nearby village	
	4 regional center	
	5 city	
	8 M missing	
	9 difficult to answer	

PTASG56	gender	5th person help house (96)	1008
	Value	Label	
	1	male	
	2	female	
	8 M	missing	
PTASC56	closeness	5th person help house (96)	1009
	Value	Label	
	1	not close	
	3	medium	
	5	very close	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PTASK56	yrs known	5th person help house (96)	1010
	Value	Label	
	88 M	missing	
	98	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	
PTAS056	occupation	5th person help house (96)	1011
	Value	Label	
	1	leadership	
	2	specialist	
	3	clerk	
	4	farmer/worker	
	5	private farmer	
	6	not working	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PDIS16	relation	1st person discuss (96)	1012
	Value	Label	
	0	missing	
	1	husband/wife	
	2	father/mother	
	3	brother/sister	
	4	son/daughter	
	5	other blood rel	
	6	in-laws	
	7	neighbors	
	8	coworkers	
	9	friend	
	10	group member	
	11	social welfare worker	
	88	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	
PDISL16	location	1st person discuss (96)	1013
	Value	Label	
	1	household	
	2	village	
	3	nearby village	
	4	regional center	
	5	city	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	

PDISG16	gender 1st person discuss (96)	1014
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M missing	
PDISC16	closeness 1st person discuss (96)	1015
	Value Label	
	1 not close	
	3 medium	
	5 very close	
	8 M missing	
	9 difficult to answer	
PDISK16	yrs known 1st person discuss (96)	1016
	Value Label	
	88 M missing	
	98 missing	
	99 difficult to answer	
PDIS016	occupation 1st person discuss (96)	1017
	Value Label	
	1 leadership	
	2 specialist	
	3 clerk	
	4 farmer/worker	
	5 private farmer	
	6 not working	
	8 M missing	
	9 difficult to answer	
PDIS26	relation 2nd person discuss (96)	1018
	Value Label	
	0 missing	
	1 husband/wife	
	2 father/mother	
	3 brother/sister	
	4 son/daughter	
	5 other blood rel	
	6 in-laws	
	7 neighbors	
	8 coworkers	
	9 friend	
	10 group member	
	11 social welfare worker	
	88 missing	
	99 difficult to answer	
PDISL26	location 2nd person discuss (96)	1019
	Value Label	
	1 household	
	2 village	
	3 nearby village	
	4 regional center	
	5 city	
	8 M missing	
	9 difficult to answer	

PDISG26	gender 2nd person discuss (96)	1020
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M missing	
PDISC26	closeness 2nd person discuss (96)	1021
	Value Label	
	1 not close	
	3 medium	
	5 very close	
	8 M missing	
	9 difficult to answer	
PDISK26	yrs known 2nd person discuss (96)	1022
	Value Label	
	88 M missing	
	98 missing	
	99 difficult to answer	
PDIS026	occupation 2nd person discuss (96)	1023
	Value Label	
	1 leadership	
	2 specialist	
	3 clerk	
	4 farmer/worker	
	5 private farmer	
	6 not working	
	8 M missing	
	9 difficult to answer	
PDIS36	relation 3rd person discuss (96)	1024
	Value Label	
	0 missing	
	1 husband/wife	
	2 father/mother	
	3 brother/sister	
	4 son/daughter	
	5 other blood rel	
	6 in-laws	
	7 neighbors	
	8 coworkers	
	9 friend	
	10 group member	
	11 social welfare worker	
	88 missing	
	99 difficult to answer	
PDISL36	location 3rd person discuss (96)	1025
	Value Label	
	1 household	
	2 village	
	3 nearby village	
	4 regional center	
	5 city	
	8 M missing	
	9 difficult to answer	

PDISG36	gender 3rd person discuss (96)	1026
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M missing	
PDISC36	closeness 3rd person discuss (96)	1027
	Value Label	
	1 not close	
	3 medium	
	5 very close	
	8 M missing	
	9 difficult to answer	
PDISK36	yrs known 3rd person discuss (96)	1028
	Value Label	
	88 M missing	
	98 missing	
	99 difficult to answer	
PDIS036	occupation 3rd person discuss (96)	1029
	Value Label	
	1 leadership	
	2 specialist	
	3 clerk	
	4 farmer/worker	
	5 private farmer	
	6 not working	
	8 M missing	
	9 difficult to answer	
PDIS46	relation 4th person discuss (96)	1030
	Value Label	
	0 missing	
	1 husband/wife	
	2 father/mother	
	3 brother/sister	
	4 son/daughter	
	5 other blood rel	
	6 in-laws	
	7 neighbors	
	8 coworkers	
	9 friend	
	10 group member	
	11 social welfare worker	
	88 missing	
	99 difficult to answer	
PDISL46	location 4th person discuss (96)	1031
	Value Label	
	1 household	
	2 village	
	3 nearby village	
	4 regional center	
	5 city	
	8 M missing	
	9 difficult to answer	

PDISG46	gender 4th person discuss (96)	1032
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M missing	
PDISC46	closeness 4th person discuss (96)	1033
	Value Label	
	1 not close	
	3 medium	
	5 very close	
	8 M missing	
	9 difficult to answer	
PDISK46	yrs known 4th person discuss (96)	1034
	Value Label	
	88 M missing	
	98 missing	
	99 difficult to answer	
PDIS046	occupation 4th person discuss (96)	1035
	Value Label	
	1 leadership	
	2 specialist	
	3 clerk	
	4 farmer/worker	
	5 private farmer	
	6 not working	
	8 M missing	
	9 difficult to answer	
PDIS56	relation 5th person discuss (96)	1036
	Value Label	
	0 missing	
	1 husband/wife	
	2 father/mother	
	3 brother/sister	
	4 son/daughter	
	5 other blood rel	
	6 in-laws	
	7 neighbors	
	8 coworkers	
	9 friend	
	10 group members	
	11 social welfare worker	
	88 missing	
	99 difficult to answer	
PDISL56	location 5th person discuss (96)	1037
	Value Label	
	1 household	
	2 village	
	3 nearby village	
	4 regional center	
	5 city	
	8 M missing	
	9 difficult to answer	

PDISG56	gender 5th person discuss (96)	1038
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M missing	
PDISC56	closeness 5th person discuss (96)	1039
	Value Label	
	1 not close	
	3 medium	
	5 very close	
	8 M missing	
	9 difficult to answer	
PDISK56	yrs known 5th person discuss (96)	1040
	Value Label	
	88 M missing	
	98 missing	
	99 difficult to answer	
PDIS056	occupation 5th person discuss (96)	1041
	Value Label	
	1 leadership	
	2 specialist	
	3 clerk	
	4 farmer/worker	
	5 private farmer	
	6 not working	
	8 M missing	
	9 difficult to answer	
P57KN586	57 knows 58 (96)	1042
	Value Label	
	0 M no person	
	1 strangers	
	2 know each other	
	3 close to each other	
	8 missing	
	9 difficult to answer	
P57KN596	57 knows 59 (96)	1043
	Value Label	
	0 M no person	
	1 strangers	
	2 know each other	
	3 close to each other	
	8 missing	
	9 difficult to answer	
P57KN606	57 knows 60 (96)	1044
	Value Label	
	0 M no person	
	1 strangers	
	2 know each other	
	3 close to each other	
	8 missing	
	9 difficult to answer	

P57KN616	57 knows	61 (96)	1045
	Value	Label	
	0	M no person	
	1	strangers	
	2	know each other	
	3	close to each other	
	8	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
P57KN626	57 knows	62 (96)	1046
	Value	Label	
	0	M no person	
	1	strangers	
	2	know each other	
	3	close to each other	
	8	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
P58KN596	58 knows	59 (96)	1047
	Value	Label	
	0	M no person	
	1	strangers	
	2	know each other	
	3	close to each other	
	8	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
P58KN606	58 knows	60 (96)	1048
	Value	Label	
	0	M no person	
	1	strangers	
	2	know each other	
	3	close to each other	
	8	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
P58KN616	58 knows	61 (96)	1049
	Value	Label	
	0	M no person	
	1	strangers	
	2	know each other	
	3	close to each other	
	8	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
P58KN626	58 knows	62 (96)	1050
	Value	Label	
	0	M no person	
	1	strangers	
	2	know each other	
	3	close to each other	
	8	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	

P59KN606	59 knows	60 (96)	1051
	Value	Label	
	0	M no person	
	1	strangers	
	2	know each other	
	3	close to each other	
	8	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
P59KN616	59 knows	61 (96)	1052
	Value	Label	
	0	M no person	
	1	strangers	
	2	know each other	
	3	close to each other	
	8	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
P59KN626	59 knows	62 (96)	1053
	Value	Label	
	0	M no person	
	1	strangers	
	2	know each other	
	3	close to each other	
	8	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
P60KN616	60 knows	61 (96)	1054
	Value	Label	
	0	M no person	
	1	strangers	
	2	know each other	
	3	close each other	
	8	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
P60KN626	60 knows	62 (96)	1055
	Value	Label	
	0	M no person	
	1	strangers	
	2	know each other	
	3	close to each other	
	8	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
P61KN626	61 knows	62 (96)	1056
	Value	Label	
	0	M no person	
	1	strangers	
	2	know each other	
	3	close to each other	
	8	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	

SATMON6	satisfaction with money support (96)	1057
	Value Label	
	1 not satisfied	
	2 moderately	
	3 satisfied	
	8 M M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
SATTRAD6	satisfaction with trade support (96)	1058
	Value Label	
	1 not satisfied	
	2 moderately	
	3 satisfied	
	8 M M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
SATCARE6	satisfaction with care support (96)	1059
	Value Label	
	1 not satisfied	
	2 moderately	
	3 satisfied	
	8 M M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
SATPLOT6	satisfaction with plot support (96)	1060
	Value Label	
	1 not satisfied	
	2 moderately	
	3 satisfied	
	8 M M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
SATTASK6	satisfaction with house task support (96)	1061
	Value Label	
	1 not satisfied	
	2 moderately	
	3 satisfied	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
SATDIS6	satisfaction with discussion support (96)	1062
	Value Label	
	1 not satisfied	
	2 moderately	
	3 satisfied	
	8 M M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
CHCONT6	want to change network (96)	1063
	Value Label	
	1 yes, decrease	
	2 no change	
	3 yes, increase	
	8 M M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	

INTERVA6	willing to be interviewed in 1997 (96)	1064
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
YEAR6	year of interview (96)	1065
	Value Label	
	1 1995	
	2 1996	
	3 1997	
ID7	questionnaire number (97)	1066
NEWHOUS7	replace previous household (97)	1067
	Value Label	
	0 missing	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
VILLAGE7	village (97)	1068
	Value Label	
	1 Latonovo	
	2 Vengerovka	
	3 Sviattsovo	
	* This variable has been recoded to ensure respondents' anonymity *	
NUMFAM7	family size (97)	1069
RETIRED7	number of retired in household (97)	1070
DEMTYPE7	demographic type of family (97)	1071
	Value Label	
	1 alone	
	2 retired couple	
	3 empl cple with child	
	4 empl cple w child	
	5 empl cple with chld & ad	
	6 single parent	
	7 others	
SOCTYPE7	family social type (97)	1072
	Value Label	
	1 leadership	
	2 specialist	
	3 clerk	
	4 kolkhoznik/worker	
	5 farmer	
	6 other	
	7 pensioner	

SEXRESP7	respondent's gender (97)	1073
	Measurement Level: Ordinal	
	Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right	
	Print Format: F1	
	Write Format: F1	
	Value Label	
	1 man	
	2 women	
AGERESP7	respondent's age (97)	1074
EMPLRES7	respondent's employment status (97)	1075
	Value Label	
	1 full-time	
	2 part-time	
	3 unemployed	
	4 retired	
	5 handicapped	
	6 housewife	
	7 childcare leave	
	8 student	
	9 missing	
RESPOND7	respondent's number (97)	1076
	Value Label	
	1 husband	
	2 wife	
	3 adult1	
	4 adult2	
	5 adult3	
NEWRESP7	new respondent (97)	1077
	Value Label	
	0 * This variable has a value of	
	1 "0" for all cases. *	
	2 ðàñíííááíð óíáð	
	3 ðàñíííááíð íááíñðóíáí	
	4 ðèàç	
HUSBAND7	person 1 (97)	1078
	Value Label	
	1 husband	
	2 wife	
WIFE7	person 2 (97)	1079
	Value Label	
	1 husband	
	2 wife	
OTHAD17	other adult 1 (97)	1080
	Value Label	
	0 no person	
	3 person 3	
	4 person 4	
	5 person 5	

OTHAD27	other adult 2 (97)	1081
	Value Label	
	0 no person	
	3 person 3	
	4 person 4	
	5 person 5	
OTHAD37	other adult 3 (97)	1082
	Value Label	
	0 no person	
	3 person 3	
	4 person 4	
	5 person 5	
CHILD17	child 1 under 18 (97)	1083
	Value Label	
	0 no person	
	6 person 6	
	7 person 7	
	8 person 8	
CHILD27	child 2 under 18 (97)	1084
	Value Label	
	0 no person	
	6 person 6	
	7 person 7	
	8 person8	
CHILD37	child 3 under 18 (97)	1085
	Value Label	
	0 no person	
	6 person 6	
	7 person 7	
	8 person 8	
HAGE7	person 1 age (97)	1086
	Value Label	
	98 M M missing	
WAGE7	person 2 age (97)	1087
	Value Label	
	98 M M missing	
OAGE17	age of 3rd adult (97)	1088
	Value Label	
	98 M M missing	
OAGE27	age of 4th adult (97)	1089
	Value Label	
	98 M M missing	
OAGE37	age of 5th adult (97)	1090
	Value Label	
	98 M M missing	
CAGE17	age of 1st child < 18 (97)	1091
	Value Label	
	98 M missing	

CAGE27	age of 2nd child <18 (97)	1092
	Value Label	
	98 M missing	
CAGE37	age of 3rd child < 18 (97)	1093
	Value Label	
	98 M missing	
HSEX7	person 1 gender (97)	1094
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M M missing	
WSEX7	person 2 gender (97)	1095
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M M missing	
OSEX17	gender of 3rd other adult (97)	1096
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M M missing	
OSEX27	gender of 4th other adult (97)	1097
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M missing	
OSEX37	gender of 5th other adult (97)	1098
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M M missing	
CSEX17	gender of 1st child < 18 (97)	1099
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M M missing	
CSEX27	gender 2nd child < 18 (97)	1100
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M M missing	
CSEX37	gender of 3rd child < 18 (97)	1101
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M M missing	

HNAT7	person 1 nationality (97)	1102
	Value Label	
	1 Russian	
	2 Ukrainian	
	3 other	
	8 M M missing	
WNAT7	person 2 nationality (97)	1103
	Value Label	
	1 Russian	
	2 Ukrainian	
	3 other	
	8 M M missing	
ONAT17	nationality of 3rd adult (97)	1104
	Value Label	
	1 Russian	
	2 Ukrainian	
	3 other	
	8 M M missing	
ONAT27	nationality of 4th adult (97)	1105
	Value Label	
	1 Russian	
	2 Ukrainian	
	3 other	
	8 M M missing	
ONAT37	nationality of 5th adult (97)	1106
	Value Label	
	1 Russian	
	2 Ukrainian	
	3 other	
	8 M M missing	
HEDUC7	person 1 education (97)	1107
	Value Label	
	88 M M missing	
WEDUC7	person 2 education (97)	1108
	Value Label	
	88 M M missing	
OEDUC17	educ level of 3rd adult (97)	1109
	Value Label	
	88 M M missing	
OEDUC27	educ level of 4th adult (97)	1110
	Value Label	
	88 M M missing	
OEDUC37	educ level of 5th adult (97)	1111
	Value Label	
	88 M M missing	

HUSM7	marital status of person 1 (97)	1112
	Value Label	
	1 married	
	2 single	
	3 widowed	
	4 divorced	
	8 M M missing	
WIFEM7	marital status of person 2 (97)	1113
	Value Label	
	1 married	
	2 single	
	3 widowed	
	4 divorced	
	8 M M missing	
OMARST17	marital status of 3rd adult (97)	1114
	Value Label	
	1 married	
	2 single	
	3 widowed	
	4 divorced	
	8 M M missing	
OMARST27	marital status of 4th adult (97)	1115
	Value Label	
	1 married	
	2 single	
	3 widowed	
	4 divorced	
	8 M M missing	
OMARST37	marital status of 5th adult (97)	1116
	Value Label	
	1 married	
	2 single	
	3 widowed	
	4 divorced	
	8 M M missing	
HEMPL7	person 1 empl status (97)	1117
	Value Label	
	1 full-time	
	2 part-time	
	3 unemployed	
	4 retired	
	5 handicapped	
	6 homemaker	
	7 childcare leave	
	8 M M missing	
	9 student	
WEMPL7	person 2 empl status (97)	1118
	Value Label	
	1 full-time	
	2 part-time	
	3 unemployed	
	4 retired	

5	handicapped
6	homemaker
7	childcare leave
8 M	M missing
9	student

OEMPL17	empl status of 3rd adult (97)	1119
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Value	Label
1	full-time
2	part-time
3	unemployed
4	retired
5	handicapped
6	homemaker
7	childcare leave
8 M	M missing
9	student

OEMPL27	empl status of 4th adult	1120
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Value	Label
1	full-time
2	part-time
3	unemployed
4	retired
5	handicapped
6	homemaker
7	childcare leave
8 M	M missing
9	student

OEMPL37	empl status of 5th adult (97)	1121
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Value	Label
1	full-time
2	part-time
3	unemployed
4	retired
5	handicapped
6	homemaker
7	childcare leave
8 M	M missing
9	student

HPLACE7	person 1 place of empl (97)	1122
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Value	Label
1	village
2	other village
3	admin center
4	city
8 M	M missing

WPLACE7	person 2 place empl (97)	1123
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Value	Label
1	village
2	other village
3	admin center
4	city
8 M	M missing

OPLACE17	empl place of 3rd adult (97)	1124
	Value Label	
	1 village	
	2 other village	
	3 admin center	
	4 city	
	8 M M missing	
OPLACE27	empl place of 4th adult (97)	1125
	Value Label	
	1 village	
	2 other village	
	3 admin center	
	4 city	
	8 M M missing	
OPLACE37	empl place of 5th adult (97)	1126
	Value Label	
	1 village	
	2 other village	
	3 admin center	
	4 city	
	8 M M missing	
HBUS7	person 1 employer (97)	1127
	Value Label	
	1 T00/A0	
	2 kolkhoz	
	3 public service	
	4 private farm	
	5 agribusiness	
	6 other type business	
	8 M M missing	
WBUS7	person 2 employer (97)	1128
	Value Label	
	1 T00/A0	
	2 kolkhoz	
	3 public service	
	4 private farm	
	5 agribusiness	
	6 other type business	
	8 M M missing	
OBUS17	employer of 3rd adult (97)	1129
	Value Label	
	1 T00/A0	
	2 holkhoz	
	3 public service	
	4 private farm	
	5 agribusiness	
	6 other type business	
	8 M M missing	

OBUS27	employer of 4th adult (97)	1130
	Value Label	
	1 T00/A0	
	2 kolkhoz	
	3 public service	
	4 private farm	
	5 agribusiness	
	6 other type business	
	8 M M missing	
OBUS37	employer of 5th adult (97)	1131
	Value Label	
	1 T00/A0	
	2 kolkhoz	
	3 public service	
	4 private farm	
	5 agribusiness	
	6 other type business	
	8 M M missing	
HPOS7	person 1 occupation (97)	1132
	Value Label	
	1 leadership	
	2 specialist	
	3 clerk	
	4 worker/collective farmer	
	5 private farmer	
	6 other	
	7 pensioner	
	8 M M missing	
WPOS7	person 2 occupation (97)	1133
	Value Label	
	1 leadership	
	2 specialist	
	3 clerk	
	4 worker/collective farmer	
	5 private farmer	
	6 other	
	7 pensioner	
	8 M M missing	
OPOS17	occupation 3rd adult (97)	1134
	Value Label	
	1 leadership	
	2 specialist	
	3 clerk	
	4 worker/collective farmer	
	5 private farmer	
	6 other	
	7 pensioner	
	8 M M missing	
OPOS27	occupation of 4th adult (97)	1135
	Value Label	
	1 leadership	
	2 specialist	
	3 clerk	

	4	worker/collective farmer	
	5	private farmer	
	6	other	
	7	pensioner	
	8 M	M missing	
OPOS37	occupation 5th adult (97)		1136
	Value	Label	
	1	leadership	
	2	specialist	
	3	clerk	
	4	worker/collective farmer	
	5	private farmer	
	6	other	
	7	pensioner	
	8 M	M missing	
BUSINES7	house hold member have business? (97)		1137
	Value	Label	
	1	agribusiness	
	2	other business	
	3	no	
	8	missing	
	9	missing	
BUSINE17	how possible to start business (97)		1138
	Value	Label	
	0	m not applicable	
	1	my own money	
	2	produce sales	
	3	credit	
	4	loan	
	5	something else	
	8 M	M missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
BUSINE27	how to start business (97)		1139
	Value	Label	
	0	M not applicable	
	1	my own money	
	2	produce sales	
	3	credit	
	4	loan	
	5	something else	
	8 M	M missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
BUSINE37	how to start business (97)		1140
	Value	Label	
	0	M not applicable	
	1	my own money	
	2	produce sales	
	3	credit	
	4	loan	
	5	something else	
	8 M	M missing	
	9	difficult to answer	

PARTNER7	business	have partners? (97)	1141
	Value	Label	
	1	yes	
	2	no	
	8 M	M missing	
	9	M missing	
PART17	business	partners (97)	1142
	Value	Label	
	0	M not applicable	
	1	family member	
	2	friend	
	3	neighbor	
	4	coworker	
	5	other	
	8 M	M missing	
	9	M difficult to answer	
PART27	relation	to 2nd partner (97)	1143
	Value	Label	
	0	m not applicable	
	1	family member	
	2	friend	
	3	neighbor	
	4	coworker	
	5	other	
	8 M	M missing	
	9	M difficult to answer	
PART37	relation	to 3rd partner (97)	1144
	Value	Label	
	0	M not applicable	
	1	family member	
	2	friend	
	3	neighbor	
	4	coworker	
	5	other	
	8 M	M missing	
	9	M difficult to answer	
PL0T7	size of	private plot (97)	1145
	Value	Label	
	9.00	M difficult to answer	
TENANTR7	size of	rental land 97)	1146
	Value	Label	
	9.00	M difficult to answer	
OTH LAND7	other	allocated land (97)	1147
	Value	Label	
	9.00	M difficult to answer	
CREDIT7	someone	in household take a credit loan between 1991-1997 (9	1148
	Value	Label	
	1	1991	
	2	1992	
	3	1993	
	4	1994	

	5	1995	
	6	1996	
	7	1997	
	8	did not take	
	9	difficult to answer	
YR7	number of years (97)		1149
	Value	Label	
	88 M	missing	
SUM7	amount of credit loan (97)		1150
	Value	Label	
	888888 M	missing	
PER7	interest rate (97)		1151
	Value	Label	
	888 M	missing	
AIM7	purpose of loan (97)		1152
	Value	Label	
	1	build	
	2	buy technique	
	3	commercial business	
	4	special program	
	5	other	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
CRED7	provider of loan (97)		1153
	Value	Label	
	1	relative	
	2	a close relation	
	3	bank	
	4	special program	
	5	other	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
COW7	# of cows owned (97)		1154
	Value	Label	
	0	none	
HORSES7	# of horses owned (97)		1155
	Value	Label	
	0	none	
PIG7	# of pigs owned (97)		1156
	Value	Label	
	0	none	
SHEEP7	# of sheep owned		1157
	Value	Label	
	0	none	
POULTRY7	# of poultry owned (97)		1158
	Value	Label	
	0	none	

CAR7	# of cars owned		1159
	Value	Label	
	0	none	
MOTCYCL7	# of motorcycles owned (97)		1160
	Value	Label	
	0	none	
TRACTOR7	# of tractors owned (97)		1161
	Value	Label	
	0	none	
AGRMOT07	# of agri machines owned (97)		1162
	Value	Label	
	0	none	
AGRTOOL7	# of mechanical equip owned (97)		1163
	Value	Label	
	0	none	
TELEPH7	# of telephones owned (97)		1164
	Value	Label	
	0	none	
VIDEO7	# of videos owned (97)		1165
	Value	Label	
	0	none	
NOTMEC17	how cultiv land if no ag equip (97)		1166
	Value	Label	
	0	M not applicable	
	1	kolkhoz agreement	
	2	T00/A0	
	3	referral	
	4	relative	
	5	acquaintance	
	6	cultivate myself	
	8 M	M missing	
	9	M difficult to answer	
NOTMEC27	how to cultivate land with no ag equip (97)		1167
	Value	Label	
	0	M not applicable	
	1	kolkhoz agreement	
	2	T00/A0	
	3	referral	
	4	relative	
	5	acquaintance	
	6	cultivate myself	
	8 M	M missing	
	9	M difficult to answer	
NOTMEC37	how to cultivate land with no ag equip (97)		1168
	Value	Label	
	0	M not applicable	
	1	kolkhoz agreement	
	2	T00/A0	
	3	referral	

	4	relative	
	5	acquaintance	
	6	cultivate myself	
	8 M	M missing	
	9	M difficult to answer	
SELECT7	use hybrid seed on plot? (97)		1169
	Value	Label	
	1	yes	
	2	no	
	8	M missing	
	9	M difficult to answer	
PEDIGRE7	use hybrid animal on plot? (97)		1170
	Value	Label	
	1	yes	
	2	no	
	8	M missing	
	9	M difficult to answer	
MINERAL7	use artificial fert on plot? (97)		1171
	Value	Label	
	1	yes	
	2	no	
	8	M missing	
	9	M difficult to answer	
ORGANIC7	use organic fert on plot? (97)		1172
	Value	Label	
	1	yes	
	2	no	
	8	M missing	
	9	M difficult to answer	
GERB7	use herbicides on plot? (97)		1173
	Value	Label	
	1	yes	
	2	no	
	8	m missing	
	9	M difficult to answer	
GREENHS7	use greenhouse on plot? (97)		1174
	Value	Label	
	1	yes	
	2	no	
	8	M missing	
	9	M difficult to answer	
ACQUIR17	where obtain contemp inputs? (97)		1175
	Value	Label	
	0	M not applicable	
	1	kolkhoz agreement	
	2	T00/A0	
	3	farmers market	
	4	my household	
	5	store	
	6	acquaintance	
	7	land use committee	

	8 M	M missing	
	9	M difficult to answer	
ACQUIR27	where to obtain contemp inputs? (97)		1176
	Value	Label	
	0	M not applicable	
	1	kolkhoz agreement	
	2	T00/A0	
	3	farmers market	
	4	my household	
	5	store	
	6	acquaintance	
	7	land use committee	
	8 M	M missing	
	9	M difficult to answer	
ACQUIR37	where to obtain contemp inputs? (97)		1177
	Value	Label	
	0	M not applicable	
	1	kolkhoz agreement	
	2	T00/A0	
	3	farmers market	
	4	my household	
	5	store	
	6	acquaintance	
	7	land use committee	
	8 M	missing	
	9	M difficult to answer	
POTPROD7	kilos potato produced (97)		1178
	Value	Label	
	8888	missing	
	9999	difficult to answer	
POTSOLD7	kilos potato sold (97)		1179
	Value	Label	
	8888 M	missing	
	9999	difficult to answer	
VEGPROD7	kilos vegetables produced (97)		1180
	Value	Label	
	8888 M	missing	
	9999	difficult to answer	
VEGSOLD7	kilos vegetables sold (97)		1181
	Value	Label	
	8888 M	missing	
	9999	difficult to answer	
FRUPROD7	kilos fruit produced (97)		1182
	Value	Label	
	8888	missing	
	9999	difficult to answer	
FRUSOLD7	kilos fruit sold (97)		1183
	Value	Label	
	8888 M	missing	
	9999	difficult to answer	

MEATPR07	kilos meat produced (97)	1184
	Value Label	
	8888 missing	
	9999 difficult to answer	
MEATSOL7	kilos meat sold (97)	1185
	Value Label	
	8888 M missing	
	9999 difficult to answer	
MILKPR07	kilos milk produced (97)	1186
	Value Label	
	8888 missing	
	9999 difficult to answer	
MILKSOL7	kilos milk sold (97)	1187
	Value Label	
	88888 M missing	
	99999 difficult to answer	
HAYPR0D7	kilos hay produced (97)	1188
	Value Label	
	88888 missing	
	99999 difficult to answer	
HAYSOLD7	kilos hay sold (97)	1189
	Value Label	
	88888 M missing	
	99999 difficult to answer	
PROMOTE7	increase production in 1996-1997 (97)	1190
	Value Label	
	1 large increase	
	2 slight increase	
	3 no	
	4 decrease	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PSALW17	person 1 salary and wages (97)	1191
	Value Label	
	8888888 M missing	
	9999999 missing	
PSALW27	person 2 salary and wages (97)	1192
	Value Label	
	8888888 M missing	
	9999999 missing	
PSALW37	person 3 salary and wages (97)	1193
	Value Label	
	8888888 M missing	
	9999999 missing	
PSALW47	person 4 salary and wages (97)	1194
	Value Label	
	8888888 M missing	
	9999999 missing	

PSALW57	person 5	salary and wages (97)	1195
	Value	Label	
	8888888 M	missing	
	9999999	missing	
SALWAG17	person 1	addit salary and wages (97)	1196
	Value	Label	
	8888888 M	missing	
	9999999	missing	
SALWAG27	person 2	addit salary and wages (97)	1197
	Value	Label	
	8888888 M	missing	
	9999999	missing	
SALWAG37	person 3	addit salary and wages (97)	1198
	Value	Label	
	8888888 M	missing	
	9999999	missing	
SALWAG47	person 4	addit salary and wages (97)	1199
	Value	Label	
	8888888 M	missing	
	9999999	missing	
SALWAG57	person 5	addit salary and wages (97)	1200
	Value	Label	
	8888888 M	missing	
	9999999	missing	
PENSI017	person 1	pension (97)	1201
	Value	Label	
	888888 M	missing	
	999999	missing	
PENSI027	person 2	pension (97)	1202
	Value	Label	
	888888 M	missing	
	999999	missing	
PENSI037	person 3	pension (97)	1203
	Value	Label	
	888888 M	missing	
	999999	missing	
PENSI047	person 4	pension (97)	1204
	Value	Label	
	888888 M	missing	
	999999	missing	
PENSI057	person 5	pension (97)	1205
	Value	Label	
	888888 M	missing	
	999999	missing	

ALIMON17	person 1	alimony (97)	1206
	Value	Label	
	888888 M	missing	
	999999	missing	
ALIMON27	person 2	alimony (97)	1207
	Value	Label	
	888888 M	missing	
	999999	missing	
ALIMON37	person 3	alimony (97)	1208
	Value	Label	
	888888 M	missing	
	999999	missing	
ALIMON47	person 4	alimony (97)	1209
	Value	Label	
	888888 M	missing	
	999999	missing	
ALIMON57	person 5	alimony (97)	1210
	Value	Label	
	888888 M	missing	
	999999	missing	
CH17	person 1	child benefits (97)	1211
	Value	Label	
	888888 M	missing	
	999999	missing	
CH27	person 2	child benefits (97)	1212
	Value	Label	
	888888 M	missing	
	999999	missing	
CH37	person 3	child benefits (97)	1213
	Value	Label	
	888888 M	missing	
	999999	missing	
CH47	person 4	child benefits (97)	1214
	Value	Label	
	888888 M	missing	
	999999	missing	
CH57	person 5	child benefits (97)	1215
	Value	Label	
	888888 M	missing	
	999999	missing	
INCPL017	person 1	income from produce sales (97)	1216
	Value	Label	
	8888888 M	missing	
	9999999	missing	

INCPL027	person 2	income from produce sales (97)	1217
	Value	Label	
	8888888 M	missing	
	9999999	missing	
INCPL037	person 3	income from produce sales (97)	1218
	Value	Label	
	8888888 M	missing	
	9999999	missing	
INCPL047	person 4	income from produce sales (97)	1219
	Value	Label	
	8888888 M	missing	
	9999999	missing	
INCPL057	person 5	income from produce sales (97)	1220
	Value	Label	
	8888888 M	missing	
	9999999	missing	
DIVID17	person 1	income from dividends or shares (97)	1221
	Value	Label	
	888888 M	missing	
	999999	missing	
DIVID27	person 2	income from dividends or shares (97)	1222
	Value	Label	
	888888 M	missing	
	999999	missing	
DIVID37	person 3	income from dividends or shares (97)	1223
	Value	Label	
	888888 M	missing	
	999999	missing	
DIVID47	person 4	income from dividends or shares (97)	1224
	Value	Label	
	888888 M	missing	
	999999	missing	
DIVID57	person 5	income from dividends or shares (97)	1225
	Value	Label	
	888888 M	missing	
	999999	missing	
INCOME17	person 1	income from business (97)	1226
	Value	Label	
	8888888 M	missing	
	9999999	missing	
INCOME27	person 2	income from business (97)	1227
	Value	Label	
	8888888 M	missing	
	9999999	missing	

INCOME37	person 3	income from business (97)	1228
	Value	Label	
	8888888 M	missing	
	9999999	missing	
INCOME47	person 4	income from business (97)	1229
	Value	Label	
	8888888 M	missing	
	9999999	missing	
INCOME57	person 5	income from business (97)	1230
	Value	Label	
	8888888 M	missing	
	9999999	missing	
OTHBEN17	person 1	other income	1231
	Value	Label	
	8888888 M	missing	
	9999999	missing	
OTHBEN27	person 2	other income (97)	1232
	Value	Label	
	8888888 M	missing	
	9999999	missing	
OTHBEN37	person 3	other income (97)	1233
	Value	Label	
	8888888 M	missing	
	9999999	missing	
OTHBEN47	person 4	other income (97)	1234
	Value	Label	
	8888888 M	missing	
	9999999	missing	
OTHBEN57	person 5	other income	1235
	Value	Label	
	8888888 M	missing	
	9999999	missing	
TOTAL17	person 1	total monthly income (97)	1236
	Value	Label	
	8888888 M	missing	
	9999999	missing	
TOTAL27	person 2	total monthly income (97)	1237
	Value	Label	
	8888888 M	missing	
	9999999	missing	
TOTAL37	person 3	total monthly income (97)	1238
	Value	Label	
	8888888 M	missing	
	9999999	missing	

TOTAL47	person 4 total monthly income (97)	1239
	Value Label	
	8888888 M missing	
	9999999 missing	
TOTAL57	person 5 total monthly income (97)	1240
	Value Label	
	8888888 M missing	
	9999999 missing	
TOTAL7	total monthly household income (97)	1241
	Value Label	
	88888888 M missing	
	99999999 missing	
GUOTA7	% produce consumption & income (97)	1242
SUMTOTA7	sum of consumption & income (97)	1243
	Value Label	
	99999999 missing	
GROUP7	income group (97)	1244
	Value Label	
	1 very poor	
	2 poor	
	3 middle	
	4 more than middle	
	5 high income	
	9 M difficult to answer	
TRADE7	change in trade services (97)	1245
	Value Label	
	1 became worse	
	2 no change	
	3 became better	
	9 M difficult to answer	
TRANSP7	change in transportation services	1246
	Value Label	
	1 became worse	
	2 no change	
	3 became better	
	9 M difficult to answer	
MODELIF7	change in everyday services (97)	1247
	Value Label	
	1 became worse	
	2 no change	
	3 became better	
	9 M difficult to answer	
COMMUNA7	change in communal services (97)	1248
	Value Label	
	1 became worse	
	2 no change	
	3 became better	
	9 M difficult to answer	

COMMUN7	change in communication services (97)	1249
	Value Label	
	1 became worse	
	2 no change	
	3 became better	
	9 M difficult to answer	
BANK7	change in bank services (97)	1250
	Value Label	
	1 became worse	
	2 no change	
	3 became better	
	9 M difficult to answer	
JURISPR7	change in legal services (97)	1251
	Value Label	
	1 became worse	
	2 no change	
	3 became better	
	9 M difficult to answer	
MEDICAL7	change in medical services (97)	1252
	Value Label	
	1 became worse	
	2 no change	
	3 became better	
	9 M difficult to answer	
EDUC7	change in education & child rearing services (97)	1253
	Value Label	
	1 became worse	
	2 no change	
	3 became better	
	9 M difficult to answer	
CULTURE7	change in cultural services (97)	1254
	Value Label	
	1 became worse	
	2 no change	
	3 became better	
	9 M difficult to answer	
SPORT7	change in sport services (97)	1255
	Value Label	
	1 became worse	
	2 no change	
	3 became better	
	9 M difficult to answer	
SOCIAL7	change in social service for elderly and disabled (97)	1256
	Value Label	
	1 became worse	
	2 no change	
	3 became better	
	9 M difficult to answer	

GAMB7	quality of ambulance service (97)	1257
	Value Label	
	1 very bad	
	5 very good	
	9 M missing	
GHOSP7	quality of hospital service (97)	1258
	Value Label	
	1 very bad	
	5 very good	
	9 M missing	
PENSION7	supplement to pension needed? (97)	1259
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	9 M difficult to answer	
HELPC7	additional child benefits needed? (97)	1260
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	9 M difficult to answer	
OVERHOU7	assist with repair or build house? (97)	1261
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	9 M difficult to answer	
CULTIV7	help with household plot? (97)	1262
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	9 M difficult to answer	
HELPMED7	help with medical drug expenses? (97)	1263
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	9 M difficult to answer	
EDUCCH7	additional child services? (97)	1264
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	9 M difficult to answer	
HELPOLD7	aid for care of elderly? (97)	1265
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	9 M difficult to answer	

HELPALC7	help with alcohol related problems? (97)	1266
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	9 M difficult to answer	
MENTAL7	help with mental health problems? (97)	1267
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	9 M difficult to answer	
COOP17	buy food in coop store? (97)	1268
	Value Label	
	1 never	
	2 sometimes	
	3 often	
	4 always	
	9 M difficult to answer	
COOP27	buy dry goods in coop stores? (97)	1269
	Value Label	
	1 never	
	2 sometimes	
	3 often	
	4 always	
	9 M difficult to answer	
COM17	buy good in commercial store? (97)	1270
	Value Label	
	1 never	
	2 sometimes	
	3 often	
	4 always	
	9 M difficult to answer	
COM27	buy dry goods in commercial store? (97)	1271
	Value Label	
	1 never	
	2 sometimes	
	3 often	
	4 always	
	9 M difficult to answer	
LAREC17	buy food in kiosk? (97)	1272
	Value Label	
	1 never	
	2 sometimes	
	3 often	
	4 always	
	9 M difficult to answer	

LAREC27	buy dry goods in kiosk? (97)	1273
	Value Label	
	1 never	
	2 sometimes	
	3 often	
	4 always	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PRIV17	buy food from individual? (97)	1274
	Value Label	
	1 never	
	2 sometimes	
	3 often	
	4 always	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PRIV27	buy dry goods from individual? (97)	1275
	Value Label	
	1 never	
	2 sometimes	
	3 often	
	4 always	
	9 M difficult to answer	
MARKET17	buy food from farmers mrk? (97)	1276
	Value Label	
	1 never	
	2 sometimes	
	3 often	
	4 always	
	9 M difficult to answer	
MARKET27	buy dry goods from farmers mrk? (97)	1277
	Value Label	
	1 never	
	2 sometimes	
	3 often	
	4 always	
	9 M difficult to answer	
CHANSE17	change in communal & everyday services (97)	1278
	Value Label	
	0 missing	
	1 number increase	
	2 number decrease	
	3 access increase	
	4 access decrease	
	5 quality increase	
	6 quality decrease	
	7 no change	
	9 M difficult to answer	
CHANSE27	change in communal & everyday services (97)	1279
	Value Label	
	0 missing	
	1 number in crease	
	2 number decrease	
	3 access increase	

	4	access decrease	
	5	quality increase	
	6	quality decrease	
	7	no change	
	9	M difficult to answer	
CHANSE37	change in communal & everyday services (97)		1280
	Value	Label	
	0	missing	
	1	number in crease	
	2	number decrease	
	3	access increase	
	4	access decrease	
	5	quality increase	
	6	quality decrease	
	7	no change	
	9	M difficult to answer	
PLACE17	respondent's birth place (97)		1281
	Value	Label	
	1	this village	
	2	this region	
	3	a rural area	
	4	a city	
	8 M	missing	
	9	M difficult to answer	
PLACE27	birth place of respondent's spouse (97)		1282
	Value	Label	
	1	this village	
	2	this region	
	3	a rural area	
	4	a city	
	8 M	missing	
	9	M difficult to answer	
MPLACE17	birth place of respondent's mother (97)		1283
	Value	Label	
	1	this village	
	2	this region	
	3	a rural area	
	4	a city	
	8 M	M not applicable	
	9	M difficult to answer	
MPLACE27	birth place of respondent spouse mother (97)		1284
	Value	Label	
	1	this village	
	2	this region	
	3	a rural area	
	4	a city	
	8 M	M not applicable	
	9	M difficult to answer	
FPLACE17	birth place of respondent's father (97)		1285
	Value	Label	
	1	this village	
	2	this region	

	3	a rural area	
	4	a city	
	8 M	M not applicable	
	9	M difficult to answer	
FPLACE27	birth place of respondent spouse father (97)		1286
	Value	Label	
	1	this village	
	2	this region	
	3	a rural area	
	4	a city	
	8 M	M not applicable	
	9	M difficult to answer	
YEARLI17	yrs respondent lived in village (97)		1287
	Value	Label	
	88	M na	
	99	M difficult to answer	
YEARLI27	yrs respondent's spouse lived in village		1288
	Value	Label	
	88	M na	
	99	missing	
GRMBOR17	respondent's 1st grndmthr born in vill (97)		1289
	Value	Label	
	1	yes	
	2	no	
	9	M difficult to answer	
GRMBOR37	respondent spouse's 1st grndmthr born in vill (97)		1290
	Value	Label	
	1	yes	
	2	no	
	9	M difficult to answer	
GRMBOR27	respondent's 2nd grndmthr born in vill (97)		1291
	Value	Label	
	1	yes	
	2	no	
	9	M difficult to answer	
GRMBOR47	respondent spouse's 2nd grndmthr born in vill (97)		1292
	Value	Label	
	1	yes	
	2	no	
	9	M difficult to answer	
GRFBOR17	respondent's 1st grndfthr born in vill (97)		1293
	Value	Label	
	1	yes	
	2	no	
	9	M difficult to answer	

GRFBOR37	respondent spouse's 1st grndfthr born in vill (97)	1294
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	9 M difficult to answer	
GRFBOR27	respondent's 2nd grndfthr born in vill (97)	1295
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	9 M difficult to answer	
GRFBOR47	respondent spouse's 2nd grndfthr born in vill (97)	1296
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	9 M difficult to answer	
BRSIST7	# of resp & spouse brothers & sisters (97)	1297
	Value Label	
	8 missing	
	9 difficult to answer	
BRSISTV7	# of resp & spouse brothers & sisters in vll (97)	1298
	Value Label	
	8 M missing	
	9 difficult to answer	
RELATIV7	# of resp & spouse adult rel in vill (97)	1299
	Value Label	
	88 missing	
	99 difficult to answer	
POLREPR7	any relative politically repressed? (97)	1300
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	8 missing	
	9 difficult to answer	
WHOREP17	which family member was repressed? (97)	1301
	Value Label	
	0 not applicable	
	1 husband/wife	
	2 son/daughter	
	3 father/mother	
	4 other	
	8 M missing	
	9 difficult to answer	
WHOREP27	which family member was repressed? (97)	1302
	Value Label	
	0 not applicable	
	1 husband/wife	
	2 son/daughter	
	3 father/mother	
	4 other	

	8 M missing	
	9 difficult to answer	
REGARD7	how villagers relate to respondent (97)	1303
	Value Label	
	1 very bad	
	7 very good	
	9 M difficult to answer	
LOOKVIL7	how much in common with other villagers (97)	1304
	Value Label	
	1 nothing	
	7 everything	
	9 M difficult to answer	
INTENS7	how accepting villagers if resp increase plot (97)	1305
	Value Label	
	1 not accepting	
	7 very accepting	
	9 M difficult to answer	
IDEAL7	village close to ideal? (97)	1306
	Value Label	
	1 farthest	
	7 very close	
	9 M difficult to answer	
HOLFAM7	go to family events? (97)	1307
	Value Label	
	1 never	
	2 sometimes	
	3 often	
	8 missing	
	9 difficult to answer	
HOLVIL7	go to village events? (97)	1308
	Value Label	
	1 never	
	2 sometimes	
	3 often	
	8 missing	
	9 difficult to answer	
WORKSAT7	satisfaction with work (97)	1309
	Value Label	
	1 dissatisfied	
	7 satisfied	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
INCSAT7	satisfaction with income (97)	1310
	Value Label	
	1 dissatisfied	
	7 satisfied	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	

HEALSAT7	satisfaction with health (97)	1311
	Value Label	
	1 dissatisfied	
	7 satisfied	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
MARRSAT7	satisfaction with marital status (97)	1312
	Value Label	
	1 dissatisfied	
	7 satisfied	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
FAMSAT7	satisfaction with family relations (97)	1313
	Value Label	
	1 dissatisfied	
	7 satisfied	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
VILSAT7	satisfaction with village (97)	1314
	Value Label	
	1 dissatisfied	
	7 satisfied	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
LIFESAT7	satisfaction with life in general (97)	1315
	Value Label	
	1 dissatisfied	
	7 satisfied	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
COUNSAT7	satisfaction with country situation (97)	1316
	Value Label	
	1 dissatisfied	
	7 satisfied	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
WORKHAP7	work is miserable or enjoyable (97)	1317
	Value Label	
	1 miserable	
	7 enjoyable	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
INCHAP7	income is miserable or enjoyable (97)	1318
	Value Label	
	1 miserable	
	7 enjoyable	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	

MARRHAP7	marital status is miserable or enjoyable (97)	1319
	Value Label	
	1 miserable	
	7 enjoyable	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
FAMHAP7	family relations are miserable or enjoyable (97)	1320
	Value Label	
	1 miserable	
	7 enjoyable	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
VILHAP7	village life is miserable or enjoyable (97)	1321
	Value Label	
	1 miserable	
	7 enjoyable	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
LIFEHAP7	life in general is miserable or enjoyable (97)	1322
	Value Label	
	1 miserable	
	7 enjoyable	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
COUNHAP7	country situation is miserable or enjoyable (97)	1323
	Value Label	
	1 miserable	
	7 enjoyable	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
WORKEXP7	work is disappointing or rewarding? (97)	1324
	Value Label	
	1 disappointing	
	7 rewarding	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
INCEXP7	income is disappointing or rewarding (97)	1325
	Value Label	
	1 disappointing	
	7 rewarding	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
MARREXP7	marital status is disappointing or rewarding (97)	1326
	Value Label	
	1 disappointing	
	7 rewarding	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	

FAMEXP7	family relations are disappointing or rewarding (97)	1327
Value	Label	
1	disappointing	
7	rewarding	
8	missing	
9	M difficult to answer	
VILEXP7	village life is disappointing or rewarding (97)	1328
Value	Label	
1	disappointing	
7	rewarding	
8	missing	
9	M difficult to answer	
LIFEEXP7	life in general is disappointing or rewarding (97)	1329
Value	Label	
1	disappointing	
7	rewarding	
8	missing	
9	M difficult to answer	
COUNEXP7	country situation is disappointing or rewarding (97)	1330
Value	Label	
1	disappointing	
7	rewarding	
8	missing	
9	M difficult to answer	
EFFORT7	everything was an effort (97)	1331
Value	Label	
1	rarely	
2	sometimes	
3	moderate	
4	most times	
8	missing	
9	M difficult to answer	
FEARFUL7	felt fearful (97)	1332
Value	Label	
1	rarely	
2	sometimes	
3	moderate	
4	most times	
8	missing	
9	M difficult to answer	
ENJLIFE7	enjoyed life (97)	1333
Value	Label	
1	rarely	
2	sometimes	
3	moderate	
4	most times	
8	missing	
9	M difficult to answer	

LONELY7	felt lonely (97)	1334
	Value Label	
	1 rarely	
	2 sometimes	
	3 moderate	
	4 most times	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
BLUES7	could not shake blues (97)	1335
	Value Label	
	1 rarely	
	2 sometimes	
	3 moderate	
	4 most times	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
HAPPY7	I was happy (97)	1336
	Value Label	
	1 rarely	
	2 sometimes	
	3 moderate	
	4 most times	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
DROSHAN7	could not get going (97)	1337
	Value Label	
	1 rarely	
	2 sometimes	
	3 moderate	
	4 most times	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
APPEP007	poor appetite (97)	1338
	Value Label	
	1 rarely	
	2 sometimes	
	3 moderate	
	4 most times	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
OPTIMIS7	hopeful about future (97)	1339
	Value Label	
	1 rarely	
	2 sometimes	
	3 moderate	
	4 most times	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
DEPRESS7	felt depressed (97)	1340
	Value Label	
	1 rarely	
	2 sometimes	

	3	moderate	
	4	most times	
	8	missing	
	9	M difficult to answer	
DISLIKE7	people disliked me (97)		1341
	Value	Label	
	1	rarely	
	2	sometimes	
	3	moderate	
	4	most times	
	8	missing	
	9	M difficult to answer	
LOSSWOR7	lost a job (97)		1342
	Value	Label	
	1	yes	
	2	no	
	8	missing	
	9	M difficult to answer	
CHANWOR7	changed job for worse one (97)		1343
	Value	Label	
	1	yes	
	2	no	
	8	missing	
	9	m difficult to answer	
CHECKSA7	did not receive salary or pension (97)		1344
	Value	Label	
	1	yes	
	2	no	
	8	missing	
	9	M difficult to answer	
GOODWOR7	received good position (97)		1345
	Value	Label	
	1	yes	
	2	no	
	8	missing	
	9	M difficult to answer	
DIVORCE7	was divorced or sep (97)		1346
	Value	Label	
	1	yes	
	2	no	
	8	missing	
	9	M difficult to answer	
MARRIAG7	resp, family, friend married (97)		1347
	Value	Label	
	1	yes	
	2	no	
	8	missing	
	9	M difficult to answer	

OFFENSI7	was physically attacked (97)	1348
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
ILLNESS7	was sick or injured (97)	1349
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
BORNCH7	child or grandchild born (97)	1350
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
RILLNES7	relative with serious illness or injury (97)	1351
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
HOUSE7	built or bought new house (97)	1352
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
RELDIE7	relative die (97)	1353
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
LEAVEM7	household member moved out (97)	1354
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
MANNSEE7	someone moved in house you wanted (97)	1355
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	

MANWAIT7	someone moved in house you did not want (97)	1356
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
DREAM7	had a dream come true	1357
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
RELIGLI7	read religious literature (97)	1358
	Value Label	
	1 never	
	2 once a year	
	3 once a month	
	4 several times a month	
	5 several times a week	
	6 everyday	
	7 uninterested	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
RELIGRA7	listen to religious programs (97)	1359
	Value Label	
	1 never	
	2 once a year	
	3 once a month	
	4 several times a month	
	5 several times a week	
	6 everyday	
	7 uninterested	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
PRAY7	pray (97)	1360
	Value Label	
	1 never	
	2 once a year	
	3 once a month	
	4 several times a month	
	5 several times a week	
	6 everyday	
	7 uninterested	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
RELIGSE7	attend religious service (97)	1361
	Value Label	
	1 never	
	2 once a year	
	3 once a month	
	4 several times a month	
	5 several times a week	
	6 everyday	

	7	uninterested	
	8	missing	
	9	M difficult to answer	
OTHACTI7	attend church activities (97)		1362
	Value	Label	
	1	never	
	2	once a year	
	3	once a month	
	4	several times a month	
	5	several times a week	
	6	everyday	
	7	uninterested	
	8	missing	
	9	M difficult to answer	
MEMBERC7	member of a church (97)		1363
	Value	Label	
	1	yes	
	2	no	
	8	missing	
	9	M difficult to answer	
WHICHCH7	which church (97)		1364
	Value	Label	
	1	Orthodox	
	2	Baptist	
	3	Islam	
	4	other	
	8	missing	
	9	M difficult to answer	
COLLIFE7	collective life always part of rural life (97)		1365
	Value	Label	
	1	disagree	
	2	partly agree	
	3	agree	
	8	missing	
	9	M difficult to answer	
GOVREF7	govt reforms hurt people like me (97)		1366
	Value	Label	
	1	disagree	
	2	partly agree	
	3	agree	
	8	missing	
	9	M difficult to answer	
RELIMPR7	village relations have improved (97)		1367
	Value	Label	
	1	disagree	
	2	partly agree	
	3	agree	
	8	missing	
	9	M difficult to answer	

MARKREF7	govt should encourage mrk reform in agr (97)	1368
	Value Label	
	1 disagree	
	2 partly agree	
	3 agree	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
WORKHAR7	if work hard can get a better life (97)	1369
	Value Label	
	1 disagree	
	2 partly agree	
	3 agree	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
ILLEGAC7	people have made money through illegal act (97)	1370
	Value Label	
	1 disagree	
	2 partly agree	
	3 agree	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
INCREAS7	village tensions have increased (97)	1371
	Value Label	
	1 disagree	
	2 partly agree	
	3 agree	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
BACKSIT7	better to get back before 1991 (97)	1372
	Value Label	
	1 disagree	
	2 partly agree	
	3 agree	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
ESTHEAL7	estimate of health (97)	1373
	Value Label	
	1 very bad	
	2 bad	
	3 satisfactory	
	4 good	
	5 excellent	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
ESTH7	health compared to others (97)	1374
	Value Label	
	1 worse	
	2 same	
	3 better	
	8 missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	

LOCNEW7	importance of local newspaper (97)	1375
	Value Label	
	1 1st	
	2 2nd	
	3 3rd	
	4 4th	
	5 5th	
	6 6th	
	7 7th	
	8 8th	
	9 difficult to answer	
LOCRAD7	importance of local radio (97)	1376
	Value Label	
	1 1st	
	2 2nd	
	3 3rd	
	4 4th	
	5 5th	
	6 6th	
	7 7th	
	8 8th	
	9 difficult to answer	
LOCTV7	importance of local TV (97)	1377
	Value Label	
	1 1st	
	2 2nd	
	3 3rd	
	4 4th	
	5 5th	
	6 6th	
	7 7th	
	8 8th	
	9 difficult to answer	
MOSNEW7	importance of Moscow newspapers (97)	1378
	Value Label	
	1 1st	
	2 2nd	
	3 3rd	
	4 4th	
	5 5th	
	6 6th	
	7 7th	
	8 8th	
	9 difficult to answer	
MOSRAD7	importance of Moscow radio (97)	1379
	Value Label	
	1 1st	
	2 2nd	
	3 3rd	
	4 4th	
	5 5th	
	6 6th	
	7 7th	

8 8th
9 difficult to answer

MOSTV7 importance of Moscow TV 1380
Value Label

1 1st
2 2nd
3 3rd
4 4th
5 5th
6 6th
7 7th
8 8th
9 difficult to answer

FORRAD7 importance of foreign radio (97) 1381
Value Label

1 1st
2 2nd
3 3rd
4 4th
5 5th
6 6th
7 7th
8 8th
9 difficult to answer

PERCONT7 importance of personal contacts (97) 1382
Value Label

1 1st
2 2nd
3 3rd
4 4th
5 5th
6 6th
7 7th
8 8th
9 difficult to answer

PMON17 relation 1st person borrow money (97) 1383
Value Label

0 missing
1 husband/wife
2 father/mother
3 brother/sister
4 son/daughter
5 oth blood rel
6 in-laws
7 neighbors
8 coworkers
9 friend
10 group member
11 social welfare worker
88 missing
99 difficult to answer

PMONL17	location	1st person borrow money (97)	1384
	Value	Label	
	1	household	
	2	village	
	3	nearby village	
	4	regional center	
	5	city	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PMONG17	gender	1st person borrow money (97)	1385
	Value	Label	
	1	male	
	2	female	
	8 M	missing	
PMONC17	closeness	1st person borrow money (97)	1386
	Value	Label	
	1	not close	
	3	medium	
	5	very close	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PMONK17	yrs known	1st person borrow money (97)	1387
	Value	Label	
	88 M	missing	
	98	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	
PMON017	occupation	1st person borrow money (97)	1388
	Value	Label	
	1	leadership	
	2	specialist	
	3	clerk	
	4	farmer/worker	
	5	private farmer	
	6	not working	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PMON27	relation	2nd person borrow money (97)	1389
	Value	Label	
	0	missing	
	1	husband/wife	
	2	father/mother	
	3	son/daughter	
	4	son/daughter	
	5	oth blood rel	
	6	in-laws	
	7	neighbors	
	8	coworkers	
	9	friend	
	10	group member	
	11	social welfare worker	
	88	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	

PMONL27	location	2nd person borrow money (97)	1390
	Value	Label	
	1	household	
	2	village	
	3	nearby village	
	4	regional center	
	5	city	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PMONG27	gender	2nd person borrow money (97)	1391
	Value	Label	
	1	male	
	2	female	
	8 M	missing	
PMONC27	closeness	2nd person borrow money (97)	1392
	Value	Label	
	1	not close	
	3	medium	
	5	very close	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PMONK27	yrs known	2nd person borrow money (97)	1393
	Value	Label	
	88 M	missing	
	98	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	
PMON027	occupation	2nd person borrow money (97)	1394
	Value	Label	
	1	leadership	
	2	specialist	
	3	clerk	
	4	farmer/worker	
	5	private farmer	
	6	not working	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PMON37	relation	3rd person borrow money (97)	1395
	Value	Label	
	0	missing	
	1	husband/wife	
	2	father/mother	
	3	brother/sister	
	4	son/daughter	
	5	oth blood rel	
	6	in-laws	
	7	neighbors	
	8	coworkers	
	9	friend	
	10	group members	
	11	social welfare worker	
	88	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	

PMONL37	location	3rd person borrow money (97)	1396
	Value	Label	
	1	household	
	2	village	
	3	nearby village	
	4	regional center	
	5	city	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PMONG37	gender	3rd person borrow money (97)	1397
	Value	Label	
	1	male	
	2	female	
	8 M	missing	
PMONC37	closeness	3rd person borrow money (97)	1398
	Value	Label	
	1	not close	
	3	medium	
	5	very close	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PMONK37	yrs known	3rd person borrow money (97)	1399
	Value	Label	
	88 M	missing	
	98	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	
PMON037	occupation	3rd person borrow money (97)	1400
	Value	Label	
	1	leadership	
	2	specialist	
	3	clerk	
	4	farmer/worker	
	5	private farmer	
	6	not working	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PMON47	relation	4th person borrow money (97)	1401
	Value	Label	
	0	missing	
	1	husband/wife	
	2	father/mother	
	3	brother/sister	
	4	son/daughter	
	5	oth blood rel	
	6	in-laws	
	7	neighbors	
	8	coworkers	
	9	friend	
	10	group member	
	11	social welfare worker	
	88	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	

PMONL47	location	4th person borrow money (97)	1402
	Value	Label	
	1	household	
	2	village	
	3	nearby village	
	4	regional center	
	5	city	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PMONG47	gender	4th person borrow money (97)	1403
	Value	Label	
	1	male	
	2	female	
	8 M	missing	
PMONC47	closeness	4th person borrow money (97)	1404
	Value	Label	
	1	not close	
	3	medium	
	5	very close	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PMONK47	yrs known	4th person borrow money (97)	1405
	Value	Label	
	88 M	missing	
	98	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	
PMON047	occupation	4th person borrow money (97)	1406
	Value	Label	
	1	leadership	
	2	specialist	
	3	clerk	
	4	farmer/worker	
	5	private farmer	
	6	not working	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PMON57	relation	5th person borrow money (97)	1407
	Value	Label	
	0	missing	
	1	husband/wife	
	2	father/mother	
	3	brother/sister	
	4	son/daughter	
	5	oth blood rel	
	6	in-laws	
	7	neighbors	
	8	coworkers	
	9	friend	
	10	group member	
	11	social welfare worker	
	88 M	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	

PMONL57	location	5th person borrow money (97)	1408
	Value	Label	
	1	household	
	2	village	
	3	nearby village	
	4	regional center	
	5	city	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PMONG57	gender	5th person borrow money (97)	1409
	Value	Label	
	1	male	
	2	female	
	8 M	missing	
PMONC57	closeness	5th person borrow money (97)	1410
	Value	Label	
	1	not close	
	3	medium	
	5	very close	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PMONK57	yrs known	5th person borrow money (97)	1411
	Value	Label	
	88 M	missing	
	98	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	
PMON057	occupation	5th person borrow money (97)	1412
	Value	Label	
	1	leadership	
	2	specialist	
	3	clerk	
	4	farmer/worker	
	5	private farmer	
	6	not working	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer-	
PTR17	relation	1st person trade with (97)	1413
	Value	Label	
	0	missing	
	1	husband/wife	
	2	father/mother	
	3	brother/sister	
	4	son/daughter	
	5	oth blood rel	
	6	in-laws	
	7	neighbors	
	8	coworkers	
	9	friend	
	10	group member	
	11	social welfare worker	
	88	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	

PTRL17	location 1st person trade with (97)	1414
	Value Label	
	1 household	
	2 village	
	3 nearby village	
	4 regional center	
	5 city	
	8 M missing	
	9 difficult to answer	
PTRG17	gender 1st person trade with (97)	1415
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M missing	
PTRC17	closeness 1st person trade with (97)	1416
	Value Label	
	1 not close	
	3 medium	
	5 very close	
	8 M missing	
	9 difficult to answer	
PTRK17	yrs known 1st person trade with (97)	1417
	Value Label	
	88 M missing	
	98 missing	
	99 difficult to answer	
PTR017	occupation 1st person trade with (97)	1418
	Value Label	
	1 leadership	
	2 specialist	
	3 clerk	
	4 farmer/worker	
	5 private farmer	
	6 not working	
	8 M missing	
	9 difficult to answer	
PTR27	relation 2nd person trade with (97)	1419
	Value Label	
	0 missing	
	1 husband/wife	
	2 father/mother	
	3 brother/sister	
	4 son/daughter	
	5 oth blood rel	
	6 in-laws	
	7 neighbors	
	8 coworkers	
	9 friend	
	10 group member	
	11 social welfare worker	
	88 missing	
	99 difficult to answer	

PTRL27	location 2nd person trade with (97)	1420
	Value Label	
	1 household	
	2 village	
	3 nearby village	
	4 regional center	
	5 city	
	8 M missing	
	9 difficult to answer	
PTRG27	gender 2nd person trade with (97)	1421
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M missing	
PTRC27	closeness 2nd person trade with (97)	1422
	Value Label	
	1 not close	
	3 medium	
	5 very close	
	8 M missing	
	9 difficult to answer	
PTRK27	yrs known 2nd person trade with (97)	1423
	Value Label	
	88 M missing	
	98 missing	
	99 difficult to answer	
PTR027	occupation 2nd person trade with (97)	1424
	Value Label	
	1 leadership	
	2 specialist	
	3 clerk	
	4 farmer/worker	
	5 private farmer	
	6 not working	
	8 M missing	
	9 difficult to answer	
PTR37	relation 3rd person trade with (97)	1425
	Value Label	
	0 missing	
	1 husband/wife	
	2 father/mother	
	3 brother/sister	
	4 son/daughter	
	5 oth blood rel	
	6 in-laws	
	7 neighbors	
	8 coworkers	
	9 friend	
	10 group member	
	11 social welfare worker	
	88 missing	
	99 difficult to answer	

PTRL37	location 3rd person trade with (97)	1426
	Value Label	
	1 household	
	2 village	
	3 nearby village	
	4 regional center	
	5 city	
	8 M missing	
	9 difficult to answer	
PTRG37	gender 3rd person trade with (97)	1427
	Value Label	
	1 male	
	2 female	
	8 M missing	
PTRC37	closeness 3rd person trade with (97)	1428
	Value Label	
	1 not close	
	3 medium	
	5 very close	
	8 M missing	
	9 difficult to answer	
PTRK37	yrs known 3rd person trade with (97)	1429
	Value Label	
	88 M missing	
	98 missing	
	99 difficult to answer	
PTR037	occupation 3rd person trade with (97)	1430
	Value Label	
	1 leadership	
	2 specialist	
	3 clerk	
	4 farmer/worker	
	5 private farmer	
	6 not working	
	8 M missing	
	9 difficult to answer	
PTR47	relation 4th person trade with (97)	1431
	Value Label	
	0 missing	
	1 husband/wife	
	2 father/mother	
	3 brother/sister	
	4 son/daughter	
	5 oth blood rel	
	6 in-laws	
	7 neighbors	
	8 coworkers	
	9 friend	
	10 group member	
	11 social welfare worker	
	88 missing	
	99 difficult to answer	

PTRL47	location	4th person trade with (97)	1432
	Value	Label	
	1	household	
	2	village	
	3	nearby village	
	4	regional center	
	5	city	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PTRG47	gender	4th person trade with (97)	1433
	Value	Label	
	1	male	
	2	female	
	8 M	missing	
PTRC47	closeness	4th person trade with (97)	1434
	Value	Label	
	1	not close	
	3	medium	
	5	very close	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PTRK47	yrs known	4th person trade with (97)	1435
	Value	Label	
	88 M	missing	
	98	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	
PTR047	occupation	4th person trade with (97)	1436
	Value	Label	
	1	leadership	
	2	specialist	
	3	clerk	
	4	farmer/worker	
	5	private farmer	
	6	not working	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PTR57	relation	5th person trade with (97)	1437
	Value	Label	
	0	missing	
	1	husband/wife	
	2	father/mother	
	3	brother/sister	
	4	son/daughter	
	5	oth blood rel	
	6	in-laws	
	7	neighbors	
	8	coworkers	
	9	friend	
	10	group member	
	11	social welfare worker	
	88 M	missing	
	99	M difficult to answer	

PTRL57	location	5th person trade with (97)	1438
	Value	Label	
	1	household	
	2	village	
	3	nearby village	
	4	regional center	
	5	city	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PTRG57	gender	5th person trade with (97)	1439
	Value	Label	
	1	male	
	2	female	
	8 M	missing	
PTRC57	closeness	5th person trade with (97)	1440
	Value	Label	
	1	not close	
	3	medium	
	5	very close	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PTRK57	yrs known	5th person trade with (97)	1441
	Value	Label	
	88 M	missing	
	98	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	
PTR057	occupation	5th person trade with (97)	1442
	Value	Label	
	1	leadership	
	2	specialist	
	3	clerk	
	4	farmer/worker	
	5	private farmer	
	6	not working	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PCAR17	relation	1st person care house (97)	1443
	Value	Label	
	0	missing	
	1	husband/wife	
	2	father/mother	
	3	brother/sister	
	4	son/daughter	
	5	oth blood rel	
	6	in-laws	
	7	neighbors	
	8	coworkers	
	9	friend	
	10	group member	
	11	social welfare worker	
	88	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	

PCARL17	location	1st person care house (97)	1444
	Value	Label	
	1	household	
	2	village	
	3	nearby village	
	4	regional center	
	5	city	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PCARG17	gender	1st person care house (97)	1445
	Value	Label	
	1	male	
	2	female	
	8 M	missing	
PCARC17	closeness	1st person care house (97)	1446
	Value	Label	
	1	not close	
	3	medium	
	5	very close	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PCARK17	yrs known	1st person care house (97)	1447
	Value	Label	
	88 M	missing	
	98	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	
PCAR017	occupation	1st person care house (97)	1448
	Value	Label	
	1	leadership	
	2	specialist	
	3	clerk	
	4	farmer/worker	
	5	private farmer	
	6	not working	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PCAR27	relation	2nd person care house (97)	1449
	Value	Label	
	0	missing	
	1	husband/wife	
	2	father/mother	
	3	brother/sister	
	4	son/daughter	
	5	oth blood rel	
	6	in-laws	
	7	neighbors	
	8	coworkers	
	9	friend	
	10	group member	
	11	social welfare worker	
	88	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	

PCARL27	location	2nd person care house (97)	1450
	Value	Label	
	1	household	
	2	village	
	3	nearby village	
	4	regional center	
	5	city	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PCARG27	gender	2nd person care house (97)	1451
	Value	Label	
	1	male	
	2	female	
	8 M	missing	
PCARC27	closeness	2nd person care house (97)	1452
	Value	Label	
	1	not close	
	3	medium	
	5	very close	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PCARK27	yrs known	2nd person care house (97)	1453
	Value	Label	
	88 M	missing	
	98	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	
PCAR027	occupation	2nd person care house (97)	1454
	Value	Label	
	1	leadership	
	2	specialist	
	3	clerk	
	4	farmer/worker	
	5	private farmer	
	6	not working	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PCAR37	relation	3rd person care house (97)	1455
	Value	Label	
	0	missing	
	1	husband/wife	
	2	father/mother	
	3	brother/sister	
	4	son/daughter	
	5	oth blood rel	
	6	in-laws	
	7	neighbors	
	8	coworkers	
	9	friend	
	10	group member	
	11	social welfare worker	
	88 M	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	

PCARL37	location	3rd person care house (97)	1456
	Value	Label	
	1	household	
	2	village	
	3	nearby village	
	4	regional center	
	5	city	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PCARG37	gender	3rd person care house (97)	1457
	Value	Label	
	1	male	
	2	female	
	8 M	missing	
PCARC37	closeness	3rd person care house (97)	1458
	Value	Label	
	1	not close	
	3	medium	
	5	very close	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PCARK37	yrs known	3rd person care house (97)	1459
	Value	Label	
	88 M	missing	
	98	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	
PCAR037	occupation	3rd person care house (97)	1460
	Value	Label	
	1	leadership	
	2	specialist	
	3	clerk	
	4	farmer/worker	
	5	private farmer	
	6	not working	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PCAR47	relation	4th person care house (97)	1461
	Value	Label	
	0	missing	
	1	husband/wife	
	2	father/mother	
	3	brother/sister	
	4	son/daughter	
	5	oth blood rel	
	6	in-laws	
	7	neighbors	
	8	coworkers	
	9	friend	
	10	group member	
	11	social welfare worker	
	88	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	

PCARL47	location	4th person care house (97)	1462
	Value	Label	
	1	household	
	2	village	
	3	nearby village	
	4	regional center	
	5	city	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PCARG47	gender	4th person care house (97)	1463
	Value	Label	
	1	male	
	2	female	
	8 M	missing	
PCARC47	closeness	4th person care house (97)	1464
	Value	Label	
	1	not close	
	3	medium	
	5	very close	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PCARK47	yrs known	4th person care house (97)	1465
	Value	Label	
	88 M	missing	
	98	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	
PCAR047	occupation	4th person care house (97)	1466
	Value	Label	
	1	leadership	
	2	specialist	
	3	clerk	
	4	farmer/worker	
	5	private farmer	
	6	not working	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PCAR57	relation	5th person care house (97)	1467
	Value	Label	
	0	missing	
	1	husband/wife	
	2	father/mother	
	3	brother/sister	
	4	son/daughter	
	5	oth blood rel	
	6	in-laws	
	7	neighbors	
	8	coworkers	
	9	friend	
	10	group member	
	11	social welfare worker	
	88	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	

PCARL57	location	5th person care house (97)	1468
	Value	Label	
	1	household	
	2	village	
	3	nearby village	
	4	regional center	
	5	city	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PCARG57	gender	5th person care house (97)	1469
	Value	Label	
	1	male	
	2	female	
	8 M	missing	
PCARC57	closeness	5th person care house (97)	1470
	Value	Label	
	1	not close	
	3	medium	
	5	very close	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PCARK57	yrs known	5th person care house (97)	1471
	Value	Label	
	88 M	missing	
	98	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	
PCAR057	occupation	5th person care house (97)	1472
	Value	Label	
	1	leadership	
	2	specialist	
	3	clerk	
	4	farmer/worker	
	5	private farmer	
	6	not working	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PPL0T17	relation	1st person help plot (97)	1473
	Value	Label	
	0	missing	
	1	husband/wife	
	2	father/mother	
	3	brother/sister	
	4	son/daughter	
	5	oth blood rel	
	6	in-laws	
	7	neighbors	
	8	coworkers	
	9	friend	
	10	group member	
	11	social welfare worker	
	88	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	

PPL0TL17	location	1st person help plot (97)	1474
	Value	Label	
	1	household	
	2	village	
	3	nearby village	
	4	regional center	
	5	city	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PPL0TG17	gender	1st person help plot (97)	1475
	Value	Label	
	1	male	
	2	female	
	8 M	missing	
PPL0TC17	closeness	1st person help plot (97)	1476
	Value	Label	
	1	not close	
	3	medium	
	5	very close	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PPL0TK17	yrs known	1st person help plot (97)	1477
	Value	Label	
	88 M	missing	
	98	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	
PPL0T017	occupation	1st person help plot (97)	1478
	Value	Label	
	1	leadership	
	2	specialist	
	3	clerk	
	4	farmer/worker	
	5	private farmer	
	6	not working	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PPL0T27	relation	2nd person help plot (97)	1479
	Value	Label	
	0	missing	
	1	husband/wife	
	2	father/mother	
	3	brother/sister	
	4	son/daughter	
	5	oth blood rel	
	6	in-laws	
	7	neighbors	
	8	coworkers	
	9	friend	
	10	group member	
	11	social welfare worker	
	88	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	

PPL0TL27	location	2nd person help plot (97)	1480
	Value	Label	
	1	household	
	2	village	
	3	nearby village	
	4	regional center	
	5	city	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PPL0TG27	gender	2nd person help plot (97)	1481
	Value	Label	
	1	male	
	2	female	
	8 M	missing	
PPL0TC27	closeness	2nd person help plot (97)	1482
	Value	Label	
	1	not close	
	3	medium	
	5	very close	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PPL0TK27	yrs known	2nd person help plot (97)	1483
	Value	Label	
	88 M	missing	
	98	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	
PPL0T027	occupation	2nd person help plot (97)	1484
	Value	Label	
	1	leadership	
	2	specialist	
	3	clerk	
	4	farmer/worker	
	5	private farmer	
	6	not working	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PPL0T37	relation	3rd person help plot (97)	1485
	Value	Label	
	0	missing	
	1	husband/wife	
	2	father/mother	
	3	brother/sister	
	4	son/daughter	
	5	oth blood rel	
	6	in-laws	
	7	neighbors	
	8	coworkers	
	9	friend	
	10	group member	
	11	social welfare worker	
	88	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	

PPL0TL37	location	3rd person help plot (97)	1486
	Value	Label	
	1	household	
	2	village	
	3	nearby village	
	4	regional center	
	5	city	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PPL0TG37	gender	3rd person help plot (97)	1487
	Value	Label	
	1	male	
	2	female	
	8 M	missing	
PPL0TC37	closeness	3rd person help plot (97)	1488
	Value	Label	
	1	not close	
	3	medium	
	5	very close	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PPL0TK37	yrs known	3rd person help plot (97)	1489
	Value	Label	
	88 M	missing	
	98	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	
PPL0T037	occupation	3rd person help plot (97)	1490
	Value	Label	
	1	leadership	
	2	specialist	
	3	clerk	
	4	farmer/worker	
	5	private farmer	
	6	not working	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PPL0T47	relation	4th person help plot (97)	1491
	Value	Label	
	0	missing	
	1	husband/wife	
	2	father/mother	
	3	brother/sister	
	4	son/daughter	
	5	oth blood rel	
	6	in-laws	
	7	neighbors	
	8	coworkers	
	9	friend	
	10	group member	
	11	social welfare worker	
	88	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	

PPL0TL47	location	4th person help plot (97)	1492
	Value	Label	
	1	household	
	2	village	
	3	nearby village	
	4	regional center	
	5	city	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PPL0TG47	gender	4th person help plot (97)	1493
	Value	Label	
	1	male	
	2	female	
	8 M	missing	
PPL0TC47	closeness	4th person help plot (97)	1494
	Value	Label	
	1	not close	
	3	medium	
	5	very close	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PPL0TK47	yrs known	4th person help plot (97)	1495
	Value	Label	
	88 M	missing	
	98	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	
PPL0T047	occupation	4th person help plot (97)	1496
	Value	Label	
	1	leadership	
	2	specialist	
	3	clerk	
	4	farmer/worker	
	5	private farmer	
	6	not working	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PPL0T57	relation	5th person help plot (97)	1497
	Value	Label	
	0	missing	
	1	husband/wife	
	2	father/mother	
	3	brother/sister	
	4	son/daughter	
	5	oth blood rel	
	6	in-laws	
	7	neighbors	
	8	coworkers	
	9	friend	
	10	group member	
	11	social welfare worker	
	88	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	

PPL0TL57	location	5th person help plot (97)	1498
	Value	Label	
	1	household	
	2	village	
	3	nearby village	
	4	regional center	
	5	city	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PPL0TG57	gender	5th person help plot (97)	1499
	Value	Label	
	1	male	
	2	female	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PPL0TC57	closeness	5th person help plot (97)	1500
	Value	Label	
	1	not close	
	3	medium	
	5	very close	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PPL0TK57	yrs known	5th person help plot (97)	1501
	Value	Label	
	88 M	missing	
	98	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	
PPL0T057	occupation	5th person help plot (97)	1502
	Value	Label	
	1	leadership	
	2	specialist	
	3	clerk	
	4	farmer/worker	
	5	private farmer	
	6	not working	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PTAS17	relation	1st person help house (97)	1503
	Value	Label	
	0	missing	
	1	husband/wife	
	2	brother/sister	
	3	brother/sister	
	4	son/daughter	
	5	oth blood rel	
	6	in-laws	
	7	neighbors	
	8	coworkers	
	9	friend	
	10	group member	
	11	social welfare worker	

	88	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	
PTASL17	location	2nd person help house (97)	1504
	Value	Label	
	1	household	
	2	village	
	3	nearby village	
	4	regional center	
	5	city	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PTASG17	gender	1st person help house (97)	1505
	Value	Label	
	1	male	
	2	female	
	8 M	missing	
PTASC17	closeness	2nd person help house (97)	1506
	Value	Label	
	1	not close	
	3	medium	
	5	very close	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PTASK17	yrs known	2nd person help house (97)	1507
	Value	Label	
	88 M	missing	
	98	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	
PTAS017	occupation	1st person help house (97)	1508
	Value	Label	
	1	leadership	
	2	specialist	
	3	clerk	
	4	farmer/worker	
	5	private farmer	
	6	not working	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PTAS27	relation	2nd person help house (97)	1509
	Value	Label	
	0	missing	
	1	husband/wife	
	2	father/mother	
	3	brother/sister	
	4	son/daughter	
	5	oth blood rel	
	6	in-laws	
	7	neighbors	
	8	coworkers	
	9	friend	
	10	group member	
	11	social welfare worker	

	88	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	
PTASL27	location	2nd person help house (97)	1510
	Value	Label	
	1	household	
	2	village	
	3	nearby village	
	4	regional center	
	5	city	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PTASG27	gender	2nd person help house (97)	1511
	Value	Label	
	1	male	
	2	female	
	8 M	missing	
PTASC27	closeness	2nd person help house (97)	1512
	Value	Label	
	1	not close	
	3	medium	
	5	very close	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PTASK27	yrs known	2nd person help house (97)	1513
	Value	Label	
	88 M	missing	
	98	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	
PTAS027	occupation	2nd person help house (97)	1514
	Value	Label	
	1	leadership	
	2	specialist	
	3	clerk	
	4	farmer/worker	
	5	private farmer	
	6	not working	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PTAS37	relation	3rd person help house (97)	1515
	Value	Label	
	0	missing	
	1	husband/wife	
	2	father/mother	
	3	brother/sister	
	4	son/daughter	
	5	oth blood rel	
	6	in-laws	
	7	friend	
	8	coworkers	
	9	friend	
	10	group member	
	11	social welfare worker	

	88	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	
PTASL37	location	3rd person help house (97)	1516
	Value	Label	
	1	household	
	2	village	
	3	nearby village	
	4	regional center	
	5	city	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PTASG37	gender	3rd person help house (97)	1517
	Value	Label	
	1	male	
	2	female	
	8 M	missing	
PTASC37	closeness	3rd person help house (97)	1518
	Value	Label	
	1	not close	
	3	medium	
	5	very close	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PTASK37	yrs known	3rd person help house (97)	1519
	Value	Label	
	88 M	missing	
	98	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	
PTAS037	occupation	3rd person help house (97)	1520
	Value	Label	
	1	leadership	
	2	specialist	
	3	clerk	
	4	farmer/worker	
	5	private farmer	
	6	not working	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PTAS47	relation	4th person help house (97)	1521
	Value	Label	
	0	missing	
	1	husband/wife	
	2	father/mother	
	3	brother/sister	
	4	son/daughter	
	5	oth blood rel	
	6	in-laws	
	7	neighbors	
	8	coworkers	
	9	friend	
	10	group member	
	11	social welfare worker	

	88	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	
PTASL47	location	4th person help house (97)	1522
	Value	Label	
	1	household	
	2	village	
	3	nearby village	
	4	regional center	
	5	city	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PTASG47	gender	4th person help house (97)	1523
	Value	Label	
	1	male	
	2	female	
	8 M	missing	
PTASC47	closeness	4th person help house (97)	1524
	Value	Label	
	1	not close	
	3	medium	
	5	very close	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PTASK47	yrs known	4th person help house (97)	1525
	Value	Label	
	88 M	missing	
	98	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	
PTAS047	occupation	4thperson help house (97)	1526
	Value	Label	
	1	leadership	
	2	specialist	
	3	clerk	
	4	farmer/worker	
	5	private farmer	
	6	not working	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PTAS57	relation	5th person help house (97)	1527
	Value	Label	
	0	missing	
	1	husband/wife	
	2	father/mother	
	3	brother/sister	
	4	son/daughter	
	5	oth blood rel	
	6	in-laws	
	7	neighbors	
	8	coworkers	
	9	friend	
	10	group member	
	11	social welfare worker	

	88	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	
PTASL57	location	5th person help house (97)	1528
	Value	Label	
	1	household	
	2	village	
	3	nearby village	
	4	regional center	
	5	city	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PTASG57	gender	5thperson help house (97)	1529
	Value	Label	
	1	male	
	2	female	
	8 M	missing	
PTASC57	closeness	5th person help house (97)	1530
	Value	Label	
	1	not close	
	3	medium	
	5	very close	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PTASK57	yrs known	5th person help house (97)	1531
	Value	Label	
	88 M	missing	
	98	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	
PTAS057	occupation	5th person help house (97)	1532
	Value	Label	
	1	leadership	
	2	specialist	
	3	clerk	
	4	farmer/worker	
	5	private farmer	
	6	not working	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PDIS17	relation	1st person discuss (97)	1533
	Value	Label	
	0	missing	
	1	husband/wife	
	2	father/mother	
	3	brother/sister	
	4	son/daughter	
	5	oth blood rel	
	6	in-laws	
	7	neighbors	
	8	coworkers	
	9	friend	
	10	group member	
	11	social welfare worker	

	88	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	
PDISL17	location	1st person discuss (97)	1534
	Value	Label	
	1	household	
	2	village	
	3	nearby village	
	4	regional center	
	5	city	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PDISG17	gender	1st person discuss (97)	1535
	Value	Label	
	1	male	
	2	female	
	8 M	missing	
PDISC17	closeness	1st person discuss (97)	1536
	Value	Label	
	1	not close	
	3	medium	
	5	very close	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PDISK17	yrs known	1st person discuss (97)	1537
	Value	Label	
	88 M	missing	
	98	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	
PDISO17	occupation	1st person discuss (97)	1538
	Value	Label	
	1	leadership	
	2	specialist	
	3	clerk	
	4	farmer/worker	
	5	private farmer	
	6	not working	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PDIS27	relation	2nd person discuss (97)	1539
	Value	Label	
	0	missing	
	1	husband/wife	
	2	father/mother	
	3	brother/sister	
	4	son/daughter	
	5	oth blood rel	
	6	in-laws	
	7	neighbors	
	8	coworkers	
	9	friend	
	10	group member	
	11	social welfare worker	

	88	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	
PDISL27	location	2nd person discuss (97)	1540
	Value	Label	
	1	household	
	2	village	
	3	nearby village	
	4	regional center	
	5	city	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PDISG27	gender	2nd person discuss (97)	1541
	Value	Label	
	1	male	
	2	female	
	8 M	missing	
PDISC27	closeness	2nd person discuss (97)	1542
	Value	Label	
	1	not close	
	3	medium	
	5	very close	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PDISK27	yrs known	2nd person discuss (97)	1543
	Value	Label	
	88 M	missing	
	98	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	
PDISO27	occupation	2nd person discuss (97)	1544
	Value	Label	
	1	leadership	
	2	specialist	
	3	clerk	
	4	farmer/worker	
	5	private farmer	
	6	not working	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PDIS37	relation	3rd person discuss (97)	1545
	Value	Label	
	0	missing	
	1	husband/wife	
	2	father/mother	
	3	brother/sister	
	4	son/daughter	
	5	oth blood rel	
	6	in-laws	
	7	neighbors	
	8	coworkers	
	9	friend	
	10	group member	
	11	social welfare worker	

	88	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	
PDISL37	location	3rd person discuss (97)	1546
	Value	Label	
	1	household	
	2	village	
	3	nearby village	
	4	regional center	
	5	city	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PDISG37	gender	3rd person discuss (97)	1547
	Value	Label	
	1	male	
	2	female	
	8 M	missing	
PDISC37	closeness	3rd person discuss (97)	1548
	Value	Label	
	1	not close	
	3	medium	
	5	very close	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PDISK37	yrs known	3rd person discuss (97)	1549
	Value	Label	
	88 M	missing	
	98	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	
PDISO37	occupation	3rd person discuss (97)	1550
	Value	Label	
	1	leadership	
	2	specialist	
	3	clerk	
	4	farmer/worker	
	5	private farmer	
	6	not working	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PDIS47	relation	4th person discuss (97)	1551
	Value	Label	
	0	missing	
	1	husband/wife	
	2	father/mother	
	3	brother/sister	
	4	son/daughter	
	5	oth blood rel	
	6	in-laws	
	7	neighbors	
	8	coworkers	
	9	friend	
	10	group member	
	11	social welfare worker	

	88	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	
PDISL47	location	4th person discuss (97)	1552
	Value	Label	
	1	household	
	2	village	
	3	nearby village	
	4	regional center	
	5	city	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PDISG47	gender	4th person discuss (97)	1553
	Value	Label	
	1	male	
	2	female	
	8 M	missing	
PDISC47	closeness	4th person discuss (97)	1554
	Value	Label	
	1	not close	
	3	medium	
	5	very close	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PDISK47	yrs known	4thperson discuss (97)	1555
	Value	Label	
	88 M	missing	
	98	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	
PDIS047	occupation	4th person discuss (97)	1556
	Value	Label	
	1	leadership	
	2	specialist	
	3	clerk	
	4	farmer/worker	
	5	private farmer	
	6	not working	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PDIS57	relation	5th person discuss (97)	1557
	Value	Label	
	0	missing	
	1	husband/wife	
	2	father/mother	
	3	brother/sister	
	4	son/daughter	
	5	oth blood rel	
	6	in-laws	
	7	neighbors	
	8	coworkers	
	9	friend	
	10	group member	
	11	social welfare worker	

	88	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	
PDISL57	location	5th person discuss (97)	1558
	Value	Label	
	1	household	
	2	village	
	3	nearby village	
	4	regional center	
	5	city	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PDISG57	gender	5th person discuss (97)	1559
	Value	Label	
	1	male	
	2	female	
	8 M	missing	
PDISC57	closeness	5th person discuss (97)	1560
	Value	Label	
	1	not close	
	3	medium	
	5	very close	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
PDISK57	yrs known	5th person discuss (97)	1561
	Value	Label	
	88 M	missing	
	98	missing	
	99	difficult to answer	
PDISO57	occupation	5th person discuss (97)	1562
	Value	Label	
	1	leadership	
	2	specialist	
	3	clerk	
	4	farmer/worker	
	5	private farmer	
	6	not working	
	8 M	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
P57KN587	57 knows	58 (97)	1563
	Value	Label	
	0	M no person	
	1	strangers	
	2	know each other	
	3	close to each other	
	8	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
P57KN597	57 knows	59 (97)	1564
	Value	Label	
	0	M no person	
	1	strangers	
	2	know each other	

		3	close each other	
		8	missing	
		9	difficult to answer	
P57KN607	57 knows	60 (97)		1565
	Value	Label		
	0	m no person		
	1	strangers		
	2	know each other		
	3	close to each other		
	8	missing		
	9	difficult to answer		
P57KN617	57 knows	61 (97)		1566
	Value	Label		
	0	m no person		
	1	strangers		
	2	know each other		
	3	close to each other		
	8	missing		
	9	difficult to answer		
P57KN627	57 knows	62 (97)		1567
	Value	Label		
	0	M no person		
	1	strangers		
	2	know each other		
	3	close to each other		
	8	missing		
	9	difficult to answer		
P58KN597	58 knows	59 (97)		1568
	Value	Label		
	0	M no person		
	1	strangers		
	2	know each other		
	3	close to each other		
	8	missing		
	9	difficult to answer		
P58KN607	58 knows	60 (97)		1569
	Value	Label		
	0	M no person		
	1	strangers		
	2	know each other		
	3	close to each other		
	8	missing		
	9	difficult to answer		
P58KN617	58 knows	61 (97)		1570
	Value	Label		
	0	M no person		
	1	strangers		
	2	know each other		
	3	close to each other		
	8	missing		
	9	difficult to answer		

P58KN627	58 knows	62 (97)	1571
	Value	Label	
	0	M no person	
	1	strangers	
	2	know each other	
	3	close to each other	
	8	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
P59KN607	59 knows	60 (97)	1572
	Value	Label	
	0	M no person	
	1	strangers	
	2	know each other	
	3	close to each other	
	8	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
P59KN617	59 knows	61 (97)	1573
	Value	Label	
	0	M no person	
	1	strangers	
	2	know each other	
	3	close to each other	
	8	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
P59KN627	59 knows	62 (97)	1574
	Value	Label	
	0	M no person	
	1	strangers	
	2	know each other	
	3	close to each other	
	8	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
P60KN617	60 knows	61 (97)	1575
	Value	Label	
	0	M no person	
	1	strangers	
	2	know each other	
	3	close to each other	
	8	missing	
	9	difficult to answer	
P60KN627	60 knows	61 (97)	1576
	Value	Label	
	0	M no person	
	1	strangers	
	2	know each other	
	3	close to each other	
	8	missing	
	9	difficult to each other	

P61KN627	61 knows 62 (97)	1577
	Value Label	
	0 M no person	
	1 strangers	
	2 know each other	
	3 close to each other	
	8 missing	
	9 difficult to answer	
SATMON7	satisfaction with money support (97)	1578
	Value Label	
	1 not satisfied	
	2 moderately	
	3 satisfied	
	8 M M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
SATTRAD7	satisfaction with trade support (97)	1579
	Value Label	
	1 not satisfied	
	2 moderately	
	3 satisfied	
	8 M M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
SATCARE7	satisfaction with care support (97)	1580
	Value Label	
	1 not satisfied	
	2 moderately	
	3 satisfied	
	8 M M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
SATPLO77	satisfaction with plot support (97)	1581
	Value Label	
	1 not satisfied	
	2 moderately	
	3 satisfied	
	8 M M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
SATTASK7	satisfaction with house task support (97)	1582
	Value Label	
	1 not satisfied	
	2 moderately	
	3 satisfied	
	8 M missing	
	9 difficult to answer	
SATDIS7	satisfaction with discussion support (97)	1583
	Value Label	
	1 not satisfied	
	2 moderately	
	3 satisfied	
	8 M M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	

CHCONT7	want to change network (97)	1584
	Value Label	
	1 yes, decrease	
	2 no change	
	3 yes, increase	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
INTERVA7	willing to be interviewed again (97)	1585
	Value Label	
	1 yes	
	2 no	
	8 M missing	
	9 M difficult to answer	
YEAR7	year of interview (97)	1586
	Value Label	
	1 1995	
	2 1996	
	3 1997	

Alphabetical Codebook

ACQUIR16 where obtain contemp inputs? (96)
ACQUIR17 where obtain contemp inputs? (97)
ACQUIR26 where to obtain contempt inputs? (96)
ACQUIR27 where to obtain contemp inputs? (97)
ACQUIR36 where obtain contemp inputs? (96)
ACQUIR37 where to obtain contemp inputs? (97)
ACQUIRE1 #1 source of contemporary inputs (95)
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AGERESP6 respondent's age (96)
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ALIMON26 person 2 alimony (96)
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ALIMON37 person 3 alimony (97)
ALIMON46 person 4 alimony (96)
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 CH2 child benefits #2 (95)
 CH26 person 2 child benefits (96)
 CH27 person 2 child benefits (97)
 CH3 child benefits #3 (95)
 CH36 person 3 child benefits (96)
 CH37 person 3 child benefits (97)
 CH4 child benefits #4 (95)
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COUNHAP7 country situation is miserable or enjoyable (97)
COUNSAT6 satisfaction with country situation (96)
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CRED7 provider of loan (97)
CREDIT7 someone in household take a credit loan between 1991-1997
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CSEX16 gender of 1st child <18 (96)
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CULTIV6 help with household plot? (96)
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 DIVID16 person 1 income from dividends or shares (96)
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 DIVID47 person 4 income from dividends or shares (97)
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 DIVORCE6 was divorced or sep (96)
 DIVORCE7 was divorced or sep (97)
 DREAM wish come true (95)
 DREAM6 had a dream come true (96)
 DREAM7 had a dream come true
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 DROSHAN6 could not get going (96)
 DROSHAN7 could not get going (97)
 EDUC educational/child rearing services (95)
 EDUC6 change in education and child rearing services (96)
 EDUC7 change in education & child rearing services (97)
 EDUCCH child raising
 EDUCCH6 additional child services? (96)
 EDUCCH7 additional child services? (97)
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 EFFORT6 everything was an effort (96)
 EFFORT7 everything was an effort (97)
 EMPLRES6 respondent's employment status (96)
 EMPLRES7 respondent's employment status (97)
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 ENJLIFE enjoyment (95)
 ENJLIFE6 enjoyed life (96)
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 ESTH6 health compared to others (96)
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ESTHEAL6 estimate of health (96)
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 FAMEXP6 family relations are disappointing or rewarding (96)
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 FAMSAT family satisfaction (95)
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 FPLACE16 birth place of respondent's father (96)
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 FPLACE26 birth place of respondent spouse's father (96)
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 FRUPROD fruit produced (95)
 FRUPROD6 kilos fruit produced (96)
 FRUPROD7 kilos fruit produced (97)
 FRUSOLD fruit sold (95)
 FRUSOLD6 kilos fruit sold (96)
 FRUSOLD7 kilos fruit sold (97)
 GAMB ambulance services (95)
 GAMB6 quality of ambulance services (96)
 GAMB7 quality of ambulance service (97)
 GERB herbicides/pesticides (95)
 GERB6 use herbicides on plot? (96)
 GERB7 use herbicides on plot? (97)
 GHOSP hospital services (95)
 GHOSP6 quality of hospital service (96)
 GHOSP7 quality of hospital service (97)
 GOODWOR6 received good position (96)
 GOODWOR7 received good position (97)
 GOODWORK good work (95)
 GOVREF government reforms harmful (95)
 GOVREF6 govt reforms hurt people like me (96)
 GOVREF7 govt reforms hurt people like me (97)
 GREENHS greenhouse (95)
 GREENHS6 use greenhouse on plot? (96)
 GREENHS7 use greenhouse on plot? (97)
 GRFBOR16 rspndnt's 1st grndfthr born in vill? (96)
 GRFBOR17 respondent's 1st grndfthr born in vill (97)
 GRFBOR26 rspndnt's 2nd grndfthr born in vill? (96)
 GRFBOR27 respondent's 2nd grndfthr born in vill (97)
 GRFBOR36 rspndnt spouse's 1st grndfthr born in vill? (96)

GRFBOR37 respondent spouse's 1st grndfthr born in vill (97)
 GRFBOR46 rspndnt spouse's 2nd grndfthr born in vill? (96)
 GRFBOR47 respondent spouse's 2nd grndfthr born in vill (97)
 GRFBORN1 grandfather 1 born in village (95)
 GRFBORN2 grandfather 2 born in village (95)
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 GRFBORN4 grandfather 2 born in village - spouse (95)
 GRMBOR16 rspndnt's 1st grndmthr in vill? (96)
 GRMBOR17 respondent's 1st grndmthr born in vill (97)
 GRMBOR26 rspndnt's 2nd grndmthr born in vill? (96)
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 GRMBOR36 rspndnt spouse's 1st grndmthr born in vill? (96)
 GRMBOR37 respondent spouse's 1st grndmthr born in vill (97)
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 GRMBOR47 respondent spouse's 2nd grndmthr born in vill (97)
 GRMBORN1 grandmother 1 born in village (95)
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 HAGE6 person 1 age (96)
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 HAPPY6 I was happy (96)
 HAPPY7 I was happy (97)
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 HAYPROD7 kilos hay produced (97)
 HAYSOLD hay sold (95)
 HAYSOLD6 kilos hay sold (96)
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 HBUS husband's business (95)
 HBUS6 person 1 employer (96)
 HBUS7 person 1 employer (97)
 HEALSAT health satisfaction (95)
 HEALSAT6 satisfaction with health (96)
 HEALSAT7 satisfaction with health (97)
 HEDUC husband's education (95)
 HEDUC6 person 1 educ (96)
 HEDUC7 person 1 education (97)
 HELPALC aid for alcoholic problems (95)
 HELPALC6 help with alcohol related problems? (96)
 HELPALC7 help with alcohol related problems? (97)
 HELPCH need of child benefits (95)
 HELPCH6 additional child benefits needed? (96)
 HELPCH7 additional child benefits needed? (97)
 HELPMED help obtaining drugs (95)
 HELPMED6 help with medical drug expenses? (96)
 HELPMED7 help with medical drug expenses? (97)
 HELPOLD aid for elderly (95)
 HELPOLD6 aid for care of elderly? (96)
 HELPOLD7 aid for care of elderly? (97)
 HEMPL husband's occupational status (95)

HEMPL6	person 1 empl status (96)
HEMPL7	person 1 empl status (97)
HNAT	husband's nationality (95)
HNAT6	person 1 nationality (96)
HNAT7	person 1 nationality (97)
HOLFAM	family events (95)
HOLFAM6	go to family events (96)
HOLFAM7	go to family events? (97)
HOLVIL	village events (95)
HOLVIL6	go to village events (96)
HOLVIL7	go to village events? (97)
HORSES	horses (95)
HORSES6	# of horses owned (96)
HORSES7	# of horses owned (97)
HOUSE	new house (95)
HOUSE6	built or bought new house (96)
HOUSE7	built or bought new house (97)
HPLACE	husband's workplace (95)
HPLACE6	person 1 place of empl (96)
HPLACE7	person 1 place of empl (97)
HPOS	husband's occupation (95)
HPOS6	person 1 occupation (96)
HPOS7	person 1 occupation (97)
HSEX	husband's gender (95)
HSEX6	person 1 gender (96)
HSEX7	person 1 gender (97)
HUSBAND	husband (95)
HUSBAND6	person 1 (96)
HUSBAND7	person 1 (97)
HUSM	husband's marital status (95)
HUSM6	marital status of person 1 (96)
HUSM7	marital status of person 1 (97)
ID	questionnaire number (95)
ID6	questionnaire number (96)
ID7	questionnaire number (97)
IDEAL	relation to ideal village (95)
IDEAL6	village close to ideal (96)
IDEAL7	village close to ideal? (97)
ILLEGAC6	people have made money through illegal act (96)
ILLEGAC7	people have made money through illegal act (97)
ILLEGACT	illegal activity (95)
ILLNESS	illness or injury (95)
ILLNESS6	was sick or injured (96)
ILLNESS7	was sick or injured (97)
INCEXP	reward from income (95)
INCEXP6	income is disappointing or rewarding (96)
INCEXP7	income is disappointing or rewarding (97)
INCHAP	income enjoyment (95)
INCHAP6	income is miserable or enjoyable (96)
INCHAP7	income is miserable or enjoyable (97)
INCOME1	business income #1 (95)
INCOME16	person 1 income from business (96)
INCOME17	person 1 income from business (97)
INCOME2	business income #2 (95)
INCOME26	person 2 income from business (96)
INCOME27	person 2 income from business (97)
INCOME3	business income #3 (95)

INCOME36 person 3 income from business (96)
 INCOME37 person 3 income from business (97)
 INCOME4 business income #4 (95)
 INCOME46 person 4 income from business (96)
 INCOME47 person 4 income from business (97)
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 INCOME56 person 5 income from business (96)
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 INCPL016 person 1 income from produce sales (96)
 INCPL017 person 1 income from produce sales (97)
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 INCPL027 person 2 income from produce sales (97)
 INCPL037 person 3 income from produce sales (97)
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 INCPL047 person 4 income from produce sales (97)
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 INCPL057 person 5 income from produce sales (97)
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 INCPL0T2 sales of produce #2 (95)
 INCPL0T3 sales of produce #3 (95)
 INCPL0T4 sales of produce #4 (95)
 INCPL0T5 sales of produce #5 (95)
 INCREAS6 village tensions have increased (96)
 INCREAS7 village tensions have increased (97)
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 INCSAT income satisfaction (95)
 INCSAT6 satisfaction with income (96)
 INCSAT7 satisfaction with income (97)
 INTENS6 how accepting villagers if resp increase plot (96)
 INTENS7 how accepting villagers if resp increase plot (97)
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 LAREC17 buy food in kiosk? (97)
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 LAREC27 buy dry goods in kiosk? (97)
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 LEAVEM7 household member moved out (97)
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 LIFEEXP6 life in general is disappointing or rewarding (96)
 LIFEEXP7 life in general is disappointing or rewarding (97)
 LIFEHAP life enjoyment (95)
 LIFEHAP6 life in general is miserable or enjoyable (96)
 LIFEHAP7 life in general is miserable or enjoyable (97)
 LIFESAT life satisfaction (95)
 LIFESAT6 satisfaction with life in general (96)
 LIFESAT7 satisfaction with life in general (97)
 LOCNEW6 importance of local newspapers for vill news (96)
 LOCNEW7 importance of local newspaper (97)

LOCNEWCT local paper/country (95)
 LOCNEWPR local paper/province (95)
 LOCNEWVL local newspaper/village (95)
 LOCNEWWD local paper/world (95)
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 LOCRAD7 importance of local radio (97)
 LOCRADCT local radio/country (95)
 LOCRADPR local radio/province (95)
 LOCRADVL local radio/village(95)
 LOCRADWD local radio/world (95)
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 LOCTVPR local t.v./province (95)
 LOCTVVL local t.v./village (95)
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 LOOKVIL6 how much in common with other villagers (96)
 LOOKVIL7 how much in common with other villagers (97)
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 MANNSEE unwanted new household member (95)
 MANNSEE6 someone moved in house you wanted (96)
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 MARKET1 food - farmer's market (95)
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 MARKET17 buy food from farmers mrk? (97)
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 MARKREF6 govt should encourage mrk reform in agr (96)
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 MARREXP6 marital status is disappointing or rewarding (96)
 MARREXP7 marital status is disappointing or rewarding (97)
 MARRHAP marital enjoyment (95)
 MARRHAP6 marital status is miserable or enjoyable (96)
 MARRHAP7 marital status is miserable or enjoyable (97)
 MARRIAG6 resp, family, friend married (96)
 MARRIAG7 resp, family, friend married (97)
 MARRIAGE marriage (95)
 MARRSAT marital satisfaction (95)
 MARRSAT6 satisfaction with marital status (96)
 MARRSAT7 satisfaction with marital status (97)
 MEANS1 money source #1 (95)
 MEANS16 where obtain money 1 (96)
 MEANS2 money source #2 (95)
 MEANS26 where obtain money 2 (96)
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MEANS36 where obtain money 3 (96)
 MEATPR06 kilos meat produced (96)
 MEATPR07 kilos meat produced (97)
 MEATPROD meat produced (95)
 MEATSOL6 kilos meat sold (96)
 MEATSOL7 kilos meat sold (97)
 MEATSOLD meat sold (95)
 MEDICAL medical services (95)
 MEDICAL6 change in medical services (96)
 MEDICAL7 change in medical services (97)
 MEMBERC6 member of a church (96)
 MEMBERC7 member of a church (97)
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 MENTAL mental health problems (95)
 MENTAL6 help with mental health problems? (96)
 MENTAL7 help with mental health problems? (97)
 MILKPR06 kilos milk produced (96)
 MILKPR07 kilos milk produced (97)
 MILKPROD milk produced (95)
 MILKSOL6 kilos milk sold (96)
 MILKSOL7 kilos milk sold (97)
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 MINERAL artificial fertilizer (95)
 MINERAL6 use artificial fert on plot? (96)
 MINERAL7 use artificial fert on plot? (97)
 MODELIF6 change in everyday services (96)
 MODELIF7 change in everyday services (97)
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 MOSNEW6 importance of Moscow newspapers
 MOSNEW7 importance of Moscow newspapers (97)
 MOSNEWCT Moscow newspapers/country (95)
 MOSNEWPR Moscow newspapers/province (95)
 MOSNEWVL Moscow newspapers/village (95)
 MOSNEWWD Moscow newspapers/world (95)
 MOSRAD6 importance of Moscow radios (96)
 MOSRAD7 importance of Moscow radio (97)
 MOSRADCT Moscow radio/country (95)
 MOSRADPR Moscow radio/province (95)
 MOSRADVL Moscow radio/village (95)
 MOSRADWD Moscow radio/world (95)
 MOSTV6 importance of Moscow TV (96)
 MOSTV7 importance of Moscow TV
 MOSTVCT Moscow t.v./country (95)
 MOSTVPR Moscow t.v./province (95)
 MOSTVVL Moscow t.v./village (95)
 MOSTVWD Moscow t.v./world (95)
 MOTCYCL6 # of motorcycles owned (96)
 MOTCYCL7 # of motorcycles owned (97)
 MOTCYCLE motorcycles (95)
 MPLACE1 mother's birthplace (95)
 MPLACE16 birth place of respondent's mother (96)
 MPLACE17 birth place of respondent's mother (97)
 MPLACE2 mother's birthplace - spouse (95)
 MPLACE26 birth place of respondent spouse's mother (96)
 MPLACE27 birth place of respondent spouse mother (97)
 NEWHOUS6 replace previous household (96)
 NEWHOUS7 replace previous household (97)

NEWRESP6 new respondent's number (96)
 NEWRESP7 new respondent (97)
 NOTMEC16 how cultiv land if no ag equip (96)
 NOTMEC17 how cultiv land if no ag equip (97)
 NOTMEC26 how to cultivate land with no ag equip (96)
 NOTMEC27 how to cultivate land with no ag equip (97)
 NOTMEC36 how to cultivate land with no ag equip (96)
 NOTMEC37 how to cultivate land with no ag equip (97)
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 NUMFAM6 family size (96)
 NUMFAM7 family size (97)
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 OAGE16 age of third adult (96)
 OAGE17 age of 3rd adult (97)
 OAGE2 age-other 2 (95)
 OAGE26 age of fourth adult (96)
 OAGE27 age of 4th adult (97)
 OAGE3 age-other 3 (95)
 OAGE36 age of fifth adult (96)
 OAGE37 age of 5th adult (97)
 OBUS1 business - other #1 (95)
 OBUS16 employer of 3rd adult (96)
 OBUS17 employer of 3rd adult (97)
 OBUS2 business - other #2 (95)
 OBUS26 employer of 4th adult (96)
 OBUS27 employer of 4th adult (97)
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 OEDUC36 educ level of 5th adult (96)
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 OEMPL16 empl status of 3rd adult (96)
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 OEMPL26 empl status of 4th adult (96)
 OEMPL27 empl status of 4th adult
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 OEMPL36 employment status of 5th adult (96)
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 OFFENSI6 was physically attacked (96)
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PLOT016 occupation 1st person help plot (96)
PLOT017 occupation 1st person help plot (97)
PLOT026 occupation 2nd person help plot (96)
PLOT027 occupation 2nd person help plot (97)
PLOT036 occupation 3rd person help plot (96)
PLOT037 occupation 3rd person help plot (97)
PLOT046 occupation 4th person help plot (96)
PLOT047 occupation 4th person help plot (97)
PLOT056 occupation 5th person help plot (96)
PLOT057 occupation 5th person help plot (97)
PRAY prayer (95)
PRAY6 pray (96)
PRAY7 pray (97)
PRIV1 food - individuals (95)
PRIV16 buy food from individual? (96)
PRIV17 buy food from individual? (97)
PRIV2 dry-goods - individual (95)
PRIV26 buy dry goods from individual? (96)
PRIV27 buy dry goods from individual? (97)
PROMOTE production increase in 1994-1995 (95)
PROMOTE6 increase production in 1995-1996 (96)
PROMOTE7 increase production in 1996-1997 (97)
PSALW16 person 1 salary and wages (96)
PSALW17 person 1 salary and wages (97)
PSALW26 person 2 salary and wages (96)
PSALW27 person 2 salary and wages (97)
PSALW36 person 3 salary and wages (96)
PSALW37 person 3 salary and wages (97)
PSALW46 person 4 salary and wages (96)
PSALW47 person 4 salary and wages (97)
PSALW56 person 5 salary and wages (96)
PSALW57 person 5 salary and wages (97)
PSALWAG1 salary & benefits - basic #1(95)
PSALWAG2 salary & benefits - basic #2 (95)
PSALWAG3 salary & benefits - basic #3 (95)
PSALWAG4 salary & benefits - basic #4 (95)
PSALWAG5 salary & benefits - basic #5 (95)
PTAS16 relation 1st person help house (96)
PTAS17 relation 1st person help house (97)
PTAS26 relation 2nd person help house (96)
PTAS27 relation 2nd person help house (97)
PTAS36 relation 3rd person help house (96)

PTAS37 relation 3rd person help house (97)
 PTAS46 relation 4th person help house (96)
 PTAS47 relation 4th person help house (97)
 PTAS56 relation 5th person help house (96)
 PTAS57 relation 5th person help house (97)
 PTASC16 closeness 1st person help house (96)
 PTASC17 closeness 2nd person help house (97)
 PTASC26 closeness 2nd person help house (96)
 PTASC27 closeness 2nd person help house (97)
 PTASC36 closeness 3rd person help house (96)
 PTASC37 closeness 3rd person help house (97)
 PTASC46 closeness 4th person help house (96)
 PTASC47 closeness 4th person help house (97)
 PTASC56 closeness 5th person help house (96)
 PTASC57 closeness 5th person help house (97)
 PTASG16 gender 1st person help house (96)
 PTASG17 gender 1st person help house (97)
 PTASG26 gender 2nd person help house (96)
 PTASG27 gender 2nd person help house (97)
 PTASG36 gender 3rd person help house (96)
 PTASG37 gender 3rd person help house (97)
 PTASG46 gender 4th person help house (96)
 PTASG47 gender 4th person help house (97)
 PTASG56 gender 5th person help house (96)
 PTASG57 gender 5thperson help house (97)
 PTASK16 yrs known 1st person help house (96)
 PTASK17 yrs known 2nd person help house (97)
 PTASK26 yrs know 2nd person help house (96)
 PTASK27 yrs known 2nd person help house (97)
 PTASK36 yrs known 3rd person help house (96)
 PTASK37 yrs known 3rd person help house (97)
 PTASK46 yrs known 4th person help house (96)
 PTASK47 yrs known 4th person help house (97)
 PTASK56 yrs known 5th person help house (96)
 PTASK57 yrs known 5th person help house (97)
 PTASL16 location 1st person help house (96)
 PTASL17 location 2nd person help house (97)
 PTASL26 location 2nd person help house (96)
 PTASL27 location 2nd person help house (97)
 PTASL36 location 3rd person help house (96)
 PTASL37 location 3rd person help house (97)
 PTASL46 location 4th person help house (96)
 PTASL47 location 4th person help house (97)
 PTASL56 location 5th person help house (96)
 PTASL57 location 5th person help house (97)
 PTASO16 occupation 1st person help house (96)
 PTASO17 occupation 1st person help house (97)
 PTASO26 occupation 2nd person help house (96)
 PTASO27 occupation 2nd person help house (97)
 PTASO36 occupation 3rd person help house (96)
 PTASO37 occupation 3rd person help house (97)
 PTASO46 occupation 4th person help house (96)
 PTASO47 occupation 4thperson help house (97)
 PTASO56 occupation 5th person help house (96)
 PTASO57 occupation 5th person help house (97)
 PTR16 relation 1st person trade with (96)
 PTR17 relation 1st person trade with (97)

PTR26 relation 2nd person trade with (96)
PTR27 relation 2nd person trade with (97)
PTR36 relation 3rd person trade with (96)
PTR37 relation 3rd person trade with (97)
PTR46 relation 4th person trade with (96)
PTR47 relation 4th person trade with (97)
PTR56 relation 5th person trade with (96)
PTR57 relation 5th person trade with (97)
PTRC16 closeness 1st person trade with (96)
PTRC17 closeness 1st person trade with (97)
PTRC26 closeness 2nd person trade with (96)
PTRC27 closeness 2nd person trade with (97)
PTRC36 closeness 3rd person trade with (96)
PTRC37 closeness 3rd person trade with (97)
PTRC46 closeness 4th person trade with (96)
PTRC47 closeness 4th person trade with (97)
PTRC56 closeness 5th person trade with (96)
PTRC57 closeness 5th person trade with (97)
PTRG16 gender 1st person trade with (96)
PTRG17 gender 1st person trade with (97)
PTRG26 gender 2nd person trade with (96)
PTRG27 gender 2nd person trade with (97)
PTRG36 gender 3rd person trade with (96)
PTRG37 gender 3rd person trade with (97)
PTRG46 gender 4th person trade with (96)
PTRG47 gender 4th person trade with (97)
PTRG56 gender 5th person trade with (96)
PTRG57 gender 5th person trade with (97)
PTRK16 yrs known 1st person trade with (96)
PTRK17 yrs known 1st person trade with (97)
PTRK26 yrs known 2nd person trade with (96)
PTRK27 yrs known 2nd person trade with (97)
PTRK36 yrs known 3rd person trade with (96)
PTRK37 yrs known 3rd person trade with (97)
PTRK46 yrs known 4th person trade with (96)
PTRK47 yrs known 4th person trade with (97)
PTRK56 yrs known 5th person trade with (96)
PTRK57 yrs known 5th person trade with (97)
PTRL16 location 1st person trade with (96)
PTRL17 location 1st person trade with (97)
PTRL26 location 2nd person trade with (96)
PTRL27 location 2nd person trade with (97)
PTRL36 location 3rd person trade with (96)
PTRL37 location 3rd person trade with (97)
PTRL46 location 4th person trade with (96)
PTRL47 location 4th person trade with (97)
PTRL56 location 5th person trade with (96)
PTRL57 location 5th person trade with (97)
PTR016 occupation 1st person trade with (96)
PTR017 occupation 1st person trade with (97)
PTR026 occupation 2nd person trade with (96)
PTR027 occupation 2nd person trade with (97)
PTR036 occupation 3rd person trade with (96)
PTR037 occupation 3rd person trade with (97)
PTR046 occupation 4th person trade with (96)
PTR047 occupation 4th person trade with (97)
PTR056 occupation 5th person trade with (96)

PTR057 occupation 5th person trade with (97)
 QUOTA produce contribution (95)
 QUOTA6 % produce consumption quota of total income (96)
 REGARD how people relate (95)
 REGARD6 how villagers relate to respondent (96)
 REGARD7 how villagers relate to respondent (97)
 RELATIV6 # of resp and spouses adult rel in vill (96)
 RELATIV7 # of resp & spouse adult rel in vill (97)
 RELATIVE relatives in village (95)
 RELDIE household member / relative died (95)
 RELDIE6 relative die (96)
 RELDIE7 relative die (97)
 RELIGLI6 read religious literature (96)
 RELIGLI7 read religious literature (97)
 RELIGLIT religious literature (95)
 RELIGRA6 listen to religious programs (96)
 RELIGRA7 listen to religious programs (97)
 RELIGRAD religious radio (95)
 RELIGSE6 attend religious service (96)
 RELIGSE7 attend religious service (97)
 RELIGSER religious service (95)
 RELIMPR village relations (95)
 RELIMPR6 village relations have improved (96)
 RELIMPR7 village relations have improved (97)
 RESPOND6 respondent's number (96)
 RESPOND7 respondent's number (97)
 RESPONDN respondent's number (95)
 RETIRED pensioners (95)
 RETIRED6 number of retired in household (96)
 RETIRED7 number of retired in household (97)
 RILLNES6 relative with serious illness or injury (96)
 RILLNES7 relative with serious illness or injury (97)
 RILLNESS illness or injury - family (95)
 SALWAG1 salary & wages - additional #1 (95)
 SALWAG16 person 1 addit salary and wages (96)
 SALWAG17 person 1 addit salary and wages (97)
 SALWAG2 salary & wages - additional #2 (95)
 SALWAG26 person 2 addit salary and wages (96)
 SALWAG27 person 2 addit salary and wages (97)
 SALWAG3 salary & wages - additional #3 (95)
 SALWAG36 person 3 addit salary and wages (96)
 SALWAG37 person 3 addit salary and wages (97)
 SALWAG4 salary & wages - additional #4 (95)
 SALWAG46 person 4 addit salary and wages (96)
 SALWAG47 person 4 addit salary and wages (97)
 SALWAG5 salary & wages - additional #5 (95)
 SALWAG56 person 5 addit salary and wages (96)
 SALWAG57 person 5 addit salary and wages (97)
 SATCARE satisfied/care (95)
 SATCARE6 satisfaction with care support (96)
 SATCARE7 satisfaction with care support (97)
 SATDIS satisfied/discussion (95)
 SATDIS6 satisfaction with discussion support (96)
 SATDIS7 satisfaction with discussion support (97)
 SATMON satisfied/money (95)
 SATMON6 satisfaction with money support (96)
 SATMON7 satisfaction with money support (97)

SATPLOT	satisfied/plot (95)
SATPLOT6	satisfaction with plot support (96)
SATPLOT7	satisfaction with plot support (97)
SATTASK	satisfied/tasks (95)
SATTASK6	satisfaction with house task support (96)
SATTASK7	satisfaction with house task support (97)
SATTRAD6	satisfaction with trade support (96)
SATTRAD7	satisfaction with trade support (97)
SATTRADE	satisfied/trade (95)
SELECT	hybrid seed/nursery stock (95)
SELECT6	use hybrid seed on plot? (96)
SELECT7	use hybrid seed on plot? (97)
SEXRESP	respondent's gender (95)
SEXRESP6	respondent's gender (96)
SEXRESP7	respondent's gender (97)
SHEEP	sheep (95)
SHEEP6	# of sheep & geese owned (96)
SHEEP7	# of sheep owned
SOCIAL6	change in ability to travel (96)
SOCIAL7	change in social service for elderly and disabled (97)
SOCTYPE	social type of family (95)
SOCTYPE6	family social type (96)
SOCTYPE7	family social type (97)
SPORT	sports services (95)
SPORT6	change in sport services (96)
SPORT7	change in sport services (97)
SUM7	amount of credit loan (97)
SUMTOTA6	sum of consumption & income (96)
SUMTOTA7	sum of consumption & income (97)
SUMTOTAL	total income (inc. quota) (95)
TELEPH6	# of telephones owned (96)
TELEPH7	# of telephones owned (97)
TELEPHON	telephones (95)
TENANTR6	size of rental land (96)
TENANTR7	size of rental land 97)
TENANTRY	rental plot size (95)
TOTAL	total income (95)
TOTAL1	total income #1 (95)
TOTAL16	person 1 totally monthly income (96)
TOTAL17	person 1 total monthly income (97)
TOTAL2	total income #2 (95)
TOTAL26	person 2 totally monthly income (96)
TOTAL27	person 2 total monthly income (97)
TOTAL3	total income #3 (95)
TOTAL36	person 3 total monthly income (96)
TOTAL37	person 3 total monthly income (97)
TOTAL4	total income #4 (95)
TOTAL46	person 4 totally monthly income (96)
TOTAL47	person 4 total monthly income (97)
TOTAL5	total income #5 (95)
TOTAL56	person 5 totally monthly income (96)
TOTAL57	person 5 total monthly income (97)
TOTAL6	totally monthly household income (96)
TOTAL7	total monthly household income (97)
TOUR	tourism services (95)
TRACTOR	tractors
TRACTOR6	# of tractors owned (96)

TRACTOR7	# of tractors owned (97)
TRADE	trade services (95)
TRADE6	change in trade services (96)
TRADE7	change in trade services (97)
TRANSP	transportation (95)
TRANSP6	change in transportation services (96)
TRANSP7	change in transportation services
VEGPROD	vegetables produced (95)
VEGPROD6	kilos vegetables produced (96)
VEGPROD7	kilos vegetables produced (97)
VEGSOLD	vegetables sold (95)
VEGSOLD6	kilos vegetables sold (96)
VEGSOLD7	kilos vegetables sold (97)
VIDEO	VCRs (95)
VIDEO6	# of videos owned (96)
VIDEO7	# of videos owned (97)
VILEXP	village experience (95)
VILEXP6	village life is disappointing or rewarding (96)
VILEXP7	village life is disappointing or rewarding (97)
VILHAP	village enjoyment (95)
VILHAP6	village life is miserable or enjoyable (96)
VILHAP7	village life is miserable or enjoyable (97)
VILLAGE	Village (95) * This variable has been recoded to ensure respondent's anonymity *
VILLAGE6	village (96)
VILLAGE7	village (97)
VILSAT	village satisfaction (95)
VILSAT6	satisfaction with village (96)
VILSAT7	satisfaction with village (97)
WAGE	wife's age (95)
WAGE6	person 2 age (96)
WAGE7	person 2 age (97)
WBUS	wife's business (95)
WBUS6	person 2 employer (96)
WBUS7	person 2 employer (97)
WEDUC	wife's education (95)
WEDUC6	person 2 educ (96)
WEDUC7	person 2 education (97)
WEMPL	wife's occupational status (95)
WEMPL6	person 2 empl status (96)
WEMPL7	person 2 empl status (97)
WHICHCH	church identification (95)
WHICHCH6	which church (96)
WHICHCH7	which church (97)
WHOREP16	which family member was repressed (96)
WHOREP17	which family member was repressed? (97)
WHOREP26	which family member was repressed (96)
WHOREP27	which family member was repressed? (97)
WHOREPR1	politically repressed #1 (95)
WHOREPR2	politically repressed #2 (95)
WIFE	wife (95)
WIFE6	person 2 (96)
WIFE7	person 2 (97)
WIFEM	wife's marital status (95)
WIFEM6	marital status of person 2 (96)
WIFEM7	marital status of person 2 (97)
WNAT	wife's nationality (95)

WNAT6	person 2 nationality (96)
WNAT7	person 2 nationality (97)
WORKEXP	work experience (95)
WORKEXP6	work is disappointing or rewarding (96)
WORKEXP7	work is disappointing or rewarding? (97)
WORKHAP	work enjoyment (95)
WORKHAP6	work is miserable or enjoyable (96)
WORKHAP7	work is miserable or enjoyable (97)
WORKHAR6	if work hard can get a better life (96)
WORKHAR7	if work hard can get a better life (97)
WORKHARD	hard work (95)
WORKSAT	work satisfaction (95)
WORKSAT6	satisfaction with work (96)
WORKSAT7	satisfaction with work (97)
WPLACE	wife's workplace (95)
WPLACE6	person 2 place of empl (96)
WPLACE7	person 2 place empl (97)
WPOS	wife's occupation (95)
WPOS6	person 2 occupation (96)
WPOS7	person 2 occupation (97)
WSEX	wife's gender (95)
WSEX6	person 2 gender (96)
WSEX7	person 2 gender (97)
YEAR	year of interview
YEAR6	year of interview (96)
YEAR7	year of interview (97)
YEARLI16	yrs rspndnt lived in vill (96)
YEARLI17	yrs respondent lived in village (97)
YEARLI26	yrs rspndnt's spouse lived in vill (96)
YEARLI27	yrs respondent's spouse lived in village
YEARLIV1	years in village (95)
YEARLIV2	years in village - spouse (95)
YR7	number of year (97)

INSTITUTE FOR SOCIO-ECONOMIC STUDIES OF POPULATION, RAS,
UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI-COLUMBIA,
and SBC "Social Science"

Questionnaire - 3

"SOCIAL NETWORKS, SOCIAL CAPITAL, AND ADAPTATION
TO SOCIAL CHANGE IN RURAL RUSSIA"
(Third phase of a three year panel study)

Questionnaire Number	_____
If new household, why?	_____
Village	_____
Size of family	_____
Number of pensioners in household	_____
Demographic type of family	_____
Social type of family	_____
Respondent's gender	_____
Respondent's age	_____
Respondent's employment status	_____
Respondent's number	_____
If same household but different respondent, why? _____	_____

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SECTION I. SOCIAL AND DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE FAMILY

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. Respondent's relation to head of family ; husband =1, wife =2, other adult members of family =3 to =5, children under age 18 =6 to =8								
2. Age in years (children less than 1 year =1)								
3. Gender (male =1, female =2)								
4. Nationality (Russian =1, Ukrainian =2, Other=3)								
5. Education (number of years)								
6. Marital status (married =1, single =2, widowed =3, divorced =4)								
7. Occupational status? (full-time=1, part-time =2, unemployed =3, retired =4, handicapped =5, homemaker =6, on childcare leave =7, student =9, missing=8)								
8. Place of primary employment: (village=1, other village =2, administrativecenter =3, city =4)								
9. Type of enterprise (TOO/AO =1, kolkhoz=2, public service =3, private farm=4, other agribusiness =5, other typeof business =6)								
10. Occupation (leadership =1, specialist=2, clerk =3, collective farmer/worker=4, private farmer =5, other =6,pensioner =7)								

SECTION 2: LABOR, INCOME, AND PRIVATE PLOT

11. Do you, or another household member, have a private business (specify)? (in agribusiness =1, in other business =2, no =3, difficult to answer =9) _____
12. If yes, how was it possible for you to start your business? (sources of money: my own money =1, selling of my produce =2, credit =3, loan =4, something else =5, difficult to answer =9) _____
13. Do you have partners in your business? (yes =1, no =2, difficult to answer =9) _____
14. If you have partners, please identify up to three of them? (family member(s) =1, friend =2, neighbor =3, coworker =4, other =5, difficult to answer =9) _____
15. What is the size of the land, in hectares, you obtain produce from? (private plot, rental, other allocated land, difficult to answer =999).
- private plot _____
- rental _____
- other allocated land _____
16. Did you, or someone in your household, take a credit loan between 1991-1997? (year loan was taken) _____
(year=1-7, did not take=8, difficult to answer=9)
17. If you took a credit loan:
1. Number of years _____
 2. Amount (in 1,000) _____
 3. Interest rate (%) _____
 4. Purpose (build=1, buy technic=2, commercial business=3, other=4) _____
 5. Provider (relative=1, a close relation=2, bank=3, special program=4, other=5, difficult to answer=9) _____

18. Does your household own these? (how many)?

Cows (and calves)	_____
Horses	_____
Pigs	_____
Other livestock (goats, sheep)	_____
Poultry	_____
Car	_____
Motorcycle	_____
Tractor	_____
Other agricultural machines	_____
Other mechanical equipment	_____
Telephone	_____
VCR	_____

19. If you do not have mechanical agricultural equipment, how do you cultivate your land? (have agreement with kolkhoz =1, TOO/AO =2, referral =3, relatives =4, acquaintance =5, cultivate by myself =6, difficult to answer =9)

20. Does your household use contemporary inputs for production on your plot? (yes =1, no =2, difficult to answer =9)

Hybrid seed or nursery stock	_____
Hybrid animals	_____
Artificial fertilizer	_____
Organic fertilizer	_____
Herbicides/pesticides	_____
Greenhouse	_____
Something else _____	_____

21. If you use contemporary inputs, where do you obtain them from? List up to three places. (have agreement with kolkhoz =1, TOO/AO =2, farmers market =3, my household =4, store =5, acquaintance or relative =6, land-use committee =7, do not use = 8, difficult to answer =9)

22. Which products did you grow, how much was produced, and how was sold last year? (in kilograms) (difficult to answer =999)

	Produced	Sold
Potato	_____	_____
Vegetables	_____	_____

Fruit	_____	_____
Meat (include birds)	_____	_____
Milk	_____	_____
Hay	_____	_____
Other	_____	_____

23. Provided that general personal, social, and economic conditions are good, will you increase your household production for 1997 to 1998? (large increase =1, slight increase =2, no =3, decrease =4, difficult to answer =9) _____

24. Tell me, please, the amount of income each adult household member received last month and its source? (in 1,000 rubles) (difficult to answer =1, not receive =0)

	1	2	3	4	5
Salary & benefits (basic)					
Salary & benefits (additional)					
Pension or student benefits					
Alimony					
Child benefits					
Sales of produce					
Dividends, shares, percentages					
Income from business					
Other money income					
Total for each column					
Total for family:					

25. Approximately, what contribution does your total monthly household consumption of produce from your household production represent of your total monthly household income? (in %) _____

26. Please tell me, generally, what is your total monthly household income? (Combination of total household income and q.25) _____

27. In which group would you place your household? (very poor =1, poor =2, middle =3, more than middle =4, high income =5, difficult to answer =9) _____

SECTION 3: SOCIAL, COMMUNAL AND TRADE SERVICES

28. What do you think of the changes which occurred in the 1996-1997 year in social services? (became worse =1, stayed the same =2, became better =3, difficult to answer =9)

Trade services	_____
Transportation services	_____
Everyday services	_____
Communal services	_____
Communication services	_____
Banking services	_____
Legal services	_____
Medical services	_____
Education and child rearing services	_____
Cultural services	_____
Sports	_____
Social services for elderly and disabled	_____

29. How would you assess the quality of medical services in your village? (very bad =1 to very good 5, difficult to answer =9).

Ambulance	1	2	3	4	5	_____
Hospital	1	2	3	4	5	_____

30. What kinds of social and other aid is needed by your family? (yes =1, no =2, difficult to answer =9)

Augmentation of pension	_____
Child benefits	_____
Aid for construction and repair of housing	_____
Help in gardening	_____
Aid in providing and paying for drugs	_____
Child raising	_____
Aid for taking care of the elderly	_____
Aid in solving alcoholic problems	_____
Mental health problems	_____
Other _____	_____

31. Where do you buy clothes, shoes, and durable goods? (never -1, sometimes -2, often -3, always -4, difficult to answer - 9)

	Food	Dry-goods
Cooperative store	_____	_____

Commercial store	_____	_____
Kiosk	_____	_____
Private individuals	_____	_____
Farmer's market	_____	_____
Other place (where)	_____	_____

32. Indicate which changes took place in communal and everyday services in your village between 1996 and 1997? (possible to select three)

Number of services increased	=1	_____
Number of services decreased	=2	_____
Access to services increased	=3	_____
Access to services decreased	=4	_____
Quality of services increased	=5	_____
Quality of services decreased	=6	_____
No changes	=7	_____
Difficult to answer	=9	_____

SECTION 4: INFORMAL COMMUNITY RELATIONS

33. Where were you and your spouse, and you and your spouse's parents born? (this village =1, this region =2, a rural area =3, a city =4, difficult to say =9)

	Respondent	Spouse
Place of birth	_____	_____
Mother's place of birth	_____	_____
Father's place of birth	_____	_____

34. How many years have you and your spouse lived in this village?

35. Were some of you and your spouse's grandparents born in this village? (yes =1, no =2, difficult to answer =9)

GM	_____	GM	_____
GM	_____	GM	_____
GF	_____	GF	_____
GF	_____	GF	_____

36. How many brothers and sisters are in you and your spouse's family, and how many live in this village or a nearby village?

Number of brothers and sisters	_____
Number living in village or nearby village	_____

37. How many of your adult relatives, including those of your spouse, live in this village or a nearby village? _____

38. Were any of your relatives politically repressed? (yes =1, no =2, difficult to answer =3) _____

39. If yes, who? (husband/wife =1, son/daughter =2, father/mother =3, other =4) _____

SECTION 5: QUALITY OF LIFE AND MENTAL HEALTH

40. How well do people in the village RELATE to you? _____

1 2 3 4 5 6 7
Very bad Very good

41. How much do you HAVE IN COMMON with most of the people in your village? _____

1 2 3 4 5 6 7
Absolutely nothing Absolutely everything

42. How ACCEPTING are your neighbors of the possibility that your household condition is improving? _____

1 2 3 4 5 6 7
Not Very
accepting accepting

43. Imagine the IDEAL VILLAGE in which you would like to live. Where would you rank your village? _____

1 2 3 4 5 6 7
Farthest Very close

44. Do you go to different types of festivities and ceremonies? (never =1, sometimes =2, often =3): _____

Your family festivities and ceremonies _____
Village festivities and ceremonies _____

45. Evaluate please, how satisfied are you with these ASPECTS OF YOUR LIFE? (dissatisfied =1 to satisfied =7, do not work =8)

Employment	_____
Family income	_____
Health	_____
Marital status	_____
Family relations	_____
Village life	_____
Life in general	_____
Situation in the country	_____

46. Evaluate please, how enjoyable are these ASPECTS OF YOUR LIFE? (unpleasant =1, pleasant =7, do not work =8)

Employment	_____
Family income	_____
Health	_____
Marital status	_____
Family relations	_____
Village life	_____
Life in general	_____
Situation in the country	_____

47. Evaluate please, how rewarding are these ASPECTS OF YOUR LIFE? (disappointing =1 to rewarding =7, do not work =8)

Employment	_____
Family income	_____
Health	_____
Marital status	_____
Family relations	_____
Village life	_____
Life in general	_____
Situation in the country	_____

48. I'm going to read some statements which describe how people sometimes feel. Please tell me how often during the last week you felt this way. (no days or rarely =1, one or two days or sometimes =2, three or four days or moderate =3, five to seven days or most times =4).

I felt that everything I did was an effort. _____
I felt fearful. _____
I enjoyed life. _____
I felt lonely. _____
I felt that I could not shake blues. _____
I was happy. _____
I could not get going. _____
I did not feel like eating; my appetite was poor. _____
I felt hopeful about the future. _____
I felt depressed. _____
I felt that people disliked me. _____

49. During the past year, did any of the following circumstances happen to you? (yes =1, no =2)

Lose a job _____
Change jobs for a worse one _____
Did not receive your regular salary or pension _____
I received a good position _____
Divorced/separated _____
Either you, a family member, or a close friend was married _____
Were physically attacked by someone _____
You had a serious illness or injury _____
You had a child or grandchild born _____
Had a family member with a serious illness or injury _____
You built or bought new house _____
Had someone in your household or a relative die _____
Had someone in your household move out _____
Had someone in move into your house when you did not want them to _____
Had someone move into your house when you wanted them to _____
You had a wish come true _____

50. Please tell me how often do you read religious literature or attend church? (never =1, once a year =2, several times a year =3, once a month =4, several times a month =5, several times a week =6, everyday =7, not interested in religion =8)

Read religious literature (bible or other literature).

Listen to religious radio or t.v. programs.

Pray.

Attend a religious service.

Attend other church related activities.

51. Do you consider yourself to be a member of a church? (yes =1, no =2)

52. If you are a member of a church, which church? (Orthodox =1, Baptist =2, Islam =3, Other =4, not a member of any church)

53. Please indicate the degree to which you agree or disagree with the following statements. (disagree =1, partly agree =2, agree =3)

Some form of collective life will always be part of life in rural areas.

Government reforms have harmed people like me.

Relations between village people have improved.

The government should go further in encouraging market reforms in agriculture.

If a person works very hard, he or she can get a better life for his/her family.

Most people who have made a lot of money during the past few years have been involved in illegal activities.

There has been an increase in tensions between village residents.

Sometimes I think it would be better to go back to the situation before 1991.

54. How would you estimate your health? (very bad =1, bad =2, satisfactory =3, good =4, excellent =5) _____

55. Compared to other people your age, would you say that in general your health is: worse =1, same =2, better =3? _____

56. Which sources of information are important to you for obtaining information about different events? (Rank the list of information sources below from 1 (very important) to 8 (unimportant)).

Local newspapers _____

Local radio _____

Local t.v. _____

Moscow newspapers _____

Moscow radios _____

Moscow t.v. _____

Foreign radio _____

Personal contacts _____

SECTION 6: SOCIAL NETWORKS

I am going to mention a number of situations that occur in everyday life. Please tell me which individuals you would turn to in each of these situations. Please mention up to 5 people whom you mostly likely engage in these situations.

In questions 58-63 use these classifications for the relationship of the people mentioned. (husband/wife =1, father/mother =2, brother/sister =3, son/daughter =4, other blood relative =5, other in-law relatives =6, neighbors =7, coworker =8, friend =9, group member =10, social-welfare worker =11, difficult to answer =99)

P e r s o n	R e l a t i o n	Locale: 1=household 2=village 3=nearby village, 4=regional center, 5=city	Gender: male=1 female =2	Close: not close =1, medium close=3, very close=5	Yrs known: if less than one year=1	Occupation leader =1, specialist=2 clerk =3, farmer or worker=4, private farmer=5, not working=6
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57. People
from whom
you borrow
money.

1						
2						
3						
4						
5						

58. People
with whom
you trade
goods and
services.

1						
2						
3						
4						
5						

59. People
who would
care for
your
household
if you
were away
or in
the hospital.

1						
2						
3						
4						
5						

P	R	Locale:	Gender:	Close:	Yrs known:	Occupation
e	e	1=household	male=1	not	if less	leader =1,
r	l	2=village	female	close	than one	specialist=2
s	a	3=nearby	=2	=1,	year=1	clerk =3,
o	t	village,		medium		farmer or
n	i	4=regional		close=3,		worker=4,
t		center,		very		private
i		5=city		close=5		farmer=5,
o						not
n						working=6

60. People 1
who help 2
you har- 3
vest 4
produce 5
from your
plot.

61. People 1
who help 2
you with 3
household 4
tasks 5

62. People 1
with whom 2
you discuss 3
important 4
matters 5

63. Please give an example of the type of assistance you receive from any of the people you mentioned above.

64. How well do the first persons in each situation (question 58 - 63) know each other? (no person =0, do not know each other =1, know each other =2, close to each other =3)

	58-1	59-1	60-1	61-1	62-1
57-1	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
58-1	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	59-1	_____	_____	_____	_____
		60-1	_____	_____	_____
			61-1	_____	_____

65. How satisfied are you with each of the areas of support/assistance you receive? (not satisfied =1, moderately =2, satisfied =3, difficult to answer =9)

Borrowing money	_____
Trading goods and services	_____
Care of household	_____
Help with plot	_____
Help with household tasks	_____
Discussion of important matters	_____

66. Would you like to change your social network?
(yes I would like to decrease =1, I would not like it to change =2, yes I would like to increase =3, difficult to answer =9).

67. Are you willing to be interviewed again in 1996?
(yes =1, no =2, difficult to answer =9)

68. The year which this study was conducted?

3

It is difficult for us to understand all the changes in your life over the past year. May we ask some more specific questions?

69. In your opinion, do you and your household members have basically one job (income activity) or more? (yes=1, no=2, difficult to answer=9) _____

70. If yes, please tell me about the additional jobs for each person in your household.

	Type of job	code	Year begun	code	Income	code
1.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
2.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
3.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
4.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
5.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
6.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
7.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
8.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

Thank you for taking part in our study.

INTERVIEWER NOTES:

Руководители проекта:

Др. Дэвид Дж. О'Брайн
Отделение социологии села
Университета Миссури (США)

Др. Патиорковский В.В.
Институт социально-экономических
проблем народонаселения РАН (Россия)

Principal Investigators:

Dr. David J. O'Brien
Department of Rural Sociology
204A Sociology Bldg.
University of Missouri
Columbia, MO 65203
Tel. (314) 882-0392
FAX: (314) 882-1473
E-Mail: COMDOB@MIZZOU1.MISSOURI.EDU

Dr. Valeri Patsiorkovski
Institute for Socio-Economic Studies of Population
Russian Academy of Sciences
27 Krasikova, Moscow 117218 RUSSIA
Tel. (095) 125-7302
FAX: (095) 129-0801
E-mail: PATSV@GLAS.APC.ORG