## American National Election Study, 2000: Pre- and Post-Election Survey

Nancy Burns, Donald R. Kinder, Steven J. Rosenstone, Virginia Sapiro, and the National Election Studies

# Principal Investigators <br> Nancy Burns, Donald R. Kinder, Steven J. Rosenstone, Virginia Sapiro, and the National Election Studies University of Michigan <br> Center for Political Studies 

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#### Abstract

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## DATA COLLECTION DESCRIPTION

Nancy Burns, Donald R. Kinder, Steven J. Rosenstone, Virginia Sapiro, and the National Election Studies

AMERICAN NATIONAL ELECTION STUDY, 2000: PRE- AND POST-ELECTION SURVEY (ICPSR 3131)

SUMMARY: This study is part of a time-series collection of national surveys fielded continuously since 1952. The election studies are designed to present data on Americans' social backgrounds, enduring political predispositions, social and political values, perceptions and evaluations of groups and candidates, opinions on questions of public policy, and participation in political life. The 2000 National Election Study (NES) entailed both a pre-election interview and a post-election reinterview. A freshly drawn crosssection of the electorate was taken to yield 1,807 cases. Because the study includes a carefully designed mode experiment, the data represent two presidential studies in 2000 , side by side. The core study preserves the past commitment to probability area sampling and face-to-face interviewing: 1,000 respondents were interviewed prior to the election and 694 were reinterviewed face-to-face after the election. Supporting the core study, random-digit dial sampling and telephone interviewing were used: 803 respondents were interviewed by phone prior to the election and 862 respondents were interviewed by phone after the election. As such, the experiment examines the differences between the two modes and provides a preview of what shifting to telephone interviewing will mean for the NES time-series. The content of the 2000 election study reflects its dual purpose as a traditional presidential election year time-series data collection and as mode study. Many of the substantive themes included in the 2000 questionnaires are a continuation of past topics. Interest in politics and the election was examined through questions regarding interest in the political campaigns, concern about the outcome, attentiveness to the media's coverage of the campaign, and information about politics. Respondents' knowledge of candidates and the political parties was ascertained through questions evaluating the presidential candidates and placement of presidential candidates on various issue dimensions, knowledge of the religious background of the major presidential and vice-presidential candidates, partisanship and evaluations of the political parties, and knowledge of and evaluation of United States House and United States Senate candidates. Respondents were also asked about their political participation (in the November general election and in other forms of electoral campaign activity), and their choice for president, the United States House, and the United States Senate, as well as second choice for president. Respondents were also queried about
the Clinton legacy and knowledge of George Bush Sr. and his administration. Additional items focused on respondents' perceptions of personal and national economic well-being, their positions on social welfare issues (including government health insurance, federal budget priorities, and the role of government in the provision of jobs and a good standard of living), campaign finance and preference for divided government, social issues (including gun control, abortion, women's roles, the rights of homosexuals, the death penalty, school vouchers, environmental policy), racial and ethnic stereotypes, affirmative action, attitudes toward immigrants, and views on the nation's most important problem. Respondents' values and political predispositions (including moral traditionalism, political efficacy, egalitarianism, humanitarianism, individualism, and trust in government), views on fairness in elections, satisfaction with democracy, and the value of voting were also assessed. Other questions addressed social altruism, social connectedness, feeling thermometers on a wide range of political figures and political groups, affinity with various social groups, and detailed demographic information and measures of religious affiliation and religiosity. Several new concepts were also addressed in the 2000 study and include measures of social trust derived from perceptions of the trustworthiness of neighbors and coworkers. Voter turnout was also investigated with expanded response categories to help respondents be more accurate in determining whether they did in fact vote in November 2000. The concept of political knowledge was also addressed with new instructions encouraging respondents to take their best guesses when answering the political knowledge questions. The 2000 study also incorporated a social network battery, based entirely on the perceptions of survey respondents regarding the characteristics of their identified discussants. Two brief but reliable measures of cognitive style, the need for cognition and the need to evaluate, were also included in this study. Another important feature of the 2000 NES is the mode experiment, which supplies the ability to compare interviews taken in person with interviews taken over the phone. This carefully designed mode experiment, driven by theoretical and practical interest, allows scholars to test the consequences of survey mode on data quality and reliability. The 2000 study incorporates numerous experiments that examine the effects of mode: 7-point scales and branching, response order, "don't know" filters, and social desirability. Demographic variables include gender, race, employment status, and length of residency in the community.

UNIVERSE: All United States citizens of voting age on or before Election Day (November 6, 2000), residing in housing units other than on military reservations in the 48 coterminous states.

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SAMPLING: National multistage area probability sample.
NOTE: (1) The SAS transport file was created using the SAS CPORT
procedure. (2) The codebook and data collection instrument are
provided as Portable Document Format (PDF) files. The PDF file
format was developed by Adobe Systems Incorporated and can be
accessed using PDF reader software, such as the Adobe Acrobat
Reader. Information on how to obtain a copy of the Acrobat Reader
is provided on the ICPSR Web site.
EXTENT OF COLLECTION: 1 data file (ASCII) + machine-readable
documentation (PDF) + SAS data definition statements + SPSS data
definition statements + data collection instruments (PDF)
EXTENT OF PROCESSING: CONCHK.PR/MDATA.PR/UNDOCCHK.PR/REFORM.DOC
DATA FORMAT: Logical Record Length with SAS and SPSS data
definition statements with SAS transport file and SPSS export file
File Structure: rectangular
Cases: 1,807
Variables: 1,887
Record Length: 3,094
Records Per Case: 1
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# AMERICAN NATIONAL ELECTION STUDIES: 

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2000 PRE- AND POST-ELECTION STUDY
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CODEBOOK

```
Center for Political Studies
Institute for Social Research
    The University of Michigan
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Burns, Nancy, Donald R. Kinder, Steven J. Rosenstone, Virginia Sapiro, and the National Election Studies. NATIONAL ELECTION STUDIES, 2000: PRE-/POST-ELECTION STUDY [dataset]. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan, Center for Political Studies [producer and distributor], 2001.

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Any opinions, findings and conclusions or recommendations expressed in these materials are those of the author(s) and do not necessarily reflect those of the funding agencies.

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INTRODUCTORY MATERIALS
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>> 2000 GENERAL INTRODUCTION
>> 2000 STUDY DESCRIPTION
>> 2000 STUDY DESIGN, CONTENT AND ADMINISTRATION
>> 2000 NATIONAL ELECTION STUDY SAMPLE DESIGN
>> STUDY POPULATION
>> DUAL FRAME SAMPLE DESIGN
>> FTF SAMPLE DESIGN - MULTI-STAGE AREA PROBABILITY
>> AREA SAMPLE DESIGN ASSUMPTIONS, SPECIFICATIONS AND OUTCOMES
>> 2000 NES RDD (RANDOM DIGIT DIAL) SAMPLE
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>> 2000 PROCESSING INFORMATION
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VARIABLE DOCUMENTATION

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V000001 - V000003 Identification and weights
V000004 - V000125 Pre administrative, sampling, etc.
V000126 - V000262 Post administrative, candidate, etc.
V000301 - V001027 PRE: SURVEY VARIABLES
V000905 - V001027 PRE: DEMOGRAPHIC VARIABLES
V001028 - V001041j Pre interviewer observation
V001042 - V001123 Pre randomization description
V001201 - V001751g POST: SURVEY VARIABLES
V001743a- V001751g Post interviewer observation
V001752 - V001810 Post randomization description
```


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>> NOTES ON SAMPLING VARIABLES
>> CENSUS DEFINITIONS
>> 2000 TYPE OF RACE
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>> 2000 ETHNICITY/NATIONALITY
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>> 2000 OCCUPATION
>> 2000 INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (1990 CENSUS)
>> 2000 PARTY-CANDIDATE
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>> 2000 PARTY DIFFERENCES
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AMERICAN NATIONAL ELECTION STUDY, 2000: PRE- AND POST-ELECTION SURVEYS

During the early spring of 2001 the National Election Studies staff prepared a comprehensive version of the 2000 American National Election Study. The number of cases in this file, 1807, includes all respondents from the 2000 Pre- and Post-Election surveys. 1881 variables are produced by default using the data definition files provided with the raw data for creation of SAS and SPSS system files.

The codebook contains documentation for variables beginning with identification variables which provide the NES VERSION NUMBER (version number of the data file), NES DATASET NUMBER (number of this dataset), and ICPSR study number.

The 2000 American National Election Study was conducted by the Center for Political Studies of the Institute for Social Research, under the general direction of Nancy Burns and Donald R. Kinder. Ashley Grosse was the Director of Studies for the National Election Studies and oversaw the study from early planning stages through release of the 2000 data collection. She was assisted by Patricia Luevano, Laurie Pierson, and Chuck Kierpie. This is the twentysixth in a series of studies of American national elections produced by the Center for Political Studies and the Survey Research Center, and it is the twelfth traditional time-series study to be conducted under the auspices of National Science Foundation Grants (SBR-9317631, SES-9209410, SES-9009379, SES-8808361, SES-8341310, SES-8207580, SOC77-08885 and SES 9707741) providing long-term support for the National Election Studies. Since 1978, the National Election Studies have been designed by a national Board of Overseers, the members of which meet several times a year to plan content and administration of the major study components. Board members during the planning of the 2000 National Election Study included Larry Bartels, Chair (Princeton University), Nancy Burns, ex officio (University of Michigan), Charles Franklin (University of Wisconsin), John Mark Hansen (University of Chicago), Robert Huckfeldt, (Indiana University), Donald Kinder, ex officio (University of Michigan), Jon A. Krosnick, (Ohio State University), Arthur Lupia (University of California, San Diego), Wendy Rahn (University of Minnesota), Virginia Sapiro (University of Wisconsin), W. Phillips Shively (University of Minnesota), Laura Stoker (University of California, Berkeley). As part of the study planning process, a special planning committee was appointed, a pilot study conducted, and stimulus letters sent to members of the scholarly community soliciting input on study plans. Board member Robert Huckfeldt chaired the Planning Committee for the 2000 National Election Study which included from the Board: Larry Bartels (Princeton University), Nancy Burns (University of Michigan), Charles Franklin, (University of Wisconsin), John Mark Hansen (University of Chicago), Donald Kinder (University of Michigan), Jon A. Krosnick (Ohio State University), Arthur Lupia (University of California, San Diego), Virginia Sapiro (University of Wisconsin), Laura Stoker (University of California, Berkeley), and five other scholars from the community, Steven Ansolabehere (Massachusetts Institute of Technology), Janet Box-Steffensmeier (Ohio State University), Clem Brooks (Indiana University), Darren Davis (Michigan State University), and Donald Green (Yale University), and Ashley Grosse (NES Director of Studies).

Two pilot studies were carried out prior to the 2000 Election Study for the purpose of developing new instrumentation and the methodological investigation of concepts previously measured in NES surveys. The 1998 Pilot Study, one of the most innovative pilots to date, was the first pilot to be fielded during an election season. The timing allowed NES to test instrumentation that is exclusively related to the electoral context. The pilot study focused on the three high-profile gubernatorial contests in California, Illinois, and Georgia. Several new measures that were piloted include: media usage; social context and communication; need for evaluation; group mobilization; public mood; tone of campaign; awareness of campaign issues; and whether $R$ owns stock. Also, a significant portion of the interview was devoted to the methodological investigation of concepts previously measured in NES surveys. Among those were: campaign participation; media use; feeling thermometers as measures of awareness; vote intention; and political knowledge.

In March of 2000, NES fielded a Special Topic Pilot Study, funded by the Russell Sage Foundation, to develop and refine a series of new measures on social trust. Additionally, new items were tested in the areas of trust in elections, civic engagement, need for cognition, and social desirability. New measures were developed for domain specific trust involving neighbors and co-
workers. Results indicated that these new measures gauge trust reliably, that neighborhood and workplace trust are related to but distinct from general social trust, and they contribute independently to participation in politics. These items were included in the 2000 Election Study.

Data from the 1998 and 2000 NES pilot studies are available through the Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research (respectively, ICPSR 2693 and ICPSR 2936).

Results from these pilot studies were used by the Planning Committee in formulating recommendations to the Board about study content for the 2000 Preand Post-Election Survey. Copies of the Pilot Study Reports are available on the NES Website (www.umich.edu/~nes), or may be obtained by contacting the NES project staff.

NES Project Staff
Center for Political Studies
Room 4026
Institute for Social Research
University of Michigan
Ann Arbor MI 48106-1248
nes@umich.edu
http://www.umich.edu/~nes

## STUDY DESIGN

The 2000 National Election Study entailed both a pre-election interview and a post-election re-interview. A freshly drawn cross section of the electorate was taken to yield 1807 cases. The 65 minute pre election survey went into the field September 5th, nine weeks before election day. The 65 minute post election study, unique to the time series in that no president elect was named for several days, went into the field the day after the election, November 8th, and remained in the field until December 18th.

Because of the study's most innovative feature, a carefully designed mode experiment, the data represent two presidential studies in 2000 , side by side. The core study preserves our past commitment to probability area sampling and face to face interviewing: 1006 respondents interviewed prior to the election and 694 were re-interviewed face to face after the election. Supporting the core study, we used the efficiencies of RDD sampling and telephone interviewing: 801 respondents were interviewed by phone prior to the election and 862 respondents were interviewed by phone after the election. As such, the experiment will define sharply the differences between the two modes and allow us to learn what a shift to telephone interviewing will mean for the NES time-series. Further details of the administration of the surveys are given in "Study Administration," below.

## STUDY CONTENT

## Substantive themes

The content for the 2000 Election Study reflects its double duty, both as the traditional presidential election year time-series data collection and as a mode study. Substantive themes represented in the 2000 questionnaires include:

* interest in the political campaigns; concern about the outcome; and attentiveness to the media's coverage of the campaign
* information about politics
* evaluation of the presidential candidates and placement of presidential candidates on various issue dimensions
* knowledge of the religious background of the major Presidential and VicePresidential candidates
* partisanship and evaluations of the political parties
* vote choice for President, the U.S. House, and the U.S. Senate, including second choice for President
* political participation: turnout in the November general election; other forms of electoral campaign activity
* personal and national economic well-being
* positions on social welfare issues including: government health insurance; federal budget priorities, the budget surplus, and the role of the government
in the provision of jobs and good standard of living
* position on campaign finance and preference for divided government
* positions on social issues including: gun control, abortion; women's roles; the rights of homosexuals; the death penalty; school vouchers; environmental policy
* Clinton legacy
* knowledge of George Bush Sr. and his previous administration
* fairness in elections; satisfaction with democracy; and the value of voting
* racial and ethnic stereotypes; opinions on affirmative action; attitudes towards immigrants
* opinions about the nation's most important problem
* values and predispositions: moral traditionalism; political efficacy; egalitarianism; humanitarianism individualism; trust in government
* social altruism and social connectedness
* feeling thermometers on a wide range of political figures and political groups; affinity with various social groups
* social networks, shared information and expertise on politics
* detailed demographic information and measures of religious affiliation and religiosity.

Several new concepts addressed in the 2000 study:
SOCIAL TRUST: Over the last decade, research on social trust has exploded. In order to allow NES to contribute to this research effort, we developed a series of new measures that approach the problem from a new angle. With supplementary funding from the Russell Sage Foundation, we developed measures addressed not to the trustworthiness of people in general, but to the trustworthiness of neighbors and co-workers. Our 2000 Special Topic Pilot Study showed that the new measures gauge trust reliably, that neighborhood and workplace trust are related to but distinct from general social trust, and that they contribute independently to participation in politics. We included these measures in the 2000 NES, again, with support from the Russell Sage Foundation. Together with an expanded set of questions on participation in civic life that are also part of the 2000 study, we expect to see a wide range of exciting new investigations on trust and participation.

VOTER TURNOUT: A particularly vexing problem for NES has been over-reporting of voter turnout. Over the years we have sponsored a series of investigations trying out possible remedies, without much success. But now it seems that we may have a solution in hand, based on the source monitoring theory of recall. The notion here is that some people may remember having voted sometime in the past but confuse the source of that memory, accidentally misassigning it to the most recent election, when it actually derives from a prior election. We are therefore implementing a new item, with expanded response categories to help respondents be more accurate in determining whether they did in fact vote in November of 2000 .

POLITICAL KNOWLEDGE: The 2000 study also sees a slight change in the way political knowledge is measured. In the past, we have encouraged respondents to say they "don't know" the answer to our information questions, partly to avoid embarrassment. But research shows that this differentially encourages "don't know" responses from some people who may actually know the correct answer but lack the confidence to say so. As a consequence, the standard way of putting these questions may underestimate levels of knowledge. In the 2000 study we are therefore encouraging respondents to take their best guesses when answering the political knowledge questions.

SOCIAL NETWORKS: The reality of citizenship is that individuals seldom go it alone when they engage in political activities. Preferences, choices, and levels of engagement are contingent on the location of individuals within particular social settings. The 2000 study incorporates a social network battery. The battery is based entirely on the perceptions of survey respondents regarding the characteristics of their identified discussants.

COGNITIVE STYLE: The 2000 NES includes two brief but reliable measures of cognitive style: need for cognition and need to evaluate. The first differentiates among people in the care they give to thinking through problems; the second differentiates among people in their tendency to evaluate objects as good or bad. Both are associated with extensive literatures in psychology, which led to their audition in the 1998 NES Pilot Study. Because of their success there in clarifying turnout, knowledge about politics, voter decision-making, and more, they were added to the 2000 NES.

SURVEY MODE: Perhaps the most important single feature of the 2000 NES is a mode experiment, which supplies the ability to compare interviews taken in person (as we've taken them for the past fifty years) with interviews taken over the phone. This carefully designed mode experiment, driven by theoretical and practical interest, allows scholars to test the consequences of survey mode on data quality and reliability. Moreover, it allows the community to asses the impact of what such a change in mode would mean for the NES times series. The 2000 study incorporates numerous experiments to look at the effects of mode on: 7 pt. scales and branching, response order, don't know filters, and social desirability.

Congressional Ballot Cards and Incumbent Bias
In 2000, NES redesigned the Congressional ballot card used in face to face interviewing in an attempt to combat overreport for incumbents. The ballot redesign was based on the research of Box-Steffensmeier, Jacobson, and Grant, (later published in POQ, 2000). Moreover, the change in ballot form was intended to eliminate the measurement error in vote report that has concerned numerous scholars (Wright 1993; Gow and Eubank 1984; Jacobson and Rivers 1993; and Jackson and Carsey 2001). Based on three experiments during the 1996 elections - the Ohio Union Study, the National Black Election Study, and the Texas Post Election Study, NES concluded that a modification to the 1982 style ballot was in order.

The new ballot cards are intended to give respondents two cues in recalling their vote - party identification and name of candidate. Based on the findings of Box-Steffensmeier et al., party is the predominant cue in the revised ballot. To randomly distribute that cue, each respondent had two ballots printed for the interview - one with the Republican listed first, and one with the Democrat listed first. Based on a randomly generated number, interviewers were instructed via CAPI to show the respondent the gold or the blue card. Examples of the redesigned ballot cards are available on the 2000 Election Study Page: http://www.umich.edu/~nes/studyres/nes2000/nes2000.htm.

In another effort to combat incumbent bias, the vote report question was placed earlier in the interview than in previous studies to avoid any possible contamination from thermometers, which ask $R$ to rate their member of Congress.

Features of a CAI questionnaire
Using the capabilities of computer-assisted interviewing (CAI) in the 2000 NES enabled the introduction of several features that are not feasible using a paper-and-pencil questionnaire. The most significant of these for users of this data are: randomization within batteries or sequences of questions; application of half-sampling to some questions; and random order of presentation of blocks of questions. Randomization within batteries refers to presenting, in a randomly determined order, a series of questions about the same objects (or people). An example would be the questions about the respondent's likes and dislikes of the four main Presidential candidates where the names of Gore, Bush, Buchanan, and Nader were inserted randomly as the first, second, third or fourth person to be asked about in this series. Randomization of names/objects in this way avoids ordering effects that might be obtained if, for example, the candidates were always asked about in the same order in every series of questions where a parallel question is asked about each of the three. Questions where randomization of order within a series was in force are clearly identified in the codebook.
RandomizationVARiables, which allow the user to identify the order of presentation, are
provided for all instances of randomized presentation. A few questions, primarily open-ended questions, were half-sampled, so that a randomly selected half of respondents were asked the question. Finally, an order experiment,
where a sequence of closed-ended questions was asked early in the interview for a random half of respondents and late in the interview for the other half, was included as part of the mode comparison experiment described below. For both of these features, the relevant codebook entries contain explanatory notes. All random selections were programmed into the computer application of the questionnaire and occurred automatically and independently of other circumstances of the interview. CAI eliminates the preparation of a paper and pencil version which would previously have been published in the codebook.

Candidate information (names, gender and candidate codes) were "pre-loaded" into the application to be used during the interview. The pre-loaded information is included in the released data. However, since paper candidate lists are no longer utilized as field materials, there is no "Candidate List" appended to this codebook, although the term 'Candidate List' continues to be used in the codebook as a reference to the candidate information available to the interviewer (CAPI preload).

## STUDY ADMINISTRATION: MODE EXPERIMENT

NES election studies are traditionally based on personal, face to face interviewing rather than telephone interviewing in order to preserve the quality of sampling and survey response. Given questions that have been raised within the research community about the relatively high expense of face-to-face interviewing compared with the more widely used telephone mode, the NES Board of Overseers authorized a series of efforts to investigate possibilities for maximizing the use of telephone interviewing. The 1996 and 1998 election studies included smaller mode experiments to test the consequences of mode on survey quality and reliability. The design and administration of the mode experiment in 2000 was guided by the work of a blue ribbon committee and the commission of two reports (available at http://www.umich.edu/~nes/) comparing face to face with telephone surveys. The issues included sample coverage, non-response, item non-response, social desirability bias, and satisficing. Several experiments were designed in the 2000 NES to gather more evidence on those effects. Those experiments are labeled in the question tags by the letter "E".

## Question wording experiments for mode effects

In assessing possible mode effects, the NES Board of Overseers along with the 2000 Planning committee implemented a number of experiments to analyze response order effects, satisficing, and other possible fatigue effects of phone interviewing.

The experiments, placed almost exclusively in the pre-election survey are: G6, G7, G8, G9, G10, H1, H2,H4, H11, H12, L3, L6, M4, P1, and K2 in the post-election survey. Question tags identify experimental questions with the letter "E". The table below specifies the type of experiment, concept and question number, and the altered wording.

Concept


Liberal/Conservative - G6, G7, G8, G9, G10

## Experiment

$===========================$

Branching vs. scale format

Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much Do you usually think of yourself as extremely liberal, liberal, slightly liberal, moderate or middle of the road, slightly conservative, conservative or extremely conservative?
Do you usually think of yourself as a liberal, a conservative, a moderate or haven't you thought much about this? Strong or not strong?

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...gotten better, stayed about the same, or gotten worse
...worse, stayed about the same, or gotten better
Economic Conditions - H2 Response order effects
--- or gotten easier for people to find enough work
...or gotten harder for people to find enough work
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Economic Expectations - H4 Response order effects

...to get better, stay about the same, or get worse
...to get worse, stay about the same, or get better
Policy Positions on Imports - H11 Don't know effects by mode

...placing new limits on imports, or haven't you thought much about this?
...Do you favor or oppose placing new limits on imports?
Isolationism - H12

Agree/Disagree format
...Do you agree or disagree with this statement
...stay at home or try to solve problems
Govt v. Private Health Care - L3 Response order effects

Some people feel that there should be a govt insurance plan....suppose these people are at one end of the scale, at point 1 . Others feel that all medical expenses should be paid by individuals...

Affirmative Action - L6 Balancing and mode effects
$\qquad$
Should companies that have discriminated against blacks have to have an affirmative action program?
Should companies that have discriminated ... or should companies not have to have an affirmative action program?

Tradeoff: Environment v. Jobs - M4 Don't know effects by mode
Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?
Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much?
Women's Rights - P1
Don't know effects by mode
Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much? Where would you place yourself on this scale?

Political Knowledge - K2
Don't know effects by mode
The first name is Trent Lott. What job or political office does he now hold? [DON'T PROBE DON'T KNOWS]
The first name is Trent Lott. What job or political office does he now hold? [PROBE DON'T KNOWS WITH, "WELL, WHAT'S YOUR BEST GUESS?]

## Telephone wording

Because the questions asked by NES over the last fifty years have been administered in person, the question text, that we are careful not to alter, reflects the context of that traditional face to face interview. To understand what such a change in mode would mean to the time series we
implemented the RDD study with a questionnaire that reflected the necessary changes in mode. The overlap between those questions is approximately 75\%. Where questions were to be read differently, question tags are identified with the letter "T".

Pre-election study: administration
Interviewing for the pre-election survey began on September 5, 2000 and concluded on November 6, 2000. A total of 1807 interviews were conducted prior to the election - 1006 face to face and 801 by telephone. The average length of interview was 68.1 minutes -70.5 minutes in face to face interviews and 65.1 minutes in telephone interviews. The overall response rate was $61.2 \%-64.8$ for the face to face interviewing and 57.2 for the telephone interviewing.

In an effort to improve response rates, respondents received a prenotification packet by two day mail, which included a brochure on the study, and a "Monte Blanc" style pen with the University of Michigan seal, and a letter notifying them we would be contacting them and would offer them payment for their time - 20 dollars. Toward the end of the study, NES staff became concerned that the production goals would not be met by election day. This concern motivated a number of interventions: refusal conversion training for interviewers having difficulty, refusal conversion packets mailed by two day mail, and interviewer incentives, and increased respondent incentives. Interviewers were given ten dollars for every interview conducted after 10/26/01, and respondent incentives were increased from $\$ 20$ to $\$ 40$. To take account of those changes, variable V000139a identifies those cases where interviewers received an incentive per completed case, and variable V00016 identifies those cases where R received the increased incentive.

Post-election study: administration

In an effort to cut rising costs while in the field, two segment areas of the face to face sample were randomly selected to receive post interviews by telephone. By randomly selecting forty-seven segments for telephone post interviews, 200 cases were removed from the strict mode experiment.

Respondents again received a prenotification letter. Respondents were informed that they would receive $\$ 20$ dollars as payment for their time. Incentives were not increased for those who had received $\$ 40$ in the preelection.

Interviewing began on November 8, 2000 and concluded on December 18, 2000. A total of 1555 interviews were conducted after the election 693 face to face and 862 by telephone. The average length of interview was 63.7 minutes -66.6 minutes in face to face interviews and 61.4 minutes in telephone interviews. The overall response rate was $86 \%-86.1$ face to face, and 85.8\%.

The day after the election, it remained unclear who would be President and issues of fairness were increasingly being raised. To take advantage of this historical moment NES promptly included additional content on the fairness of the election, the importance of one's vote, and whether $R$ was satisfied with democracy.

Evaluation of problems in study implementation

Two implementation problems arose in the post-election field randomization problem. The first involves randomization and the second involves the mode treatment. On $11 / 16 / 00$ it was discovered that the seed used to generate randomization in the instrument application was not properly
assigned within the CAPI program. Consequently, interviews conducted prior to the correction of this error (or, for interviews started before and completed after correction of this error, portions of interviews) did not have randomization functioning for interview logic. Cases conducted without randomization in the logic were administered as if only 1 choice were available at each point where logic was intended to make a random selection among two or more choices: most of these cases have an identical choice made at each point where randomization was to have been effected. The Form description variables $V 000127 a$ and $V 000127 b$ and the randomization variables documented in V001752-V001810 describe the Post randomizations affected.

The second problem involves the 200 FTF Pre cases randomly selected to be switched to Phone administration in the Post (see above "Post-election study: assignment to telephone mode"). Post interviews were completed for 168 of these cases. Among these 168 Post interviews, 5 were mistakenly administered by interviewers face-to-face instead of by phone. These 5 cases are flagged in the Post administration variable describing mode (V000126) as code 7; note that in 3 of these 5 cases, the IWR actually identified the case as Phone at the start of the interview (although it was being administered face-to-face), and telephone logic was followed by the CAPI survey instrument as the interview was conducted: telephone versions of questions were produced for the interviewer to administer. In the 4th case, the interviewer identified the case at the start of the interview as a face-to-face interview, and FTF logic was used.

## RESPONSE RATES

The final result codes for the face to face and telephone sample were used to calculate the two response rates below. The pre-election face to face response rate (the ratio of completed interviews to the total number of potential respondents) for the study was $64.8 \%$. The pre-election telephone response rate was $57.2 \%$. The overall re-interview response rate in the post election interviewing was $86 \%$ The response rate in the face to face mode was $86.1 \%$ and for telephone it was $85.8 \%$.

2000 Election Study: Response Rates

| Face to Face completed interviews | response rate cooperation rate |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - | re-election | 1006 | $64.8 \%$ |
| Prest-election | 693 | $57.2 \%$ | $86.4 \%$ |
| Pos--- | $96.9 \%$ |  |  |

Telephone

| Pre-election | 801 | 57.2\% | 77.4\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Post-election | 862 | 85.8\%** | 95.5\% |

Summary

| Pre-election | 1807 | 61.2\% | 82.1\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Post-election | 1555 | 86.0\% | 96.1\% |

The field and study staff implemented a number of strategies to bolster response rates, including respondent incentives, interviewer incentives, carefully written appeals to respondents sent express mail, special non-response training for interviewers, and extensive refusal conversion attempts. Most of these strategies were implemented during the pre-election study. The post-election study, which occurred during a unique time for the country, was marked by the willingness of our respondents to be re-interviewed. The overall refusal rate (the proportion of all cases in
which a respondent refuses to do an interview to the total eligible respondents contacted) for the post election study was 4\%.
**The 200 cases from the face to face sample that were assigned for telephone interviewing in the post had a response rate of $84.5 \%$ The response rate for all the cases minus the 200 "reassigned mode" cases is 86.3\%.

## STUDY POPULATION

The study population for the 2000 Pre- and Post-Election Study is defined to include all United States citizens of voting age on or before the 2000 Election Day. Eligible citizens must have resided in housing units in the forty-eight coterminous states. This definition excludes persons living in Alaska or Hawaii and requires eligible persons to have been both a United States citizen and eighteen years of age on or before the 7 th of November 2000 .
>> DUAL FRAME SAMPLE DESIGN

The 2000 NES is a dual frame sample with both an area sample and an RDD component. The RDD frame provides coverage of telephone households while the area sample provides full coverage of all U.S. households including those without telephones. Each of these sample designs will be described in the following sections. The 2000 NES data set contains 1006 area sample cases and 801 telephone sample cases.
>> FTF SAMPLE DESIGN - MULTI-STAGE AREA PROBABILITY

The area sample is based on a multi-stage area probability sample selected from the Survey Research Center's (SRC) 1990 National Sample design. Identification of the 2000 NES sample respondents was conducted using a four stage sampling process--a primary stage sampling of U.S. Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs) or New England County Metropolitan Areas (NECMAs) and non-MSA counties, followed by a second stage sampling of area segments, a third stage sampling of housing units within sampled area segments and concluding with the random selection of a single respondent from selected housing units. A detailed documentation of the 1990 SRC National Sample, from which the 2000 NES sample was drawn, is provided in the SRC publication titled 1990 SRC National Sample: Design and Development.

The 2000 NES sample design called for an entirely new cross-section sample to be drawn from the 1990 SRC National Sample; no panel component was included in 2000. The 1990 SRC National Sample is a multi-stage area probability sample. The 2000 NES sample was drawn from both the 1990 SRC National Sample strata (MSA PSUs) and the 1980 SRC National Sample strata (non-MSA PSUs). The modification of the 1990 design in which the 1980 strata definitions were used for the non-MSA counties fully represents the non-MSA domain of the 48 contiguous states. This modification was made for cost and interviewing efficiency reasons related to the availability of interviewers in these areas who work on some of SRC's large panel studies. The following sections will focus on the 1990 SRC National Sample design.

Selection Stages for the 2000 NES FTF Sample: 1990 SRC National Sample

Primary Stage Selection
The selection of primary stage sampling units (PSUs) for the 1990 SRC National Sample, which depending on the sample stratum are either MSAs, New England County Metropolitan Areas (NECMAs), single counties, independent cities, county equivalents or groupings of small counties, is based on the county-level 1990 Census Reports of Population and Housing (1). Primary stage units were assigned to 108 explicit strata based on MSA/NECMA or nonMSA/NECMA status, PSU size, Census Region and geographic location within region. Twenty-eight of the 108 strata contain only a single selfrepresenting PSU, each of which is included with certainty in the primary stage of sample selection. The remaining 80 nonself-representing strata
contain more than one PSU. From each of these nonself-representing strata, one PSU was sampled with probability proportionate to its size (PPS) measured in 1990 occupied housing units.

The full 1990 SRC National Sample of 108 primary stage selections was designed to be optimal for surveys roughly three to five times the size of the 2000 NES. To permit the flexibility needed for optimal design of smaller survey samples, the primary stage of the SRC National Sample can be readily partitioned into smaller subsamples of PSUs such as a one-half sample or a three-quarter sample partition. Each of the partitions represents a stratified subselection from the full 108 PSU design. The 2000 NES sample of 44 PSUs is a stratified random subsample of PSUs from the "A" half-sample partition of the 1990 SRC National Sample. Because of the small size of this NES sample, both the number of PSUs (selected primary areas) and the secondary stage units (area segments) in the National half-sample were reduced by subselection for the 2000 NES sample design. The 18 selfrepresenting areas in the 1990 SRC National half-sample were all retained for the 2000 NES sample ( 8 of these remained self-representing in the 2000 NES and 10 represent not only their own MSA but their "pair" among the twenty additional self-representing primary areas of the full 1990 SRC National Sample design). Nineteen of the 26 nonself-representing half-sample MSAs and 7 of the 14 half-sample non-MSAs were retained by the subselection for the 2000 NES sample (or 26 of 40 NSR PSUs).

Table 1 identifies the 44 PSUs in the 2000 NES sample by MSA status and Region and also indicates the number of area segments used for the 2000 NES sample (see next section on second stage selection).

Table 1: PSU Name and Number of Area Segments in the 2000 NES Sample Showing 1990 SRC National-Sample Stratum and MSA Status.

National Sample PSU National Sample PSU Name \# of 2000 NES

120
190
130
121
131
150
110
171

170
191
141
152
122
194
132
154
181
196
Eight Largest Self-representing PSUs
New York, NY MSA 12
Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA MSA130 12
Chicago, IL MSA 9
Philadelphia, PA-NJ MSA 7
Detroit, MI MSA 6
Washington DC-MD-VA MSA 6
Boston, MA NECMA 6
Dallas and Ft Worth, TX CMSA 6
Ten Remaining Largest MSA PSUs
Houston, TX MSA 6
Seattle-Tacoma, WA CMSA 6
St Louis, MO-IL MSA 6
Baltimore, MD MSA 6
Nassau-Suffolk, NY MSA 6
Anaheim-Santa Ana, CA MSA 6
Cleveland, OH MSA 6
Miami-Hialeah, FL MSA 5(2)
Denver, CO MSA 6
San Francisco, CA MSA 6

Nonself-representing MSAs: Northeast

New Haven-Waterbury-Meriden, CT NECMA 6
Manchester-Nashua NH NECMA 6
Buffalo, NY MSA 6
Atlantic City, NJ MSA 6
Nonself-representing MSAs: Midwest
Milwaukee, WI MSA 6
Saginaw, MI MSA 6
Steubenville-Wheeling, OH (3) 6
Des Moines, IA MSA 6
Nonself-representing MSAs: South

Richmond-Petersburg, VA MSA 6
Columbus, GA-AL MSA 6
Jacksonville, FL MSA 6
Lakeland, FL MSA 6
Knoxville TN MSA 6
Birmingham, AL MSA 6
Waco, TX MSA 6
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX MSA 6
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { Nonself-representing MSAs: West } & \\ \text {-------------------------- } & \\ \text { Salt Lake City-Ogden etc, UT MSA } & 6 \\ \text { Fresno, CA MSA } & 6 \\ \text { Eugene-Springfield, OR MSA } & 6\end{array}$
Nonself-representing Non-MSAs: Northeast
Gardner, MA 6
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { Nonself-representing Non-MSAs: Midwest } & \\ \text {--------------------------------1N County, IN } & 6 \\ \text { Decatur } & 6 \\ \text { Mower County, MN } & 6\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { Nonself-representing Non-MSAs: South } \\ \text {------------------------------------ } & \\ \text { DeSoto Parish, LA } & 6 \\ \text { Chicot County, AR } & 6 \\ \text { Montgomery County, VA } & 6 \\ & \\ \text { Nonself-representing Non-MSAs: West } & \\ \text { ElDorado County, CA } & 6\end{array}$
Total Number of Segments 279
(1) Office of Management and Budget (OMB) June 1990 definitions of MSAs, NECMAs, counties, parishes, independent cities. These, of course, differ in some respects from the primary stage unit (PSU) definitions used in the 1980 SRC National Sample so will not be strictly comparable to the 1996 NES Panel PSUs--particularly in New England where MSAs were used as PSUs in the 1980 National Sample and NECMAs were used as PSUs in the 1990 National Sample.
(2) One selected segment (023) was in a former trailer park that had no housing units to be listed in January 1996. All had been destroyed in 1992 by hurricane Andrew and there were no plans to rebuild.
(3) In the 1990 SRC National Sample, U.S. Census Region boundaries were maintained for purposed of stratification at the Primary State of selection. Since some MSA definitions cross Region boundaries, such MSAs were split and the MSA counties recombined in ways that maintained the Region boundary. This PSU actually contains the Ohio counties from both the Steubenville-Wierton, OH-WV MSA (Jefferson County, OH) and the Wheeling, WV-OH MSA (Belmont County, OH ) and although it is made up of MSA counties -- it is not a cohesive MSA by OMB 1990 definition.

## Second Stage Selection Area Segments

The second stage of the 1990 SRC National Sample, used for the 2000 NES sample, was selected directly from computerized files that were extracted for the selected PSUs from the 1990 U.S. Census summary file series STF1-B. These files (on CD Rom) contain the 1990 Census total population and housing unit (HU) data at the census block level. The designated second-stage sampling units (SSUs), termed "area segments", are comprised of census blocks in both the metropolitan (MSA) primary areas and in the rural areas of nonMSA primary areas. Each SSU block or block combination was assigned a measure of size equal to the total 1990 occupied housing unit count for the area. SSU block(s) were assigned a minimum measure of 721990 total HUs per MSA SSU and a minimum measure of 48 total HUs per non-MSA SSU. Second stage sampling of area segments was performed with probabilities proportionate to the assigned measures of size (PPS).

For the 2000 NES sample the number of area segments used in each PSU varies. In the self-representing (SR) PSUs the number of area segments varies in proportion to the size of the primary stage unit, from a high of 12 area segments in the self-representing New York and Los Angeles MSA PSUs, to a low of 6 area segments in the smaller self-representing PSUs such as Cleveland, Miami-Hialeah or Nassau-Suffolk MSAs. All nonself-representing (NSR) PSUs were represented by 6 area segments each. A total of 279 NES area segments were selected as shown in Table 1.

Third Stage Selection Housing Units
For each area segment selected in the second sampling stage, a listing had been made of all housing units located within the physical boundaries of the segment. For segments with a very large number of expected housing units, all housing units in a subselected part of the segment were listed. The final equal probability sample of housing units for the 2000 NES sample was systematically selected from the housing unit listings for the sampled area segments.

The 2000 NES sample design was selected from the 1990 SRC National Sample to yield an equal probability sample of 2269 listed housing units. This total included 1972 housing units for the main sample and three reserve replicates of 99 cases each. Table 2 below shows the assumptions that were used to determine the number of sample housing units. The overall probability of selection for 2000 NES cross-section sample of households was $f=0.00002116$ or 0.2116 in 10,000 . The equal probability sample of households was achieved for the 2000 NES sample by using the standard multi-stage sampling technique of setting the sampling rate for selecting housing units within area segments to be inversely proportional to the PPS probabilities used to select the PSU and area segment (Kish, 1965).

Fourth Stage Selection - Respondent Selection
Within each sampled 2000 NES occupied housing unit, the SRC interviewer prepared a complete listing of all eligible household members. Using an objective procedure described by Kish (1949) a single respondent was then
selected at random to be interviewed. Regardless of circumstances, no substitutions were permitted for the designated respondent.
>> AREA SAMPLE DESIGN ASSUMPTIONS, SPECIFICATIONS AND OUTCOMES
The 2000 National Election Study sought a total of 1000 in-person interviews. It was estimated that this would require a NES sample draw of 1972 housing units. This assumed an occupancy/growth rate of 0.83 , an eligibility rate of 0.94 and a response rate of 0.65 . These assumptions were based on the 1998 NES field experience. The overall 2000 NES area sample design specifications, assumptions and outcomes are set out in Table 2, below. A sample of 2269 listed housing units was actually selected for the 2000 NES study. This allowed for three reserve replicates of 99 cases each. There was no panel component in 2000.

A comparison of the 2000 NES sample outcome figures to the design specifications and assumptions in Table 2 shows that the actual occupancy, eligibility, and response rates were very close to the expected rates. The actual response rate for the Post-Election Telephone sample was 0.86 , which was slightly higher than the assumed rate of 0.85 .

Table 2: 2000 NES Area Sample Pre and Post-Election Design Specifications and Assumptions Compared to Sample Outcome.

|  | ```2000 NES Pre-Election Design Specification``` | ```2000 NES Pre-Election Sample Outcome``` | ```2000 NES Post-Election Design Specification``` | 2000 NES Post-Election Sample Outcome |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Completed Interviews | 1000 | 1006 | 847 | 693 |
| Response Rate | e 0.65 | 0.64 | . 85 | 0.86 |
| Eligible Sample Households | 1538 | 1564 | 1000 | 805 (4) |
| Eligibility <br> Rate | 0.94 | 0.95 |  |  |
| Occupied Households | 1634 | 1639 |  |  |
| Occupancy/ growth Rate | 0.83 | 0.82 |  |  |
| Total Sample Lines | 1972 | 1986 |  |  |

(4) Initial sample lines (FTF and Phone) are different from the Pre-Election completed interviews because of the switch in mode for randomly selected sample cases.

The RDD telephone component of the 2000 NES is a stratified equal probability sample of telephone numbers. The sample is not clustered. The telephone numbers were selected from a commercial listed one hundred series sampling frame consisting of every possible phone number that can be generated by appending the 2 -digit numbers $00-99$ to the set of hundred banks that have at least two listed household telephone numbers. Hundred banks are the first eight digits of a phone number - area code, exchange, and the next two digits. Each hundred bank defines a set of 100 possible phone numbers. Directory listings are used to define the set of listed hundred series. However both listed and unlisted telephone numbers can be selected from the sampling frame. A small amount of noncoverage of telephone numbers results from household numbers that are in hundred banks with 0 or 1 listed residential numbers. These telephone households as well as non-telephone households are covered by the area sample component.

An initial sample of 8500 telephone numbers was selected from the listed frame for the coterminous 48 states. These numbers were pre-screened by the vendor to remove most business and non-working phone numbers. After pre-screening, 5760 or $67.8 \%$ of the 8500 telephone numbers were returned as potentially working residential numbers. The potentially working phone numbers were matched against a file of directory listings to append address information so that Congressional Districts could be assigned. Before sample selection, the telephone numbers were stratified by the competitiveness of the Congressional race (5 levels), whether or not the race was open, and by Census Division. A half sample was systematically selected from the stratified file. An initial sample of 2349 cases was selected from the random half sample and the remaining telephone numbers were assigned to 5 reserve replicates of $106-107$ numbers each. The reserve replicates were available for use in case the working rate or response rate were lower than expected.
>> 2000 NES RDD SAMPLE DESIGN ASSUMPTIONS, SPECIFICATIONS AND OUTCOMES
The 2000 National Election Study sought a total of 861 telephone interviews. It was estimated that this would require a NES sample draw of 2349 telephone numbers assuming a working rate (after pre-screening) of 0.65 , an eligibility rate of 0.94 , and a response rate of 0.60 . The eligibility rate was based on the 1998 NES experience. Working rate and response rate assumptions were based on the Survey Research Center's recent experience with RDD samples. The overall 2000 NES RDD sample design specifications, assumptions and outcomes are set out in Table 3, below. A comparison of the 2000 NES RDD sample design specifications and assumptions to the outcome figures in Table 3 indicates that, although the actual eligibility rate was higher than assumed, both the working rate and response rates were lower than specified in the sample design assumptions. This resulted in fewer interviews being taken in the Pre-Election study. The actual response rate for the Post-Election telephone sample was 0.86 , which was higher than the assumed rate of 0.75 .

Table 3: 2000 NES Telephone Sample Design Specifications and Assumptions Compared to Sample Outcome.

|  | ```2000 NES Pre-Election Design Specification``` | ```2000 NES Pre-Election Sample Outcome``` | ```2000 NES Post-Election Design Specification``` | ```2000 NES Post-Election Sample Outcome``` |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Completed <br> Interviews | 861 | 801 | 645 | 862 |
| Response Rate | e 0.60 | 0.56 | . 75 | 0.86 |
| Eligible Sample Households | 1435 | 1418 | 861 | 1002 (5) |
| Eligibility <br> Rate | 0.94 | 0.96 |  |  |
| Occupied Households | 1527 | 1475 |  |  |
| Working Rate | 0.65 | 0.63 |  |  |
| Total Sample Lines | 2349 | 2349 |  |  |

(5) Initial sample lines (FTF and Phone) are different from the Pre-Election completed interviews because of the switch in mode for randomly selected sample cases.
>> 2000 NES POST-ELECTION STUDY SAMPLE OUTCOMES

Of the 1807 respondents interviewed in the Pre-Election Study, 1555 completed Post-Election interviews for an overall response rate of 0.86 . FTF interviews were attempted with 805 of the 1006 persons interviewed FTF in the Pre-Election study and 693 FTF interviews were obtained for a FTF response rate of 0.86 . Approximately 200 FTF cases were transferred to telephone interviewing for the Post-Election study in order to reduce field costs. This was accomplished through a systematic random sample of approximately 20 percent of the area segments. Telephone interviews were attempted with 1002 (201 FTF in the Pre-Election study and 801 Telephone in Pre-Election study) respondents in the Post-Election study. 862 telephone interviews were obtained for a response rate of 0.86 .
>> 2000 NES DATA - WEIGHTED ANALYSIS
The 2000 NES data set includes a person-level analysis weight, which incorporates sampling, nonresponse and post-stratification factors. Analysts interested in developing their own nonresponse or stratification adjustment factors must request access to the necessary sample control data from the NES Board.

Household Selection Weight Component
The joint household selection weight is the same for both the RDD and the area sample. This weight is an inflation factor equal to 34195.298. It is equal to the inverse of the joint probability of selection, which is the sum of the RDD and the area sample probabilities minus their product. It was not possible from the data available to reliably identify the area sample respondents who did not have telephone service. The 2000 CPS March Supplement estimates that 5.5\% of U.S. households do not have telephone service. The household selection weight component therefore slightly underestimates respondents who live in households that cannot be reached through the RDD sample frame.

Person-Level Sample Selection Weight Component

The dual frame sample design for the 2000 NES results in a probability sample of U.S. households. Within sample households a single adult respondent is chosen at random to be interviewed. Since the number of eligible adults VARies from one household to another, the random selection of a single adult introduces inequality into respondents' selection probabilities. In analysis, a respondent selection weight should be used to compensate for these unequal selection probabilities. The person-level selection weight is the product of the joint household selection weight and the within household selection weight. The within household selection weight is equal to the number of eligible persons in the household and is capped at 3. The use of the respondent selection weight is strongly encouraged, despite past evaluations that have shown these weights to have little significant impact on the values of NES estimates of descriptive statistics.

Nonresponse Adjusted Selection Weight

The base weight equals the product of the joint selection weight and the household level nonresponse adjustment factors. Nonresponse adjustment factors were constructed at the household level separately for the area sample and the RDD sample. Nonresponse adjustment cells for the 2000 NES sample were formed by crossing MSA status by the four Census regions (Northeast, Midwest, South, and West). A nonresponse adjustment factor equal to the inverse of the response rate in each cell was applied to the interview cases. Tables 4 and 5 show the response rates and nonresponse adjustment factors for the area and RDD samples.

Table 4. Computation of Nonresponse Adjustment Weights -- 2000 NES Area Sample.

| PSU Type | Census Region | Response Rate (\%) | Nonresponse Adjustment Factor |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MSAs | Northeast | 55.28 | 1.809 |
|  | Midwest | 62.86 | 1.591 |
|  | South | 61.87 | 1.616 |
|  | West | 67.82 | 1.474 |
| Non MSAs | Northeast | 61.54 | 1.625 |
|  | Midwest | 65.71 | 1.522 |
|  | South | 79.55 | 1.257 |
|  | West | 83.33 | 1.200 |

Table 5 Computation of Nonresponse Adjustment Weights -- 2000 NES RDD Sample.

| PSU Type | Census Region | Response Rate (\%) | Nonresponse Adjustment Factor |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MSAs | Northeast | 43.94 | 2.276 |
|  | Midwest | 62.08 | 1.611 |
|  | South | 58.72 | 1.703 |
|  | West | 53.56 | 1.867 |
| Non MSAs | Northeast | 50.00 | 2.000 |
|  | Midwest | 67.90 | 1.473 |
|  | South | 62.70 | 1.595 |
|  | West | 67.86 | 1.474 |

Post-stratification factor

The 2000 NES weights are post-stratified to 2000 CPS March Supplement proportions for six (6) ages by four (4) education categories. Table 6 shows the weighted estimates and proportions for the 24 cells for the 2000 CPS and the 2000 NES. The post-stratification adjustment is computed by dividing the CPS weighted total by the 2000 NES total weighted by the nonresponse adjusted selection weight. The final two columns show the NES weighted totals using the final post-stratified analysis weight and the resulting percents, which match the CPS percents.

Final Analysis Weights
--------------------------

The final analysis weight (FINAL_WT) is the product of the household level non-response adjustment factor, the number of eligible persons, and a personlevel post-stratification factor. The final analysis weight for the 2000 NES sample (FINAL_WT) is scaled to sum to 1807, the total number of respondents. This weight is trimmed at the 1 st and $99 t h$ percentiles and then re-scaled to match the 2000 CPS proportions for the 24 age by education cells.

```
Post-Election Attrition Weight
```

The 1555 Post-Election cases were post-stratified to 2000 CPS March Supplement proportions for six (6) ages by four (4) education categories (the same categories used for post-stratifying the Pre-Election cases). The poststratification compensates for differential non-response by age group and education level. Response rates for the Post-Election Study ranged from a high of 100 percent for persons 70 or older with a college degree or higher to a low of 76 percent for persons age $30-39$ who did not graduate from high school. The panel attrition weight for the Post-Election Study, POST_WT, is the product of the Pre-Election FINAL_WT and the post-stratification factor formed by dividing the CPS proportion by the weighted NES proportion for each of the 24 age by education cells. The weight is scaled to sum to the number of cases, 1555.

Table 6: 2000 NES Sample Weight: Post-stratification Factors.

| Age <br> Group | Education Level | n | $\begin{array}{rl} 2000 & \mathrm{CPS} \\ \text { Est in } \\ 000 \mathrm{~s} & (6) \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2000 \\ \text { CPS } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Prelim } 2 \\ \text { NES wt } \\ \text { Est in } 00 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{ll} - & \text { NES } \\ t & w t d \\ t & n \\ \text { centered } \end{array}$ | Final <br> NES <br> wtd <br> \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 18-29 | <High <br> School <br> Graduation | 22 | 6,411.4 | 3.438 | 2,490.3 | 2.574 | 62.08 | 3.44 |
|  | High School Graduate |  | 12,223.7 | 6.555 | 9,628.2 | 1.270 | 118.53 | 6.56 |
|  | Some College | 103 | 14,524.8 | 7.789 | 11,424.0 | 1.271 | 140.81 | 7.79 |
|  | College Graduate | 68 | 6,666.9 | 3.575 | 6,990.0 | 0.954 | 64.73 | 3.58 |
| 30-39 | <High <br> School <br> Graduation | 21 | 3,242.8 | 1.739 | 1,780.1 | 1.822 | 31.48 | 1.74 |
|  | High <br> School <br> Graduate | 108 | 12,543.8 | 6.727 | 10,873.1 | 1.154 | 121.56 | 6.73 |
|  | Some College | 121 | 10,759.0 | 5.769 | 11,727.6 | 0.917 | 104.32 | 5.77 |
|  | College Graduate | 146 | 10,786.4 | 5.784 | 14,122.3 | 0.764 | 104.36 | 5.78 |
| 40-49 | <High <br> School <br> Graduation | 22 | 3,478.8 | 1.865 | 2,277.5 | 1.527 | 33.74 | 1.87 |
|  | High <br> School <br> Graduate | 101 | 13,087.2 | 7.018 | 9,899.0 | 1.322 | 126.84 | 7.02 |
|  | Some College | 129 | 11,548.5 | 6.193 | 13,551.0 | 0.852 | 111.85 | 6.19 |
|  | College Graduate | 137 | 11,327.1 | 6.074 | 14,505.2 | 0.781 | 109.74 | 6.07 |
| 50-59 | <High School Graduation | 123 | 3,300.1 | 1.770 | 2,192.9 | 1.505 | 32.04 | 1.77 |
|  | High <br> Graduate | 93 | 9,364.1 | 5.022 | 9,558.1 | 0.980 | 90.70 | 5.02 |
|  | Some <br> College | 96 | 7,449.2 | 3.995 | 10,185.6 | 0.731 | 72.12 | 3.99 |
|  | College Graduate | 110 | 7,984.6 | 4.282 | 11,542.5 | 0.716 | 77.40 | 4.28 |


| 60-69 | <High <br> School <br> Graduation | 35 | 4,136.4 | 2.218 | 3,429.9 | 1.206 | 40.20 | 2.22 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | High School Graduate | $161$ | 7,201.9 | 3.862 | 6,060.7 | 1.188 | 69.77 | 3.86 |
|  | Some College | 49 | 3,886.6 | 2.084 | 4,280.8 | 0.908 | 37.58 | 2.08 |
|  | College Graduate | 49 | 3,880.8 | 2.081 | 4,688.9 | 0.828 | 37.53 | 2.08 |
| $70+$ | <High School Graduation | $158$ | 7,298.9 | 3.914 | 5,033.8 | 1.450 | 70.63 | 3.91 |
|  | High School Graduate | $73$ | 7,994.7 | 4.287 | 6,327.7 | 1.263 | 77.51 | 4.29 |
|  | Some College | e 48 | 4,073.3 | 2.184 | 3,811.1 | 1.069 | 39.41 | 2.18 |
|  | College | 46 | 3,303.4 | 1.771 | 4,071.8 | 0.811 | 32.07 | 1.77 |
|  | Totals 18 | 1807 | 186,470.0 | 100.0 | 180,100.0 |  | 1807.0 | 100.0 |

(6) Because U.S. citizenship is required for NES eligibility, the CPS counts used for stratification include only U.S. citizens.
>> 2000 NES PROCEDURES FOR SAMPLING ERROR ESTIMATION

The 2000 NES sample design is based on a stratified multi-stage area probability sample of United States households. Although smaller in scale, the NES sample design is very similar in it basic structure to the multistage designs used for major federal survey programs such as the Health Interview Survey (HIS) or the Current Population Survey (CPS). The survey literature refers to the NES, HIS and CPS samples as complex designs, a loosely-used term meant to denote the fact that the sample incorporates special design features such as stratification, clustering and differential selection probabilities (i.e., weighting) that analysts must consider in computing sampling errors for sample estimates of descriptive statistics and model parameters. This section of the 2000 NES sample design description focuses on sampling error estimation and construction of confidence intervals for survey estimates of descriptive statistics such as means, proportions, ratios, and coefficients for linear and logistic linear regression models.

Standard analysis software systems such SAS and SPSS assume simple random sampling (SRS) or equivalently independence of observations in computing standard errors for sample estimates. In general, the SRS assumption results in underestimation of variances of survey estimates of descriptive statistics and model parameters. Confidence intervals based on computed variances that assume independence of observations will be biased (generally too narrow) and design-based inferences will be affected accordingly.

Sampling Error Computation Methods and Programs

Over the past 50 years, advances in survey sampling theory have guided the development of a number of methods for correctly estimating variances from complex sample data sets. A number of sampling error programs which implement these complex sample variance estimation methods are available to NES data
analysts. The two most common approaches to the estimation of sampling error for complex sample data are through the use of a Taylor Series Linearization of the estimator (and corresponding approximation to its VARiance) or through the use of resampling variance estimation procedures such as Balanced Repeated Replication (BRR) or Jackknife Repeated Replication (JRR). New Bootstrap methods for variance estimation can also be included among the resampling approaches. See Rao and Wu (1988).

1. Taylor series linearization method:

When survey data are collected using a complex sample design with unequal size clusters, most statistics of interest will not be simple linear functions of the observed data. The linearization approach applies Taylor's method to derive an approximate form of the estimator that is linear in statistics for which variances and covariances can be directly and easily estimated (Woodruff, 1971). SUDAAN and Stata are two commercially available statistical software packages that include procedures that apply the Taylor series method to estimation and inference for complex sample data.

SUDAAN (Shah et al., 1996) is a commercially available software system developed and marketed by the Research Triangle Institute of Research Triangle Park, North Carolina (USA). SUDAAN was developed as a stand-alone software system with capabilities for the more important methods for descriptive and multivariate analysis of survey data, including: estimation and inference for means, proportions and rates (PROC DESCRIPT and PROC RATIO); contingency table analysis (PROC CROSSTAB); linear regression (PROC REGRESS); logistic regression (PROC LOGISTIC); log-linear models (PROC CATAN); and survival analysis (PROC SURVIVAL). SUDAAN V7.0 and earlier versions were designed to read directly from ASCII and SAS system data sets. The latest versions of SUDAAN permit procedures to be called directly from the SAS system. Information on SUDAAN is available at the following web site address: http://www.rti.org.

Stata (StataCorp, 1997) is a more recent commercial entry to the available software for analysis of complex sample survey data and has a growing body of research users. Stata includes special versions of its standard analysis routines that are designed for the analysis of complex sample survey data. Special survey analysis programs are available for descriptive estimation of means (SVYMEAN), ratios (SVYRATIO), proportions (SVYTOT) and population totals (SVYTOTAL). Stata programs for multivariate analysis of survey data currently include linear regression (SVYREG), logistic regression (SVYLOGIT) and probit regression (SVYPROBT). Information on the Stata analysis software system can be found on the Web at: http://www.stata.com.
2. Resampling methods:

BRR, JRR and the bootstrap comprise a second class of nonparametric methods for conducting estimation and inference from complex sample data. As suggested by the generic label for this class of methods, BRR, JRR and the bootstrap utilize replicated subsampling of the sample database to develop sampling variance estimates for linear and nonlinear statistics. WesVar PC (Brick et al., 1996) is a publicly available software system for personal computers that employs replicated variance estimation methods to conduct the more common types of statistical analysis of complex sample survey data. WesVar PC was developed by Westat, Inc. and is distributed along with documentation free of charge to researchers from Westat's Web site: http://www.westat.com/wesvarpc/. WesVar PC includes a Windows-based application generator that enables the analyst to select the form of data input (SAS data file, SPSS for Windows data base, dBase file, ASCII data set) and the computation method (BRR or JRR methods). Analysis programs contained in WesVar PC provide the capability for basic descriptive (means, proportions, totals, cross tabulations) and regression (linear, logistic) analysis of complex sample survey data. WestVar Complex Samples 3.0 is the
latest version of WestVar PC that is licensed and distributed by SPSS. Information on the latest developments can be obtained at http://www.spss.com.

These new and updated software packages include an expanded set of user friendly, well-documented analysis procedures. Difficulties with sample design specification, data preparation, and data input in the earlier generations of survey analysis software created a barrier to use by analysts who were not survey design specialists. The new software enables the user to input data and output results in a variety of common formats, and the latest versions accommodate direct input of data files from the major analysis software systems. Readers who are interested in a more detailed comparison of these and other survey analysis software alternatives are referred to Cohen (1997).

Sampling Error Computation Models

Regardless of whether linearization or a resampling approach is used, estimation of variances for complex sample survey estimates requires the specification of a sampling error computation model. NES data analysts who are interested in performing sampling error computations should be aware that the estimation programs identified in the preceding section assume a specific sampling error computation model and will require special sampling error codes. Individual records in the analysis data set must be assigned sampling error codes that identify to the programs the complex structure of the sample (stratification, clustering) and are compatible with the computation algorithms of the various programs. To facilitate the computation of sampling error for statistics based on 2000 NES data, design-specific sampling error codes will be routinely included in all public-use versions of the data set. Although minor recoding may be required to conform to the input requirements of the individual programs, the sampling error codes that are provided should enable analysts to conduct either Taylor Series or Replicated estimation of sampling errors for survey statistics.

Table 7 defines the sampling error coding system for 2000 NES sample cases. Two sampling error code variables are defined for each case based on the sample design primary stage unit (PSU) and area segment in which the sample household is located.

Sampling Error Stratum Code (Variable 000097). The Sampling Error Computation Stratum Code is the variable that defines the sampling error computation strata for all sampling error analysis of the NES data. Each selfrepresenting (SR) design stratum is represented by one sampling error computation stratum. Pairs of similar nonself-representing (NSR) primary stage design strata are "collapsed" (Kalton, 1977) to create NSR sampling error computation strata. Since there was an uneven number of nonselfrepresenting MSA and non-MSA strata used in the 2000 NES, and since it was felt that a nonself-representing MSA PSU should be paired with a non-MSA PSU, one of each of these PSUs stands alone within its Sampling Error Stratum code.

For the 1990 SRC National Sample design controlled selection and a "one-perstratum" PSU allocation are used to select the primary stage of the 2000 NES national sample. The purpose in using controlled selection and the "one-perstratum" sample allocation is to reduce the between-PSU component of sampling VARiation relative to a "two-per-stratum" primary stage design. Despite the expected improvement in sample precision, a drawback of the "one-per-stratum" design is that two or more sample selection strata must be collapsed or combined to form a sampling error computation stratum. Variances are then estimated under the assumption that a multiple PSU per stratum design was actually used for primary stage selection. The expected consequence of collapsing design strata into sampling error computation strata is the
overestimation of the true sampling error; that is, the sampling error computation model defined by the codes contained in Table 7 will yield estimates of sampling errors which in expectation will be slightly greater than the true sampling error of the statistic of interest.

SECU - Stratum-specific Sampling Error Computation Unit code (Variable OOOO97) is a half sample code for analysis of sampling error using the BRR method or approximate "two-per-stratum" Taylor Series method (Kish and Hess, 1959). Within the SR sampling error strata, the SECU half sample units are created by dividing sample cases into random halves, SECU=1 and SECU=2. The assignment of cases to half-samples is designed to preserve the stratification and second stage clustering properties of the sample within an SR stratum. Sample cases are assigned to SECU half samples based on the area segment in which they were selected. For this assignment, sample cases were placed in original stratification order (area segment number order) and beginning with a random start entire area segment clusters were systematically assigned to either $\operatorname{SECU}=1$ or $\mathrm{SECU}=2$.

In the general case of nonself-representing (NSR) strata, the half sample units are defined according to the PSU to which the respondent was assigned at sample selection (with the exception of the two unpaired NSR strata mentioned above). That is, the half samples for each NSR sampling error computation stratum bear a one-to-one correspondence to the sample design NSR PSUs. The particular sample coding provided on the NES public use data set is consistent with the "ultimate cluster" approach to complex sample variance estimation (Kish, 1965; Kalton, 1977). Individual stratum, PSU and segment code variables may be needed by NES analysts interested in components of VARiance analysis or estimation of hierarchical models in which PSU-level and neighborhood-level effects are explicitly estimated.

Table 7 shows the area sample sampling error stratum and SECU codes to be used for the paired selection model for sampling error computations for any 2000 NES analyses. Strata 01 through 26 reflect the half sample 1990 National Sample design used for the 2000 NES area sample. It can be seen from this table that the three-digit 2000 SE code is comprised of, first, the two-digit SE Stratum code followed by the one-digit SECU code. The RDD sample cases are assigned to Strata 27 through 66. The RDD sample is a stratified unclustered design. In order to reflect the stratification of the RDD frame, the sample was sorted by area code within metropolitan status within Census Division prior to the assignment of sampling error stratum and SECU codes. The sorted file was then divided into groups of 20 adjacent cases to form the strata. Within each stratum, cases were assigned alternately to each of the pair of SECUs, 10 cases per SECU. This assignment of sampling error stratum and SECU codes allows for design effects to be estimated for the complete NES data set as well as separately for the RDD and area sample components.

Table 7: 2000 NES Election Study Sampling Error Codes.


| 04 | 1 | 041 | 121 | 002, | 018, | 034, | 050 |  |  | 10 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | 042 | 121 | 010, | 026, | 042 |  |  |  | 6 |
| 05 | 1 | 051 | 131 | 016, | 032, | 047 |  |  |  | 11 |
|  | 2 | 052 | 131 | 008, | 024, | 040 |  |  |  | 10 |
| 06 | 1 | 061 | 150 | 007 , | 023, | 039 |  |  |  | 11 |
|  | 2 | 062 | 150 | 015, | 031, | 047 |  |  |  | 8 |
| 07 | 1 | 071 | 171 | 010, | 026, | 042 |  |  |  | 6 |
|  | 2 | 072 | 171 | 002, | 018, | 034 |  |  |  | 7 |
| 08 | 1 | 081 | 110 | 004 , | 020, | 036 |  |  |  | 6 |
|  | 2 | 082 | 110 | 012, | 028, | 044 |  |  |  | 5 |
| 09 | 1 | 091 | 170 | 011, | 027, | 031, | 039 |  |  | 17 |
|  | 2 | 092 | 154 | 003, | 007, | 011, | 015, | 019 |  | 13 |
|  |  |  | 170 | 007 , | 019 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | 1 | 101 | 122 | 008, | 012, | 015, | 024, | 028, | 032 | 18 |
|  | 2 | 102 | 152 | 004 , | 012, | 016, | 020, | 028, | 032 | 13 |
| 11 | 1 | 111 | 141 | 004, | 008, | 016, | 020, | 024, | 032 | 12 |
|  | 2 | 112 | 132 | 001, | 005, | 009, | 013, | 017 , | 021 | 18 |
| 12 | 1 | 121 | 191 | 001, | 005, | 009, | 017, | 021, | 025 | 27 |
|  | 2 | 122 | 181 | 001 , | 005, | 009, | 013, | 017, | 021 | 20 |
| 13 | 1 | 131 | 194 | 004 , | 008, | 016, | 020, | 024, | 032 | 17 |
|  | 2 | 132 | 196 | 002, | 006, | 010, | 014, | 018, | 022 | 15 |
| 14 | 1 | 141 | 220 | 001, | 005, | 009, | 013, | 017, | 021 | 40 |
|  | 2 | 142 | 226 | 002, | 006, | 010, | 014, | 018, | 022 | 24 |
| 15 | 1 | 151 | 211 | 004, | 007 , | 011, | 015, | 020, | 023 | 9 |
|  | 2 | 152 | 213 | 004, | 008, | 012, | 016, | 020, | 024 | 17 |
| 16 | 1 | 161 | 230 | 002, | 006 , | 010, | 014, | 018, | 022 | 45 |
|  | 2 | 162 | 434 | 002, | 304, | 306, | 008, | 010, | 011 | 23 |
| 17 | 1 | 171 | 239 | 001 , | 005, | 009, | 013, | 017, | 021 | 14 |
|  | 2 | 172 | 240 | 002, | 006, | 010, | 014, | 018, | 022 | 20 |
| 18 | 1 | 181 | 262 | 002, | 006, | 010, | 014, | 018, | 022 | 48 |
|  | 2 | 182 | 255 | 004, | 008, | 012, | 016, | 020, | 024 | 17 |
| 19 | 1 | 191 | 257 | 004, | 008, | 012, | 016, | 020, | 024 | 23 |
|  | 2 | 192 | 258 | 002, | 006, | 010, | 014, | 018, | 022 | 15 |
| 20 | 1 | 201 | 273 | 003, | 007 , | 011, | 015, | 019, | 023 | 18 |
|  | 2 | 202 | 274 | 002, | 006, | 010, | 014, | 018, | 022 | 14 |
| 21 | 1 | 211 | 260 | 003, | 007 , | 011, | 015, | 019, | 023 | 14 |
|  | 2 | 212 | 250 | 003, | 007, | 011, | 015, | 019, | 023 | 21 |
| 22 | 1 | 221 | 292 | 001, | 005, | 009, | 013, | 017, | 022 | 20 |
|  | 2 | 222 | 293 | 003, | 007, | 011, | 015, | 019, | 023 | 20 |
| 23 | 1 | 231 | 464 | 303, | 305, | 306, | 309, | 311, | 312 | 32 |
|  | 2 | 232 | 480 | 301, | 302, | 303, | 305, | 306, | 307 | 39 |
| 24 | 1 | 241 | 466 | 301, | 302, | 304, | 305, | 306, | 308 | 26 |
|  | 2 | 242 | 470 | 301, | 302, | 303, | 305, | 306, | 307 | 43 |


| 25 | 1 | 251 | 474 | $302,303,304,306,307,308$ | 40 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | 2 | 252 | 477 | $302,303,304,306,307,308$ | 26 |
| 26 | 1 | 261 | 280 | $002,006,010,014,018,022$ | 34 |
|  | 2 | 262 | 482 | $301,303,304,305,307,308$ | 45 |

Total:

Generalized Sampling Error Results for the 2000 NES

To assist NES analysts, the PC SUDAAN program was used to compute sampling errors for a wide-ranging example set of proportions estimated from the 2000 NES election Survey data set. Sampling errors were computed for the complete NES data set as well as separately for the area sample and RDD sample components. For each estimate, sampling errors were computed for the total sample and for fifteen demographic and political affiliation subclasses of the 2000 NES sample. The results of these sampling error computations were then summarized and translated into the general usage sampling error tables provided in Tables $8-10$. The mean value of deft, the square root of the design effect, was found to be 1.098 for the combined sample, 1.076 for the area sample component, and 1.049 for the RDD sample component. The design effects were primarily due to weighting effects (Kish, 1965) and did not vary significantly by subclass size. Therefore the generalized variance tables are produced by multiplying the simple random sampling standard error for each proportion and sample size by the average deft for the set of sampling error computations.

Incorporating the pattern of "design effects" observed in the extensive set of example computations, Tables 8 - 10 provide approximate standard errors for percentage estimates based on the 2000 NES. To use the tables, examine the column heading to find the percentage value which best approximates the value of the estimated percentage that is of interest. Next, locate the approximate sample size base (denominator for the proportion) in the lefthand row margin of the table. To find the approximate standard error of a percentage estimate, simply cross-reference the appropriate column (percentage) and row (sample size base). Note: the tabulated values represent approximately one standard error for the percentage estimate. To construct an approximate confidence interval, the analyst should apply the appropriate critical point from the "z" distribution (e.g., $z=1.96$ for a twosided 95\% confidence interval half-width). Furthermore, the approximate standard errors in the table apply only to single point estimates of percentages not to the difference between two percentage estimates.

The generalized variance results presented in Tables 8 - 10 are a useful tool for initial, cursory examination of the NES survey results. For more in depth analysis and reporting of critical estimates, analysts are encouraged to compute exact estimates of standard errors using the appropriate choice of a sampling error program and computation model.

Table 8: Generalized Variance Table.
2000 NES election Survey - Combined Sample.
APPROXIMATE STANDARD ERRORS FOR PERCENTAGES

| Sample n | For percentage estimates near: |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 50\% | 40\% | 30\% | 20\% | 10\% |
|  |  | or 60\% | or 70\% | or 80\% | or 90\% |
| 100 | 5.49 | 5.38 | 5.03 | 4.39 | 3.29 |
| 200 | 3.88 | 3.80 | 3.56 | 3.10 | 2.33 |
| 300 | 3.17 | 3.10 | 2.90 | 2.54 | 1.90 |
| 400 | 2.74 | 2.69 | 2.52 | 2.20 | 1.65 |
| 500 | 2.45 | 2.40 | 2.25 | 1.96 | 1.47 |
| 600 | 2.24 | 2.20 | 2.05 | 1.79 | 1.34 |
| 700 | 2.07 | 2.03 | 1.90 | 1.66 | 1.24 |
| 800 | 1.94 | 1.90 | 1.78 | 1.55 | 1.16 |
| 900 | 1.83 | 1.79 | 1.68 | 1.46 | 1.10 |
| 1000 | 1.74 | 1.70 | 1.59 | 1.39 | 1.04 |
| 1100 | 1.66 | 1.62 | 1.52 | 1.32 | 0.99 |
| 1200 | 1.58 | 1.55 | 1.45 | 1.27 | 0.95 |
| 1300 | 1.52 | 1.49 | 1.40 | 1.22 | 0.91 |
| 1400 | 1.47 | 1.44 | 1.34 | 1.17 | 0.88 |
| 1500 | 1.42 | 1.39 | 1.30 | 1.13 | 0.85 |
| 1600 | 1.37 | 1.34 | 1.26 | 1.10 | 0.82 |
| 1700 | 1.33 | 1.30 | 1.22 | 1.06 | 0.80 |
| 1800 | 1.29 | 1.27 | 1.19 | 1.04 | 0.78 |

Table 9: Generalized Variance Table. 2000 NES election Survey - Area Sample.

APPROXIMATE STANDARD ERRORS FOR PERCENTAGES

| Sample n | For percentage estimates near: |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 50\% | 40\% | 30\% | 20\% | 10\% |
|  |  | or 60\% | or 70\% | or 80\% | or 90\% |
| 100 | 5.38 | 5.27 | 4.93 | 4.30 | 3.23 |
| 200 | 3.80 | 3.73 | 3.48 | 3.04 | 2.28 |
| 300 | 3.10 | 3.04 | 2.85 | 2.48 | 1.86 |
| 400 | 2.69 | 2.63 | 2.46 | 2.15 | 1.61 |
| 500 | 2.40 | 2.36 | 2.20 | 1.92 | 1.44 |
| 600 | 2.20 | 2.15 | 2.01 | 1.76 | 1.32 |
| 700 | 2.03 | 1.99 | 1.86 | 1.63 | 1.22 |
| 800 | 1.90 | 1.86 | 1.74 | 1.52 | 1.14 |
| 900 | 1.79 | 1.76 | 1.64 | 1.43 | 1.07 |
| 1000 | 1.70 | 1.67 | 1.56 | 1.36 | 1.02 |

Table 10: Generalized Variance Table. 2000 NES election Survey - RDD Sample.

APPROXIMATE STANDARD ERRORS FOR PERCENTAGES

| Sample n | For percentage estimates near: |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 50\% | 40\% | 30\% | 20\% | 10\% |
|  |  | or 60\% | or 70\% | or 80\% | or 90\% |
| 100 | 5.24 | 5.14 | 4.80 | 4.19 | 3.14 |
| 200 | 3.71 | 3.63 | 3.40 | 2.96 | 2.22 |
| 300 | 3.03 | 2.96 | 2.77 | 2.42 | 1.82 |
| 400 | 2.62 | 2.57 | 2.40 | 2.10 | 1.57 |
| 500 | 2.34 | 2.30 | 2.15 | 1.88 | 1.41 |
| 600 | 2.14 | 2.10 | 1.96 | 1.71 | 1.28 |
| 700 | 1.98 | 1.94 | 1.82 | 1.58 | 1.19 |
| 800 | 1.85 | 1.82 | 1.70 | 1.48 | 1.11 |

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Yamageuchi, K. (1991). Event History Analysis. Applied Social Research Methods Series, Vol. 28. Newbury Park, CA/London: Sage Publications. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) June 1990 definitions of MSAs, NECMAs, counties, parishes, independent cities.

Starting with the 1986 Election Study, NES has released occupation codeVARiables in somewhat less detail than in years past. The full release of this dataset will includes a two-digit code with 71 categories corresponding to Census Bureau occupational groupings. Those who need the full occupation code for their research should contact the NES project staff for information about the conditions under which access may be provided. Similarly, the National Election Studies have not included information for census tracts or minor civil divisions since 1978. Beginning this year, we have omitted county name. This new procedure was implemented to protect the anonymity of respondents living in sparsely populated counties. Permission to use the more detailed geographic information for scholarly research may be obtained from the Board of Overseers. More information about this is available from NES project staff. Coding of the new religious denomination variable is in some cases based on an alphabetic "other, please specify" variable. This variable is restricted for reasons of confidentiality, but access may be provided to legitimate scholars under established NES procedures.

OPEN-ENDED MATERIALS
Traditionally, the National Election Studies have contained several minutes of open-ended responses (for example, the candidate likes and dislikes). These questions are put into Master Codes by the SRC coding section. Other scholars have developed alternative or supplemental coding schemes for the questions (for example, the levels of conceptualization, released as ICPSR 8151). The Board of Overseers wishes to encourage these efforts but in ways which respect the NES and SRC obligation to protect the privacy and anonymity of respondents. Circumstances under which individuals may have access to transcribed versions of these questions have been worked out and those interested should contact the NES project staff for further details.

The data file for the AMERICAN NATIONAL ELECTION STUDY, 2000: PRE- AND POSTELECTION STUDY is constructed with a single logical record for each respondent. There are 1881 variables for 1807 respondents.

NES "Dataset number"

In early 1999, each unique dataset in the NES archive was assigned a "Dataset number". Dataset numbers for datasets from all archived NES studies are included in the NES "VERSION TABLE" described below.
"Versions" of NES datasets

The term "dataset" used by NES refers to the following associated components:

1- ASCII data file (.dat file)
2- SAS and SPSS data definition files (.sas, .sps files)
3- Codebook files (.cbk file(s)) ^^
Components of the initial release of a dataset will be identified as version 01. According to this system, a corrected component of a specific dataset is called a new "VERSION" of that component and is assigned a new "Version Number."

Because the initial release of a dataset is sometimes followed by corrections to one or more components, a labeling method has been implemented to identify the release version of the datset component(s). In practice, the version labeling will allow the analyst to easily verify if he or she has the most up to date component(s) for that dataset.

The version number of a particular component file is written as the first information in the machine-readable component file:

1) In the ASCII data file (.dat file), the version number of that data file is written in each record in columns 1-2.
2) In the SAS and SPSS data definition files, the version number of the file** is written in the very first line as a comment similar to the following:

* Version 01 SAS DATA DEFINITION FILE ;
or:
* Version 01 SPSS DATA DEFINITION FILE

3) In the codebook file**, the version number is written as the first line similar to the following: VERSION 01 CODEBOOK

NES Dataset "Version Table"
$\qquad$

The NES Web site (www. umich.edu/~nes) includes an NES Dataset "Version Table" which can be used to identify the latest version of component files for released NES datasets.
^^NOTE: A codebook usually comprises 3 files, an 'intro' file, variable file, and appendix file
**NOTE: Since SAS and SPSS data definition files (.sas and .sps files) are identified together as a single component, a new "version" of either signifies a new "version" of both, even if only one data definition file required correction. The "Note" field in the NES VERSION TABLE will indicate if only one file has actually been corrected.
Similarly, since most codebooks are released as 3 files, a correction to any one of the codebook files results in a new "version" of all 3 codebook files at once. Again, the "Note" field in the NES VERSION TABLE will indicate if only one codebook file has actually been corrected. (All 3 codebook files will include the version number in the first line of the machine-readable file, as indicated above.)

```
The following example from the 1948 NES study provides the standard
format for codebook variable documentation.
Note that NES studies which are not part of the Time-Series usually
omit marginals and the descriptive content in lines 2-5 (except forVARiable
name).
Line
==============================
VAR 480026 NAME-NOT AVAILABLE IN ADVANCE RELEASE
COLUMNS 61 - 61
NUMERIC
MD=0 OR GE 8
Q. 17. (IF R DID NOT VOTE) WERE YOU REGISTERED (ELIGIBLE)
TO VOTE.
. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .
10
11 82 1. YES
12 149 2 NO
1 3
14 0 8. DK
15 9 9. NA
16 422 0. INAP., R VOTED
```

Line 2 - VARIABLE NAME. Note that in the codebook the variable name (usually a 'number') does not include the "V" prefix which is used in the release SAS and SPSS data definition files (.sas and .sps files) for all variables including those which do not have 'number' names. For example the variable "VERSION" in the codebook is "VVERSION" in the data definition files.

Line 2 - "NAME". This is the variable label used in the SAS and SPSS data definition files (.sas and .sps files). Some codebooks exclude this.

Line 3 - COLUMNS. Columns in the ASCII data file (.dat file).
Line 4 - CHARACTER OR NUMERIC. If numeric and the variable is a decimal rather than integer variable, the number of decimal places is also indicated (e.g. "NUMERIC DEC 4")

Line 5 - Values which are assigned to missing by default in the Study's SAS and SPSS data definition files (.sas and .sps files).

Line 7 - Actual question text for survey variables or a description of non-survey variables (for example, congressional district). Survey items usually include the question number (for example "Bla.") from the Study questionnaire; beginning in 1996 non-survey items also have unique item numbers (for example "CSheet.1").

Line 9 - A dashed or dotted line usually separates question text from any other documentation which follows.

```
Line 10- When present, annotation provided by Study staff is presented
    below the question text/description and preceding code values.
Lines 11-16
    Code values are listed with descriptive labels. Valid codes
        (those not having 'missing' status in line 5) are presented
        first, followed by the values described in line 5. For
        continuous variables, one line may appear providing the range
        of possible values. A blank line usually separates the 'valid'
        and 'missing' values.
Lines 11-16
    Marginals are usually provided for discrete variables. The
    counts may be unweighted or weighted; check the study codebook
    introductory text to determine weight usage. NOTE: marginals
    may be present as a table following the list of codes.
```

Due to the complexity of the dataset, NES staff have created the table below to assist users in navigating through numerous variables representing different formats.

| STANDARD FORMAT | EXPERIMENTAL FORMAT |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1. 7-point scale | Branching |
| 2a. Response order a,b,c | Response order c,b,a * |
| 2b. Response order $\mathrm{a}, \mathrm{c}, \mathrm{b}$ | Response order c,a,b |
| 2c. Response order 7 pt scale | Reversed scale |
| 3a. "Haven't thought" response | No response "haven't thought much" |
| 3b. No response "Haven't thought" | Response "haven't thought much" |
| 4. Agree/disagree with policy | Choose policy / opposing policy |
| 5. Yes/no agree with position | Choose position/ statement of opposition |
| 6. No use of probe for DK | Use of probe for DK |


| PRE |  | EXP. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| TOPIC STANDARD |  | EXPERTMENT |


| Liberal-Conservative |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Self |  |  |  |  |
| - FTF | V000439 | - | - | V000446a |
| - Phone | V000439a |  | - | V000446b |
| - FTF \& Phone | V000440,441,441a | V000442-445 | 1 | V000446,447 |
| Clinton |  |  |  |  |
| - FTF | V000448 | - | - |  |
| - Phone | V000448a | . | - |  |
| - FTF \& Phone | V000449 | V000450-453 | 1 | V000454 |
| Gore |  |  |  |  |
| - FTF | V000455,457 | - | - | - |
| - Phone | V000455a,458 | . | . | . |
| - FTF \& Phone | V000456,458a | V000459-462,464 | 1 | V000463,464a |
| GW Bush |  |  |  |  |
| - FTF | V000465,467 | - | - | - |
| - Phone | V000465a,468 | . | - | . |
| - FTF \& Phone | V000466,466a | V000469-472,474 | 1 | V000473,474a |
| Buchanan |  |  |  |  |
| - FTF | V000475,477 | - | - | - |
| - Phone | V000475a,478 | . | - | - |
| - FTF \& Phone | V000476,476a | V000479-482,484 | 1 | V000483,484a |
| Econ retrospective | V000488a | V000488b | 2a | V000491 |
| Employment retrosp | V000492a | V000492b | 2b | V000495 |
| Econ prospective | V000496a | V000496b | 2b | V000499 |
| Limit imports | V000511a | V000511b | 3 a | V000512 |
| Isolationism | V000513a | V000513b | 4 | V000514 |
| Govt med insurance |  |  |  |  |
| - FTF | V000608a | V000610a | 2c | V000609 |
| - Phone | V000608b | V000610b | 2c | V000611-613 |
| - FTF \& Phone | . | . | 2c | V000614 |
| Affirmative action | V000671a | V000671b | 5 | V000674 |


>> 2000 CODEBOOK INFORMATION - POLICY PLACEMENTS, EXPERIMENTS, AND BUILT VARIABLES

Policy placements, traditionally done on 7 point scales, of self and others is particularly complicated with mode, various experiments, and built VARiables. To assist users, NES staff have created the table below so that users can quickly identify the variable of interest.

TABLE 1 - PRE
7-POINT SCALE/ BRANCHING SERIES

SELF-PLACEMENTS

```
            ALL SERIES exc.Lib-Con (SEE Table 3)
==============================================
```

SERIES: L1 = SPENDING/SERVICES
L2 = DEFENSE SPENDING
L3 = GOVT/PRIVATE MEDICAL INSURANCE
L4 $=$ JOBS/STD LIVING
$\mathrm{L} 5=\mathrm{AID}$ TO BLACKS
M4 = ENVIRONMENT VS. JOBS
P1 = WOMEN'S ROLE
P2 = ENVIRONMENTAL REGULATION
EXPERIMENTS: L3, M4, P1 self-placements
Note: Prefix "VOOO" omitted in variable numbers listed
FTF = 7PT SCALE
PHONE = BRANCHING

|  | L1 | L2 | L3 | L4 | L5 | M4 | P1 | P2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1a. FTF:standard | 545 | 581 | 608a | 615 | 641 | 707a | 754 a | 771 |
| 1b. FTF:experimental | - | - | 608b | - | - | 707b | 754.6 | - |
| 1c. FTF:combined | - | - | 609 | - | - | 708 | 755 | - |
| 2a. PHONE: version 1 | 546 | 582/3 | 610a | 616 | 642 | 709a | 756 a | 772 |
| 2b. PHONE: version 2 | - | - | 610b | - | - | 709b | 756b | - |
| 2c. PHONE: combined | - | - | 611 | - | - | 710 | 757 | - |
| 3. PHONE: 'strength' | 547/8 | 584/5 | 612 | 617/8 | 643 | 711 | 757 | - |
| 4. PHONE: 5pt summary | 549 | 586 | 613 | 619 | 644 | 712 | 758 | 773/4 |
| 5. ALL: 5pt summary | 550 | 587 | 614 | 620 | 645 | 713 | 760 | 776 |

TABLE 2 - PRE
7POINT SCALE/ BRANCHING SERIES
CANDIDATE AND PARTY PLACEMENTS

```
    =========================================
```

    ALL SERIES exc.Lib-Con (Table 3)
    

Note: Prefix "V000" omitted in variable numbers listed

|  | CLINTON | GORE | BUSH | DEM PTY | REP PTY |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| L1 Spending/services |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1. FTF | 551 | 557 | 563 | 569 | 575 |
| 2. PHONE | 552 | 558 | 564 | 570 | 576 |
| 3. PHONE: STRENGTH | 553/54 | 559/60 | 565/66 | 571/72 | 577/78 |
| 4. PHONE: 5PT SUMMARY | 555 | 561 | 567 | 573 | 579 |
| 5. ALL: 5PT SUMMARY | 556 | 562 | 568 | 574 | 580 |
| L2 Defense spending |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1. FTF | - | 588 | 593 | 598 | 603 |
| 2. PHONE | - | 589 | 594 | 599 | 604 |
| 3. PHONE: STRENGTH | - | 590 | 595 | 600 | 605 |
| 4. PHONE: 5PT SUMMARY | - | 591 | 596 | 601 | 606 |
| 5. ALL: 5PT SUMMARY | - | 592 | 597 | 602 | 607 |
| --no cand/party placements in L3-<health insurance> |  |  |  |  |  |
| L4 Jobs/std living |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1. FTF | - | 588 | 593 | 598 | 603 |
| 2. PHONE | - | 589 | 594 | 599 | 604 |
| 3. PHONE: STRENGTH | - | 590 | 595 | 600 | 605 |
| 4. PHONE: 5PT SUMMARY | - | 591 | 596 | 601 | 606 |
| 5. ALL: 5PT SUMMARY | - | 592 | 597 | 602 | 607 |
| L5 Aid to blacks |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1. FTF | 646 | 651 | 656 | 661 | 666 |
| 2. PHONE | 647 | 652 | 657 | 662 | 667 |
| 3. PHONE: STRENGTH | 648 | 653 | 658 | 663 | 668 |
| 4. PHONE: 5PT SUMMARY | 649 | 654 | 659 | 664 | 669 |
| 5. ALL: 5PT SUMMARY | 650 | 655 | 660 | 665 | 679 |
| M4 Envir vs. jobs |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1. FTF | - | 714 | 719 | - | - |
| 2. PHONE | - | 715 | 720 | - | - |
| 3. PHONE: STRENGTH | - | 716 | 721 | - | - |
| 4. PHONE: 5PT SUMMARY | - | 717 | 722 | - | - |
| 5. ALL: 5PT SUMMARY | - | 718 | 723 | - | - |
| P1 Women's role |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1. FTF | - | 761 | 766 | - | - |
| 2. PHONE | - | 762 | 767 | - | - |
| 3. PHONE: STRENGTH | - | 763 | 768 | - | - |
| 4. PHONE: 5PT SUMMARY | - | 764 | 769 | - | - |
| 5. ALL: 5PT SUMMARY | - | 765 | 770 | - | - |


| P2 Envir regulation |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. FTF | - | 778 | 785 | - | - |
| 2. PHONE | - | 779 | 786 | - | - |
| 3. PHONE: STRENGTH | - | $780 / 81$ | $787 / 88$ | - | - |
| 4. PHONE: 5PT SUMMARY | - | 782 | 789 | - | - |
| 5. ALL: 5PT SUMMARY | - | 783 | 790 | - | - |
| 6. ALL: CERTAINTY: | - | 784 | 791 | - | - |

TABLE 3 - PRE
LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE (G SERIES)

ALL PLACEMENTS

Note: Prefix "VOOO" omitted in variable numbers listed

```
STANDARD = 7PT SCALE RATING (FTF and/or PHONE)
EXPERIMENTAL = BRANCHING SERIES (FTF and/or PHONE)
BOTH = STANDARD AND EXPERIMENTAL
```

|  |  | SELF | CLINTON | GORE | BUSH | BUCH. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1a. STANDARD | FTF | 439 | 448 | 455 | 465 | 475 |
| 1b. STANDARD | PHONE | 439a | 448 a | 455a | 465a | $475 a$ |
| 2. STANDARD | COMBINED FTF \& PHONE | 440 | 449 | 456 | 466 | 476 |
| 3. STANDARD | FTF \& PHONE: 'CHOICE' | 441 | - | - | - | - |
| 4. STANDARD | 3PT SUMMARY FTF \& PH | 441a | - | - | - | - |
| 5a. STANDARD | CERTAINTY - FTF | - | - | 457 | 467 | 477 |
| 5b. STANDARD | CERTAINTY - PHONE | - | - | 458 | 468 | 478 |
| 6. STANDARD | COMBINED FTF \& PHONE | - | - | 458a | 468 a | 478 a |
| 7. EXPERIMENT | FTF \& PHONE | 442 | 450 | 459 | 469 | 479 |
| 8. EXPERIMENT | FTF \& PHONE: FOLLOWUPS | 443-5 | 451/2 | 460/1 | 470/1 | 480/1 |
| 9. EXPERIMENT | 5PT SUMMARY FTF \& PH | - | 453 | 462 | 472 | 482 |
| 10. BOTH | 5PT SUMMARY | - | 454 | 463 | 473 | 483 |
| 11. BOTH | 7PT SUMMARY: FTF \& PH | 446 | - | - | - | - |
| 11a.BOTH | 7PT SUMMARY: FTF ONLY | 446 a | - | - | - | - |
| 11b.BOTH | 7PT SUMMARY: PHONE ONLY | 446 b | - | - | - | - |
| 12. BOTH | 3PT SUMMARY: FTF \& PH | 447 | - | - | - | - |
| 13. EXPERIMENT | FTF \& PH - CERTAINTY | - | - | 464 | 474 | 484 |
| 14. BOTH | CERTAINTY SUMMARY | - | - | 464 a | 474 a | $484 a$ |

TABLE 4 - Post
7POINT SCALE/ BRANCHING SERIES

```
===============================
LIBERAL - CONSERVATIVE G1-G10
```

$===========================$

ALL 7-POINT SCALES (FTF and PHONE)

|  | PLACEMENT | 'CHOICE' | 3 CATEGORY SUMM | CERTAINTY |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1. SELF | V001368 | V001369 | V001370 | - |
| 2. CLINTON | V001371 | - | - | - |
| 3. GORE | V001372 | - | - | V001373 |
| 4. GW BUSH | V001374 | - | - | V001375 |
| 5. BUCHANAN | V001376 | - | - | v001377 |
| 6. DEM HSE CAND* | V001378a,b | - | - | V001379a,b |
| 7. REP HSE CAND* | V001380a,b | - | - | V001381a,b |
| 8. DEM PARTY | V001382 | - | - | - |
| 9. REP PARTY | V001383 | - | - | - |
| 10.REFORM PARTY | V001384 | - | - | - |

* "b" variable for VT01 incumbent ind. Hse candidate
** "b" variable for VA05 incumbent ind. Hse candidate
================================
SERVICES/SPENDING G11, CRIME K12
$\begin{array}{ll}\mathrm{FTF} & =7 \mathrm{PT} \text { SCALE }\end{array}$
PHONE = BRANCHING

|  | SELF | DEM HSE* | REP HSE* |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| G11 Services/spending |  |  |  |
| 1. FTF | V001385 | V001391a,b | V001397a,b |
| 2. PHONE | V001386 | V001392a,b | V001398a,b |
| 3. PHONE FOLLOWUPS | V001387-89 | V001393a,b-1395a,b | V001399a,b-1401a, b |
| 4. FTF \& PHONE 7PT SUMM | V001390 | V001396a,b | V001402a,b |
| K12 Crime |  |  |  |
| 1. FTF | V001482 |  |  |
| 2. PHONE | V001482a |  |  |
| 3. PHONE FOLLOWUPS | V001483-85 |  |  |
| 4. FTF \& PHONE 7PT SUMM | V001486 |  |  |

>> 2000 PROCESSING INFORMATION

The data collection was processed according to standard processing procedures. The data were checked for illegal or inconsistent code values which, when found, were corrected or recoded to missing data values. Consistency checks were performed. Annotation was added by the processors for explanatory purposes.

```
F = FACE-TO-FACE S = STANDARD FORMAT 
T = TELEPHONE E = EXPERIMENTAL FORMAT B = BRANCHING SERIES
```

Note:
The list of 'subsample' variables does not include those corresponding to questions administered to a random selection of cases as part of a split sample; in the latter, no systematic difference by mode or format exists among respondents.

| FULL | SUB-SAMP LE |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SAMPLE | VAR ANDVAR | TYPE | DESCRIPTION |

IDENTIFICATION AND WEIGHTS

VVERSION Process.1. NES VERSION NUMBER OF DATA
VDSETNO
Process.2. NES DATASET NUMBER
VICPSRNO
V000001
V000001a
v000002
V000002a
v000003
Process.2a. ICPSR ARCHIVE NUMBER 3131
Process.4. Case ID
Process.4a. Post ID
Process.5. Sample weight
Process.5a. Post weight
Process.6. Pre only or Pre-and-Post interview
PRE ADMINISTRATIVE AND FIELD VARIABLES

V000004
V000005a
V000005b
V000005c
V000005d
v000005e
V000005f
V000005g
v000005h
V000005j
V000005k
V000005m
V000005n
V000005p
V000005q
V000006
v000007
V000008
V000009
v000010
v000011
v000012
v000013
V000014
v000015
V000016
V000017
v000018
v000019
v000020

```
Pre.Admin.1. Mode of Pre IW
Pre.Admin.2a. Form - E section
Pre.Admin.2b. Form - F6-F9 half sample
Pre.Admin.2c. Form - Q1-Q11 or Q14-15
Pre.Admin.2d. Form - G section lib-con
Pre.Admin.2e. Form - H1 or H1.E
Pre.Admin.2f. Form - H2 or H2.E
Pre.Admin.2g. Form - H4 or H4.E
Pre.Admin.2h. Form - H11 or H11.E
Pre.Admin.2j. Form - H12 or H12.E
Pre.Admin.2k. Form - L3 medical insur.
Pre.Admin.2m. Form - L6 or L6.E
Pre.Admin.2n. Form - M4 env vs. jobs
Pre.Admin.2p. Form - N1 or N1.E
Pre.Admin.2q. Form - P1 women's role
Pre.Admin.3. Month of IW
Pre.Admin.4. Day of IW
Pre.Admin.5. Month and day (MMDD)
Pre.Admin.6. No. days after election
Pre.Admin.7. IW length
Pre.Admin.8. IW number
Pre.Admin.9. Date of beginning VQ file
Pre.Admin.10. Date of ending VQ file
Pre.Admin.11. Flag- change in VQ
Pre.Admin.12. Advance letter sent?
Pre.Admin.13. Payment amount
Pre.Admin.14. Payment mode
Pre.Admin.15. Payment date
Pre.Admin.16. Tape recorded?
Pre.Admin.17. Verification
```

V000021
v000022
v000023
v000024
V000025
V000026
V000027
v000028
v000029
V000030
V000031
v000032 V000033

V000035 T
V000036 T
V000037 F
V000038
V000039
V000040
v000041
V000042

| V000043 | $F$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| V000044 | $F$ |
| V000045 | $F$ |

V000046
v000047
V000048
v000049
V000050
V000051
v000052
V000053
V000054
V000055
V000056
V000057
v000058
V000059
V000060
V000061
V000062
V000063
V000064
v000065
V000066
V000067 T
V000068 T
V000069 T

```
```

Pre.Admin.18. Evaluation

```
```

Pre.Admin.18. Evaluation
Pre.Admin.19. Conversion indicator
Pre.Admin.19. Conversion indicator
Pre.Admin.20. Persuasion letter
Pre.Admin.20. Persuasion letter
Pre.Admin.21. Date per letter requested
Pre.Admin.21. Date per letter requested
Pre.Admin.22. Date persuasion sent
Pre.Admin.22. Date persuasion sent
Pre.Admin.23. Type of persuasion letter
Pre.Admin.23. Type of persuasion letter
Pre.Admin.24. Telephone calls
Pre.Admin.24. Telephone calls
Pre.Admin.25. FTF calls
Pre.Admin.25. FTF calls
Pre.Admin.26. Final result
Pre.Admin.26. Final result
Pre.Admin.27. Sample release (all 1)
Pre.Admin.27. Sample release (all 1)
Pre.Admin.28. Lang of IW (all English)
Pre.Admin.28. Lang of IW (all English)
PRE COVERSHEET VARIABLES

```
```

PRE COVERSHEET VARIABLES

```
```

Pre.CSheet.1. Flag- missing CS
Pre. CSheet.2. Color of coversheet
Pre.CSheet.3. PH- type phone \#
Pre.CSheet.4. PH- business with residence
Pre. CSheet.5. PH- bus res has personal\#
Pre.CSheet. 6. FTF- HH listing from
Pre.CSheet.7. Selection table
Pre.CSheet.8. Number of elig adults
Pre.CSheet.9. Number inelig adults
Pre.CSheet.10. Household composition
Pre.CSheet.11. R person number
Pre.CSheet.12. FTF- type structure
Pre. CSheet.13. FTF- gatekeeper
Pre.CSheet.14. FTF- type gatekeeper
Pre.CSheet.15. Resistance from contact?
Pre.CSheet.16. Contact resist-waste time
Pre.CSheet.17. Contact resist-too personal
Pre. CSheet.18. Contact resist-confidentiality
Pre.CSheet.19. Contact resist-not interested politics
Pre.CSheet.20. Contact resist-too busy
Pre.CSheet. 21. Contact resist-health
Pre. CSheet.22. Contact resist-other
Pre. CSheet. 23. R refuse initially?
Pre.CSheet. 24. R break appointments
Pre.CSheet. 25 . Was R contact resister?
Pre.CSheet.26. SUMMARY: did R resist
Pre.CSheet. $27 . \mathrm{R}$ resist-waste time
Pre.CSheet.28. R resist-too personal
Pre.CSheet.29. R resist-confidentiality
Pre.CSheet.30. R resist-not interested in politics
Pre.CSheet.31. R resist-too busy
Pre.CSheet. 32. R resist-health
Pre.CSheet. 33. R resist-other
Pre. CSheet.34. IWR est income (CSMS)
Pre.CSheet.35. IWR est race (CSMS)
Pre. CSheet. 36. Certainty of race (CSMS)
Pre.CSheet.37. Hispanic HH? (CSMS)
Pre.CSheet.38. Certainty if Hisp (CSMS)
PRE INTERVIEWER VARIABLES

Pre.IWR.1. Interviewer of record
Pre.IWR.2. Supervisor
Pre.IWR.3. Interviewer gender
Pre.IWR.4. Interviewer education
Pre.IWR.5. Interviewer race
Pre.IWR.6. Interviewer ethnicity

Pre.IWR.7. Interviewer languages
Pre.IWR.8. Yrs Interviewer experience
Pre.IWR.9. Interviewer age (bracketed)

PRE - SAMPLING INFORMATION

V000079
v000080
V000081
V000082
V000083
V000084
v000085
v000086

V000087a
V000088 F
V000089 F
V000090 F
V000090a F
V000091 F
V000092 F
V000093 F
V000094 F
V000095 F
V000096 F
V000097 F
V000098 F
V000099 F
V000100 F
V000101 F
V000102 F
V000103 F
V000104 F
V000105 F
V000106 F

## V000087 F

000088

, Pre.Sample.12. Segment number (blanked) Pre.Sample.13. Segment name (blanked)
Pre.Sample.14. Number of HH units
Pre.Sample.15. Census region
Pre.Sample.16. Belt code
Pre.Sample.17. Population in 1000s
Pre.Sample.18. Census size of place
Pre.Sample.19. Census tract/ed indicator
Pre.Sample.20. 2000 Sampling Error code
Pre.Sample.21. 2000 Census NECMA/SMSA
Pre.Sample.22. 2000 CMSA
Pre.Sample.23. 2000 Census Tract 1
Pre.Sample.24. 2000 Census Tract 2
Pre.Sample.25. 2000 Block 1
Pre.Sample.26. 2000 Block 2
Pre.Sample.27. 2000 MCD
Pre.Sample.28. 2000 CDP
Pre.Sample.29. 2000 FIPS place code
PRE SUMMARY DESCRIPTIONS/CALCULATIONS

V000107
V000108
V000109
v000110
v000111
V000112
V000113
V000114
v000115
v000116
V000117
V000118
V000119
V000120
V000121
v000122
V000123
V000124
V000125

```
Pre.Summary.1. Pre timing - section A
Pre.Summary.2. Pre timing - section B
Pre.Summary.3. Pre timing - section C
Pre.Summary.4. Pre timing - section D
Pre.Summary.5. Pre timing - section E
Pre.Summary.6. Pre timing - section F
Pre.Summary.7. Pre timing - section G
Pre.Summary.8. Pre timing - section H
Pre.Summary.9. Pre timing - section K
Pre.Summary.10. Pre timing - section L
Pre.Summary.11. Pre timing - section M
Pre.Summary.12. Pre timing - section N
Pre.Summary.13. Pre timing - section P
Pre.Summary.14. Pre timing - section Q
Pre.Summary.15. Pre timing - section R
Pre.Summary.16. Pre timing - section S
Pre.Summary.17. Pre timing - section X
Pre.Summary.18. Pre timing - section Y
Pre.Summary.19. Pre timing - section Z
```

V000126
V000127a
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| V000160 | F |
| V000161 | F |
| V000162 | F |
| V000163 | F |

Post.Admin.1. Mode of Interview
Post.Admin.2a. Form desc $1-\mathrm{H}$ in Post
Post.Admin.2b. Form desc 2 - K format
Post.Admin.3. Mo. IW
Post.Admin.4. Day IW
Post.Admin.5. Month and day (MMDD)
Post.Admin.6. No. days after election
Post.Admin.7. IW bef/aft Gore concession
Post.Admin.8. IW length
Post.Admin.9. IW no.
Post.Admin.10. Date of beg VQ file
Post.Admin.11. Date of end VQ file
Post.Admin.12. Flag- change in VQ
Post.Admin.13. Release
Post.Admin.14. Payment amt
Post.Admin.15. Payment mode
Post.Admin.16. Payment date
Post.Admin.17. Tape recorded
Post.Admin.18. Verification
Post.Admin.19. Evaluation
Post.Admin.20. Conversion ind.
Post.Admin.21. Persuasion letter
Post.Admin.22. Date requested
Post.Admin.23. Date sent
Post.Admin.24. Type letter
Post.Admin.25. Tel calls
Post.Admin.26. FTF calls
Post.Admin.27. Final result
Post.Admin.28. Result date (NI)
Post.Admin. 29. Flag - mode switch
Post.Admin. 30. Lang of IW (all English)

## POST COVERSHEET VARIABLES

Post.CSheet.1. Flag- missing CS
Post. CSheet.2. Color of coversheet
Post. CSheet.3. Item 1. R at samp addr
Post.CSheet.4. Item 2b. PHONE: New phone
Post.CSheet.5. Item 2b. FTF: Addr status
Post.CSheet.6. FTF type structure
Post. CSheet.7. FTF gatekeeper
Post. CSheet.8. FTF type gatekeeper
Post. CSheet.9. Resist from contact
Post. CSheet.10. Contct resist-waste time
Post.CSheet.11. Contct resist-too personal
Post. CSheet.12. Contct resist-confidentiality
Post.CSheet.13. Contct resist-not interested politics
Post.CSheet.14. Contct resist-too busy
Post. CSheet.15. Contct resist-health
Post. CSheet.16. Contct resist-other
Post. CSheet.17. R refuse initially
Post.CSheet.18. R break appts
Post. CSheet.19. Was $R$ contact resister?
Post. CSheet.20. SUMMARY: did $R$ resist
Post.CSheet.21. R resist- waste time
Post.CSheet.22. R resist- too personal
Post. CSheet.23. R resist- confidentiality
Post.CSheet.24. R resist- not interested in politics
Post. CSheet. 25. R resist- too busy

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Post.CSheet.26. R resist- health
Post.CSheet.27. R resist- other
Post.CSheet.28. Ever make contact (NI)
Post.CSheet.29. Reason no contact (NI)
Post-CSheet.30. CSMS estimated income
Post-CSheet.31. CSMS estimated HH race
Post-CSheet.32. CSMS est HH race certain
Post-CSheet.33. CSMS estimated Hispanic
Post-CSheet.34. CSMS est Hispanic certain
POST INTERVIEWER VARIABLES
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V000185
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V000192
V000193

V000194
V000194a
V000194b
V000194c
V000194d
V000194e
V000194f
V000194g
V000195
V000196
V000197
V000198
V000199
V000200
V000201
v000202
V000202a
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V000212a
V000213
V000214
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v000215a
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V000217
V000218
v000219
v000220

Post.IWR.1. Interviewer of record
Post.IWR.2. Supervisor
Post.IWR.3. Interviewer gender
Post.IWR.4. Interviewer education
Post.IWR.5. Interviewer race
Post.IWR.6. Interviewer ethnicity
Post.IWR.7. Interviewer languages
Post.IWR.8. Yrs Interviewer experience
Post.IWR.9. Interviewer age (bracketed)

POST - CANDIDATE AND TYPE RACE INFORMATION

Post.Cand.1. House race type
Post.Cand.la. Retiring House Repr name
Post.Cand.1b. Retiring House Repr code
Post.Cand.1c. Retiring House Repr gender
Post.Cand.1d. Winner of 2000 House election
Post.Cand.1e. Winner of 2000 Senate election
Post. Cand.1f. Competitiveness of CD in 1998
Post.Cand.1g. Open seat in 2000 election
Post.Cand.2. House Democratic cand name
Post.Cand.3. House Democratic cand code
Post.Cand.4. House Democratic cand gendr
Post. Cand.5. House Republican cand name
Post.Cand.6. House Republican cand code
Post.Cand.7. House Republican cand gendr
Post. Cand.8. House Ind cand name
Post. Cand.9. House Ind cand code
Post. Cand.9a. House Ind cand party
Post.Cand.10. House Ind cand gender
Post. Cand.11. Senate race type
Post. Cand.12. Senate Democr cand name
Post. Cand.13. Senate Democr cand code
Post. Cand.14. Senate Democr cand gender
Post. Cand.15. Senate Repub cand name
Post.Cand.16. Senate Repub cand code
Post.Cand.17. Senate Repub cand gender
Post. Cand.18. Senate Ind 1 cand name
Post. Cand.19. Senate Ind 1 cand code
Post.Cand.19a. Senate Ind 1 cand party
Post.Cand.20. Senate Ind 1 cand gender
Post. Cand.21. Senate Ind 2 cand name
Post. Cand.22. Senate Ind 2 cand code
Post. Cand.22a. Senate Ind 2 cand party
Post. Cand.23. Senate Ind 2 cand gender
Post.Cand.24. Outside Hse Dem cand name
Post.Cand.25. Outside Hse Dem cand code
Post.Cand.26. Outside Hse Dem cand gendr
Post. Cand.27. Outside Hse Rep cand name

V000221
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v000225
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V000226a
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V000230
v000231
V000232
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V000260
V000261
v000262

V000301
V000302

V000303
v000304

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Post.Cand.28. Outside Hse Rep cand code
Post.Cand.29. Outside Hse Rep cand gendr
Post.Cand.30. Outside Hse Ind cand name
Post.Cand.31. Outside Hse Ind cand code
Post.Cand.32. Outside Hse Ind cand gendr
Post.Cand.33. Outside Hse race type
Post.Cand.33a. Outside Sen race type
Post.Cand.34. Outside Sen Dem cand name
Post.Cand.35. Outside Sen Dem cand code
Post.Cand.36. Outside Sen Dem cand gendr
Post.Cand.37. Outside Sen Rep cand name
Post.Cand.38. Outside Sen Rep cand code
Post.Cand.39. Outside Sen Rep cand gendr
Post.Cand.40. Outside Sen Ind1 cand name
Post.Cand.41. Outside Sen Ind1 cand code
Post.Cand.42. Outside Sen Ind1 cand gend
Post.Cand.43. Outside Sen Ind2 cand name
Post.Cand.44. Outside Sen Ind2 cand code
Post.Cand.45. Outside Sen Ind2 cand gend
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POST SUMMARY DESCRIPTIONS/CALCULATIONS
Post.Summary.1. Post timing - section A
Post.Summary.2. Post timing - section B
Post.Summary.3. Post timing - section C
Post.Summary.4. Post timing - section D
Post.Summary.5. Post timing - section E
Post.Summary.6. Post timing - section F
Post.Summary.7. Post timing - section G
Post.Summary.8. Post timing - section H
Post.Summary.9. Post timing - section J
Post.Summary.10. Post timing - section $K$
Post.Summary.11. Post timing - section L
Post.Summary.12. Post timing - section M
Post.Summary.13. Post timing - section $N$
Post.Summary.14. Post timing - section $P$
Post.Summary.15. Post timing - section $Q$
Post.Summary.16. Post timing - section R
Post.Summary.17. Post timing - section $S$
Post.Summary.18. Post timing - section T
Post. Summary.19. Post timing - section V
Post.Summary.20. Post timing - section Y
Post.Summary.21. Post timing - section Z
Post.Summary.22. Wrong CD admin(preload)
Post.Summary.23. Type error in preload
Post.Summary.24. Flag-Post rand failure
A1-A2 - CURRENT CAMPAIGN/ELECTION

A1. Attention $R$ paid to campaigns
A2. Does $R$ care about Pres election

A3 - LAST PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION

A3. Did $R$ vote in 1996 election
A3a. Who did $R$ vote for in 1996

V000305
v000306
v000307
V000308
v000309
V000310
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V000312
V000313
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V000330
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V000332
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V000340
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V000350
V000351
V000352

A4a. Does $R$ like anything about Gore A4b(1). \#1 detail about Gore R likes A4b(2). \#2 detail about Gore $R$ likes A4b(3). \#3 detail about Gore R likes A4b(4). \#4 detail about Gore $R$ likes A4b(5). \#5 detail about Gore R likes A4c. Does $R$ dislike anything about Gore A4d(1). \#1 detail about Gore R dislikes A4d(2). \#2 detail about Gore R dislikes A4d(3). \#3 detail about Gore $R$ dislikes A4d(4). \#4 detail about Gore $R$ dislikes A4d(5). \#5 detail about Gore $R$ dislikes A5a. Does R like anything about Bush A5b(1). \#1 detail about Bush R likes A5b(2). \#2 detail about Bush R likes A5b(3). \#3 detail about Bush R likes A5b(4). \#4 detail about Bush R likes A5b(5). \#5 detail about Bush R likes A5c. Does $R$ dislike anything about Bush A5d(1). \#1 detail about Bush R dislikes A5d(2). \#2 detail about Bush $R$ dislikes A5d(3). \#3 detail about Bush $R$ dislikes A5d(4). \#4 detail about Bush $R$ dislikes A5d(5). \#5 detail about Bush R dislikes

A6-A11 - MEDIA

A6. Number of days $R$ watched nat'l news A6a/A6a.T. Attention to national news
A7. Days $R$ watched early local news
A8. Days $R$ watched late local news
A8a/A8a.T. Attention to local news
A9. Does $R$ have cable or satellite $t v$
A10. Days $R$ read a daily newspaper
A10a. Did $R$ read about campaign in paper
A10b/A10b.T. Attention to newspaper articles
A11. Did $R$ see ads for candidates on $t v$

A12 - PRESIDENTIAL APPROVAL

A12. Approve/disappr Clinton job
A12a. Strength of approval/disapproval of Clinton
A12x. Summary app/disapp Clinton job
B1-B2 - CANDIDATE RECALL

B1. Did $R$ care about House election
B2. Does $R$ remember names of House cands B2a. \#1 recalled name, House cand
B2a1. \#1 recall party, House cand
B2ax1. \#1 House cand recall-actual party
B2ax2. \#1 House cand recall- accuracy
B2b. \#2 recalled name, House cand
B2b1. \#2 recall party, House cand
B2bx1. \#2 House cand recall-actual party
B2bx2. \#2 House cand recall- accuracy
B2c. \#3 recalled name, House cand
v000359
v000360
V000361
V000362
V000363
V000364
v000365
V000366
V000367
V000368
v000369
v000370
v000371
V000372

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V000380
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V000395
V000396

V000397

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B2c1. #3 recall party, House cand
B2cx1. #3 House cand recall-actual party
B2cx2. #3 House cand recall-accuracy
B3 - CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL
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B3. Congress job approve/dissapr
B3a. Strength of approval/disapproval of Cong
B3x. Summary R approval of US Congress
C1-C2 - THERMOMETERS

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C1a/C1a.T. Thermometer Bill Clinton
c1b/c1b.T. Thermometer Gore
C1c/C1c.T. Thermometer George W Bush
C1d/C1d.T. Thermometer Buchanan
C1e/C1e.T. Thermometer Nader
C1f/c1f.T. Thermometer Mccain
C1g/C1g.T. Thermometer Bradley
C1h/C1h.T. Thermometer Lieberman
C1j/C1j.T. Thermometer Cheney
C1k/C1k.T. Thermometer Hillary Clinton
C2a. Thermometer Dem Party
c2b. Thermometer Rep Party
C2c. Thermometer Reform Party
C2d. Thermometer parties in general
```

D1-D4 - PARTY LIKES-DISLIKES
D1. Like anything- Dem Party
D1a(1). \#1 like Dem Party
D1a(2). \#2 like Dem Party
D1a(3). \#3 like Dem Party
D1a(4). \#4 like Dem Party
Dla(5). \#5 like Dem Party
D2. Dislike anything- Dem Party
D2a(1). \#1 dislike Dem Party
D2a(2). \#2 dislike Dem Party
D2a(3). \#3 dislike Dem Party
D2a(4). \#4 dislike Dem Party
D2a(5). \#5 dislike Dem Party
D3. Like anything- Rep Party
D3a(1). \#1 like Rep Party
D3a(2). \#2 like Rep Party
D3a(3). \#3 like Rep Party
D3a(4). \#4 like Rep Party
D3a(5). \#5 like Rep Party
D4. Dislike anything- Rep Party
D4a(1). \#1 dislike Rep Party
D4a(2). \#2 dislike Rep Party
D4a(3). \#3 dislike Rep Party
D4a(4). \#4 dislike Rep Party
D4a(5). \#5 dislike Rep Party
D5 - PARTY CONTROL

D5. Preference for divided government
E1-E3 - R FINANCIAL SITUATION

V000398
V000399
V000400
V000401
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V000406

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V000435
V000436
V000437
v000438

E1/E1.T. Better/worse off in last year
E1a. How much better off- last year
E1b. How much worse off- last year
E1x. Summary $R$ econ situation last year
E2/E2.T. Did R delay med/dent treatment
E3/E3.T. Expect better/worse in next year
E3a. How much better off- next year
E3b. How much worse off- next year
E3x. Summary $R$ econ situation next year
F1-F3 - PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE AFFECTS
---------------------------------------------------------------

Fla. Angry- Gore affect
Flaa. Angry- how often Gore affect
Fib. Hopeful- Gore affect
Fibb. Hopeful- how often Gore affect
F1c. Afraid- Gore affect
F1cc. Afraid- how often Gore affect
F1d. Proud- Gore affect
F1dd. Proud- how often Gore affect
F2a. Angry- Bush affect
F2aa. Angry- how often Bush affect
F2b. Hopeful- Bush affect
F2bb. Hopeful- how often Bush affect
F2c. Afraid- Bush affect
F2cc. Afraid- how often Bush affect
F2d. Proud- Bush affect
F2dd. Proud- how often Bush affect
F3a. Angry- Buchanan affect
F3aa. Angry- how often Buchanan affect
F3b. Hopeful- Buchanan affect
F3bb. Hopeful- how often Buchanan affect
F3c. Afraid- Buchanan affect
F3cc. Afraid- how often Buchanan affect
F3d. Proud- Buchanan affect
F3dd. Proud- how often Buchanan affect
F6-F9 - MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM (S)

F6(1). \#1 most important problem
F6(2). \#2 most important problem
F6(3). \#3 most important problem
F6(4). \#4 most important problem
F6x. Checkpoint for \# of mentions
F7. Choice - most important problem
F8. Gov't performance on most imp problem
F9. Party performance on most imp problem
G1-G10 - LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE

V000439 FSR V000439a TSR V000440 SR
V000441 SR
V000441a SR
V000442 EB
V000443 EB
V000444 EB

G1a. Self placement lib-con scale
Gla.T. Self placement lib-con scale phone
Glax. Summary: combined FTF/ph
G1b. Had to choose lib-con self-placemt
G1bx. Summary: comb FTF/phone-lib-con
G6.E. Self placement lib-con branching
G6a.E. Had to choose lib-con branching
G6b.E. R strong liberal or not

V000446 V000447


V000455 FSR V000455a TSR V000456 SR V000457 FSR V000458 TSR
V000458a
V000459 EB
V000460 EB
V000461 EB
V000462 EB
V000463
V000464a

|  | V000465 | FSR |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | V000465a | TSR |
|  | V000466 | SR |
|  | V000467 | FSR |
| V000468a | V000468 | TSR |
|  | V000469 | EB |
|  | V000470 | EB |
|  | V000471 | EB |
| V000473 | V000472 | EB |
| V000474a | V000474 | EB |

V000475 FSR
V000475a TSR
V000476 SR
V000477 FSR
V000478 TSR
V000478a
V000479 EB
V000480 EB
V000481 EB
V000482 EB
V000483
V000484 EB
V000484a

V000485
V000486
V000487
V000445 EB

V000448 FSR V000448a TSR V000449 SR
V000450 EB
V000451 EB
V000452 EB
V000453 EB
V000464 EB

V000465 FSR
V000465a TSR
V000466 SR
V000467 FSR
TSR

B
V000470 EB
V000471 EB
V000472 EB
V000474 EB
V000474a

G6c.E. R strong conservative or not
G6x1. Summary self plcmnt lib-con scale/brnch
G6x2. Comb. 7pt \& branching summ
G2. Clinton placement lib-con scale FTF
G2.T. Clinton plcmnt lib-con scale phone
G2x. Combined FTF/ph Clinton lib-con
G7.E. Clinton placement lib-con branch
G7a.E. Clinton strong liberal or not
G7b.E. Clinton strong conservtive or not
G7x1.E. 5-pt br summary Clinton lib-con
G7x2. Comb.7pt/br summ Clinton lib-con
G3. Gore placement lib-con scale FTF
G3.T. Gore placement lib-con scale phone
G3x. Combined FTF/ph Gore lib-con scale
G3a. Gore-certain lib-con placement FTF
G3a.T. Gore-certain lib-con plcmnt phone
G3ax. T. Comb. Gore-certain lib-con plcmnt
G8.E. Gore placement lib-con branch
G8a.E. Gore strong liberal or not
G8b.E. Gore strong conservative or not
G8x1.E. 5-pt br summary Gore lib-con
G8x2. Comb.7pt/br summ Gore lib-con
G8c.E. Gore-certain lib-con placement br G8cx 7pt/branching summary Gore crtn l-c

G4. Bush placement lib-con scale FTF
G4.T. Bush placement lib-con scale phone
G4x. Combined FTF/ph Bush lib-con scale
G4a. Bush-certain lib-con placement FTF
G4a.T. Bush-certain plcmnt lib-con phone
G4ax.T.Comb. Bush-certain plcmnt lib-con
G9.E. Bush placement lib-con branch
G9a.E. Bush strong liberal or not
G9b.E. Bush strong conservative or not
G9x1.E. 5-pt br summary Bush lib-con
G9x2. Comb.7pt/br summ Bush lib-con
G9c.E. Bush-certain lib-con placement br G9cx 7pt/branching summary Bush crtn l-c

G5. Buchanan placement lib-con scale FTF
G5.T. Buchan plcmnt lib-con scale phon
G5x. Combined FTF/ph Buchan lib-con scl
G5a. Buchan-crtn lib-con plcemnt FTF
G5a.T. Buchan-crtn lib-con plcemnt phone
G5ax.T. Combined Buchan-certainn lib-con plcemnt
G10.E. Buchanan placement lib-con branch
G10a.E. Buchanan strong liberal or not
G10b.E. Buchan strong conserv or not
G10x1.E. 5-pt br summary Buchan lib-con
G10x2. Comb.7pt/br summ Buchan lib-con
G10c.E. Certain-Buchan plcmnt lib-con br
G10cx. 7pt/branching summ Buchan l-c crt
G11 - ANTICIPATED OUTCOME OF NOVEMBER ELECTION

G11. Who does $R$ think will be elected
G11a. Race close or not- cand named
G11b. Race close or not- cand not named

|  | V000488a S | H1. US econ bttr/worse in last year stan |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | V000488.b E | H1.E. US econ bttr/worse in last year ex |
| V000489 |  | H1a. How much better US econ last year |
| V000490 |  | H1b. How much worse US econ last year |
| V000491 |  | H1x. Summary US econ btr/worse last year |
|  | V000492a S | H2. Esr/hrdr to find work last year stan |
|  | V000492b E | H2.E. Esr/hrdr to find work last year ex |
| V000493 |  | H2a. How much harder to find work lst yr |
| V000494 |  | H2b. How much easier to find work lst yr |
| V000495 |  | H2x. Summary employ opps in last year |
|  | V000496a S | H4. US econ bttr/worse in next year stan |
|  | V000496b E | H4.E. US econ bttr/worse in next year ex |
| V000497 |  | H4a. How much better US econ in nxt year |
| V000498 |  | H4b. How much worse US econ in nxt year |
| V000499 |  | H4x. Summary US econ in next year |
|  |  | H5 - APPROVE PRESIDENT HANDLING OF ECONOMY |
| V000500 |  | H5. Approve/dissap Clinton w/economy |
| V000501 |  | H5a. How much approve Clinton w/economy |
| V000502 |  | H5b. How much dissprv Clinton w/economy |
| V000503 |  | H5x. Summary Clinton w/economy |
| V000504 |  | H6. Is R invested in stock market |
|  |  | H7-H8 - PARTY PERFORMANCE |
| V000505 |  | H7. Which party R thinks best to handle econ |
| V000506 |  | H8. Which party $R$ thinks would avoid war |
|  |  | H9-H12 - NATION : STRENGTH, IMMIGRATION, IMPORTS, ISOLATION |
| V000507 |  | H9. Us position in world weaker/stronger |
| V000508 |  | H10. Increase/decrease immigratration |
| V000509 |  | H10a. Inc/dec immigratn little or a lot |
| v000510 |  | H10x. Summary immigration level |
|  | V000511a S | H11. Favor/oppose import limits stan |
|  | V000511b E | H11.E. Favor/opp import limits ex |
| V000512 |  | H11x. Combined versions import limits |
|  | V000513a S | H12. US better off to stay at home stan |
|  | V000513b E | H12.E. US better off to stay at home ex |
| V000514 |  | H12x. Combined versions isolationism |
|  |  | H13 - APPROVE PRESIDENT HANDLING OF FOREIGN RELATIONS |
| V000515 |  | H13. Clinton foreign rel approve/disappr |
| V000516 |  | H13a. Strength appove Clinton frgn rel |
| V000517 |  | H13b. Strength dissapr Clinton frgn rel |
| V000518 |  | H13x. Summary Clinton foreign relations |
|  |  | K1 - PARTY ID |
| V000519 |  | K1. Does R consider self Rep Dem or Ind |
| V000520 |  | K1a. Is R a strong Democrat or not |
| V000521 |  | K1b. Is R a strong Republican or not |

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|  | V000551 |
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|  | V000560 |
|  | V000561 |
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|  | V000563 |
|  | V000564 |
|  | V000565 |
|  | V000566 |
|  | V000567 |
| V000568 |  |
|  | V000569 |
|  | V000570 |
|  | V000571 |
|  | V000572 |

K1c. Is R closer to Rep or Dem Party
K1x. Party ID summary
K2-K4 - PRES. CANDIDATE TRAITS
K2a. Gore trait - moral
K2b. Gore trait - really cares
K2c. Gore trait - knowledgeable
K2d. Gore trait - strong leader
K2e. Gore trait - dishonest
K2f. Gore trait - intelligent
K2g. Gore trait - out of touch
K3a. Bush trait - moral
K3b. Bush trait - really cares
K3c. Bush trait - knowledgeable
K3d. Bush trait - strong leader
K3e. Bush trait - dishonest
K3f. Bush trait - intelligent
K3g. Bush trait - out of touch
K4a. Buchanan trait - moral
K4b. Buchanan trait - really cares
K4c. Buchanan trait- knowledgeable
K4d. Buchanan trait - strong leader
K4e. Buchanan trait - dishonest
K4f. Buchanan trait - intelligent
K4g. Buchanan trait - out of touch

## L1 - SERVICES/SPENDING TRADEOFF

L1a. Self plcmnt-services/spend scl FTF Lla.T. Self plcmnt-services/spend scl phone L1a1.T. How much reduce serv/spend phone L1a2.T. How much incr serv/spend phone L1ax1. 5-pt br summary of self on serv/spend L1ax2. Comb.7pt/br summ of self on serv/spend

L1b. Clinton- serv/spend scale FTF
Lib.T. Clinton- serve/spend scale phone
L1b1.T. Clinton- how much red srv/spd ph
L1b2.T. Clinton- how much inc srv/spd ph
L1bx1. 5-pt br summary Clinton srv/spnd L1bx2. Comb. 7 pt/br summ Clinton srv/spnd

L1c. Gore- serv/spend scale FTF
L1c.T. Gore- serv/spend scale phone
L1c1.T. Gore- how much red serv/spend ph
L1c2.T. Gore- how much inc serv/spend ph
L1cx1. 5-pt br summary Gore serv/spend L1cx2. Comb.7pt/br summ Gore serv/spend


L1d. Bush- serv/spend scale FTF
L1d.T. Bush- serv/spend scale phone
L1d1.T. Bush- how much reduce serv/spend ph L1d2.T. Bush- how much increase serv/spend ph L1dx1. 5-pt br summary Bush serv/spend L1dx2. Comb.7pt/br summ Bush serv/spend

L1e. Dem Party- serv/spend scale FTF L1e.t. Dem Party- serv/spend scale phone L1e1.T. Dem Party-how much red srv/sp ph L1e2.T. Dem Party-how much inc srv/sp ph

| V000574 | V000573 | TB | L1ex1. 5-pt br summary Dem Party srv/spd <br> L1ex2. Comb.7pt/br summ Dem Party srv/sp |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | V000575 | FR | L1f. Rep Party- serv/spend scale FTF |
|  | V000576 | TB | L1f.T. Rep Party- serv/spend scale phone |
|  | V000577 | TB | L1f1.T. Rep Party-how much red srv/sp ph |
|  | V000578 | TB | L1f2.T. Rep Party-how much inc srv/sp ph |
|  | V000579 | TB | L1fx1. 5-pt br summary Rep Party srv/spd |
| V000580 |  |  | L1fx2. Comb. 7 pt/br summ Rep Party srv/sp |
|  |  |  | L2 - DEFENSE SPENDING |
|  | V000581 | FR | L2a. Self plcemnt-def spending scale FTF |
|  | V000582 | TB | L2a.T. Self plcemnt-def spending scale phone |
|  | V000583 | TB | L2a1.T. Govt inc/dec def spending phone |
|  | V000584 | TB | L2ala.T. How much reduce def spending ph |
|  | V000585 | TB | L2a1b.T. How much incres def spending ph |
|  | V000586 | TB | L2ax1. 5-pt br summary defense spending |
| V000587 |  |  | L2ax2. Comb. 7 pt/br summ defense spending |
|  | V000588 | FR | L2b. Gore- defense spending scale FTF |
|  | V000589 | TB | L2b.T. Gore- defense spending scale ph |
|  | V000590 | TB | L2b1.T. Gore-how much red/inc def spn ph |
|  | V000591 | TB | L2bx1. 5-pt br summary Gore def spend |
| V000592 |  |  | L2bx2. Comb.7pt/br summ Gore def spend |
|  | V000593 | FR | L2c. Bush- defense spending scale FTF |
|  | V000594 | TB | L2c.T. Bush- defense spending scale ph |
|  | V000595 | TB | L2c1.T. Bush-how much red/inc def spd ph |
|  | V000596 | TB | L2cx1. 5-pt br summary Bush def spend |
| V000597 |  |  | L2cx2. Comb. $7 \mathrm{pt} / \mathrm{br}$ summ Bush def spend |
|  | V000598 | FR | L2d. Dem Party-def spending scale FTF |
|  | V000599 | TB | L2d.T. Dem Party-def spend scale phone |
|  | V000600 | TB | L2d1.T. Dem Party-how much red/inc ds ph |
|  | V000601 | TB | L2dx1. 5-pt br summary Dem Party def sp |
| V000602 |  |  | L2dx2. Comb. 7 pt/br summ Dem Party def sp |
|  | V000603 | FR | L2e. Rep Party-def spending scale FTF |
|  | V000604 | TB | L2e.t. Rep Party-def spend scale phone |
|  | V000605 | TB | L2e1.T. Rep Party-how much inc/red ds ph |
|  | V000606 | TB | L2ex1. 5-pt br summary Rep Party def sp |
| V000607 |  |  | L2ex2. Comb. 7 pt/br summ Rep Party def sp |
|  |  |  | L3 - GOVERNMENT MEDICAL INSURANCE |
| V000608 |  |  | L3(1). Ckpt: FTF/ph, reg/exp. |
|  | V000608a | FSR | L3a. Self placement-private or govt insur |
|  | V000608b | FER | L3a.E. Self placement-insur scale FTF ex |
|  | V000609 | FR | L3ax. Comb. FTF versions R insurnc scale |
|  | V000610a | TSB | L3a.T. Self placement-insur scale phone stan |
|  | V000610b | TEB | L3a.TE. Self placement-insur scale phone ex |
|  | V000611 | TB | L3ax.TE. Comb. Ph versions R insur scale |
|  | V000612 | TB | L3a1/a2.T. Strength of insurance plan |
|  | V000613 | TB | L3x1. 5-pt br summary $R$ on pri/govt insurance |
| V000614 |  |  | L3x2. Comb. $7 \mathrm{pt/br}$ summ of R on pri/govt insurance |
|  |  |  | L4 - GUARANTEED JOB/STANDARD OF LIVING |


|  | V000616 | TB | L4a.T. R plcmnt-guar job/std liv scl ph |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | V000617 | TB | L4a1.T. How much should gov guar jobs |
|  | V000618 | TB | L4a2t. How much should ppl get by on own |
|  | V000619 | TB | L4x1. 5-pt br summary guaranteed jobs |
| V000620 |  |  | L4x2. Comb.7pt/br summ guaranteed jobs |
|  | V000621 | FR | L4b. Gore-guar job/std liv scl FTF |
|  | V000622 | TB | L4b.T. Gore-guar job/std liv scl phone |
|  | V000623 | TB | L4b1/b2.T. Gore-strength of guar job |
|  | V000624 | TB | L4bx1. 5-pt br summary Gore guar job |
| V000625 |  |  | L4bx2. Comb. $7 \mathrm{pt} / \mathrm{br}$ summ Gore guar job |
|  | V000626 | FR | L4c. Bush-guar job/std liv scl FTF |
|  | V000627 | TB | L4c.T. Bush-guar job/std liv scl phone |
|  | V000628 | TB | L4c1/c2.T. Bush-strength guar job |
|  | V000629 | TB | L4cx1. 5-pt br summary Bush guar job |
| V000630 |  |  | L4cx2. Comb.7pt/br summ Bush guar job |
|  | V000631 | FR | L4d. Dem Party-guar job/std liv scl FTF |
|  | V000632 | TB | L4d.T. Dem Party-guar job/std liv scl ph |
|  | V000633 | TB | L4d1/d2.T. Dem Party-strength guar job |
|  | V000634 | TB | L4dx1. 5-pt br summary Dem Party guar jb |
| V000635 |  |  | L4dx2. Comb.7pt/br summ Dem Party gua jb |
|  | V000636 | FR | L4e. Rep Party-guar job/std liv FTF |
|  | V000637 | TB | L4e.T. Rep Party-guar job/std liv phone |
|  | V000638 | TB | L4e1/e2.T. Rep Party-strength guar job |
|  | V000639 | TB | L4ex1. 5-pt br summ Rep Party guar job |
| V000640 |  |  | L4ex2. Comb. 7 pt/br summ Rep Party guar job |
|  |  |  | L5 - AID TO BLACKS |
|  | V000641 | FR | L5a. R plcmnt-aid to blacks scale FTF |
|  | V000642 | TB | L5a.T. R plcmnt-aid to blacks scale phone |
|  | V000643 | TB | L5a1/a2.T. R-strength aid to blacks |
|  | V000644 | TB | L5ax1. 5-pt br summary R aid to blacks |
| V000645 |  |  | L5ax2. Comb.7pt/br summ R aid to blacks |
|  | V000646 | FR | L5b. Clinton plcmnt-aid to blacks scale FTF |
|  | V000647 | TB | L5b.T. Clinton-aid to blacks scale phone |
|  | V000648 | TB | L5b1/b2.T. Clinton-strength aid to blacks |
|  | V000649 | TB | L5bx1. 5-pt br summary Clinton aid to blacks |
| V000650 |  |  | L5bx2. Comb.7pt/br summ Clinton aid to blacks |
|  | V000651 | FR | L5c. Gore plcmnt-aid to blacks scale FTF |
|  | V000652 | TB | L5c.T. Gore-aid to blacks scale phone |
|  | V000653 | TB | L5c1/c2.T. Gore-strength aid to blacks |
|  | V000654 | TB | L5cx1. 5-pt br summary Gore aid to blks |
| V000655 |  |  | L5cx2. Comb. 7 pt/br summ Gore aid to blks |
|  | V000656 | FR | L5d. Bush plcmnt-aid to blacks scale FTF |
|  | V000657 | TB | L5d.T. Bush-aid to blacks scale phone |
|  | V000658 | TB | L5d1/d2.T. Bush-strength aid to blacks |
|  | V000659 | TB | L5dx1. 5-pt br summary Bush aid to blks |
| V000660 |  |  | L5dx2. Comb. 7 pt/br summ Bush aid to blks |
|  | V000661 | FR | L5e. Dem Party plcmnt-aid to blks scale FTF |
|  | V000662 | TB | L5e.T. Dem Party-aid to blks scale phone |
|  | V000663 | TB | L5e1/e2.T. Dem Party-strgth aid to blks |
|  | V000664 | TB | L5ex1. 5-pt br summary Dem Party aid blks |
| V000665 |  |  | L5ex2. Comb.7pt/br summ Dem Party aid blks |


| V000666 | FR |
| :---: | :---: |
| V000667 | TB |
| V000668 | TB |
| V000669 | TB |

V000670
V000668 TB
V000669 TB

V000671a S V000671b E
V000672
v000673
v000674
V000674a

V000675
V000676
V000677
V000678
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V000680
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v000701
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V000703
v000704
V000705

V000706
V000707a FSR
V000707b FER V000708 FR V000709a TSB

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L5f. Rep Party plcmnt-aid to blks scale FTF
    L5f.T. Rep Party-aid to blks scale phone
    L5f1/f2.T. Rep Party-strgth aid to blks
    L5fx1. 5-pt br summary Rep Party aid blks
    L5fx2. Comb.7pt/br summ Rep Party aid blks
    L6 - AFFIRMATIVE ACTION
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    L6. Appr/disappr affirmative action stan
    L6.E. Appr/disappr affirmative action ex
    L6a. Strength for affirmative action
    L6b. Strength against affirmative action
    L6x. Summary affirmative action (Standard \& Experm)
    L6x1.Summary -strength of feeling affirmative action
    L7-L9 - FEDERAL BUDGET

L7a. Inc/dec build and repair highways
L7b. Inc/dec welfare programs
L7c. Inc/dec spending on aids research
L7d. Inc/dec foreign aid
L7e. Inc/dec food stamps
L7f. Inc/dec aid to poor people
L7g. Inc/dec Social Security
L7h. Inc/dec environmental protection
L7j. Inc/dec public schools
L7k. Inc/dec dealing with crime
L7m. Inc/dec child care
L7n. Inc/dec against illegal immigrants
L7p. Inc/dec aid to blacks
L8. App/dis using surplus for tax cuts
L8a/b. Strength app/dis tax cuts
L8x. Summary tax cuts from surplus
L9. App/dis surplus for Soc Sec medicare L9a/b. Strength app/dis Soc Sec medicare L9x. Summary surplus for Soc Sec medcare

M1-M3 - ABORTION

M1/M1.T. Abortion self-placement
M1a. Importance of abortion to $R$
M1b/M1b.T. Gore-abortion scale
M1b1. Gore-certain abortion placement
M1c/M1c.T. Bush-abortion scale
M1c1. Bush-certain abortion placement
M2. App/dis abortion parental consent
M2a. Strength abortion parental consent
M2x. Summary abortion parental consent
M3. Fav/oppose prtl-birth abortion ban
M3a/b. Strength fav/opp p-b abortion ban
M3x. Summary partial-birth abortion ban
M4 - PROTECT ENVIRONMENT

M4. Ckpt: FTF/ph, reg/exp.
M4a. R-jobs/envir scale FTF stan
M4a.E. R-jobs/envir scale FTF ex
M4ax. Comb. FTF versions jobs/envir
M4a.T. R-jobs/envir br phone stan

|  | V000709b TEB | M4a.TE. R-jobs/envir phone ex |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | V000710 | TB | M4ax.T. Comb. Ph versions jobs/envir |
| V000713 | V000711 | TB | M4al/a2.T. Strength jobs/envir |
|  | V000712 | TB | M4alx1. 5-pt br summary jobs/envir |
|  |  |  | M4alx2. Comb. 7 pt/br summ jobs/envir |

V000749
V000750
V000751
V000752

V000753

|  | V000761 | FR |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| V000762 | TB |  |
|  | V000763 | TB |
|  | V000764 | TB |
|  |  |  |
|  | V000766 | FR |
|  | V000767 | TB |
|  | V000768 | TB |
|  | V000769 | TB |

V000754a FSR
V000754b FER V000755 FR V000756a TSB V000756b TEB V000757 TB V000758 TB V000759 TB

N4. Fav/opp h-sexual couples adopt chldn

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N5 - DEATH PENALTY
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N5. Fav/opp death penalty
N5a. How much favor death penalty
N5b. How much oppose death penalty
N5x. Summary $R$ position on death penalty
P1 - WOMEN'S ROLE
P1. Ckpt: FTF/ph, reg/exp.
Pla. R plcmnt equal role scale FTF
Pla.E. R plcmnt equal role scale
Plax. Comb. FTF versions $R$ equal role $s c$
Pla.T. R equal role branch stan
Pla.TE. R equal role branch ex
Plax.T. Comb. Ph. Versions R eql role br
Pla1/a2.T. R strength equal roles
Plalx1. 5-pt br summary $R$ equal role
Pla1x2. Comb.7pt/br summ $R$ equal role


P1b. Gore-equal role scale FTF
P1b.T. Gore-equal role scale phone
P1b1/b2.T. Gore-strength equal role
P1bx1. 5-pt br summary Gore equal role P1bx2. Comb.7pt/br summ Gore equal role


Plc. Bush-equal role scale FTF
Plc.T. Bush-equal role scale phone
P1c1/c2.T. Bush-strength equal role
Plcx1. 5-pt br summary Bush equal role
P1cx2. Comb.7pt/br summ Bush equal role
P2 - ENVIRONMENTAL REGULATION

V000771 FR P2a. self placmnt-envir regulation scale
V000772 TB P2a.T. R-envir regulation branch
V000773 TB P2a1.T. How much tougher regulation
V000774 TB P2a2.T. How much are regulatns a burden
V000775 TB P2ax1. 5-pt br summary $R$ envir regul
P2ax2. Comb.7pt/br summ $R$ envir regul
P2aa. How important is envir regulation
------------------------------------------------------------1
P2b. Gore placmnt-envir regulation scale
P2b.T. Gore-envir regulation branch
P2b1.T. Gore-strength tougher regulation
P2b2.T. Gore-strength regulation burden
P2bx1. 5-pt br summary Gore envir regul
P2bx2. Comb. 7 pt/br summ Gore envir regul
P2bb. Gore-certain envir regulation
P2c. Bush placemnt-envir regulation scale
$\begin{array}{lll}\text { V000785 } & \text { FR } & \text { P2c. Bush placemnt-envir regulation } \\ \text { V000786 } & \text { TB } & \text { P2c.T. Bush-envir regulation branch }\end{array}$
V000787 TB
V000788 TB
V000789 TB

V000778 FR
V000779 TB
V000780 TB
V000781 TB
V000782 TB
V000783
v000784

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P3 - TURNOUT/VOTE INTENT
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V000792
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v000831
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V000833

P3. R expect to vote in Nov election
P3a. Who will R vote for President
P3b. Strength of preference for candidate
P3c. If R voted, who would R vote for President
P3d. Strength of preference for candidate

P4-P5 - ANTICIPATED PARTY CONTROL AFTER ELECTION

P4. Which party will control the House P5. Which party will control the Senate

P6-P7 - FAIR AND PREFERENTIAL TREATMENT FOR BLACKS

P6. Interest in fair treatment in jobs P6a. Govt should ensure Blacks equ trtment in jobs P6a1. Strength blacks equal trtmnt jobs P6x. Summary blacks equal treatment jobs P7. Preferences for blacks in jobs
P7a. Strength for preference blks jobs P7b. Strength against preference blks jobs P7x. Summary preference for blacks jobs

Q1-Q11 - CLINTON LEGACY (Rs were asked Clinton Legacy in either pre or post. For full sample see variables 1529a, 1595a, 1599a, 1603a, 1608a, 1612a 1616a, 1620a, 1624a, \& 1628a.)

Q1. Budget deficit lg/sm since 1992
Q1a. Deficit much/somewhat smaller
Q1b. Deficit much/somewhat larger
Q1x. Summary budget deficit since 1992
Q2. Spending on poor inc/dec since 1992
Q2a. How much inc/dec aid to poor
Q2x. Summary assistance to poor
Q3. Economy better/worse compared to 1992
Q3a. Economy much/somewhat better
Q3b. Economy much/somewhat worse
Q3x. Summary economy since 1992
Q4. Clinton made economy better/worse
Q4a. Clinton made econ much/somewhat better
Q4b. Clinton made econ much/somewhat worse
Q4x. Summary Clinton effect on US econ
Q5. Clinton admin hurt/help $R$ personally
Q6. U.S. more/less secure since 1992
Q6a. U.S. much more secure from enemies
Q6b. U.S much less secure from enemies
Q6x. Summary US secure from for enemies
Q7. Clinton made U.S. more/less secure
Q7a. Clinton made U.S. much/smwhat more secure
Q7b. Clinton made U.S. much/smwhat less secure
Q7x. Summ- Clinton impact on U.S. security
Q8. U.S. crime rate better/worse since 1992
Q8a. U.S. crime rate much or smwhat better
Q8b. U.S. crime rate much or smwhat worse

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Q8x. Summary - U.S. crime rate since 1992
Q9. Clinton made crime rate better/worse
Q9a. Clinton made crime rate much/smwhat btr
Q9b. Clinton made crime rate much/smwhat wrse
Q9x. Summary - Clinton impact on crime rate
Q10. Moral climate btr/worse since 1992
Q10a.Moral climate much/smwhat better
Q10b.Moral climate much/smwhat worse
Q10x. Summary moral climate since 1992
Q11. Clinton made moral climate btr/worse
Q11a.Clinton made moral climate much/swht btr
Q11b. Clinton made moral climate much/swht wrse
Q11x. Summary - Clinton impact on moral climate
Q14 - CLINTON AFFECTS
(Rs were asked Clinton Affects in either pre or post. For full sample see variables 1629a, 1630a, 1631a, 1632a, 1633a, 1634a 1635a, 1636a.)

Q14a. Angry- Clinton affect
Q14a1. Angry- how oft Clinton affect
Q14b. Hopeful- Clinton affect
Q14b1. Hopeful- how oft Clinton affect
Q14c. Afraid- Clinton affect
Q14c1. Afraid- how often Clinton affect
Q14d. Proud- Clinton affect
Q14d1. Proud- how oft Clinton affect
Q15 - CLINTON TRAITS

Q15a/Q15a.T. Clinton trait-moral
Q15b/Q15b.T. Clinton trait-really cares
Q15c/Q15c.T. Clinton trait-knowledgeable
Q15d/Q15d.T. Clinton trait-strong leader
Q15e/Q15e.T. Clitnon trait-dishonest
Q15f/Q15f.T. Clinton trait-intelligent
Q15g/Q15g.T. Clinton trait-out of touch

R1-R3 - OPINIONS AND COMPLEX DECISIONS

R1. How opinionated is R
R1a. Fewer or more opinions than avg
Rla1. How much more opinions than avg
R1a2. More much fewer opinions than avg
R1x. Summary degree R opinionated
R2. Does R like respnsbty for thinking
R2a. How much like respnbty for thinking
R2b. How much dislike rsbty for thinking
R2x. Summary like/dislike thinking
R3. Like simple or complex problems

S1-S5 - RELIGIOSITY

S1. Is religion important to $R$
S2. How much guidance from religion
S3/S3.T. How often does R pray
S4/S4.T. How often does $R$ read the bible
S5/S5.T. Bible is word of God or men

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X1-X9 - RELIGIOUS IDENTIFICATION
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V000877
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V000928
V000929
V000930

X1. Attend religious services
X1a. Part of a church or denomination
X2. Attend religious services how often
X2a. Attend relig serv > once/week
X3. Attend church checkpoint
X3a. Attend protestant/Cath/Jewish/other
X3b. Belong protestant/Cath/Jewish/other
X4. Denomination/other specify
X4(1). (blanked) denomination other
X4a. Baptist group
X4b. Independent Baptist group
X4c. Lutheran group
X4d. Methodist group
X4e. Presbyterian group
X4f. Reformed group
X 4 g . Brethren group
X4h. Christian group
X4i. Church of Christ group
X4j. Church of God group
X4k. (blanked) holiness/pentacostal
X4a-j. (blanked) other
X4m. (blanked) other group/denomination
X4m1. Is other group christian
X6a. Attend Jewish group
X6b. Jewish denomination
X7. Member place of worship
X8. Born-again christian
X9x. Religion summary

Y1-Y31A - DEMOGRAPHICS


Y1(1). Month of birth
Y1 (2). Day of birth (blanked)
Y1(3). Year of birth
Y1x. Respondent age
Y2. Marital status
Y3. Highest grade completed
Y3a. Diploma/GED
Y3b. Highest degree earned
Y3x. R educ summary
Y4. Highest grade of partner
Y4a. Partner diploma/GED
Y4b. Partner highest degree
Y4x. Sp educ. Summary
Y6(1). Assigned employment status
Y6(2). 2 digit employment status
Y6(3). 1 digit employment status
Y9. R unemp: ever worked for pay
Y10a(1). 2-digit occup
Y10a(2). 3-digit occup (blanked)
Y10a(3). 1-digit occup summary
Y10a(4). Prestige code (blanked)
Y10b. R unemp: past industry code
Y10c. R unemp: past self employed
Y10d. R unemp: past employed by govt
Y10e. R unemp: work last 6 months
Y10f. R unemp: hrs/wk 6 months
Y10g. R unemp: looking for work now

V000931
v000932
V000933
V000934
V000934a
V000935
V000936
V000937
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V000941
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V000943
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V000946
V000946a
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V000985
V000986
V000987
V000988

Y10h. R unemp: worry about find job Y11(1). Retired: month of retirement Y11(2). Retired: year of retirement Y12a(1). 2-digit occup retired Y12a(2). 3-digit occup (blanked) retired Y12a(3). 1-digit occup summary retired Y12a(4). Prestige code (blanked) retired Y12b. R ret: industry code Y12c. R ret: self employed Y12d. R ret: employed by govt Y12e. R ret: work last 6 months Y12f. R ret: hours/wk work 6 months Y12g. R ret: working for pay Y12h. R ret: looking for work now Y12j. R ret: worry about finding job Y13. R disabled: ever worked for pay Y14a(1). 2-digit occup disabled Y14a(2). 3-digit occup (blanked) disable Y14a(3). 1-digit occup summary disabled Y14a(4). Prestige code (blanked) disable Y14b. R dis: industry code
Y14c. R dis: self employed
Y14d. R dis: work for govt
Y14e. R dis: work last 6 months
Y14f. R dis: hours/wk work 6 mnths
Y14g. R dis: working for pay now
Y14h. R dis: looking for work now
Y14j. R dis: worry about finding job
Y15. Homemaker/student: work for pay
Y15a. Hmk/stu: work last 6 mon
Y16a(1). 2-digit occup hmk/stu
Y16a(2). 3-digit occup (blanked) hmk/stu
Y16a(3). 1-digit occup summary hmk/stu
Y16a(4). Prestige code (blanked) hmk/stu
Y16b. Hmk/stu: industry code
Y16c. Hmk/stu: self employed
Y16d. Hmk/stu: worked for govt
Y16f. Hmk/stu: hrs/wk wrk last 6 months
Y16h. Hmk/stu: looking for work
Y16j. Hmk/stu: worry about finding job
Y7a(1). 2-digit occup $R$ work now
Y7a(2). 3-digit occup (blanked) $R$ wk now
Y7a(3). 1-digit occup summary $R$ work now
Y7a(4). Prestige code (blanked) R wk now
Y7b. Work now/TLO: industry code
Y7c. Work now/TLO: self employed
Y7d. Work now/TLO: work for govt
Y7e. Work now/TLO: hours work
Y7f. Work now/TLO: work hours right
Y7g. Work now/TLO: worry lose job
Y7h. Work now: out work/layoff last 6mo
Y7j. Work now: reduction in hrs/pay
Y17(1). Stacked - 2 digit occup
Y17(1a). Stacked - 3 dig occup (blanked)
Y17(2). Stacked - 1 digit occup
Y17(3). Stacked - occ prestige (blanked)
Y17(4). Stacked - industry
Y17(5). Stacked - work for self
Y17(6). Stacked - employed by govt
Y17(7). Stacked - hours per week
Y17(8). Stacked - worr abt los/find job
Y17(9). Stacked - job in past 6 mos.
Y17(10). Stacked - looking for work

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V000997
V000998
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V001000
v001001
V001002
V001003
V001004
V001005
V001006a
V001006b
V001006c
V001007
v001008
V001009
v001010
V001010a
v001011
V001012
v001013

V001014
V001015 F
V001016 TB
V001017 T
V001018 T

Y17(11). Stacked - ever work for pay
Y25. Anyone in HH belong to union
Y25al. Who belongs to union \#1
Y25a2. Who belongs to union \#2
Y25a3. Who belongs to union \#3
Y26. IWR chkpt: \# of Persons age 14+
Y27/Y27.T. HH income - others in HH 14+
Y27x. HH income -all HHs
Y27a/Y27a.T. R income - others in HH 14+
Y28/Y28.T. R income - only HH member $14+$
Y28x. R income -all HHs
Y29. Ever think of self as wrk/mid class
Y29a. Which one (workng or middle class)
Y29b. If had to choose class
Y29c. Middle class- avg or upper
Y29d. Middle class - feel close to class
Y29e. Working class - avg or upper
Y29f. Working class -feel close to class
Y29x. Soc.class summary
Y30(1). Racial group \#1 self-description
Y30(2). Racial group \#2 self-description
Y30(3). Racial group \#3 self-description
Y30a. Both parents born in U.S.?
Y30b(1). Ethnic/nationality group \#1
Y30b(2). Ethnic/nationality group \#2
Y30bx. IWR ckpt: >2 ethnic mentions?
Y30bx2. Number of ethnic groups mentioned
Y30c. Choice of ethnic/nationality group
Y30x/Y31. Spanish or Hispanic descent
Y31a/Y31a.T. Category of Hispanic descnt

## Z1-Z9 - ADDITIONAL DEMOGRAPHICS

Z1. Where $R$ grew up-ICPSR st/cntry code
Z2. FTF- urbanicity where grew up
Z2.T. Phone -urbanicity where grew up
z2a. Phone -urbanicity where grew up
Z2b. Phone - urbanicity where grew up
Z2x. Comb. Summary where $R$ grew up
Z3(1). Mos. -how long lived in community
Z3(2). Yrs. -how long lived in community
Z3x. Summ. - how long lived in community Z4(1)/Z4(1).T. Mos.-length resid in home Z4(2)/Z4(1).T. Yrs.-length resid in home Z4x. Summ. - length residence in home
Z5. Does R family own/rent home
Z8. Does $R$ have children
Z8a. How many children $R$ has under 18
Z8b. R's children under 18 living w/R
Z8c(1). Mention 1 minor child age
Z8c(2). Mention 2 minor child age
Z8c(3). Mention 3 minor child age
Z8c(4). Mention 4 minor child age
Z8c(5). Mention 5 minor child age
Z8c(6). Mention 6 minor child age
Z8c(7). Mention 7 minor child age
Z8c(8). Mention 8 minor child age
Z9. How many miles $R$ drives per day

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V001029
V001030 F V001031a F V001031b F V001031c F V001031d F V001031e F
V001032
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V001035
V001036
V001037
v001038
V001039 F V001040 F

V001041a
V001041b
V001041c
V001041d
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V001041f
V001041g
V001041h
V001041j

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ZZO. Education estimate if missed in IW
ZZ1. IWR obs: R gender
ZZ2. FTF IWR obs: R race
ZZ3(1). FTF: \#1 others present during IW
ZZ3(2). FTF: \#2 others present during IW
ZZ3(3). FTF: \#3 others present during IW
ZZ3(4). FTF: \#4 others present during IW
ZZ3(5). FTF: \#5 others present during IW
ZZ4. IWR obs: R cooperation
ZZ5. IWR obs: R informed about politics
ZZ6. IWR obs: R intelligence
ZZ7. IWR obs: R suspicious
ZZ8. IWR obs: $R$ interest in IW
ZZ9. IWR obs: R sincerity
ZZ9a. IWR: obs: insincere in what part (blanked)
ZZ10. IWR obs: R report income correctly
ZZ10a. IWR obs: est income -surv inc off
ZZ11(1). Mention $1-R$ reaction to IW
ZZ11(2). Mention $2-R$ reaction to IW
ZZ11(3). Mention 3-R reaction to IW
ZZ11(4). Mention 4-R reaction to IW
ZZ11(5). Mention $5-\mathrm{R}$ reaction to IW
ZZ11(6). Mention $6-R$ reaction to IW
ZZ11(7). Mention 7 - R reaction to IW
ZZ11(8). Mention 8 - R reaction to IW
ZZ11(9). Mention $9-R$ reaction to IW

## PRE RANDOMIZATION DESCRIPTIONS

Pre. Rand.A4/A5. Order-Gore, GWB lik/dis
Pre.Rand.C1b. Pos-Gore in therms
Pre.Rand.C1c. Pos-GW Bush in therms
Pre. Rand.C1d. Pos-Buchanan in therms
Pre.Rand.C1e. Pos-Nader in thermoms
Pre.Rand.C1f/g. Pos-Mccain, Bradley ther
Pre.Rand.C1h/k. Pos-Cheney,Liebermn ther Pre.Rand.C2. Order-parties in therms Pre.Rand.D1/D3. Order-parties in lik/dis Pre.Rand.F1-F3. Order-Gore, GWB, Buchn Pre.Rand.F1a. Pos-angry -Gore affects
Pre.Rand.F1b. Pos-hopeful -Gore affects
Pre.Rand.F1c. Pos-afraid -Gore affects
Pre.Rand.F1d. Pos-proud -Gore affects
Pre.Rand.F2a. Pos-angry -GW Bush affects
Pre.Rand.F2b. Pos-hopeful -GWB affects
Pre.Rand.F2c. Pos-afraid -GWB affects
Pre. Rand.F2d. Pos-proud -GWB affects
Pre.Rand.F3a. Pos-angry -Buchnn affects
Pre.Rand.F3b. Pos-hopeful -Buchnn affcts
Pre.Rand.F3c. Pos-afraid -Buchnn affcts
Pre. Rand.F3d. Pos-proud -Buchnn affcts
Pre.Rand.G3-G5. Ord-Gore, GWB, Buch lib/con
Pre.Rand.G8-G10.E. Ord-Gore, GWB, Buch lib/c
Pre.Rand.K2-K4. Ord-Gore, GWB, Buch traits
Pre.Rand.K2a. Order-moral -Gore traits
Pre.Rand.K2b. Order-cares -Gore traits
Pre.Rand.K2c. Order-knowldg -Gore traits
Pre.Rand.K2d. Order-leader -Gore traits
Pre.Rand.K2e. Order-dishon -Gore traits

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Pre.Rand.K2f. Order-intell -Gore traits
Pre.Rand.K2g. Ord-out touch -Gore traits Pre.Rand.K3a. Order-moral -GWB traits Pre.Rand. K3b. Order-cares -GWB traits Pre.Rand.K3c. Order-knowldg -GWB traits Pre. Rand.K3d. Order-leader -GWB traits Pre. Rand.K3e. Order-dishon -GWB traits Pre.Rand.K3f. Order-intell -GWB traits Pre.Rand.K3g. Ord-out touch -GWB traits Pre.Rand.K4a. Ord-moral -Buchanan traits Pre.Rand.K4b. Ord-cares -Buchanan traits Pre.Rand.K4c. Ord-knowl -Buchanan traits Pre.Rand.K4d. Ord-leader -Buchann traits Pre.Rand.K4e. Ord-dishon -Buchann traits Pre.Rand.K4f. Ord-intell -Buchann traits Pre.Rand.K4g. Ord-out touch-Buchnn traits Pre.Rand.L1c/L1d. Order-Gore, GWB serv/sp Pre.Rand.L1e/L1f. Order-Gore, GWB serv/sp Pre.Rand.L2b/L2c. Order-Gore, GWB def sp Pre.Rand.L2d/L2e. Order-parties defse sp Pre.Rand.L4b/L4c. Order-Gore, GWB guarjob Pre.Rand.L4d/L4e. Order-parties guar job Pre.Rand.L5c/L5d. Ord-Gore, GWB aid blcks Pre.Rand.L5e/L5f. Order-parties aid blks Pre.Rand.L7b. Order-welfare -fed spendng Pre.Rand.L7c. Order-aids resch-fed spend Pre.Rand.L7d. Order-forgn aid -fed spend Pre.Rand.L7e. Order-food stps -fed spend Pre.Rand.L7f. Order-aid poor -fed spend Pre.Rand.L7g. Order-soc sec -fed spend Pre.Rand.L7h. Ord-env protect -fed spend Pre.Rand.L7j. Ord-publ schls -fed spend Pre.Rand.L7k. Ord-deal w/crime-fed spend Pre.Rand.L7m. Order-child care-fed spend Pre.Rand.L7n. Order-border sec-fed spend Pre.Rand.L7p. Order-aid blacks-fed spend Pre.Rand.M1b/M1c. Ord-Gore-GWB abortion Pre.Rand.M4b/M4c. Ord-Gore-envir/jobs Pre.Rand.M6b/M6c. Ord-Gore-gun restrictn Pre.Rand.P1b/P1c. Ord-Gore-women's role Pre.Rand.P2b/P2c. Ord-Gore-envir reg Pre.Rand.Q14a. Ord-angry-Clinton affcts Pre.Rand.Q14b. Ord-hopeful-Clinton affcts Pre.Rand.Q14c. Ord-afraid -Clinton affcts Pre.Rand.Q14d. Ord-proud-Clinton affcts Pre.Rand.Q15a. Ord-moral-Clinton traits Pre.Rand.Q15b. Ord-cares-Clinton traits Pre.Rand.Q15c. Ord-knowl-Clinton traits Pre.Rand.Q15d. Ord-leader-Clinton traits Pre.Rand.Q15e. Ord-dishon-Clinton traits Pre.Rand.Q15f. Ord-intell-Clinton traits Pre.Rand.Q15g. Ord-out touch-Clint trait

A1-A4 - CURRENT CAMPAIGN AND POLITICS

V001201
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V001204
V001205
V001206
V001207

A1. R interest in campaigns
A2. R watched programs about campaign
A2a. How many programs $R$ watched about campaign
A3. Does $R$ ever discuss politics
A3a. How often does $R$ discuss politics
A4. Does $R$ recall names of House candidates
A4al. Hse name recall 1 - cand code

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V001209
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V001252a
V001252b
V001252c

A4b1. Hse party recall 1
A4(1)x1. Actual party of recall 1
A4 (2) x2. Accuracy of recall 1
A4a2. Hse name recall 2 - cand code
A4b2. Hse party recall 2
A4(2)x1. Actual party of recall 2
A4(2)x2. Accuracy of recall 2
A4a3. Hse name recall 3 - cand code
A4b3. Hse party recall 3
A4(3)x1. Actual party of recall 3
A4(3)x2. Accuracy of recall 3
B1-B12 - PARTICIPATION, CONTRIBUTIONS

B1. Party talked to $R$ about campaign
B1a. Party that spoke to $R$ about campgn
B1b. Anyone else talk to $R$ about cands
B1c. Party send $R$ mail about campaign
B1c1. Party that sent mail about campaign
B1d. Anyone else send mail about campaign
B2. Did R try to influence vote of others
B3. Did R display button/sticker/sign
B4. Did R go to meetings/rallies etc.
B5. Did $R$ do any other campaign work
B6. Did $R$ contribute to candidate
B6a. Party of candidate $-R$ contribution
B7. Did R give money to party
B7a. Party - R contribution
B8. Did R give to group for/against candidate
B9. Did anyone talk to $R$ about registering or voting
B10. Did moral/relig groups discuss cmpaign w/R
B11. Clergy provide election information
B12. Did clergy encourage $R$ to vote for cand or prty
B12a1. Clergy endorsement 1
B12a2. Clergy endorsement 2
B12a3. Clergy endorsement 3

C1-C4 - TURNOUT, REGISTRATION

C1. Did R vote
C2. Was $R$ registered
C3. Registered in county of IW?
C3a1. State of registration
C3a2. County of registration (blank)
C4. Did $R$ vote on election day or before
C4a. How long before election did $R$ vote
C4b. Did $R$ vote in person or absentee

C5-C8- VOTE FOR PRESIDENT

C5. Did R vote for President?
C6. R vote cast for President
C6a. How strong $R$ support Pres cand
C7. Timing of Pres vote decision
C8(1). If $R$ cld have cast more than one vote -1st
C8(2). If $R$ cld have cast more than one vote $-2 n d$
C8(3). If $R$ cld have cast more than one vote -3rd

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V001291

C9(1). Hse ckpt: vote in/out county C9(2). Hse ckpt: order of Dem/Rep names C9a/C11a.T. In-county: vote for House? C9b(1)/C11bx1.T. In-county House vote c9b/(2)/C11bx2.T. In-Hse vote-cand code c9b(3)/C11bx.T. In-House vote - party c10a/C12a.T. Out-county: vote for House? C10b1/C12b1.T. Out- House vote - cand code C10b2/C12b2.T. Out- House vote - party C10c/C12c.T. Out- party ment of Hse vote C10x1/C12x1.T. Summ- Hose vote cand code C10x2/C12x2.T. Summary- House vote party

VOTE FOR SENATE

C13(1). Sen ckpt: vote in/out county C13(2). Sen ckpt: order of Dem/Rep names c13a/C15a.T. In-county: vote for Senate? C13b1/C15bx1.T. In county - Senate vote c13b2/c15bx2.T. In county -Sen vote - cand code C13b3/C15bx3.T. In county- Sen vote - party c14a/c16a.T. Out-county:vote for Senate? c14b1/C16b1.T. Out of county - Sen vote -cand code c14b2/C16b2.T. Out of county - Senate vote party c14c/C16c.T. Out of county- party of Sen vote C14x1/C16x1.T. Summ- Sen vote - cand code C14x2/C16x2.T. Summary- Sen vote - party

NONVOTER PREFERENCES FOR HOUSE, SENATE

C17. Nonvoter - prefer any Pres cand? C17a. Nonvoter- Pres cand preferred C17b. Nonvoter-strength Pres cand pref C18/C18.T. Nonvoter-prefer Hse cand? c18a/C18a.T. Nonvoter-Hse cand pref C18a1/C18a1.T.Nonvotr-Hse cand pref code C18a2/C18a2.T.Nonvoter-Hse cand pref pty C19a/C19.T. Nonvoter-pref Senate cand? C19b/C19a.T. Nonvoter-Sen cand pref C19b1/C19a1.T. Nonvotr-Sen cand pref code C19b2/C19a2.T. Nonvoter-Sen cand pref pty (Blank)
(Blank)
(Blank)
(Blank)
C20 - FAIRNESS OF PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION

C20. How fair was November election

D1-D2 - THERMOMETERS

D1a/D1a.T. Thermometer Clinton
D1b/D1b.T. Thermometer Gore
D1c/D1c.T. Thermometer GW Bush
D1d/D1d.T. Thermometer Nader

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V001351

D1e/D1e.T. Thermometer Jesse Jackson
D1f/D1f.T. Thermometer former Pres Bush
D1g/D1g.T. Thermometer Dem House cand
D1h/D1h.T. Thermometer Rep House cand
D1j/D1j.T. Thermometer retiring Hse rep
D1jx. Checkpt:Hse retiree also Sen cand?
D1k/D1k.T. Thermometer Dem Senate cand
D1m/D1m.T. Thermometer Rep Senate cand
D1n/D1n.T. Thermometer Ind House cand
D1nx. Checkpoint: VT01 or VA05
D2a. Thermometer supreme court
D2b. Thermometer Congress
D2c. Thermometer military
D2d. Thermometer federal govt in Wash DC
D2e. Thermometer blacks
D2f. Thermometer whites
D2g. Thermometer conservatives
D2h. Thermometer liberals
D2j. Thermometer labor unions
D2k. Thermometer big business
D2m. Thermometer poor people
D2n. Thermometer people on welfare
D2p. Thermometer Hispanics
D2q. Thermometer Chrstn Fundamentalists
D2r. Thermometer women's movement
D2s. Thermometer older people
D2t. Thermometer environmentalists
D2u. Thermometer homosexuals
D2v. Thermometer Christian Coalition
D2w. Thermometer Catholics
D2x. Thermometer Jews
D2xx. Thermometer Protestants
D2y. Thermometer feminists
D2z. Thermometer Asian-americans
E1-E4 - HOUSE CANDIDATE LIKES/DISLIKES
$\qquad$

E1. Like anything- Dem House cand
E1a(1). \#1 like Dem House candidate
E1a(2). \#2 like Dem House candidate
E1a(3). \#3 like Dem House candidate
Ela(4). \#4 like Dem House candidate
E1a(5). \#5 like Dem House candidate
E2. Dislike anything- Dem House cand
E2a(1). \#1 dislike Dem House candidate
E2a(2). \#2 dislike Dem House candidate
E2a(3). \#3 dislike Dem House candidate
E2a(4). \#4 dislike Dem House candidate
E2a(5). \#5 dislike Dem House candidate
E3. Like anything- Repub House cand
E3a(1). \#1 like Repub House candidate
E3a(2). \#2 like Repub House candidate
E3a(3). \#3 like Repub House candidate
E3a(4). \#4 like Repub House candidate
E3a(5). \#5 like Repub House candidate
E4. Dislike anything- Repub House cand
E4a(1). \#1 dislike Repub House candidate
E4a(2). \#2 dislike repun House candidate
E4a(3). \#3 dislike Repub House candidate
E4a(4). \#4 dislike Repub House candidate
E4a(5). \#5 dislike Repub House candidate

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E5-E7 - POLITICAL KNOWLEDGE (HOUSE AND SENATE)
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V001352
V001353a
V001353b
v001354
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V001356
V001357

V001358
V001359
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V001367

V001368
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V001377
V001378
v001378a
V001378b
V001379a
V001379b
V001380a
V001380b
V001381a
V001381b
v001382
V001383
V001384

E5. Checkpt: number of Hse cands
E5a(1). 2 cands- either cand incumbent
E5a(2). Cand iden as incum- 2 cand race
E5b(1). 1 cand- is candidate incumbent
E5b(2). Cand iden as incum- 1 cand race
E6. Party control House before election
E7. Party control Senate before election
F1-F4 - MEMBER OF CONGRESS


F1. Appr/dissapr House incumbent
F1a. Strength approve House incumbent
F1b. Strength disappr House incumbent
F1x. Summary- approve/disapp Hse incumb
F2. Special action by incumbent
F3. R know \#yrs Hse incumbent has serv
F3a. \#yrs House incumbent has been in of
F3b. Incumbent more/less 12 yrs in offic
F4. House incumb kept in touch w/distric
F5 - FOLLOW PUBLIC AFFAIRS


F5. R follows govt and public affairs
G1-G10 - LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE PLACEMENT SELF, CLINTON, GORE, BUCHANAN AND PARTIES

G1a/G1a.T. R placement lib-con scale
G1b. Had to choose lib-con self-placemt
G1x. 3-category lib-con summary
G2/G2.T. Clinton placement lib-con scale
G3/G3.T. Gore placement lib-con scale
G3a/G3a.T. Gore-certain lib-con placemnt
G4/G4.T. Bush placement lib-con scale
G4a/G4a.T. Bush-certain lib-con placemnt
G5/G5.T. Buchanan placemnt lib-con scale
G5a/G5a.T. Buchanan-certain lib-con
G6. Ckpt: number of cands/VT01/VA05
G6. (1)/G6(1).T. Dem Hse cand placemt-lib
G6. (2)/G6(2).T. \#1 incum Ind cand place
G6a1/G6a1.T. Dem Hse cand-crtn lib-con
G6a2/G6a2.T. \#1 incum Ind cand-crtn lib
G7. (1)/G7(1).T. Rep Hse cand placmnt-lib
G7. (2)/G7(2).T. \#2 incum Ind cand-lib
G7a1/G7a1.T. Rep Hse cand-certn lib-con
G7a2/G7a2.T. \#2 incum Ind cand lib-con
G8/G8.T. Dem Party placemnt lib-con scale
G9/G9.T. Repub Party placement lib-con
G10/G10.T. Reform Party placemnt lib-con
G11 - SERVICES/SPENDING TRADEOFF

G11a. R placement- services/spend scale G11a.T. R placemnt-services/spend branch G11a1.T. How much reduce services/spend G11a2.T. How much increase servics/spend

V001390 v001390

V001389 TB

G11a3.T. If serv/spend changed, would favor inc/dec Gllax1. Summary R serv/spend scale- branching G11ax2. Summary $R$ serv/spend scale- branch \& scale

G11b. Ckpt: number of cands/VT01/VA05
G11b(1.) Dem Hse candidate on services/spending G11b(2). \#1 Ind incumbent Hse cand on services/spend G11b(1).T. Dem Hse cand on services/spending G11b(2).T. \#1 Ind incumbent Hse cand on serv/spend Glib1(1).T. Dem cand- how much reduce services/spend G11b1 (2). T. \#2 Ind incumbnt Hse cand- how much red G11b2(1).T. Dem Hse cand-how much incrsease ser/sp G11b2(2).T. \#1 Ind incumbent Hse cand- how much incr G11b3(1).T. Dem Hse cnd- if serv/spnd chnged, inc/dec G11b3(2).T. \#1 Ind inc Hse cand- if chnged, incr/decr G11bx1. Summary Dem cand serv/spend - branching G11bx2. Summary Dem cand serv/spend -branch \& scale

V001397a FR V001397b FR V001398a TB V001398b TB
V001399a TB V001399b TB V001400a TB V001400b TB V001401a TB V001401b TB
V001402 V001402a

V001403
V001404
V001405
v001405a
V001405b
V001406a
V001406b
V001407a
V001407b
V001408a
V001408b

V001409

V001410
V001411a
V001411b
V001412
V001412a
V001413
V001413a
v001415
V001416

V001391a FR
V001391b FR
V001392a TB
V001392b TB
V001393a TB
V001393b TB
V001394a TB
V001394b TB
V001395a TB
V001395b TB
B
BR

G11c(1). Repub House candidate on services/spend G11c(2). \#2 Ind inc Hse cand on services/spending G11c(1).T. Rep Hse cand on services/spending G11c(2).T. \#2 Ind incumbent Hse cand on services/spnd G11c1(1).T. Rep Hse cand- how much reduce services/sp G11c1(2).T. \#2 Ind incumbent Hse cand- how much reduc G11c2(1).T. Rep Hse cand-how much incrsease serv/spd G11c2(2).T. \#2 Ind incumbent Hse cand- how much incre G11c3(1).T. Rep Hse cand- if serv/spend chngd, inc/de G11c3(2).T. \#2 Ind incumbt Hse cand- if srv/spd chang Gllcx1. Summary Rep cand serv/spend plcmt -branching G11cx2. Summary Rep cand serv/spend -branch \& scale

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G12 - ABORTION
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G12/G12.T. R placement- abortion scale G12a. How important is abortion issue to $R$
G12b. Checkpoint: number of cands/VT01/VA05
G12b(1)/G12b(1).T. Dem Hse cand placmt on abortion
G12b(2)/G12b(2).T. \#1 Ind inc cand plac on abort
G12b1(1)/G12b1(1).T. Dem Hse cand-cetainty of plomt G12b1(2)/G12b1(2).T. \#1 Ind inc cnd-certainty of plc G12c(1)/G12c(1).T. Rep Hse cand placmt on abortion G12c(2)/G12c(2).T. \#2 Ind inc cand placmt on abort G12c1(1)/G12c1(1).T. Rep Hse cand-certainty of plct G12c1(2)/G12c1(2).T. \#2 Ind inc cnd-certainty of plc

G13 - Party id without independent mention
G13. R thinks of themself as Republican or Democrat

H1-H3 - R'S FINANCIAL SITUATION

H1. R better/worse off in last year financially Hla. How much better off in last yer financially H1b. How much worse off last year financially H1x1. Summary of R's financial situation in last year H1x2. Pre \& Post Summary of R's financial situation H2. Put off medical or dental treatmnt in last year H2x. Pre \& post- Put off medical or dental treatmnt H3a. How much better off next year financially H3b. How much worse off next year financially

V001435
V001436a
V001436b
V001436c
V001436d
V001436e
V001436f
V001436g
V001436h
V001436j
V001436k
V001436m
V001436n

H3x. Summary: R financial expectations in next year H3x. Pre \& post Summary: R financial expectations

H4 - FEAR OF BEING ASSAULT VICTIM
$\square$

H4. How afraid is $R$ of assault in next year
J1- JURY DUTY
$\qquad$

J1. R's attitude about serving on jury duty
J2 - GOVERNMENT ROLE AND SELF-RELIANCE

J2a. Less govt, or more things government should do J2b. Strong govt to handle cmplx prbls or free mrket J2c. Reason govt is bigger- meddlesome or big prblms J2d. Better cooperative or self-reliant

J3-J10 - MEDIA/INTERNET EXPOSURE AND INFORMATION

J3. \# times $R$ watched jeopardy
J4. \# times R watched wheel of fortune
J5. \# times $R$ watched morning news
J6. \# times R watched daytime talk show
J7. Network news program $R$ watches most
J8. How much can you trust the media
J9. Does $R$ listen to political talk radio
J9a. How often does $R$ listen to talk radio
J9b. How closely does $R$ listen to talk radio
J10. Does $R$ have Internet or WWW access
J10a. Has $R$ seen election info on Internet

J11- DIFFERENCES BETWEEN PARTIES

J11. Important differences b/w Reps/Dems
J11al(1). \#1 difference b/w Reps/Dems
J1la1(2). \#1 party refnce b/w Reps/Dems
J11a2(1). \#2 difference b/w Reps/Dems
J11a2(2). \#2 party refnce b/w Reps/Dems
J11a3(1). \#3 difference b/w Reps/Dems
J11a3(2). \#3 party refnce b/w Reps/Dems
J11a4(1). \#4 difference b/w Reps/Dems
J11a4(2). \#4 party refnce b/w Reps/Dems
J11a5(1). \#5 difference b/w Reps/Dems
J11a5(2). \#5 party refnce b/w Reps/Dems
J11a6(1). \#6 difference b/w Reps/Dems
J11a6(2). \#6 party refnce b/w Reps/Dems
K1- GROUP INFLUENCE: TOO MUCH, TOO LITTLE, RIGHT AMT

Kla. Whites influence
K1b. Blacks influence
Klc. Hispanics influence
K1d. Asian-Americans influence
Kle. Jews influence
K1f. Protestants influence
K1g. Catholics influence

|  | V001446a S |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | V001446b E |
| V001447 |  |
|  | V001448 E |
|  | V001449a S |
|  | V001449b E |
| V001450 |  |
|  | V001451 E |
|  | V001452a S |
|  | V001452b E |
| V001453 |  |
|  | V001454 E |
|  | V001455a S |
|  | V001455b E |
| V001456 |  |
|  | V001457 |

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V001477

K1h. Men influence
K1j. Women influence
K2 - OFFICE RECOGNITION OF POLITICAL FIGURES
$\qquad$

K2a. Identify Trent Lott -standard
K2a.E. Identify Trent Lott -experimental
K2ax. Summary identify Trent Lott
K2a1.E. Identify Trent Lott- DK probe used
K2b. Identify William Rehnquist -standard
K2b.E. Identify William Rehnquist -experimental
K2bx. Summary identify William Rehnquist
K2b1.E. Identify William Rehnquist - DK probe used
K2c. Identify Tony Blair -standard
K2c.E. Identify Tony Blair-experimental
K2cx. Summary identify Tony Blair
K2c1.E. Identify Tony Blair - DK probe used
K2d. Identify Janet Reno -standard
K2d.E. Identify Janet Reno -experimental
K2dx. Summary identify Janet Reno
K2d1.E. Identify Janet Reno -DK probe used

K3-K4 - KNOWLEDGE ABOUT PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATES


K3a. In what state does Bush live
K3a1. Respondent was probed for DK answer
K3b. What is Bush's religion
K3b1. Respondent was probed for DK answer
K4a. What state is Gore from
K4a1. Respondent was probed for DK answer
K4b. What is Gore's religion
K4b1. Respondent was probed for DK answer
K5-K6 - KNOWLEDGE ABOUT VICE-PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATES

K5a. In what state does Cheney live
K5a1. Respondent was probed for DK answer
K5b. What is Cheney's religion
K5b1. Respondent was probed for DK answer
K6a. In what state does Lieberman live
K6a1. Respondent was probed for DK answer
K6b. What is Lieberman's religion
K6b1. Respondent was probed for DK answer
K7 - INVOLVEMENT IN VOLUNTEER WORK

K7. Volunteer work in last year
K8-K10 - TRUST IN PEOPLE

K8. Are people trustworthy
K9. People take advantage or act fairly
K10. People helpful or selfish

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V001481

|  | V001482 | FR |
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|  | V001482a | TB |
| V001483 | TB |  |
|  | V001484 | TB |
| V001485 | TB |  |
| V001486 |  | B |
| V001486a |  | BR |

V001487 v001488

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V001507

K11. Fav/opp laws protect against job discrm homosexu K11a. How much favor law protecting homosexuals
K11b. How much oppose law protecting homosexuals
K11x. Summary protctng homosxls against job discrim
K12 - WAYS TO REDUCE CRIME
$\qquad$

K12a. R placmnt crime -address social prblms/punish K12a.T. R placmnt crime -address social prbl/punish K12a1.T. How much btr is approach -adressing social K12a2.T. How much btr is approach -punishing crimls K12a3.T. If had to choose, which approach is better K12ax. Summary branch- R plcmnt on approach K12ax. Summary brh \& scale- R plcmt on approach

K13-K14 -WORRY ABOUT WAR

K13. How worried is $R$ about nuclear war
K14. How worried is $R$ about conventional war

K15-K16 - CAMPAIGN FINANCE

K15a. Campn fin- protect govt from infl or individ
K16. How should the financing of campaigns change
(there are no items Ll-L4)
L5-L7 - INVOLVEMENT WITH COMMUNITY OR ISSUE

L5. Worked on community issue in last year
L6. Contacted public official to express in last year
L7. Attend commun meeting about issue in last year
L8 - ORGANIZATIONAL INVOLVEMENT AND INFLUENCE

L8. Is $R$ a member of any organizations
L8a. How many organizations is $R$ currently a member
L8b. 1 org-how many hours per week spent for org
L8c. 1 org-do orgs try to influence government
L8d. 1 org-does org try to influence schools
L8bb. 2+ org-how many hours per week spent for org
L8cc. $2+$ org-does org try to inflnce government
L8dd. 2+ org-does org try to inflnce schools
L8x1. Summary hours per week spent for org
L8x2. Summary org influence schools
L8x3. Summary org influence government
L9. Contributed to church or charity in last year

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L10 - PROTEST
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L10. Taken part in Protest or march in last year L10a. How many times protested/marched

M3a/M3a.T. Blks should overcome prejudice w/o favors M3b/M3b.T. Blacks have gotten less than they deserve M3c/M3c.T. If blks wld try harder they cld be welloff M3d/M3d.T. Past discrim impacts blks today

N1 - POWER OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT

N1. R have opinion on strength of federal govt
N1a. Govt is getting too powerful or not too strong N1a1. Should govt become more powerful
N1b. Which party favors a strong federal govt

N2- POLITICAL EFFICACY OF THE RESPONDENT

N2a/N2a.T. Does $R$ have good undrstdg of pol issues N2b/N2b.T. R well-qulfd to participate in politics
N2c/N2c.T. Could do good job in public office
N2d/N2d.T. Better informed about govt than most
N3. Does $R$ believe their vote matters

P1 - EGALITARIANISM
----------------------------------------------------------1
Pla/P1a.T. Society needs to give everyone equal oppr
P1b/P1b.T. We've pushed equal rights too far
Plc/P1c.T. We don't give everyone equal chance
Pld/P1d.T. Better if we worried less about equality
Ple/Ple.T. OK if some people have more chances than Plf/P1f.T. We'd have fewr probs if people treated eq

Q1 - EXTERNAL POLITICAL EFFICACY

Q1a/Q1a.T. Public officials don't care
Q1b/Q1b.T. People dont have say in govt
Q1c/Q1c.T. Politics too complicated

Q2 - MORAL TRADITIONALISM


Q2a/Q2a.T. New morals are causing society breakdown Q2b/Q2b.T. Should adjust views to chgd moral behav Q2c/Q2c.T. Less prblms if emphasize trad family ties Q2d/Q2d.T. Should tolerate other's morality

Q3-Q6 - TRUST IN GOVERNMENT / MASS SUPPORT

Q3a. How much can govt be trusted
Q4. How much of taxes does govt waste
Q5. Govt run by big intersts or for benefit of all
Q6. How many in govt are crooked
Q7-Q8 - GOVERNMENT RESPONSIVENESS


Q7. Elections make govt pay attention
Q8. Attn govt pays to people when making decisions

|  | V001540 | F | R1a. Close to whites FTF |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | V001540a | T | R1a.t. Close to whites phone |
| V001541 |  |  | R1ax. Summary close to whites |
|  | V001542 | F | R1b. Close to poor people FTF |
|  | V001542a | T | R1b.T. Close to poor people phone |
| V001543 |  |  | R1bx. Summary close to poor people |
|  | V001544 | F | R1c. Close to Asian Americans FTF |
|  | V001544a | T | R1c.T. Close to Asian americans phone |
| V001545 |  |  | R1cx. Summary close to Asian Americans |
|  | V001546 | F | R1d. Close to liberals FTF |
|  | V001546a | T | R1d.T. Close to liberals phone |
| V001547 |  |  | R1dx. Summary close to liberals |
|  | V001548 | F | R1e. Close to elderly FTF |
|  | V001548a | T | R1e.T. Close to elderly phone |
| V001549 |  |  | R1ex. Summary close to elderly |
|  | V001550 | F | R1f. Close to blacks FTF |
|  | V001550a | T | R1f.T. Close to blacks phone |
| V001551 |  |  | R1fx. Summary close to blacks |
|  | V001552 | F | R1g. Close to labor unions FTF |
|  | V001552a | T | R1g.t. Close to labor unions phone |
| V001553 |  |  | R1gx. Summary close to labor unions |
|  | V001554 | F | R1h. Close to feminists FTF |
|  | V001554a | T | R1h.T. Close to feminists phone |
| V001555 |  |  | R1hx. Summary close to feminists |
|  | V001556 | F | R1j. Close to southerners FTF |
|  | V001556a | T | R1j.T. Close to southerners phone |
| V001557 |  |  | R1jx. Summary close to southerners |
|  | V001558 | F | R1k. Close to business people FTF |
|  | V001558a | T | R1k.T. Close to business people phone |
| V001559 |  |  | R1kx. Summary close to business people |
|  | V001560 | F | R1m. Close to young people FTF |
|  | V001560a | T | R1m.T. Close to young people phone |
| V001561 |  |  | R1mx. Summary close to young people |
|  | V001562 | F | R1n. Close to conservatives FTF |
|  | V001562a | T | R1n.T. Close to conservatives phone |
| V001563 |  |  | R1nx. Summary close to conservatives |
|  | V001564 | F | R1p. Close to Hispanic-Americans FTF |
|  | V001564a | T | R1p.T. Close to Hispanic-Americans ph |
| V001565 |  |  | R1px. Summary close to Hispanic-Amrcs |
|  | V001566 | F | R1q. Close to women FTF |
|  | V001566a | T | R1q.T. Close to women phone |
| V001567 |  |  | R1qx. Summary close to women |
|  | V001568 | F | R1r. Close to working-class FTF |
|  | V001568a | T | R1r.T. Close to working-class phone |
| V001569 |  |  | R1rx. Summary close to working-class |
|  | V001570 | F | R1s . Close to middle-class FTF |
|  | V001570a | T | R1s.T. Close to middle-class phone |
| V001571 |  |  | R1sx. Summary close to middle-class |
|  | V001572 | F | R1t. Close to men FTF |
|  | V001572a | T | R1t.T. Close to men phone |
| V001573 |  |  | R1tx. Summary close to men |
|  |  |  | R2-R4 - CHARACTERISTICS OF RACIAL GROUPS |
| V001574 |  |  | R2a/R2a.T. Hardworking- whites |
| V001575 |  |  | R2b/R2b.T. Hardworking- blacks |
| V001576 |  |  | R2c/R2c.T. Hardworking- Hispanic-America |
| V001577 |  |  | R2d/R2d.T. Hardworking- Asian-American |

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R3a/R3a.T. Intelligence- whites
R3b/R3b.T. Intelligence- blacks
R3c/R3c.T. Intelligence- Hispanic-Americ
R3d/R3d.T. Intelligence- Asian-American
R4a/R4a.T. Trustworthy- whites
R4b/R4b.T. Trustworthy- blacks
R4c/R4c.T. Trustworthy- Hispanic-America
R4d/R4d.T. Trustworthy- Asian-American
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R5- QUALITIES TO ENCOURAGE IN CHILDREN

R5a. Independence or respect for elders
R5b. Obedience or self-reliance
R5c. Curiosity or good manners
R5d. Considerate or well behaved

S1-S11 - CLINTON LEGACY
(Rs were asked Clinton Legacy in either pre or post. See summary variables "..x1" for full sample)

S1. Budget deficit lar/smal since 1992
Sla. Deficit much/somewhat smaller
Sib. Deficit much/somewhat larger
Slx. Summary - budget deficit since 92
Slx1. Summary pre \& post - budget deficit
S2. Spending on poor inc/dec since 92
S2a. Spend poor a lot/somwhat more/less
S2x. Summary - spending on poor since 92
S2x1. Summary pre \& post - spending on poor
S3. Economy better/worse since 1992
S3a. Economy much/somewhat better
S3b. Economy much/somewhat worse
S3x. Summary - economy since 1992
S3x1. Summary pre \& post - econ since 92
S4. Clinton made economy better/worse since 92
S4a. Clinton made econ much/somewhat better
S4b. Clinton made econ much/somewhat worse
S4x. Summary - Clinton made econ better/worse
S4x1. Summary pre \& post - Clinton made econ
S5. Clinton admin hurt/help R personally
S5. Summary pre \& post Clinton admin hurt/help
S6. U.S. more/less secure since 1992
S6a. U.S. much/somewhat more secure
S6b. U.S. much/somewhat less secure
S6x. Summary - U.S. security
S6x1. Summary pre \& post - U.S. security
S7. Clinton made U.S. more/less secure
S7a. Clinton made much/smwht more secure
S7b. Clinton made much/smwhat less secur
S7x. Summ-Clinton impact on U.S. security
S7x1. Summ pre \& post- Clinton impact on secur
S8. U.S. crime rate better/wors since 92
S8a. U.S. crime rate much/smwht better
S8b. U.S. crime rate much/smwht worse
S8x. Summary - U.S. crime rate
S8x1. Summary pre \& post - U.S. crime rate
S9. Clinton made crime rate better/worse
S9a. Clinton made crime rate much/smwht bettr
S9b. Clinton made crime rate much/smwht worse
S9x. Summ-Clinton impact on crime rate

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v001621
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V001624a
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V001626
V001627
V001628
V001628a

S9x1.Summ pre \& post - Clinton impact on crime
S10. Moral climate better/worse since 92
S10a.Moral climate much/smwht better
Sl0b. Moral climate much/smwht worse
S10x. Summary - moral climate since 92
Sl0x1. Summ pre \& post - moral climate since 92
S11. Clinton made moral climate better/worse
S11a. Clinton made moral clim mch/s better
Sllb. Clinton made moral clim mch/s worse
S11x. Summ-Clinton impact on moral climate
S11x1.Summ pre \& post- Clinton impact on moral climate

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S14 - CLINTON AFFECTS
    (Rs were asked Clinton Affects & traits in
    either pre or post. See summary variables for
    full sample)
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S14a. Clinton makes $R$ angry
S14ax. Summ pre \& post Clinton - angry
S14a1. How often Clinton makes $R$ angry
Sl4a1x. Summ pre \& post - how often angry
S14b. Clinton makes $R$ hopeful
S14bx. Summ pre \& post Clinton -hopeful
S14b1. How often Clinton make $R$ hopeful
S14b1x. Summ pre \& post - how often hopeful
S14c. Clinton makes R afraid
Sl4cx. Summ pre \& post Clinton - afraid
S15c1. How often Clinton makes $R$ afraid
S14c1x. Summ pre \& post - how often afraid
S14d. Clinton makes R proud
Sl4dx. Summ pre \& post Clinton - proud
S14d1. How often Clinton makes R proud
Sl4d1x. Summ pre \& post - how often proud

## S15 - CLINTON TRAITS

V001637
V001637a
V001638
V001638a
V001639
V001639a
V001640
V001640a
V001641
V001641a
V001642
V001642a
V001643
V001643a
S15a. Clinton trait - moral
S15ax. Summ pre \& post-Clinton trait - moral
S15b. Clinton trait-cares about people
S15bx. Summ pre \& post-Clinton trait-cares
S15c. Clinton trait - knowledgeable
S15cx. Summ pre \& post-Clinton knowledgeable
S15d. Clinton trait-strong leadership
S15dx. Summ pre \& post-Clinton leadership
S15e. Clinton trait - dishonest
S15ex. Summ pre \& post-Clinton dishonest
S15f. Clinton trait - intelligent
S15fx. Summ pre \& post-Clinton-intelligent
Sl5g. Clinton trait - out of touch
S15gx. Summ pre \& post-Clinton out of touch
T1-T5 - CAMPAIGN MEDIA EXPOSURE

T1. Did $R$ watch a Pres debate on tv
Tla. Did $R$ watch an entire or just part of debate T2. Did $R$ listen to campaign speeches or diss on radio T2a. How much did R listen to radio speeches \& diss T3/T3.T. How much attention to Pres campaign news T4/T4.T. How much attention to Cong campaign news

```
T1-T5 - OPINION ABOUT TWO PARTY SYSTEM
```

V001650

V001651

001652
v001653
V001654
V001655
V001656
V001657
v001658
V001659
V001660
v001661
V001662
v001663
V001664
V001665
V001666
V001667

V001668
V001669
V001670
V001671
V001672
V001673
V001674

V001675
V001676a
V001676b
V001676c
V001677
V001678
V001679
V001680
V001681
v001682
v001683
V001684
V001685
V001686
V001687
V001688
V001689

T5/T5.T. Two parties, no labels, or new party
T6 - DEMOCRACY IN THE UNITED STATES

V1-V4 - BUSH LEGACY

V1. Bush effect on US economy
V1a. How much better Bush made economy
V1b. How much worse Bush made economy
V1x. Summary: Bush effect on economy
V2. Bush made US more secure
V2a. Bush made US how much more secure
V2b. Bush made US how much less secure
V2x. Summary: Bush effect on security
V3. Bush effect on US crime rate
V3a. Bush made crime rate how mch better
V3b. Bush made crime rate how much worse
V3x. Summary: Bush effect on crime
V4. Bush effect on moral climate
V4a. Bush moral climate how much better
V4b. Bush moral climate how much worse
V4x. Summary: Bush effect on moral climate
V5 - TRAITS - FORMER PRESIDENT BUSH


V5a. Bush trait - moral
V5b. Bush trait - cares about people
V5c. Bush trait - knowledgeable
V5d. Bush trait - strong leadership
V5e. Bush trait - dishonest
V5f. Bush trait - intelligent
V5g. Bush trait - out of touch
Y5-Y17 - CHARACTERISTICS OF WORK COLLEAGUES
---------------------------------------------------------
(there are no items y1-y4)
Y5. Is R currently working
Y6a. Why is $R$ not working, reason 1
Y6b. Why is $R$ not working, reason 2
Y6c. Why is $R$ not working, reason 3
Y7. Workers: How satisfied is $R$ with work
Y7a. WRKS: Does $R$ spend work time with people
Y8. WRKS: Rs coworkers looking out for themselves
Y8a. WRKS: Do Rs coworkers try to take advantage
Y8b. WRKS: Do Rs coworkers treat others with respect
Y8c. WRKS: Does honest describe Rs coworkers
Y8d. WRKS:Racial diversity of Rs coworkers
Y10. Laid off:Does $R$ spend days alone/with others
Y11. LOff: Rs coworkers just looking out for selves
Y11a. LOff: Do Rs coworkers try to take advantage
Y11b. LOff:Do Rs coworkers treat others with respect
Y11c. LOFF: Does honest describe Rs coworkers
Y15. Retired:Does $R$ spend days alone/with others

V001690
v001691
v001692
V001693
V001694
V001695
V001696
V001697
V001698
v001699
v001700
v001701
V001702
V001703
V001704
v001705
V001706
V001707
V001708
V001709
V001710

V001711
V001712
V001713
V001714
v001715
V001716
V001717
V001718

V001719
v001720
V001721
V001722
V001723
v001724
V001725
v001726

V001727
V001728
v001729
v001730
V001731
V001732
V001733
V001734

Y16. RET:Rs coworker look out for themselves Y16a. RET:Did Rs coworkers try to take advantage
Y16b. RET:Were Rs coworkers respectful
Y16c. RET: Does honest describe Rs coworkers
Y17x. Summary: R work with others
Y18x. Summary: co-workers look out for selves
Y18ax. Summary: co-workers try to take advantage
Y18bx. Summary: co-workers treat others w/respect
Y18cx. Summary: co-workers honest

Z1-Z24 - POLITICAL DISCUSSION IN SOCIAL NETWORK

Z1. Person R discusses politics with: name 1
Z3. Person $R$ discusses politics with: name 2
Z5. Person $R$ discusses politics with: name 3
Z7. Person R discusses politics with: name 4
Z9. Is name 1 relative
Z9a. Is name 1 male or female
Z9b. Is name 1 coworker
Z9c. Does name 1 go to church with $R$
Z9d. Is name 1 a neighbor
Z10. How often does $R$ discuss politics w/name 1
Z11. How much does name 1 know about politics
Z12. How name 1 voted in election

Z13. Is name 2 relative
Z13a. Is name 2 male or female
Z13b. Is name 2 coworker
Z13c. Does name 2 go to church with $R$
Z13d. Is name 2 a neighbor
214. How often does $R$ discuss politics w/name 2

Z15. How much does name 2 know about politics
Z16. How name 2 voted in election
---------------------------------------------------------10
Z17. Is name 3 relative
Z17a. Is name 3 male or female
Z17b. Is name 3 coworker
Z17c. Does name 3 go to church with R
Z17d. Is name 3 a neighbor
Z18. How often does $R$ discuss politics w/name 3
Z19. How much does name 3 know about politics
220. How name 3 voted in election

Z21. Is name 4 relative
z21a. Is name 4 male or female
Z21b. Is name 4 coworker
Z21c. Does name 4 go to church with $R$
Z21d. Is name 4 a neighbor
Z22. How often does $R$ discuss politics w/name 4
223. How much does name 4 know about politics
224. How name 4 voted in election

Z25-Z29 - R'S NEIGHBORHOOD

Z25. Has R worked with neighbor on common issue/year
Z26. How satisfied is $R$ with neighbrhood
Z27. Are neighbors just looking out for themselves
Z27a. Do neighbors try to take advantage of others
Z27b. Do neighbors treat others w/respect
Z27c. Does honest describe neighbors
z27d. What is the racial diversity of neighborhood

```
Z28 - R'S SATISFACTION WITH LIFE
```

```
Z28. How satisfying is Rs life
ZZ1-ZZ8 - INTERVIEWER OBSERVATION
```

V001743a $\mathrm{F} \quad$ ZZ1(1). Others present for interview
V001743b F ZZ1(2). Others present for interview
V001743c F ZZ1(3). Others present for interview
V001744
V001745
V001746
V001747
V001748
V001749
V001750
V001751a
V001751b
V001751c
V001751d
V001751e
V001751f
V001751g
V001752
V001753
v001754
V001755
V001756
V001757
V001758
V001759
v001760
v001761
V001762
V001763
V001764
v001765
V001766
V001767
V001768
V001769
V001770
v001771
V001772
V001773
V001774
v001775
V001776
v001777
V001778
V001779
v001780
V001781
V001782
V001783
V001784
Post-Rand.C9 (2).
Post-Rand.D2b-D2d.
Post-Rand.D2g.
Post-Rand.D2h.
Post-Rand.D2j.
Post-Rand.D2k.
Post-Rand.D2m.
Post-Rand.D2n.
Post-Rand.D3a.
Post-Rand.D3b.
Post-Rand.D3c.
Post-Rand.D3d.
Post-Rand.D3e.
Post-Rand.D3f.
Post-Rand.D3g.
Post-Rand.D3h.
Post-Rand.D3j.
Post-Rand.D3k.
Post-Rand.D3m.
Post-Rand.D3n.
Post-Rand.D3p.
Post-Rand.D3q.
Post-Rand.D3r.
Post-Rand.D3s.
Post-Rand.D3t.
Post-Rand.D3u.
Post-Rand.D3v.
Post-Rand.D3w.
Post-Rand.D3x.
Post-Rand.D3xx.
Post-Rand.D3y.
Post-Rand.D3z.
Post-Rand.E1/E3.

V001785
V001786
V001787
V001788
V001789
V001790
V001791
v001792
V001793
V001794
V001795
V001796
V001797
V001798
v001799
v001800
V001801
V001802
V001803
V001804
v001805
V001806
V001807
V001808
V001809
V001810

Post-Rand.G3-G5.
Post-Rand.G6-G7.
Post-Rand.G8-G10.
Post-Rand.G11b/c.
Post-Rand.G12b/c.
Post-Rand.R2b-R2d.
Post-Rand.R3b-R3d.
Post-Rand.R4b-R4d.
Post-Rand.S14a.
Post-Rand.S14b.
Post-Rand.S14c.
Post-Rand.S14d.
Post-Rand.S15a.
Post-Rand.S15b.
Post-Rand.S15c.
Post-Rand.S15d.
Post-Rand.S15e.
Post-Rand.S15f.
Post-Rand. 515 g .
Post-Rand.V5a.
Post-Rand.V5b.
Post-Rand.V5c.
Post-Rand.V5d.
Post-Rand.V5e.
Post-Rand.V5f.
Post-Rand.V5g.

```
===============================
VAR VERSION Process.1. NES VERSION NUMBER OF DATA
                COLUMNS: 1 - 2
                Numeric
    Process1.
```

        VERSION NUMBER
        This is the 2-digit number corresponding to version
        of the data file. (The initial release of the raw data
        file is data version 01.) See the introductory section
        of this codebook for note on "version" and "dataset".
    VAR DSETNO Process.2. NES DATASET NUMBER
COLUMNS: 3-8
Character
Process2.
NES DATASET NUMBER
Dataset number 2000.T.
See the introductory section of this codebook for note on
"version" and "dataset" numbers.

VAR ICPSRNO Process.2a. ICPSR ARCHIVE NUMBER 3131
COLUMNS: 9 - 12
Numeric
Process2a.
ICPSR ARCHIVE NUMBER 3131
This is the study number within the ICPSR archive.
$=============================$
VAR 000001 Process.4. Case ID
COLUMNS: 13 - 16
Numeric
Process. 4.
NES 2000 CASE ID
NES 2000 Case ID corresponds to the Pre-election ID.
There are gaps in the numbering (0001-1812)
$============================$

```
VAR 000001a Process.4a. Post ID
            COLUMNS: 17 - 20
            Numeric
    Process.4a.
        POST ID
        There are gaps in the numbering.
        0001-1557 Pos Interviews
        2001-2254 Post non-interviews
============================== 
            Numeric DEC 4
    Process.5.
        Sample weight
        This is a 6-digit variable with a coded decimal point and
        4 ~ a c t u a l ~ d e c i m a l ~ p l a c e s .
        A poststratification adjustment using the 2000 CPS March
        Supplement estimates as the standard was done for the combined
        RDD and area samples. The cells were formed by crossing 6 age
        groups by 4 levels of education. The age groups were: 18-29,
        30-39, 40-49, 50-59, 60-69, 70+. The education levels were:
        < high school graduation, high school graduate, some college,
        and 4 years of college or more.
\
VAR 000002a Process.5a. Post weight
            MD: EQ 0
            COLUMNS: 27 - 32
            Numeric
    Process.5a.
        Sample weight for Post variables
        This is a 6-digit variable with a coded decimal point and
        4 actual decimal places.
        0. No Post IW
==============
VAR 000003 Process.6. Pre only or Pre-and-Post
        COLUMNS: 33 - 33
            Numeric
    Process.6.
        Pre only or Pre-and-Post
```


0. Pre-Election and Post-Election interviews

1. Pre-Election Interview only

|  | 0 | 1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- <br> 1555 | ----- <br> 252 |




Section E questions about R's personal financial situation were randomly selected to be administered either in Pre section $E$ or Post section $H$.
0. Section E not administered in Pre [Post section H V001410-V001417]

1. Section E administered in Pre [V000398-V000406]

|  | 0 | 1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 880 | 927 |

```
VAR 000005b Pre.Admin.2b. Form - F6-F9 half sample
            COLUMNS: 36-36
            Numeric
    Pre-Admin.2b.
```

    PRE: Form - F6-F9 half sample
    The series of questions F6-F9 concerning "most important
    problem" was administered to a randomly selected half
    sample in the Pre
    0. R not selected for \(\mathrm{F} 6-\mathrm{F} 9\) Pre administration
    1. R selected for F6-F9 Pre administration [V000431-V000438]
    

```
        GW BUSH PLACEMENT
            G4 Standard format FTF = V000465
            G4.T Standard format Ph = V000465a
    G9.E-G9b.E Experimental FTF+Ph = V000469-471
    BUCHANAN PLACEMENT
    G5 Standard format FTF = V000475
    G5.T Standard format Ph = V000475a
    G10.E-G10b.E Experimental FTF+Ph = V000479-481
    1. Standard format G1-G5/G1.T-G5.T (FTF/phone)
    2. Experimental format G6.E-G10.E (FTF and phone)
\begin{tabular}{ccc} 
& 1 & 2 \\
Count & 868 & 939
\end{tabular}
```

```
VAR 000005e Pre.Admin.2e. Form - H1 or H1.E
```

VAR 000005e Pre.Admin.2e. Form - H1 or H1.E
COLUMNS: 39 - 39
COLUMNS: 39 - 39
Numeric
Numeric
Pre-Admin.2e.
Pre-Admin.2e.
PRE: Form - H1 or H1.E economy retrospective format
PRE: Form - H1 or H1.E economy retrospective format
Respondents were randomly assigned to either the standard
(H1) or experimental (H1.E) format.
1. Standard format H1 [V000488a]
2. Experimental format H1.E [VOOO488b]

|  | 1 | 2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 908 | ----- |

================================
VAR 000005f Pre.Admin.2f. Form - H2 or H2.E
COLUMNS: 40 - 40
Numeric
Pre-Admin.2f.
PRE: Form - H2 or H2.E employment retrospective format
Respondents were randomly assigned to either the standard
(H2) or experimental (H2.E) format.
1. Standard format H1 [V000492a]
2. Experimental format H1.E [V000492b]

|  | 1 | 2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 901 | 906 |

```
```

VAR 000005g Pre.Admin.2g. Form - H4 or H4.E
COLUMNS: 41 - 41
Numeric
Pre-Admin.2g.
PRE: Form - H4 or H4.E economy prospective format
Respondents were randomly assigned to either the standard
(H4) or experimental (H4.E) format.
1. Standard format H4 [V000496a]
2. Experimental format H4.E [V000496b]

|  | 1 | 2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 911 | 896 |

============================
VAR 000005h Pre.Admin.2h. Form - H11 or H11.E
COLUMNS: 42 - 42
Numeric
Pre-Admin.2h.
PRE: Form - H11 or H11.E imports format

```

```

        Respondents were randomly assigned to either the standard
        (H11) or experimental (H11.E) format.
        1. Standard format H11 [V000511a]
        2. Experimental format H11.E [V000511b]
    |  | 1 | 2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- |
|  | 910 | 897 |

==============================
VAR 000005j Pre.Admin.2j. Form - H12 or H12.E
COLUMNS: 43-43
Numeric
Pre-Admin.2j.
PRE: Form - H12 or H12.E isolationism format
----------------------------------------------------------------------------
Respondents were randomly assigned to either the standard
(H12) or experimental (H12.E) format.
1. Standard format H12 [V000513a]
2. Experimental format H12.E [V000513b]

| 1 | 2 |
| :---: | :---: |
| ----- | ---- |
| 891 | 916 |

```
```

VAR 000005k Pre.Admin.2k. Form - L3 medical insur.
COLUMNS: 44 - 44
Numeric
Pre-Admin.2k.
PRE: Form - L3/L3.T or L3.E/L3.TE medical insurance format
FTF (7-point scale): Respondents were randomly assigned
to either the standard format for Govt/Private Health
Insurance self-placement, or to an experimental format.
The standard format is L3a; the experimental format (with
reversed scale) is L3a.E.
PHONE (branching): Respondents were randomly assigned to
either version 1 or version 2. The version 1 format is L3a;
the version 2 format (with reversed coding) is L3a.E.
1. FTF Standard L3a/ Phone Version 1 L3a.T [V000608a/V000610a]
2. FTF Experimental L3a.E/ Phone Version 2 L3a.TE [V000608b/V000610b]

|  | 1 | 2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- |
|  | 891 | 916 |

==============================
VAR 000005m Pre.Admin.2m. Form - L6 or L6.E
COLUMNS: 45 - 45
Numeric
Pre-Admin.2m.
PRE: Form - L6 or L6.E affirmative action format
Respondents were randomly assigned to either the standard
(L6) or experimental (L6.E) format.
1. Standard format L6 [V000671a]
2. Experimental format L6.E [V000671b]

|  | 1 | 2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 880 | 927 |

===============================
VAR 000005n Pre.Admin.2n. Form - M4 env vs. jobs
COLUMNS: 46 - 46
Numeric
Pre-Admin.2n.
PRE: Form - M4a/M4a.T or M4a.E/M4a.TE environment vs.
jobs format
FTF (7-point scale): Respondents were randomly assigned
to either the standard format for Environment Versus Jobs
self-placement, or to an experimental format. The standard
format is M4a; the experimental format (without "haven't
thought much" option) is M4a.E.

```
```

    PHONE (branching): Respondents were randomly assigned to
    either version 1 or version 2 . The version 1 format is
    M4a; the version 2 (without "haven't thought much" option)
    format is M4a.E.
    1. FTF Standard M4a/ Phone Version 1 M4a.T [V000707a/V000709a]
    2. FTF Experimental M4a.E/ Phone Version 2 M4a.TE [V000707b/V000709b]
    | 1 | 2 |
| :---: | :---: |
| ----- | ---- |
| 875 | 932 |

```

```

    Pre-Admin.2p.
        PRE: Form - N1 or N1.E school voucher format
        Respondents were randomly assigned to either the standard
        (N1) or experimental (N1.E) format.
        1. Standard format N1 [V000741a]
        2. Experimental format N1.E [V000741b]
    |  | 1 | 2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 882 | 925 |

================================
VAR 000005q Pre.Admin.2q. Form - P1 women's role
COLUMNS: 48 - 48
Numeric
Pre-Admin.2q.
PRE: Form - P1/P1.T or P1.E/P1.TE women equal role format
FTF (7-point scale): Respondents were randomly assigned
to either the standard format for Women's Equal Role
self-placement, or to an experimental format. The standard
format is Pla; the experimental format (without "haven't
thought much" option) is P1a.E.
PHONE (branching): Respondents were randomly assigned to
either version 1 or version 2 . The version 1 format is
Pla.T; the version 2 format (without "haven't thought
much" option) is Pla.TE.
1. FTF Standard P1a / Phone Version 1 P1a.T [V000754a/V000756a]
2. FTF Experimental P1a.E/Phone Version 2 P1a.TE [V000754b/V000756b]

|  | 1 | 2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ---- | ----- |

```
```

VAR 000006 Pre.Admin.3. Month of IW
COLUMNS: 49 - 50
Numeric
Pre-Admin.3.
PRE: Month of Interview
09. September
10. October
11. November

|  | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 831 | 714 | 262 |

```

```

VAR 000007 Pre.Admin.4. Day of IW
COLUMNS: 51 - 52
Numeric
Pre-Admin.4.
PRE: Day of Interview
Coded 1-31
============================
VAR 000008 Pre.Admin.5. Month and day (MMDD)
COLUMNS: 53 - 56
Character
Pre-Admin.5.
PRE: Month and day (MMDD) of Interview
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
This is the day and month of interview in MMDD format.
=============================
VAR 000009 Pre.Admin.6. No. days after election
COLUMNS: 57 - 58
Numeric
Pre-Admin.6.
PRE: Number of days before election
Election day was November 7, 2000.
1-63 days
== = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =========
VAR 000010 Pre.Admin.7. IW length
MD: EQ 999.99
COLUMNS: 59 - 66
Numeric DEC 2

```

Pre-Admin. 7.
PRE: Interview length

Note: interview length is the amount of lapsed time between the beginning and ending of the interview as recorded by the instrument application, and may be affected by suspension of interview, power failure, application failure, \(R\) digressions and interruptions etc. Average Pre interview length is 68.35 minutes. Number of minutes (2 decimal places) is coded, except:
999.99 NA; INAP, partial IW (5 in Pre-Admin.26)
\begin{tabular}{ll}
\(===========================\) \\
VAR \(000011 \quad\) Pre.Admin. 8 . IW number \\
& COLUMNS: \(67-68\)
\end{tabular}

Pre-Admin. 8.

PRE: Interview number

01-53

VAR 000012 Pre.Admin.9. Date of beginning VQ file COLUMNS: 69 - 69
Numeric

Pre-Admin. 9.
PRE: Date of beginning VQ file

This refers to the VQ file loaded when the interview began. Changes were made to the VQ (application) while in the field. The next variable documents the VQ version in use at the end of the interview; note that if an interview was temporarily halted and a new \(V Q\) was installed prior to the resumption of interviewing, the \(V Q\) in effect for some questions would not be the \(V Q\) coded here.
0. VQ dated \(8 / 15\)
1. VQ dated \(8 / 30\)
2. VQ dated \(9 / 5\)
3. VQ dated \(9 / 6\)
4. VQ dated \(9 / 8\)
5. VQ dated \(9 / 25\)
6. VQ dated \(9 / 28\)
7. VQ dated 9/29
8. VQ dated \(10 / 5\)
9. VQ dated 10/19
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
& Count & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


```

        0. R requested no payment
        1. Check
    2. Cash
    9. NA
    |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ---- | ----- | ----- | ---- |


| VAR 000018 | Pre.Admin.15. Payment date MD. EQ 9999 |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | COLUMNS: 77 - 80 |
|  | Character |

    Pre-Admin.15.
        PRE: Payment date (MMDD)
        9999. NA; R requested no payment
    ```

```

VAR 000019 Pre.Admin.16. Tape recorded?
COLUMNS: 81 - 81
Numeric
Pre-Admin.16.
PRE: Tape recorded?
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
New interviewers had to tape record 2 of their first 5
production interviews; experienced interviewers were required to
tape record 1 of their first 3 production interviews (FTF or
phone). Tape recording was conducted with the respondent's
permission. The IWR made a self-evaluation and sent the tapes to
their field supervisor.
1. Yes
5. No

|  | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 161 | 1646 |

```
```

==============================

```
==============================
VAR 000020 Pre.Admin.17. Verification
VAR 000020 Pre.Admin.17. Verification
            COLUMNS: 82 - 82
            COLUMNS: 82 - 82
            Numeric
            Numeric
    Pre-Admin.17.
    Pre-Admin.17.
    PRE: Verification
    PRE: Verification
    Approximately 15 percent of interviews (completed or partially
    Approximately 15 percent of interviews (completed or partially
    completed) were randomly selected and verified by field supervisors
    completed) were randomly selected and verified by field supervisors
    for new interviewers, and 6 percent were randomly selected and verified
    for new interviewers, and 6 percent were randomly selected and verified
    for SRC-experienced interviewers.
```

    for SRC-experienced interviewers.
    ```

Verification was attempted by phone (phone interviews) or by letter (FTF interviews) within 3 days of interview date. If no contact/ response with the respondent was made after 3 attempts, a replacement line was selected. The respondent was asked whether they were interviewed by the interviewer of record, the approximate length of the interview, and whether or not the interview was interesting; in addition, 3 questions were asked about content of the interview. NOTE: for verification codes, a "don't remember" response is considered a non-match.
0. Counted for Ann Arbor office, not selected for verification
1. Flagged for verification (interview number selected)
2. Verified OK (all verification data match original data exactly)
3. Verified with discrepancy (only one piece of verification data does not match; everything else matches exactly)
4. Not verified (more than 1 piece of information reported by the respondent at the time of verification is different from that collected at the time of the original interview or finalizing the case; further probing results in assignment of either code 3 or code 4 as a final code)
5. Unable to verify ( \(R\) is contacted but is unwilling to participate in verification exercise or the respondent cannot be reached; this includes: reaching the household by telephone but not reaching the respondent, and includes sending the verification latter to a household but no letter returned after 3 attempts)
6. Verification limit met (used when the verifier has already completed the needed verification level).
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1509 & 15 & 246 & 22 \\
& 4 & 5 & 6 & \\
Count & ---- & ---- & ----- & \\
& 3 & 10 & 2 &
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rl}
\(=============================\) \\
VAR \(000021 \quad\) & Pre.Admin.18. Evaluation \\
& COLUMNS: 83-83 \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

Pre-Admin. 18 .

PRE: Evaluation
0. Not evaluated
1. Flagged
2. Evaluated
3. Evaluation received in Ann Arbor office
4. Cannot evaluate
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline & 1694 & 1 & 102 & 10
\end{tabular}


Pre-Admin. 19.
PRE: Refusal conversion indicator

This refers to interviews initially refused by someone when an interviewer was first attempting contact. The source of this refusal may or may not have been the Respondent; result code 43 [contact, resistance by R] or 46 [resistance not by R] for any call (not the final result code) turns this indicator on. Conversion may be made by the initial interviewer or another interviewer. If the conversion is not made by the initial interviewer, the interviewer of record is the interviewer obtaining the conversion.
0. Not a refusal conversion situation
1. Refusal conversion situation indicated
\begin{tabular}{ccc} 
& \multicolumn{1}{c}{0} & 1 \\
Count & 1534 & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline VAR 000023 & \begin{tabular}{l}
Admin \\
EQ 9 \\
NS: \\
ic
\end{tabular} & 5 & \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Pre-Admin. 20.} \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{PRE: Persuasion letter - flag} \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
0 . No persuasion letter sent \\
1. Persuasion letter sent
\end{tabular}}} \\
\hline & & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{9. NA} \\
\hline & 0 & 1 & 9 \\
\hline Count & 1716 & 90 & 1 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
==============================
VAR 000024 Pre.Admin.21. Date per letter requested
            MD: EQ 9999
            COLUMNS: 86-89
                        Character

Pre-Admin. 21.
PRE: Date persuasion letter requested (MMDD)
9999. No persuasion letter requested
VAR \(000025 \quad\)\begin{tabular}{l} 
Pre.Admin. 22 . Date persuasion sent \\
MD: EQ 9999
\end{tabular}
COLUMNS: \(90-93\)

\(\quad\)\begin{tabular}{l} 
Character
\end{tabular}
```

    Pre-Admin.22.
    PRE: Date persuasion letter sent (MMDD)
    9999. NA; INAP, no persuasion letter requested (9999 in Pre-Admin.21)
    ```

```

VAR 000026 Pre.Admin.23. Type of persuasion letter
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
COLUMNS: 94 - 94
Numeric
Pre-Admin.23.
PRE: Type of persuasion letter
1. A. Too busy
2. B. Too personal
3. C. Not interested
4. D. Too old
5. E. Evasive
6. F. Gatekeeper
7. G. Not at home
9. NA
0. INAP, no persuasion letter sent (0,9 in Pre-Admin.20)

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 1717 | 33 | 4 | 23 |  |


|  | 4 | 6 | 7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ---- | ----- | ---- |

==================================
Numeric
Pre-Admin.24.
PRE: Number of telephone calls
00-42
===============================
VAR 000028 Pre.Admin.25. FTF calls
COLUMNS: 97 - 98
Numeric
Pre-Admin.25.
PRE: Number of face-to-face (FTF) calls
00-22

```
```

VAR 000029 Pre.Admin.26. Final result
COLUMNS: 99 - 99
Numeric
Pre-Admin.26.
PRE: Final result
1. Interview, complete
5. Interview, partial

|  | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ---- |
|  | 1801 | 6 |

VAR 000030 Pre.Admin.27. Sample release (all 1)
COLUMNS: 100 - 100
Numeric
Pre-Admin.27.
Sample release (all 1)
All cases coded 1.
There was a single release of the entire sample.
1. Released at start of the field period
1
Count 1807
===============================
VAR 000031 Pre.Admin.28. Lang of IW (all English)
COLUMNS: 101 - 101
Numeric
Pre-Admin.28.
PRE: Language of IW (all English)
All interviews conducted entirely in English (code 1)
1. English
1
Count
1 8 0 7
==============================
VAR 000032 Pre.CSheet.1. Flag- missing CS
COLUMNS: 102 - 102
Numeric

```
```

    Pre-CSheet.1.
    PRE - COVERSHEET:
    Flag- missing Coversheet
    -----------------------------------------------------------------------------
    O. Coversheet not missing
    1. Missing coversheet
    |  | 0 | 1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ---- |
|  | 1783 | 24 |

```
```

VAR 000033 Pre.CSheet.2. Color of coversheet

```
VAR 000033 Pre.CSheet.2. Color of coversheet
            MD: EQ 9
            MD: EQ 9
            COLUMNS: 103 - 103
            COLUMNS: 103 - 103
            Numeric
            Numeric
    Pre-CSheet.2.
    Pre-CSheet.2.
        PRE - COVERSHEET:
        PRE - COVERSHEET:
        Color of coversheet
        Color of coversheet
        FTF coversheets were blue or green.
        Telephone coversheets were yellow.
        GREEN COVERSHEETS: used by FTF interviewers when updating
        the area probability sample. Type II updates involved addition
        of unlisted (hidden) HUs at the selected listed address: for
        example, once the IWR was inside the HU, he or she may have
        noticed that the house was divided into separate and complete
        apartment units that were not apparent from outside. Each
        interviewer received a set of unlabeled coversheets that had a
        provision for adding up to three unlisted HUs discovered at the
        listed address.
        1. Blue
        2. Yellow
        4. Green - FTF type II updating
        9. Missing coversheet (1 in Pre-Csheet.1)
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 1 & 2 & 4 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
VAR 000034 Pre.CSheet.3. PH- type phone #
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
            COLUMNS: 104 - 104
            Numeric
    Pre-CSheet.3.
    IF TELEPHONE RDD:
        PRE - COVERSHEET Item 3:
        Since the phone number I dialed is produced by a
        computer, I do not know whether I'm calling a business,
```

a home, a dormitory, or some other type of residence.
(Which is it?)

1. Business
2. Home
3. Both
4. Group headquarters
5. Cell phone
6. NA; Phone mode and coversheet missing (1 in Pre-Csheet.1)
7. Inap, assigned FTF mode

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 2 | 735 | 4 | 44 | 16 |  |


VAR 000035 Pre.CSheet.4. PH- business with residence
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
COLUMNS: 105-105
Numeric
Pre-CSheet. 4.
IF TELEHONE RDD:
IF BUSINESS PHONE NUMBER:
PRE - COVERSHEET Item 3a:
Does anyone live there on the premises?


1. Yes
2. No.
3. NA
4. Inap, 2, 3, 4,5,9 in Pre-Csheet. 3; assigned FTF mode

|  | 0 | 1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ---- |
|  | 1805 | 2 |

$=============================$
VAR 000036 Pre.CSheet.5. PH- bus res has personal\#
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
COLUMNS: 106 - 106
Numeric
Pre-CSheet. 5.
IF TELEHONE RDD:
IF BUSINESS PHONE NUMBER:
IF SOMEONE LIVES ON THE PREMISES:
PRE - COVERSHEET Item 3b:

Do (they/you) have a different phone number inside (their/your) residence that is for personal use?

```
    1. Have other
    2. Use this
    9. NA
    0. Inap, 5,9 in Pre-Csheet.4; 2,3,4,5,9 in Pre-Csheet.3;
        assigned FTF mode
\begin{tabular}{ccc} 
& 0 & 2 \\
Count & ----- & ---- \\
& 1805 & 2
\end{tabular}
```

```
VAR 000037 Pre.CSheet.6. FTF- HH listing from
```

VAR 000037 Pre.CSheet.6. FTF- HH listing from
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
COLUMNS: 107 - 107
COLUMNS: 107 - 107
Numeric
Numeric
Pre-CSheet.6.
Pre-CSheet.6.
IF FACE-TO-FACE MODE:
IF FACE-TO-FACE MODE:
PRE - COVERSHEET Item 6:
PRE - COVERSHEET Item 6:
Household listing obtained from:
Household listing obtained from:
1. HU member
2. Neighbor
3. Apt. manager
4. Landlord
5. Observation
7. Other (specify)
9. NA; FTF and coversheet missing (1 in Pre-Csheet.1)
0. Inap, assigned phone mode

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 801 | 980 | 3 | 1 |
|  | 4 | 7 | 9 |  |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |  |
|  | 1 | 4 | 17 |  |

```
```

===============================

```
===============================
VAR 000038 Pre.CSheet.7. Selection table
VAR 000038 Pre.CSheet.7. Selection table
            MD: EQ 9
            MD: EQ 9
            COLUMNS: 108 - 108
            COLUMNS: 108 - 108
            Numeric
            Numeric
    Pre-CSheet.7.
    Pre-CSheet.7.
    PRE - COVERSHEET
    PRE - COVERSHEET
    HOUSEHOLD LISTING:
    HOUSEHOLD LISTING:
    Selection table
    Selection table
    The Selection Table is used to select a respondent from
    The Selection Table is used to select a respondent from
    all household members who are eligible adults.(An
    all household members who are eligible adults.(An
    eligible adult is a U.S. citizen who is 18 years of age or
```

    eligible adult is a U.S. citizen who is 18 years of age or
    ```
older by Election Day.) The Selection Table appears on the Coversheet below the Household Listing.

After a complete listing of the \(H H\) is taken, each eligible adult is assigned a "Number" based on the criteria of gender and age [beginning with the oldest male as number 1 , males are numbered by increments of 1 according to descending age; females are numbered by descending age starting with the number one higher than that assigned to the youngest male]. The interviewer then uses the Selection Table to determine the "Number" of the eligible adult to be interviewed.

The Selection Table itself consists of 2 parallel columns. In the first column the interviewer circles the total number of eligible adults in the household; in the second column (same row) is identified the Number" of the person who will be the respondent.

There are 8 different Selection Tables used and they are randomly assigned. [Note that although only 8 tables are used, there are 12 codes in this variable because the 8 tables are used in cycles of 12; this procedure is used to equalize the probability of selection for each eligible adult]. A summary describing all 8 Selection Tables appears below.
```

PERSONS PERSON SELECTED (person "Number")

```
\begin{tabular}{lccllllrl} 
& A & B1 & B2 & C & D & E1 & E2 & F \\
1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\
2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 2 \\
3 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 2 & 3 & 3 & 3 \\
4 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 2 & 3 & 3 & 4 & 4 \\
5 & 1 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 4 & 3 & 5 & 5 \\
6 or more & 1 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 4 & 5 & 5 & 6
\end{tabular}
1. Selection table A
2. Selection table B1
3. Selection table B2
4. Selection table C
5. Selection table D
6. Selection table E1
7. Selection table E2
8. Selection table F
9. Missing coversheet (1 in Pre-Csheet.1)
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 274 & 152 & 135 & 304 & 299 \\
& 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 & \\
Count & 161 & 149 & 309 & 24 &
\end{tabular}
\(===================\)
VAR 000039 Pre.CSheet.8. Number of elig adults
MD: EQ 9
COLUMNS: 109 - 109
Numeric
```

    Pre-CSheet.8.
    PRE - COVERSHEET
    HOUSEHOLD LISTING:
    Number of eligible adults
    Note: In addition to completing the HH listing on the
    coversheet, the IWR entered a value for number of eligible
    respondents in CSMS. For this reason, cases with missing
    coversheets may be coded in this variable.
    1-7
    9. NA
    |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 607 | 989 | 161 | 44 |  |


|  | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Count | ---- | ---- |
|  | 3 | 2 | ----1 |

```
```

============================

```
============================
VAR 000040 Pre.CSheet.9. Number inelig adults
VAR 000040 Pre.CSheet.9. Number inelig adults
            MD: EQ 9
            MD: EQ 9
            COLUMNS: 110 - 110
            COLUMNS: 110 - 110
            Numeric
            Numeric
    Pre-CSheet.9.
    Pre-CSheet.9.
        PRE - COVERSHEET
        PRE - COVERSHEET
        HOUSEHOLD LISTING:
        HOUSEHOLD LISTING:
        Number ineligible adults
```

        Number ineligible adults
    ```
        These are usually adults (over 18) in the \(H U\) who are noncitizens.
        Note: cases with missing coversheets may be coded in this
        variable from information in call records/thumbnails.
        \(0-6\)
        9. NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 9 \\
\multirow{3}{c}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline 1743 & 51 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 9
\end{tabular}

VAR 000041 Pre.CSheet.10. Household composition
            MD: EQ 99
            COLUMNS: 111 - 112
            Numeric

PRE - COVERSHEET

HOUSEHOLD LISTING:

Household composition

The HH composition code is derived from information provided in the household listing. "Adults" are 18 years of age (by election day) or older; all individuals included in the HH composition codes below refer to adults.

A designation of a HH member as "the householder" (HHR) describes HU member who owns or rents the home (in whose name the lease is held). Cohabiting couples are coded as married (30,40, 50-52). Roommates of opposite sex are coded 11,12,21,22; in all cases of unrelated roommates the respondent is HHR.

If R identifies self as married/partnered but spouse/partner is residing elsewhere (nursing home, job requirement or other reason), \(R\) is coded as adult male HHR/adult female HHR (codes 10-22 and 60-95) and is identified as married/partnered in marital status question.

In cases 8, 49, 77, 157, 377,535,580,814,1087,1117,1202,1212,1381, 1639,1731 the partner/spouse identified in V000909 (marital status) was not a resident of the \(H U\) or was residing elsewhere on temporary basis. In cases \(1281,1516,46,312,133,23,222\) there is no information about spouse/partner in HH listing or elsewhere other than marital status question.
Note: cases with missing coversheets may be coded in this variable from information in call records/thumbnails.
10. 1 adult male HHR
11. 1 adult male HHR plus 1 other non-relative
12. 1 adult male HHR plus 2 or more non-relatives
20. 1 adult female HHR
21. 1 adult female HHR plus 1 other non-relative
22. 1 adult female HHR plus 2 or more non-relatives
30. 1 married couple: no children or all children living at home are under 18
40. 1 married couple plus 1 other relative
50. 1 married couple plus 2 or more other relatives
51. 1 married couple plus 1 other non-relative
52. 1 married couple plus 2 or more non-relatives
55. 1 married couple plus relatives and non-relatives
60. 1 male HHR plus 1 other relative
65. 1 male HHR plus relatives and nonrelatives
70. 1 male HHR plus 2 or more other relatives
80. 1 female HHR plus 1 other relative
85. 1 female HHR plus relatives and non-relatives
90. 1 female HHR plus 2 or more other relatives
95. Relatives of opposite sex, unclear who is HHR
99. NA
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 10 & 11 & 12 & 20 & 21 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 216 & 25 & 7 & 347 & 15
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 22 & 30 & 40 & 50 & 51 \\
Count & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ---- \\
& 3 & 879 & 135 & 44 & 6 \\
& 55 & 60 & 65 & 70 & 80 \\
Count & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ---- \\
& 2 & 32 & 1 & 7 & 50 \\
& 85 & 90 & 95 & 99 & \\
Count & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- & \\
& 1 & 19 & 6 & 12 &
\end{tabular}
```

==============================
VAR 000042 Pre.CSheet.11. R person number
MD: EQ 9
COLUMNS: 113 - 113
Numeric
Pre-CSheet.11.
PRE - COVERSHEET
HOUSEHOLD LISTING:
R person number

```
        Note: cases with missing coversheets may be coded in this
        variable from information in call records/thumbnails.
        Coded 1-5
        9. NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 9 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ---- \\
& 1107 & 617 & 64 & 12 & 1 & 6
\end{tabular}
VAR 000043 Pre.CSheet.12. FTF- type structure
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
            COLUMNS: 114 - 114
            Numeric
    Pre-CSheet. 12.
    IF FACE-TO-FACE MODE:
        PRE - COVERSHEET
        CONTACT DESCRIPTION Item CD1:
        Describe the type of structure in which the respondent
        live (sample address)

1. Mobile home
2. Detached single family
3. Multi-family
4. Apartment house
5. Condo complex
7. Other (specify)
9. NA; missing coversheet (1 in Pre-Csheet.1)

0 . Inap, assigned phone mode
```

| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 801 | 38 | 658 | 47 |
| 4 | 5 | 7 | 9 |
| ---- | ---- | ----- | ----- |
| 166 | 35 | 32 | 30 |

==============================
VAR 000044 Pre.CSheet.13. FTF- gatekeeper
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
COLUMNS: 115 - 115
Numeric
Pre-CSheet.13.
IF FACE-TO-FACE MODE:
PRE - COVERSHEET
CONTACT DESCRIPTION Item CD2:
Is there a building manager, security guard or other
gatekeeper whose cooperation you need in order to gain
access to the R's housing unit?

```
1. Yes
2. No, but building is locked/ subdivision is gated and locked
5. No
9. NA; missing coversheet (1 in Pre-Csheet.1)

0 . Inap, assigned phone mode
\begin{tabular}{llllll} 
Count & 801 & 36 & 33 & 876 & 61
\end{tabular}
```

================================
VAR 000045 Pre.CSheet.14. FTF- type gatekeeper
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
COLUMNS: 116 - 116
Numeric
Pre-CSheet.14.
IF FACE-TO-FACE MODE:
IF GATEKEEPER/GUARD/MANAGER/LOCKED ACCESS:
PRE - COVERSHEET
CONTACT DESCRIPTION Item CD2a:
Check the box below which best describes the situation
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
1. Building manager or other Gatekeeper must let you in the
buiding (on the grounds, into the mobile home park) but then
you are free to attempt contact with R's HU

```
2. Building manager/other Gatekeeper must get permission from someone in R's HU before you are allowed to make contact with the household
7. Other (specify)
9. NA
0. Inap, 5, 9 in Pre-Csheet.13; assigned phone mode
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 7 & 9 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline 1738 & 15 & 2 & 47 & 5
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000046 Pre.CSheet.15. Resistance from contact?
MD: EQ 9
COLUMNS: 117 - 117
Numeric
Pre-CSheet.15.
PRE - COVERSHEET
CONTACT DESCRIPTION Item CD3a:
Was there resistance from any contact person?
----------------------------------------------------------------------------
1. Yes
5. No
9. NA

|  | 1 | 5 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 458 | 1322 | ----- |

```
```

VAR 000047 Pre.CSheet.16. Contact resist-waste time

```
VAR 000047 Pre.CSheet.16. Contact resist-waste time
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
            COLUMNS: 118 - 118
            COLUMNS: 118 - 118
            Numeric
            Numeric
    Pre-CSheet.16.
    Pre-CSheet.16.
    IF RESISTANCE FROM ANY CONTACT PERSON:
    IF RESISTANCE FROM ANY CONTACT PERSON:
    PRE - COVERSHEET
    PRE - COVERSHEET
    CONTACT DESCRIPTION Item CD3b(1):
    CONTACT DESCRIPTION Item CD3b(1):
    Resistance from contact person - SURVEYS WASTE OF TIME;
    Resistance from contact person - SURVEYS WASTE OF TIME;
    PREVIOUS BAD EXPERIENCE
    PREVIOUS BAD EXPERIENCE
1. Marked
5. Not marked
9. NA
0. Inap, 5,9 in Pre-Csheet. 15
```

```
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1349 & 10 & 342 & 106
\end{tabular}
```

```
==============================
```

==============================
VAR 000048 Pre.CSheet.17. Contact resist-too personal
VAR 000048 Pre.CSheet.17. Contact resist-too personal
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
COLUMNS: 119 - 119
COLUMNS: 119 - 119
Numeric
Numeric
Pre-CSheet.17.
Pre-CSheet.17.
IF RESISTANCE FROM ANY CONTACT PERSON:
IF RESISTANCE FROM ANY CONTACT PERSON:
PRE - COVERSHEET
PRE - COVERSHEET
CONTACT DESCRIPTION Item CD3b(2):
CONTACT DESCRIPTION Item CD3b(2):
Resistance from contact person - CONTENT TOO PERSONAL
Resistance from contact person - CONTENT TOO PERSONAL
1. Marked
1. Marked
5. Not marked
5. Not marked
9. NA
9. NA
0. Inap, 5,9 in Pre-Csheet.15
0. Inap, 5,9 in Pre-Csheet.15

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | -----1 |

```
```

VAR 000049 Pre.CSheet.18. Contact resist-confidentiality

```
VAR 000049 Pre.CSheet.18. Contact resist-confidentiality
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
            COLUMNS: 120 - 120
            COLUMNS: 120 - 120
            Numeric
            Numeric
    Pre-CSheet.18.
    Pre-CSheet.18.
    IF RESISTANCE FROM ANY CONTACT PERSON:
    IF RESISTANCE FROM ANY CONTACT PERSON:
        PRE - COVERSHEET
        PRE - COVERSHEET
        CONTACT DESCRIPTION Item CD3b(3):
        CONTACT DESCRIPTION Item CD3b(3):
        Resistance from contact person - CONFIDENTIALITY
        Resistance from contact person - CONFIDENTIALITY
        1. Marked
        5. Not marked
            9. NA
            0. Inap, 5,9 in Pre-Csheet.15
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 9 \\
\multirow{3}{c}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1349 & 40 & 312 & 106
\end{tabular}
```

```
VAR 000050 Pre.CSheet.19. Contact resist-not interested politics
        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
        COLUMNS: 121 - 121
        Numeric
    Pre-CSheet.19.
    IF RESISTANCE FROM ANY CONTACT PERSON:
        PRE - COVERSHEET
        CONTACT DESCRIPTION Item CD3b(4):
        Resistance from contact person - NOT INTERESTED IN
        POLITICS
    -------------------------------------------------------------------------------
    1. Marked
    5. Not marked
    9. NA
    0. Inap, 5,9 in Pre-Csheet.15
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 9 \\
\multirow{2}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1349 & 81 & 271 & 106
\end{tabular}
VAR 000051 Pre.CSheet.20. Contact resist-too busy
        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
        COLUMNS: 122 - 122
        Numeric
    Pre-CSheet.20.
    IF RESISTANCE FROM ANY CONTACT PERSON:
        PRE - COVERSHEET
        CONTACT DESCRIPTION Item CD3b(5):
        Resistance from contact person - TOO BUSY
        ------------------------------------------------------------------------
        1. Marked
        5. Not marked
        9. NA
        0. Inap, 5,9 in Pre-Csheet.15
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 9 \\
\multirow{3}{c}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1349 & 125 & 227 & 106
\end{tabular}
VAR 000052 Pre.CSheet.21. Contact resist-health
        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
        COLUMNS: 123 - 123
        Numeric
```

```
    Pre-CSheet.21.
    IF RESISTANCE FROM ANY CONTACT PERSON:
    PRE - COVERSHEET
    CONTACT DESCRIPTION Item CD3b(6):
    Resistance from contact person - POOR HEALTH
    1. Marked
    5. Not marked
    9. NA
    0. Inap, 5,9 in Pre-Csheet.15
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1349 & 15 & 337 & 106
\end{tabular}
=================================
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
            COLUMNS: 124 - 124
            Numeric
    Pre-CSheet.22.
    IF RESISTANCE FROM ANY CONTACT PERSON:
        PRE - COVERSHEET
        CONTACT DESCRIPTION Item CD3b(7):
        Resistance from contact person - OTHER (SPECIFY)
        1. Marked
        5. Not marked
        9. NA
        0. Inap, 5,9 in Pre-Csheet.15
```

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1349 | 163 | 189 | 106 |

$==============================$
VAR 000054 Pre.CSheet.23. R refuse initially?
MD: EQ 9
COLUMNS: 125 - 125
Numeric
Pre-CSheet. 23.
PRE - COVERSHEET
CONTACT DESCRIPTION Item CD3e:
Did R refuse initially?

1. Yes
2. No
3. NA

|  | 1 | 5 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 222 | 1530 | 55 |

```
VAR 000055 Pre.CSheet.24. R break appointments
            MD: EQ 9
            COLUMNS: 126 - 126
            Numeric
    Pre-CSheet.24.
            PRE - COVERSHEET
            CONTACT DESCRIPTION Item CD3f:
            Did respondent break any appointments
            0. None
            1. One
            2. Two or more
            9. NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 9 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1522 & 200 & 67 & 18
\end{tabular}
VAR 000056 Pre.CSheet.25. Was R contact resister?
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
            COLUMNS: 127 - 127
            Numeric
    Pre-CSheet.25.
    PRE - COVERSHEET
    CONTACT DESCRIPTION Item CD3g:
    If contact persons resisted [if CD3a was "YES"], was the
    respondent the contact person who gave resistance?
    ----------------------------------------------------------------------------
    1. Yes
    5. No
9. NA
0. Inap, 5,9 in Pre-Csheet. 15
```

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1349 | 281 | 97 | 80 |



```
VAR 000057 Pre.CSheet.26. SUMMARY: did R resist
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
            COLUMNS: 128 - 128
            Numeric
    Pre-CSheet.26.
        SUMMARY: resistance (built)
```

        This counts any resistance identified according to Pre-CSheet. 25
        or in Pre-CSheet.27-Pre-CSheet.33; however, cases "not marked"
        throughout variables Pre-CSheet.27-Pre-CSheet. 33 may have
        been unmarked due to complete omission rather than due to the
        inapplicability of any of the resistance categories to R.
        1. Yes, some resistance identified
        5. No resistance identified
        9. NA
        0. Inap, 5,9 in Pre-Csheet. 15
    |  | 1 | 5 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 330 | 1450 | ------ |

================================12
VAR 000058 Pre.CSheet.27. R resist-waste time
MD: EQ 0
COLUMNS: 129 - 129
Numeric
Pre-CSheet. 27.
IF R WAS NOT THE CONTACT PERSON WHO RESISTED:
PRE - COVERSHEET
CONTACT DESCRIPTION Item CD3h(1):
Resistance from $R$ - SURVEYS WASTE OF TIME; PREVIOUS BAD
EXPERIENCE

1. Marked
5. Not marked
0. Inap, 1 in Pre-CSheet. 25 ; 5,9 in Pre-Csheet. 15

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ---- | ----- |

================================12
VAR 000059 Pre.CSheet.28. R resist-too personal
MD: EQ 0
COLUMNS: 130 - 130
Numeric

```
    Pre-CSheet.28.
    IF R WAS NOT THE CONTACT PERSON WHO RESISTED:
    PRE - COVERSHEET
    CONTACT DESCRIPTION Item CD3h(2) :
    Resistance from R - CONTENT TOO PERSONAL
    1. Marked
    5. Not marked
    0. Inap, 1 in Pre-CSheet. 25; 5,9 in Pre-Csheet.15
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1630 & 7 & 170
\end{tabular}
```

```
VAR 000060 Pre.CSheet.29. R resist-confidentiality
```

VAR 000060 Pre.CSheet.29. R resist-confidentiality
MD: EQ O
MD: EQ O
COLUMNS: 131 - 131
COLUMNS: 131 - 131
Numeric
Numeric
Pre-CSheet.29.
Pre-CSheet.29.
IF R WAS NOT THE CONTACT PERSON WHO RESISTED:
IF R WAS NOT THE CONTACT PERSON WHO RESISTED:
PRE - COVERSHEET
PRE - COVERSHEET
CONTACT DESCRIPTION Item CD3h(3):
CONTACT DESCRIPTION Item CD3h(3):
Resistance from R - CONFIDENTIALITY
Resistance from R - CONFIDENTIALITY
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
1. Marked
5. Not marked
0. Inap, 1 in Pre-CSheet.25; 5,9 in Pre-Csheet.15

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1630 | 9 | 168 |

```
```

VAR 000061 Pre.CSheet.30. R resist-not interested in politics

```
VAR 000061 Pre.CSheet.30. R resist-not interested in politics
            MD: EQ 0
            MD: EQ 0
                        COLUMNS: 132 - 132
                        COLUMNS: 132 - 132
                        Numeric
                        Numeric
    Pre-CSheet. 30.
    IF R WAS NOT THE CONTACT PERSON WHO RESISTED:
            PRE - COVERSHEET
            CONTACT DESCRIPTION Item CD3h(4):
            Resistance from R - NOT INTERESTED IN POLITICS
```

```
    1. Marked
    5. Not marked
    0. Inap, 1 in Pre-CSheet.25; 5,9 in Pre-Csheet.15
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1630 & 12 & 165
\end{tabular}
```

```
VAR 000062 Pre.CSheet.31. R resist-too busy
```

VAR 000062 Pre.CSheet.31. R resist-too busy
MD: EQ 0
MD: EQ 0
COLUMNS: 133 - 133
COLUMNS: 133 - 133
Numeric
Numeric
Pre-CSheet.31.
Pre-CSheet.31.
IF R WAS NOT THE CONTACT PERSON WHO RESISTED:
IF R WAS NOT THE CONTACT PERSON WHO RESISTED:
PRE - COVERSHEET
PRE - COVERSHEET
CONTACT DESCRIPTION Item CD3h(5):
CONTACT DESCRIPTION Item CD3h(5):
Resistance from R - TOO BUSY
Resistance from R - TOO BUSY
1. Marked
5. Not marked
0. Inap, 1 in Pre-CSheet.25; 5,9 in Pre-Csheet.15

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1630 | 21 | 156 |

```
```

VAR 000063 Pre.CSheet.32. R resist-health

```
VAR 000063 Pre.CSheet.32. R resist-health
            MD: EQ O
            MD: EQ O
            COLUMNS: 134 - 134
            COLUMNS: 134 - 134
            Numeric
            Numeric
    Pre-CSheet.32.
    Pre-CSheet.32.
    IF R WAS NOT THE CONTACT PERSON WHO RESISTED:
    IF R WAS NOT THE CONTACT PERSON WHO RESISTED:
        PRE - COVERSHEET
        PRE - COVERSHEET
        CONTACT DESCRIPTION Item CD3h(6):
        CONTACT DESCRIPTION Item CD3h(6):
        Resistance from R - POOR HEALTH
        Resistance from R - POOR HEALTH
        1. Marked
        5. Not marked
        0. Inap, 1 in Pre-CSheet.25; 5,9 in Pre-Csheet.15
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 \\
Count & ---- & ---- & ----- \\
& 1630 & 3 & 174
\end{tabular}
```

```
VAR 000064 Pre.CSheet.33. R resist-other
            MD: EQ 0
            COLUMNS: 135 - 135
            Numeric
    Pre-CSheet.33.
    IF R WAS NOT THE CONTACT PERSON WHO RESISTED:
    PRE - COVERSHEET
    CONTACT DESCRIPTION Item CD3h(7):
    Resistance from R - OTHER (SPECIFY)
    1. Marked
    5. Not marked
    0. Inap, 1 in Pre-CSheet.25; 5,9 in Pre-Csheet.15
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1630 & 15 & 162
\end{tabular}
VAR 000065 Pre.CSheet.34. IWR est income (CSMS)
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 136 - 136
            Numeric
    Pre-CSheet.34.
    IF FACE-TO-FACE MODE:
        PRE - COVERSHEET
        CSMS INTERVIEWER EVALUATION
        (F10 SCREEN CARD ITEM 1):
        What is the estimated income of R's household?
        ------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

        1. Under \(\$ 10,000\)
        2. \(\$ 10,000-25,000\)
        3. \(\$ 25,000-50,000\)
        4. \$50,000-105,000
        5. \$105,000 and above
        8. DK
        9. NA
        0. INAP, Phone mode
    |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 801 | 98 | 202 | 264 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 249 | 72 | 49 | 72 |

```
VAR 000066 Pre.CSheet.35. IWR est race (CSMS)
                MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
                COLUMNS: 137 - 137
                Numeric
    Pre-CSheet.35.
    IF FACE-TO-FACE MODE:
        PRE - COVERSHEET
        CSMS INTERVIEWER EVALUATION
        (F10 SCREEN CARD ITEM 2):
        What is the race of R's household?
        See also survey variables Y30(1)-Y30(3) for self-description by
        the respondent, item ZZ.2 describing IWR's observation of R's
        race, and the Post equivalent of this variable in Post-CSheet.31.
        1. White
        2. Black
        3. American Indian
        4. Asian
        7. Other
        8. DK
        9. NA
        0. INAP, Phone mode
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 801 & 764 & 131 & 4 \\
& 4 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 17 & 36 & 2 & 52
\end{tabular}
```

```
==============================
```

==============================
VAR 000067 Pre.CSheet.36. Certainty of race (CSMS)
VAR 000067 Pre.CSheet.36. Certainty of race (CSMS)
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
COLUMNS: 138 - 138
COLUMNS: 138 - 138
Numeric
Numeric
Pre-CSheet.36.
Pre-CSheet.36.
IF FACE-TO-FACE MODE:
IF FACE-TO-FACE MODE:
IF INTERVIEWER HAS IDENTIFIED RACE OF HOUSEHOLD:
IF INTERVIEWER HAS IDENTIFIED RACE OF HOUSEHOLD:
PRE - COVERSHEET
PRE - COVERSHEET
CSMS INTERVIEWER EVALUATION
(F10 SCREEN CARD ITEM 2a):
Is this definite or probable?
----------------------------------------------------------------------------

```
```

    1. Definite
    5. Probable
    9. NA
    0. INAP, 0,8,9 in Pre-Csheet.35
    |  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 855 | 915 | 31 | 6 |

================================
VAR 000068 Pre.CSheet.37. Hispanic HH? (CSMS)
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 139 - 139
Numeric
Pre-CSheet.37.
IF FACE-TO-FACE MODE:
PRE - COVERSHEET
CSMS INTERVIEWER EVALUATION
(F10 SCREEN CARD ITEM 3):
Is R or R's household of hispanic origin?
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
See also V000184d, V000184e (Post version of these variables)
and Pre survey items Y30x/Y31 and Y31a/Y31a.T.
1. Yes
5. No
8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, Phone mode

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 801 | 84 | 863 | 7 | 52 |

VAR 000069 Pre.CSheet.38. Certainty if Hisp (CSMS)
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
COLUMNS: 140 - 140
Numeric
Pre-CSheet.38.
IF FACE-TO-FACE MODE:
IF INTERVIEWER HAS IDENTIFIED HISPANIC STATUS OF R/R'S HOUSEHOLD:
PRE - COVERSHEET
CSMS INTERVIEWER EVALUATION
(F10 SCREEN CARD ITEM 3a):

```
1. Definite
5. Probable
9. NA
0. INAP, 0,8,9 in Pre-Csheet. 37

\begin{tabular}{rl}
\(===============================\) \\
VAR 000073 & Pre.IWR.4. Interviewer education \\
& MD: EQ 9 \\
& COLUMNS: \(150-150\) \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}
```

    Pre-IWR.4.
    PRE: Interviewer education
    1. 1-8 grades
    2. Some high school
    3. High school graduate
    4. Some college
    5. College degree
    6. Master's degree
    7. Ph.D.
    9. NA
    |  | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Count | 333 | 574 | 572 | ------ |

```
```

VAR 000074 Pre.IWR.5. Interviewer race

```
VAR 000074 Pre.IWR.5. Interviewer race
                MD: EQ 9
                MD: EQ 9
                COLUMNS: 151 - 151
                COLUMNS: 151 - 151
                Numeric
                Numeric
    Pre-IWR.5.
        PRE: Interviewer race
            1. White
            2. Black
            3. Native American
            4. Asian
            7. Other
            9. NA
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 1 & 2 & 7 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1684 & 100 & 23
\end{tabular}
VAR 000075 Pre.IWR.6. Interviewer ethnicity
            MD: EQ 9
                    COLUMNS: 152 - 152
                    Numeric
    Pre-IWR.6.
    PRE: Interviewer ethnicity
    O. No ethnic identity coded
    1. Hispanic
    7. Other
    9. NA
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 7 \\
\multirow{3}{c}{ Count } & 1561 & ----- & -----
\end{tabular}
```

```
======================= PAR 000076 Pre.IWR.7. Interviewer languages
                                MD: EQ 9
        COLUMNS: 153 - 153
        Numeric
    Pre-IWR.7.
        PRE: Interviewer languages
        This variable is not available in 2000.
        0. NA
\begin{tabular}{cc} 
& 0 \\
Count & 1807
\end{tabular}
================================
VAR 000077 Pre.IWR.8. Yrs Interviewer experience
            MD: EQ 99
            COLUMNS: 154 - 155
            Numeric
    Pre-IWR.8.
            PRE: Years Interviewer experience
            Interviewer's years of experience and:
            99. NA
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 449 & 385 & 148 & 214 & 22 & 133 \\
\hline & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 & 10 & 11 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 60 & 64 & 78 & 82 & 38 & 15 \\
\hline & 12 & 13 & 14 & 15 & 16 & 17 \\
\hline Count & 38 & 13 & 4 & 29 & 12 & 23 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
===============================
VAR 000078 Pre.IWR.9. Interviewer age (bracketed)
            MD: EQ 9
            COLUMNS: 156 - 156
            Numeric
    Pre-IWR.9.
    PRE: Interviewer age (bracketted)
    1. 18-34 years
    2. 35-40 years
    3. 41-45 years
    4. 46-50 years
    5. 51-55 years
    6. 56-60 years
```

7. 51-64 years
8. 65-79 years
9. NA

|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 113 | 179 | 273 | 314 |
|  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 255 | 287 | 133 | 253 |

```
VAR 000079 Pre.Sample.1. ICPSR state code
                MD: EQ 99
                COLUMNS: 157 - 158
                    Numeric
    Pre-Sample.1.
    ICPSR state code - interview location
```

Note: 3 cases were misidentified in the Preload as PA but
should have been NJ. These cases are coded 96. See Post-
Summary. 24 (V000260).

NEW ENGLAND

1. Connecticut
2. Maine
3. Massachusetts
4. New Hampshire
5. Rhode Island

06 . Vermont

MIDDLE ATLANTIC
11. Delaware
12. New Jersey
13. New York
14. Pennsylvania

EAST NORTH CENTRAL 55. Washington DC
21. Illinois
22. Indiana
23. Michigan
24. Ohio
25. Wisconsin

WEST NORTH CENTRAL
31. Iowa
32. Kansas
33. Minnesota
34. Missouri
35. Nebraska
36. North Dakota
37. South Dakota

SOLID SOUTH
40. Virginia
41. Alabama
42. Arkansas
43. Florida
44. Georgia
45. Louisiana
46. Mississippi
47. North Carolina
48. South Carolina
49. Texas

BORDER STATES
51. Kentucky
52. Maryland
53. Oklahoma
54. Tennessee
56. West Virginia

MOUNTAIN STATES
61. Arizona
62. Colorado
63. Idaho
64. Montana
65. Nevada
66. New Mexico
67. Utah
68. Wyoming

PACIFIC STATES
71. California
72. Oregon
73. Washington

EXTERNAL STATES
81. Alaska
82. Hawaii
99. NA


This variable provides the state (2-character Postal abbreviation) and congressional district number of the
location of R's residence at the time of the 2000 Preelection interview. Washington D.C. is blank in this variable.

Note: 3 cases were misidentified PA in the Preload but should have been NJ. These cases are coded "9996". See Post-Summary. 24 (V000260).

```
VAR 000082 Pre.Sample.4. 2000 FIPS state and CD
            MD1: EQ 9999, MD2: GE 0
                COLUMNS: 165 - 168
                Numeric
    Pre-Sample.4.
        2000 FIPS state code and congresional district number -
        interview location
        FIPS state code resides in first 2 digits, CD number in
        last 2 digits.
        Note: 3 cases were misidentified PA in the Preload but should
        have been NJ. These cases are coded 9996. See Post-Summary.24
        (V000260).
        9996. Misidentified location
        9999. NA
        0000. Washington D.C.
===============================
VAR 000083 Pre.Sample.5. Congressional district no.
            MD1: EQ 99, MD2: GE 0
            COLUMNS: 169 - 170
            Numeric
    Pre-Sample.5.
    Congressional district number - interview location
    Codes 1-52.
    Note: 3 cases were misidentified PA in the Preload but should
    have been NJ. These cases are coded 96. See Post-Summary.24
    (V000260).
    96. Misidentified location
    99. NA
    00. Washington D.C.
VAR 000084 Pre.Sample.6. ICPSR state and CD
    MD1: EQ 9999, MD2: GE 0
    COLUMNS: 171 - 174
    Numeric
```

Pre-Sample. 6.
ICPSR state code and congressional district - interview
location


ICPSR state code resides in first 2 digits, CD number in last 2 digits.

Note: 3 cases were misidentified PA in the Preload but should have been NJ. These cases are coded 9996. See Post-Summary. 24 (V000260).
9996. Misidentified location
9999. NA
0000. Washington D.C.

```
==============================
VAR 000085 Pre.Sample.7. Did R vote outside IW CD?
    MD1: EQ 8, MD2: GE 9
    COLUMNS: 175 - 175
    Numeric
```

    Pre-Sample. 7.
    Did \(R\) vote in state and \(C D\) of interview?
    0 . $R$ voted in state and $C D$ of interview

1. $R$ did not vote in state and $C D$ of interview
2. NA if vote was in state/CD of interview (4 in Post C1 and 8,9,0 in Post C3)
3. INAP, $R$ did not vote or NA/DK if voted; no Post interview; IW location misidentified in the Preload (1 in Post-Summary.24)

|  | 0 | 1 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1131 | 22 | 28 | ----- |

```
VAR 000086 Pre.Sample.8. State/CD -vote outside CD
        MD1: EQ 9999, MD2: GE 0
        COLUMNS: 176 - 179
        Numeric
    Pre-Sample.8.
        State and CD of vote cast outside CD of interview
```

        The first 2 digits represent the state FIPS code, and the
        second 2 digits are CD number. Where the state differs but
        the CD number is unknown, the state will be coded in the
        first 2 digits but the last 2 digits will be 99.
        9999. NA if voted outside CD of interview (8 in Pre-Sample.7)
        0000. INAP, 0,9 in Pre-Sample. 7
    Pre-Sample.9.
FIPS state and county - interview location

This variable has been blanked to preserve respondent confidentiality. The FIPS State code is represented in digits 1 and 2 of this variable, the FIPS County code in the last 3 digits. NOTE: Because the RDD telephone sample did not have PSU and segment identification, it could not be provided with segment level data, including this variable (blank).
00000. Telephone sample (RDD)

```
VAR 000087a Pre.Sample.9a. County (alpha)
            COLUMNS: 181 - 181
                                    Character
    Pre-Sample.9a.
        Name of County - Interview location (BLANKED)
```

This variable has been blanked to protect the confidentiality of the Respondent.

NOTE: This variable was constructed for use as preload in Post-Election C3 (variable V001243), which attempts to ascertain specific registration location of the respondent.

It should be noted that, although county identification in this variable for face-to-face interviews meets normal standards for accuracy, the V000087a Post preload data for RDD cases were created by imputing area code, central office codes and similar listed numbers. This method of imputation has a certain amount of error, and for RDD cases V000087a (together with corresponding county FIPS codes in a temporary restricted variable [V000087t] accessible by special permission) should not be considered as satisfying NES standards. It is the intention of NES staff to provide accurate data for county identification of RDD cases in an additional forthcoming variable (V000087b).

| VAR 000088 | Pre.Sample.10. Primary area name COLUMNS: 182 - 201 |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | Character |

Pre-Sample. 10 .
Primary area name - interview location

This variable has been blanked to protect the confidentiality of the Respondent.

This is a character variable for the Primary Selection Unit (PSU) name.

See appendix "Notes on Sampling variables".
NOTE: Because the RDD telephone sample did not have PSU and segment identification, it could not be provided with segment level data, including this variable.


NOTE: Because the RDD telephone sample did not have PSU and segment identification, it could not be provided with segment level data, including this variable (blank). This variable has been blanked to protect the confidentiality of the Respondent.

3-digit code and:
000. Telephone sample (RDD)

```
================================
VAR 000090a Pre.Sample.13. Segment name (blanked)
            COLUMNS: 206 - 206
                                    Character
    Pre-Sample.13.
    Segment name (blanked) - interview location
    See appendix "Notes on Sampling variables".
    NOTE: Because the RDD telephone sample did not have PSU and
        segment identification, it could not be provided with segment
        level data, including this variable (blank).
        This variable has been blanked to protect the
        confidentiality of the Respondent.
==============================
VAR 000091 Pre.Sample.14. Number of HH units
        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
        COLUMNS: 207 - 207
        Numeric
    Pre-Sample.14.
        Number of household unit
```


Codes 1-5 and:
9. NA
0. Phone IW

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Count | 801 | 983 | ----- | ----- | ----- |

================================12
VAR 000092 Pre.Sample.15. Census region
COLUMNS: 208-208
Numeric
Pre-Sample. 15.
Census region - interview location
1. Northeast (CT, ME, MA, NH, NJ, NY, PA, RI, VT)
2. North Central (IL, IN, IA, KS, MI, MN, MO, NE, ND,
OH, SD, WI)
3. South (AL, AR, DE, DC, FL, GA, KY, LA, MD, MS, NC,
OK, SC, TN, TX, VA, WV)
4. West (AK, AZ, CA, CO, HI, ID, MT, NM, NV, OR, UT, WA, WY)

|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 316 | 450 | 657 | 384 |


| $=============$ |  |
| ---: | :--- |
| VAR $000093 \quad$ | Pre.Sample.16. Belt code |
|  | MD: EQ 0 |
|  | COLUMNS: $209-209$ |
|  | Numeric |
| Pre-Sample.16. |  |
| Belt code - interview location |  |

See appendix "Notes on Sampling variables" and the appendix
CENSUS DEFINITIONS.
Coded according to the 1990 Census and 1990 Office of
Management and Budget (OMB) definitions, 1990 Census
Population reports (as reported in the 1992 Annual Metro, City and County Data book) and 1990 Census "urbanized area" (as shown in the 1994 Rand McNally Road Atlas - 70th edition.

NOTE: Because the RDD telephone sample did not have PSU and segment identification, it could not be provided with segment level data, including this variable (blank).

NOTE: Because the RDD telephone sample did not have PSU and segment identification, segment level data, including this variable, could not be provided.

1. Central Cities of the six largest (population over 4,500,000) Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Areas (CMSAs), plus the 15 next largest CMSA/MSAs (population over 2,000,000)
2. Central Cities of CMSAs and MSAs with fewer than $2,000,000$ population (exclusive of those in the 21 largest CMSA/MSAs -- code 1)
3. Suburbs of the six largest CMSA/MSAs and 15 next largest CMSAs/MSAs
4. Suburb of all other CMSA/MSAs
5. Adjacent Areas: includes all territory beyond the outer boundary of the suburban belt, but within 50 miles of the central business district of a central city
6. Outlying Area: includes all territory more than 50 miles from the central business district of a central city
7. Telephone sample (RDD)

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 801 | 99 | 185 | 168 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 6 |  |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |  |
|  | 241 | 264 | 49 |  |

```
VAR 000094 Pre.Sample.17. Population in 1000s
        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9996
        COLUMNS: 210 - 213
        Numeric
    Pre-Sample.17.
    Population in 1000s - interview location
```

    The actual 1990 Census Place population is coded in
    thousands, rounding to the nearest whole thousand (from
    the 1990 Population total for the city/place as reported
    in the 1992 Annual Metro City and County Data Book).
    NOTE: Because the RDD telephone sample did not have PSU and
    segment identification, it could not be provided with segment
    level data, including this variable (blank).
    Actual population in 1000 s and:
    9996. Telephone sample (RDD)
    9999. 9,998,500 persons or over
    0000. Rural place, no defined Census Place, or Census Place
        with fewer than 500 persons
    - 

VAR 000095 Pre.Sample.18. Census size of place
MD: EQ 0
COLUMNS: 214-215
Numeric
Pre-Sample. 18 .
Census size of place - interview location
See the appendix on CENSUS DEFINITIONS.
Coded according to the 1990 Census. The major objective
of the Census Bureau in delineating urbanized areas is to
provide a better separation of urban and rural population
in the vicinity of large cities. An urbanized area
consists of a central city or cities, and surrounding
closely settled territory ("urban fringe"). Size of Place
codes 21 and 41 include areas that are in the "urban
fringe" but are not Census Places.
Note for Codes 50-53: in a few cases, Non-MSA PSUs (based
on the 1980 OMB SMSA definitions) contain areas which are
now part of a 1990 PMSA or MSA (based on the June 1990 OMB
definition). In these cases, the Size of Place Code for
any SSUs (segments) within such areas are coded in the
"40s" rather than in the "50s" as shown. This occurred in

```
El Dorado county CA (the major part of the El
Dorado/Alpine Co, CA PSU #82) which is now a part of the
Sacramento CA MSA, and also for one SSU (segment) in the
Gardner MA PSU (#64), which is now a part of the
Worchester MA MSA.
NOTE: Because the RDD telephone sample did not have PSU and
segment identification, segment level data, including this
variable,could not be provided.
THE SIX LARGEST CMSAs PLUS THE 15 NEXT LARGEST CMSAs/
MSAs (I.e. those coded 1 or 3 [possibly 5, rarely 6]
11. Central Cities (these would have been coded 1 on the Belt Code
    SUBURBS OF THE 6 LARGEST CMSAs AND THE 15 NEXT LARGEST
20. Rural (including rural places with less than 2,500 population
21. 2,500-9,999 plus other urbanized areas ("urban fringe" not in
Census places)
22. 10,000-29,999
23. 30,000-49,999
24. 50,000-99,999
25. 100,000-149,999
26. 150,000-349,999
27. 350,000 and over, exclusive of cities coded 11
CMSAs/MSAS W/LESS THAN 2,000,000 POPULATION CENTRAL CITIES IN
CMSAs/MSAS WITH LESS THAN 2,000,000 POPULATION (2 on Belt Code):
30. Under 50,000 (identified by OMB, June 1990, as Central Cities
31. 50-000-99,999
32. 100,000-149,999
33. 150,000-349,999
34. 350,000 and over
SUBURBS IN CMSAs/MSAs WITH LESS THAN 2,000,000
40. Rural (including rural places with less than 2,500 population)
41. 2,500-9,999
42. 10,000-29,999
43. 30,000-49,999
44. 50,000-99,999
45. 100,000-149,999
46. 150,000 and over
    "NON-CMSA/PMSA/MASs"
50. Rural (including rural places with less than 2,000,000 population)
51. 2,500-9,999
52. 10,000-29,999
53. 30,000-49,999
00. Telephone sample (RDD)
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
VAR 000096 & Pre.Sample.19. Census tract/ed indicator \\
MD: EQ 9 \\
COLUMNS: \(216-216\) \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}
    Pre-Sample.19.
    Census tract/ed indicator - interview location (blanked)
```

NOTE: Because the RDD telephone sample did not have PSU and segment identification, it could not be provided with segment level data, including this variable (blank). This variable has been blanked to protect the confidentiality of the Respondent
0. Enumeration district

1. Tracted
2. Telephone sample (RDD)

```
    2400. Eugene-Springfield, OR
    2760. Fort Wayne, IN
    2800. Fort Worth-Arlington TX, PMSA
    2840. Fresno, CA
    3000. Grand Rapids, MI
    3360. Houston, TX
    3600. Jacksonville, FL
    3760. Kansas City, MO-KS
    3840. Knoxville, TN
    3965. Lake County, IL PMSA
    3980. Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL
    4480. Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA
    4720. Madison WI
    4763. Manchester-Nashua, NH NECMA
    4880. McAllen-Pharr-Edinburgh, TX
    5000. Miami, FL
    5015. Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon, NJ PMSA (former code and
        title: 5460 New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville NJ)
    5080. Milwaukee, WI
    5120. Minneapolis-St Paul, MN-WI
    5350. Nashua, NH PMSA
    5380. Nassau-Suffolk, NY
    5480. New Haven-West Haven, CT
    5483. New Haven-Waterbury-Meriden, CT NECMA
    5600. New York, NY-NJ
    5640. Newark, NJ
    5700. Niagara Falls, NY PMSA
    5775. Oakland, CA PMSA
    6160. Philadelphia, PA-NJ
    6200. Phoenix, AZ
    6280. Pittsburgh, PA
    6453. Portsmouth-Dover-Rochester, NH NECMA
    6760. Richmond, VA
    6780. Riverside-San Bernardino, Ontario, CA
    6920. Sacramento, CA (1990 MSA definition)
    6960. Saginaw, MI
    7040. St. Louis, MO-IL
    7160. Salt Lake City-Ogden, UT MSA
    7360. San Francisco-Oakland,CA
    7600. Seattle-Everett, WA
    8003. Springfield, MA NECMA
    8080. Steubenville-Wierton, OH-WV
    8200. Tacoma, WA
    8800. Waco, TX
    8840. Washington, DC-MD-VA
    9000. Wheeling, WV-OH
    9243. Worcester-Fitchburn-Leominster, MA NECMA
    0000. INAP; location not in SMSA (MSA)/ NECMA
    9996. Telephone sample (RDD)
VAR 000099 Pre.Sample.22. 2000 CMSA
        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 96
        COLUMNS: 224 - 225
        Numeric
    Pre-Sample.22.
    2000 CMSA - interview location
```

See appendix "Notes on Sampling variables" and the appendix CENSUS DEFINITIONS.

The six largest CMSA's are marked with **.
NOTE: Because the RDD telephone sample did not have PSU and segment identification, it could not be provided with segment level data, including this variable (blank).
07. Boston-Lawrence-Salem MA-NH
10. Buffalo-Niagara Falls NY
14. Chicago-Gary-Lake County IL-IN-WI**
28. Cleveland-Akron-Lorain OH
31. Dallas-Ft Worth TX (Since Dallas and Ft Worth were made separate PMSAs in 1990, this new CMSA was added
34. Denver-Boulder CO (Since Denver and Boulder were made separate PMSAs in 1990, this new CMSA was added in
35. Detroit-Ann Arbor MI**
42. Houston-Galveston-Brazoria TX
49. Los Angeles-Anaheim-Riverside CA**
56. Miami-Fort Lauderdale FL
63. Milwaukee-Racine WI
70. New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island NY-NJ-CT**
77. Philadelphia-Wilmington-Trenton PA-NJ-DE-MD**
78. Pittsburgh-Beaver Valley PA
84. San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose CA**
91. Seattle-Tacoma WA
96. Telephone sample (RDD)
00. INAP, Location not in CMSA. This includes old code 32 (Dayton Springfield, OH) which is no longer consolidated in 1990 since Dayton and Springfield are combined in a single MSA in 1990)

```
VAR 000100 Pre.Sample.23. 2000 Census Tract 1
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 996
            COLUMNS: 226 - 226
            Numeric
    Pre-Sample.23.
    2000 Census Tract 1 - interview location (blanked)
NOTE: Because the RDD telephone sample did not have PSU and segment identification, it could not be provided with segment level data, including this variable (blank). This variable has been blanked to protect the confidentiality of the Respondent.
Census tract number and:
000.00 Not tracted
996.00 Telephone sample (RDD)
```



```
VAR 000101 Pre.Sample.24. 2000 Census Tract 2
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 996
COLUMNS: 227-227
Numeric
```

```
    Pre-Sample.24.
    2000 Census Tract 2 - interview location (blanked)
    NOTE: Because the RDD telephone sample did not have PSU and
    segment identification, it could not be provided with segment
    level data, including this variable (blank).
    This variable has been blanked to protect the
    confidentiality of the Respondent.
    Census tract number and:
    000.00 Not tracted; no 2nd tract
    996.00 Telephone sample (RDD)
===============================
VAR 000102 Pre.Sample.25. 2000 Block 1
            MD1: EQ 99, MD2: GE 96
            COLUMNS: 228 - 228
            Numeric
    Pre-Sample.25.
    2000 Block 1 - interview location (blanked)
    NOTE: Because the RDD telephone sample did not have PSU and
    segment identification, it could not be provided with segment
    level data, including this variable (blank).
    This variable has been blanked to protect the
    confidentiality of the Respondent.
    Block number and:
    99. Not tracted
    96. Telephone sample (RDD)
===============================
VAR 000103 Pre.Sample.26. 2000 Block 2
            MD1: EQ 99, MD2: GE 96
            COLUMNS: 229 - 229
            Numeric
    Pre-Sample.26.
    2000 Block 2 - interview location (blanked)
    NOTE: Because the RDD telephone sample did not have PSU and
    segment identification, it could not be provided with segment
    level data, including this variable (blank).
    This variable has been blanked to protect the
    confidentiality of the Respondent.
    Block number and:
    99. Not tracted; no 2nd tract
    96. Telephone sample (RDD)
```



Pre-Sample. 27.
2000 MCD - interview location (blanked)

NOTE: Because the RDD telephone sample did not have PSU and segment identification, it could not be provided with segment level data, including this variable (blank). This variable has been blanked to protect the confidentiality of the Respondent.

Minor Civil Division number and:
000. Telephone sample (RDD)
VAR 000105 Pre.Sample.28. 2000 CDP
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9999
COLUMNS: 231 - 231
Numeric
Pre-Sample. 28.
2000 CDP - interview location (blanked)

NOTE: Because the RDD telephone sample did not have PSU and segment identification, it could not be provided with segment level data, including this variable (blank).
This variable has been blanked to protect the confidentiality of the Respondent.

Census Designated Place Code and:
0000. Telephone sample (RDD)
9999. Not a Census Designated place

```
VAR 000106 Pre.Sample.29. 2000 FIPS place code
            MD: EQ 0
            COLUMNS: 232 - 232
            Numeric
    Pre-Sample.29.
    2000 FIPS place code - interview location (blanked)
    NOTE: Because the RDD telephone sample did not have PSU and
    segment identification, it could not be provided with segment
    level data, including this variable (blank).
    This variable has been blanked to protect the
    confidentiality of the Respondent.
    FIPS Place code and:
    0000. Telephone sample (RDD)
```

```
===================================
                MD: EQ 999.99
                COLUMNS: 233 - 240
                Numeric DEC 2
    Pre-Summary.1.
    PRE SECTION TIMING - SECTION A
    Note: section length is the amount of lapsed time
    between the beginning and ending of the section as
    recorded by the instrument application, and may be
    affected by suspension of interview, power failure,
    application failure, R digressions and interruptions etc.
    Number of minutes (2 decimal places) is coded, except:
    999.99 NA
===============================
VAR 000108 Pre.Summary.2. Pre timing - section B
            MD: EQ 999.99
            COLUMNS: 241 - 248
            Numeric DEC 2
Pre-Summary. 2.
PRE SECTION TIMING - SECTION B
Note: section length is the amount of lapsed time between the beginning and ending of the section as recorded by the instrument application, and may be affected by suspension of interview, power failure, application failure, \(R\) digressions and interruptions etc. Number of minutes (2 decimal places) is coded, except:
999.99 NA
```



```
VAR 000109 Pre.Summary.3. Pre timing - section C MD: EQ 999.99 COLUMNS: 249-256 Numeric DEC 2
Pre-Summary. 3.
PRE SECTION TIMING - SECTION C
Note: section length is the amount of lapsed time between the beginning and ending of the section as recorded by the instrument application, and may be affected by suspension of interview, power failure, application failure, \(R\) digressions and interruptions etc. Number of minutes (2 decimal places) is coded, except:
999.99 NA
```

```
Pre.Summary.4. Pre timing - section D
MD: EQ 999.99
COLUMNS: 257 - 264
Numeric DEC 2
```

Pre-Summary. 4.

PRE SECTION TIMING - SECTION D

Note: section length is the amount of lapsed time between the beginning and ending of the section as recorded by the instrument application, and may be affected by suspension of interview, power failure, application failure, $R$ digressions and interruptions etc. Number of minutes (2 decimal places) is coded, except:
999.99 NA

```
VAR 000111 Pre.Summary.5. Pre timing - section E
                MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 999.99
                COLUMNS: 265 - 272
                Numeric DEC 2
    Pre-Summary.5.
```

    PRE SECTION TIMING - SECTION E
    Note: section length is the amount of lapsed time
        between the beginning and ending of the section as
        recorded by the instrument application, and may be
        affected by suspension of interview, power failure,
        application failure, \(R\) digressions and interruptions etc.
        Number of minutes (2 decimal places) is coded, except:
        999.99 NA
        000.00 Section E selected for Post administration
    VAR 000112 Pre.Summary.6. Pre timing - section $F$
MD: EQ 999.99
COLUMNS: 273 - 280
Numeric DEC 2
Pre-Summary. 6.
PRE SECTION TIMING - SECTION F

Note: section length is the amount of lapsed time between the beginning and ending of the section as recorded by the instrument application, and may be affected by suspension of interview, power failure, application failure, $R$ digressions and interruptions etc. Number of minutes (2 decimal places) is coded, except:
999.99 NA

```
Pre.Summary.7. Pre timing - section G
MD: EQ 999.99
COLUMNS: 281 - 288
Numeric DEC 2
```

Pre-Summary. 7.

PRE SECTION TIMING - SECTION G

Note: section length is the amount of lapsed time between the beginning and ending of the section as recorded by the instrument application, and may be affected by suspension of interview, power failure, application failure, $R$ digressions and interruptions etc. Number of minutes (2 decimal places) is coded, except:
999.99 NA

```
VAR 000114 Pre.Summary.8. Pre timing - section H
            MD: EQ 999.99
            COLUMNS: 289 - 296
                Numeric DEC 2
```

    Pre-Summary. 8.
    PRE SECTION TIMING - SECTION H
    Note: section length is the amount of lapsed time
        between the beginning and ending of the section as
        recorded by the instrument application, and may be
        affected by suspension of interview, power failure,
        application failure, \(R\) digressions and interruptions etc.
        Number of minutes (2 decimal places) is coded, except:
        999.99 NA
    $==========================$
VAR 000115 Pre.Summary.9. Pre timing - section $K$
MD: EQ 999.99
COLUMNS: 297-304
Numeric DEC 2
Pre-Summary.9.
PRE SECTION TIMING - SECTION K

Note: section length is the amount of lapsed time
between the beginning and ending of the section as
recorded by the instrument application, and may be
affected by suspension of interview, power failure,
application failure, $R$ digressions and interruptions etc.
Number of minutes (2 decimal places) is coded, except:
999.99 NA

```
Pre.Summary.10. Pre timing - section L
MD: EQ 999.99
COLUMNS: 305 - 312
Numeric DEC 2
```

Pre-Summary. 10.

PRE SECTION TIMING - SECTION L

Note: section length is the amount of lapsed time between the beginning and ending of the section as recorded by the instrument application, and may be affected by suspension of interview, power failure, application failure, $R$ digressions and interruptions etc. Number of minutes (2 decimal places) is coded, except:
999.99 NA

```
VAR 000117 Pre.Summary.11. Pre timing - section M
    MD: EQ 999.99
    COLUMNS: 313 - 320
Numeric DEC 2
    Pre-Summary.11.
```

    PRE SECTION TIMING - SECTION M
    Note: section length is the amount of lapsed time
        between the beginning and ending of the section as
        recorded by the instrument application, and may be
        affected by suspension of interview, power failure,
        application failure, \(R\) digressions and interruptions etc.
        Number of minutes (2 decimal places) is coded, except:
        999.99 NA
    $==========================1$
VAR 000118 Pre.Summary.12. Pre timing - section $N$
MD: EQ 999.99
COLUMNS: 321-328
Numeric DEC 2
Pre-Summary. 12.
PRE SECTION TIMING - SECTION N

Note: section length is the amount of lapsed time
between the beginning and ending of the section as
recorded by the instrument application, and may be
affected by suspension of interview, power failure,
application failure, $R$ digressions and interruptions etc.
Number of minutes (2 decimal places) is coded, except:
999.99 NA

```
Pre.Summary.13. Pre timing - section P
MD: EQ 999.99
COLUMNS: 329 - 336
Numeric DEC 2
```

Pre-Summary. 13.

PRE SECTION TIMING - SECTION P

Note: section length is the amount of lapsed time between the beginning and ending of the section as recorded by the instrument application, and may be affected by suspension of interview, power failure, application failure, $R$ digressions and interruptions etc. Number of minutes (2 decimal places) is coded, except:
999.99 NA

```
VAR 000120 Pre.Summary.14. Pre timing - section Q
                MD: EQ 999.99
                COLUMNS: 337 - 344
                Numeric DEC 2
    Pre-Summary.14.
```

    PRE SECTION TIMING - SECTION Q
    Note: section length is the amount of lapsed time
        between the beginning and ending of the section as
        recorded by the instrument application, and may be
        affected by suspension of interview, power failure,
        application failure, \(R\) digressions and interruptions etc.
        Number of minutes (2 decimal places) is coded, except:
        999.99 NA
    
VAR 000121 Pre.Summary.15. Pre timing - section $R$
MD: EQ 999.99
COLUMNS: 345-352
Numeric DEC 2
Pre-Summary. 15.
PRE SECTION TIMING - SECTION R

Note: section length is the amount of lapsed time
between the beginning and ending of the section as
recorded by the instrument application, and may be
affected by suspension of interview, power failure,
application failure, $R$ digressions and interruptions etc.
Number of minutes (2 decimal places) is coded, except:
999.99 NA

```
Pre.Summary.16. Pre timing - section S
MD: EQ 999.99
COLUMNS: 353 - 360
Numeric DEC 2
```

Pre-Summary. 16.

PRE SECTION TIMING - SECTION S

Note: section length is the amount of lapsed time between the beginning and ending of the section as recorded by the instrument application, and may be affected by suspension of interview, power failure, application failure, $R$ digressions and interruptions etc. Number of minutes (2 decimal places) is coded, except:
999.99 NA

```
VAR 000123 Pre.Summary.17. Pre timing - section X
    MD: EQ 999.99
    COLUMNS: 361 - 368
Numeric DEC 2
```

    Pre-Summary. 17.
    PRE SECTION TIMING - SECTION X
    Note: section length is the amount of lapsed time
        between the beginning and ending of the section as
        recorded by the instrument application, and may be
        affected by suspension of interview, power failure,
        application failure, \(R\) digressions and interruptions etc.
        Number of minutes (2 decimal places) is coded, except:
        999.99 NA
    
VAR 000124 Pre.Summary.18. Pre timing - section $Y$
MD: EQ 999.99
COLUMNS: 369-376
Numeric DEC 2
Pre-Summary. 18.
PRE SECTION TIMING - SECTION Y

Note: section length is the amount of lapsed time
between the beginning and ending of the section as
recorded by the instrument application, and may be
affected by suspension of interview, power failure,
application failure, $R$ digressions and interruptions etc.
Number of minutes (2 decimal places) is coded, except:
999.99 NA

```
Pre.Summary.19. Pre timing - section Z
MD: EQ 999.99
COLUMNS: 377 - 384
Numeric DEC 2
```

    Pre-Summary. 19.
    PRE SECTION TIMING - SECTION Z
    Note: section length is the amount of lapsed time
between the beginning and ending of the section as
recorded by the instrument application, and may be
affected by suspension of interview, power failure,
application failure, $R$ digressions and interruptions etc.
Number of minutes (2 decimal places) is coded, except:
999.99 NA

```
VAR 000126 Post.Admin.1. Mode of Interview
                MD: EQ 0
                COLUMNS: 385 - 385
                Numeric
    Post-Admin.1.
```

    POST: Mode of Interview
    See Post-Admin.1a.
    5 cases re-assigned to phone mode in the Post were administered FTF
    in error; note that several of these cases, although administered FTF,
    used telephone logic in the interview.
    1. Personal
    5. Telephone
    7. ADMINISTERED USING WRONG MODE: FTF re-assigned to telephone
        but administered as Personal interview
    0 . No post IW
    |  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 252 | 693 | 857 | 5 |

```
===========
VAR 000126a Post.Admin.1a. Mode switch flag
    COLUMNS: 386 - 386
    Numeric
    Post-Admin.1a.
    POST - MODE SWITCH
    200 FTF Pre cases were selected for reassignment to Phone
    administration in the Post. Of these, 168 were completed interviews.
    Assignment of all Post cases (interview and non-interview) are
    described here.
```

1. Assigned FTF, not switched to Phone mode
2. Assigned Phone
3. Assigned FTF, switched to Phone mode

|  | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |

```
VAR 000127a Post.Admin.2a. Form desc 1 - H in Post
            MD: EQ 9
            COLUMNS: 387 - 387
            Numeric
    Post-Admin.2a.
    POST: Form - section H administered in Post
    Section E questions about R's personal financial situation
        were randomly selected to be administered either in Pre
        section E or Post section H.
        Because assignment was set during Pre administration,
        this randomization was unaffected by the randomization
        failure which took place during a portion of the Post
        field period.
        0. Section H not administered in Post [Pre section E V000398-V000406]
        1. Section H administered in Post [V000410-V000417]
        9. No Post IW
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 790 & 765 & 252
\end{tabular}
```

```
VAR 000127b Post.Admin.2b. Form desc 2 - K format
```

VAR 000127b Post.Admin.2b. Form desc 2 - K format
MD: EQ 9
MD: EQ 9
COLUMNS: 388 - 388
COLUMNS: 388 - 388
Numeric
Numeric
Post-Admin.2b.
Post-Admin.2b.
POST: Form - K2 format

```
    POST: Form - K2 format
```

    Respondents were randomly selected to have the K2a-K2d
    office recognition battery administered with or without
    the use of probes [V001446a-V001454].
    NOTE: see item Post-Summary. 124 (V000262) for description
    of the randomization failure which took place during a
    portion of the Post field period.
    0. K2a-K2d administered without probes
    1. K2a-K2d administered with probes
    9. No post IW
    |  | 0 | 1 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |

```
==================================
                MD: EQ 0
                    COLUMNS: 389 - 390
                    Numeric
    Post-Admin.3.
            POST: Month of interview
            11. November
            12. December
            00. No Post IW
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 11 & 12 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & -----
\end{tabular}
VAR 000129 Post.Admin.4. Day IW
            MD: EQ 0
            COLUMNS: 391 - 392
            Numeric
    Post-Admin.4.
            POST: Day of interview
            Coded 1-31 and:
            0. No Post IW
VAR 000130 Post.Admin.5. Month and day (MMDD)
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9999
            COLUMNS: 393 - 396
                                    Character
    Post-Admin.5.
            POST: Month and day (MMDD)
            This is the day and month of interview in MMDD format.
            '0000' is used for cases with no Post IW; '9999' indicates NA
===============================
VAR 000131 Post.Admin.6. No. days after election
            MD1: EQ 96, MD2: GE 99
            COLUMNS: 397 - 398
            Numeric
    Post-Admin.6.
    POST: Number of days after election
    96. INAP, no Post IW
    99. NA
```

```
VA Post.Admin.7. IW bef/aft Gore concession
                MD: EQ 9
                    COLUMNS: 399 - 399
                Numeric
    Post-Admin.7.
        POST: Interview taken before or after Gore concession
        Gore concession: December 13, 2000
        0. Before
        1. Day of concession (Dec. 13)
        2. After
        9. NA; INAP, no Post IW
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 9 \\
& Count & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline & 1462 & 16 & 77 & -----
\end{tabular}
==============================
VAR 000133 Post.Admin.8. IW length
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 999.99
            COLUMNS: 400 - 407
            Numeric DEC 2
    Post-Admin.8.
        POST: Interview length
        -----------------------------------------------------------------------------
        Note: interview length is the amount of lapsed time
        between the beginning and ending of the interview as
        recorded by the instrument application, and may be
        affected by suspension of interview, power failure,
        application failure, R digressions and interruptions etc.
        The average Post interview length is 63.76 minutes.
        Number of minutes (2 decimal places) is coded, except:
        999.99 NA; partial IW
        000.00 No Post IW
==============================
VAR 000134 Post.Admin.9. IW no.
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 99
            COLUMNS: 408-409
            Numeric
    Post-Admin.9.
        POST: Interview number
        Codes 1-44 and:
        99. NA
        00. INAP, no Post Interview
```



This refers to the $V Q$ file in use when the interview concluded. Changes were made to the VQ (application) while in the field. Note that if an interview was temporarily halted and a new $V Q$ was installed prior to the resumption of interviewing, the $V Q$ in effect for some questions would not be the beginning VQ (previous var).

1. $11 / 7$
2. 11/10
3. 11/16 (1)
4. 11/16 (2)
5. 11/18
6. $11 / 27$
7. INAP, partial IW; no Post IW

```
VAR 000139 Post.Admin.14. Payment amt
            MD1: EQ 96, MD2: GE 99
            COLUMNS: 414 - 415
            Numeric
    Post-Admin.14.
            POST: Payment to R - amount
            00. R requested no payment
            20. Twenty dollars
            40. Forty dollars
            96. INAP, no Post IW
            99. NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 20 & 96 & 99 \\
& Count & ---- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```



```
VAR 000139a Post.Admin.14a. Interviewer incentive
            MD: EQ 9
            COLUMNS: 416 - 416
            Numeric
    Post-Admin.14a.
            INTERVIEWER INCENTIVE
            Beginning October 26, 2000, interviewers were paid $10 for each
            completed interview.
            0. Post interview date not in incentive period
            1. Post interview date in incentive period.
            9. INAP, no Post IW
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & -----
\end{tabular}
```

```
==============================
```

==============================
VAR 000140 Post.Admin.15. Payment mode
VAR 000140 Post.Admin.15. Payment mode
MD: EQ 9
MD: EQ 9
COLUMNS: 417 - 417
COLUMNS: 417 - 417
Numeric
Numeric
Post-Admin.15.
Post-Admin.15.
POST: Payment to R - mode
POST: Payment to R - mode
0. R requested no payment
1. Check
2. Cash
9. NA; INAP, no Post IW

```
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 4 & 1511 & 14 & 278
\end{tabular}

4. Not verified (more than 1 piece of information reported by the respondent at the time of verification is different from that collected at the time of the original interview or finalizing the case; further probing results in assignment of either code 3 or code 4 as a final code)
5. Unable to verify (R is contacted but is unwilling to participate in verification exercise or the respondent cannot be reached; this includes: reaching the household by telephone but not reaching the respondent, and includes sending the verification latter to a household but no letter returned after 3 attempts)
6. Verification limit met (used when the verifier has already completed the needed verification level).
9. NA; INAP, no Post IW
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1332 & 55 & 142 & 18 \\
& 5 & 6 & 9 & \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & \\
& 4 & 2 & 254 &
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rl}
\(==============\) & \(===============\) \\
VAR 000144 & Post.Admin.19. Evaluation \\
& MD: EQ 9 \\
& COLUMNS: \(424-424\) \\
& Numeric \\
Post-Admin. &
\end{tabular}

POST: Evaluation
\(\qquad\)
0. Not evaluated
1. Flagged
2. Evaluated
3. Evaluation received in Ann Arbor office
4. Cannot evaluate
9. INAP, no Post IW
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 9 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----1
\end{tabular}
```

================================
VAR 000145 Post.Admin.20. Conversion ind.
MD: EQ 9
COLUMNS: 425 - 425
Numeric
Post-Admin.20.
POST: Refusal conversion indicator
This refers to interviews initially refused by someone when an interviewer was first attempting contact. The source of this refusal may or may not have been the Respondent; result code 43 [contact, resistance by R] or 46 [resistance not by R] for any call (not the final result code) turns this indicator on.

```
```

    Conversion may be made by the initial interviewer or
    another interviewer. If the conversion is not made by the
    initial interviewer, the interviewer of record is the
    interviewer obtaining the conversion.
    O. Not a refusal convesion situation
    1. Refusal conversion situation indicated
    9. NA; INAP, no Post IW
    |  | 0 | 1 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |

```
```

==============================

```
==============================
VAR 000146 Post.Admin.21. Persuasion letter
VAR 000146 Post.Admin.21. Persuasion letter
            MD: EQ 9
            MD: EQ 9
            COLUMNS: 426 - 426
            COLUMNS: 426 - 426
            Numeric
            Numeric
    Post-Admin.21.
    Post-Admin.21.
        POST: Persuasion letter - flag
        POST: Persuasion letter - flag
        0. No persuasion letter sent
        1. Persuasion letter sent
        9. NA; INAP, no Post IW
\begin{tabular}{ccc}
0 & 1 & 9 \\
----- & ----- & ----- \\
1517 & 95 & 195
\end{tabular}
=============================
VAR 000147 Post.Admin.22. Date requested
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9999
            COLUMNS: 427 - 430
                        Character
    Post-Admin.22.
        POST: Date persuasion letter requested (MMDD)
        '0000' is used for cases with no Post IW or no letter requested;
        '9999' indicates NA.
==============================
VAR 000148 Post.Admin.23. Date sent
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9999
            COLUMNS: 431 - 434
                Character
    Post-Admin.23.
        POST: Date persuasion letter sent
        '0000' is used for cases with no Post IW or no letter requested;
        '9999' indicates NA.
```

```
VAR 000149 Post.Admin.24. Type letter
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
            COLUMNS: 435 - 435
            Numeric
    Post-Admin.24.
        POST: Type of persuasion letter
        1. A. Too busy
        2. B. Too personal
        3. C. Not interested
        4. D. Too old
        5. E. Evasive
        6. F. Gatekeeper
        7. G. Not at home
        9. NA
        0. INAP, no Post IW
        Count
        1 7 1 2
\begin{tabular}{cc}
1 & 3 \\
------ & 28
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cc}
5 & 9 \\
----- \\
51 & 7
\end{tabular}
===============================
VAR 000150 Post.Admin.25. Tel calls
            MD: EQ 99
            COLUMNS: 436 - 437
            Numeric
    Post-Admin.25.
        POST: Number of telephone calls
        99. NA; INAP, no Post IW
===============================
VAR 000151 Post.Admin.26. FTF calls
        MD: EQ 99
        COLUMNS: 438 - 439
        Numeric
    Post-Admin.26.
        POST: Number of Face-to-Face calls
        99. NA; INAP, no Post IW
============
VAR 000152 Post.Admin.27. Final result
        COLUMNS: 440 - 441
        Numeric
    Post-Admin.27.
        POST: Final result code
```

```
    0 1 ~ I W ~ c o m p l e t e
    0 5 ~ I W ~ p a r t i a l
    51 Refusal by R
    52 Refusal by person other than R
    5 4 ~ I n i t i a l ~ r e f u s a l , ~ n o t ~ r e a c h e d ~ f o r ~ c o n v e r s i o n
    6 1 ~ N o ~ c o n t a c t
    6 3 \text { Noninterview, permanent reason}
    6 6 \text { Interview begun then terminated, insufficiently complete}
    6 7 \text { Noninterview, other reason}
    6 8 \text { Could not Locate R}
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 1 & 5 & 51 & 52 & 54 \\
Count & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1551 & 4 & 99 & 5 & 20 \\
& 61 & 63 & 66 & 67 & 68 \\
Count & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 23 & 5 & 1 & 79 & 20
\end{tabular}
```

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Count | ---- | ---- | ----- |
|  | 252 | 698 | 693 | 164 |

```
=========
```

=========
VAR 000153 Post.Admin.28. Result date (NI)
VAR 000153 Post.Admin.28. Result date (NI)
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9999
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9999
COLUMNS: 442 - 445
COLUMNS: 442 - 445
Character
Character
Post-Admin.28.
Post-Admin.28.
POST: Result date (Post noninterviews)
POST: Result date (Post noninterviews)
'0000' is used for cases with Post IW; '9999' indicates NA.
'0000' is used for cases with Post IW; '9999' indicates NA.
================================
================================
VAR 000154 Post.Admin. 29. Flag - mode switch
VAR 000154 Post.Admin. 29. Flag - mode switch
MD: EQ 0
MD: EQ 0
COLUMNS: 446 - 446
COLUMNS: 446 - 446
Numeric
Numeric
Post-Admin.29.
Post-Admin.29.
POST: Flag - pre/post mode switch
POST: Flag - pre/post mode switch
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Built from V000004 and V000126.
Built from V000004 and V000126.
Some interviews conducted FTF in the pre were administered
Some interviews conducted FTF in the pre were administered
by phone in the Post.
by phone in the Post.
1. Pre FTF and Post FTF
1. Pre FTF and Post FTF
2. Pre phone and Post phone
2. Pre phone and Post phone
3. Pre FTF and Post phone
3. Pre FTF and Post phone
0. INAP, no post IW
0. INAP, no post IW
VAR 000155 Post.Admin.30. Lang of IW (all English)
VAR 000155 Post.Admin.30. Lang of IW (all English)
COLUMNS: 447 - 447
COLUMNS: 447 - 447
Numeric

```
            Numeric
```

```
    Post-Admin.30.
    POST: Language of interview (all English)
    All interviews were conducted entirely in English
    1. English
\begin{tabular}{cc} 
& \multicolumn{1}{c}{1} \\
Count & 1807
\end{tabular}
```

```
VAR 000156 Post.CSheet.1. Flag- missing CS
```

VAR 000156 Post.CSheet.1. Flag- missing CS
COLUMNS: 448 - 448
COLUMNS: 448 - 448
Numeric
Numeric
Post-CSheet.1.
Post-CSheet.1.
POST - COVERSHEET:
POST - COVERSHEET:
Flag- missing CS
Flag- missing CS
O. Coversheet not missing
1. Coversheet missing
0 1
----- -----
Count 1780 27
===============================
VAR 000157 Post.CSheet.2. Color of coversheet
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
COLUMNS: 449 - 449
Numeric
Post-CSheet.2.
POST - COVERSHEET:
Color of coversheet
Pink coversheets were copies of coversheets that were in transfer.
NOTE: for an unknown reason, some cases assigned to FTF mode were
administered using yellow (phone) coversheets.
1. Blue
2. Yellow
3. Pink
9. NA
0. INAP, coversheet missing (1 in Post-CSheet.1)

| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ---- | ----- | ----- | ---- |
| 27 | 936 | 831 | 13 |

```
```

VAR 000158 Post.CSheet.3. Item 1. R at samp addr
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
COLUMNS: 450 - 450
Numeric
Post-CSheet.3.
POST - COVERSHEET Item 1:
Does (NAME) still live here?
R STILL LIVE AT SAMPLE ADDRESS
Interviewers omitted filling out this box (code 9) on 227 coversheets.
1. Yes
5. No
9. NA
0. INAP, coversheet missing (1 in Post-CSheet.1)

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 27 | 1512 | 41 | 227 |

=================================
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
COLUMNS: 451 - 451
Numeric
Post-CSheet.4.
IF PHONE MODE:
IF R DOES NOT STILL LIVE AT SAMPLE ADDRESS:
POST - PHONE COVERSHEET Item 2b:
New phone number available
1. Available
2. Not available
9. NA
0. INAP, 1,9 in Post-Csheet.3; coversheet missing (1 in Post-
CSheet.1); FTF mode

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ---- | ---- |
| 1793 | 8 | 2 | 4 |  |

===============================
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
COLUMNS: 452 - 452
Numeric
Post-CSheet.5.

```
```

    IF FACE-TO-FACE MODE:
    IF R DOES NOT STILL LIVE AT SAMPLE ADDRESS:
    POST - FTF COVERSHEET Item 2b:
    Address is:
    STATUS OF NEW ADDRESS
    Note: in cases where the Post interview mode was switched from
    FTF to telephone, the blue FTF coversheet have already been assigned
    and some personal contact attempted; for some telephone cases
    data are found in this variable because the FTF coversheet was
    retained.
    1. Out of range
    3. Within range
    5. Can't find
    9. NA
    0. INAP, 1,9 in Post-Csheet.3; coversheet missing (1 in Post-
        CSheet.1); Phone mode
    |  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1 | 17 | 7 | 2 |  |

```
```

VAR 000161 Post.CSheet.6. FTF type structure

```
VAR 000161 Post.CSheet.6. FTF type structure
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
            COLUMNS: 453 - 453
            COLUMNS: 453 - 453
            Numeric
            Numeric
    Post-CSheet.6.
    Post-CSheet.6.
    IF FACE-TO-FACE MODE:
    IF FACE-TO-FACE MODE:
        POST - COVERSHEET
        POST - COVERSHEET
        CONTACT DESCRIPTION Item CD1:
        CONTACT DESCRIPTION Item CD1:
        Describe the type of structure in which the respondent
        Describe the type of structure in which the respondent
        live (sample address)
        live (sample address)
        Note: in cases where the Post interview mode was switched from
        FTF to telephone, the blue FTF coversheet have already been assigned
        and some personal contact attempted; for some telephone cases
        data are found in this variable because the FTF coversheet was
        retained.
        1. Mobile home
        2. Detached single family
        3. Multi-family
        4. Apartment house
        5. Condo complex
        7. Other (specify)
        9. NA
        0. Inap, coversheet missing (1 in Post-CSheet.1); assigned phone mode
```

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ---- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 926 | 26 | 501 | 31 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 7 | 9 |
| Count | ----- | ---- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 106 | 35 | 24 | 158 |

```
================================
VAR 000162 Post.CSheet.7. FTF gatekeeper
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
    COLUMNS: 454 - 454
    Numeric
    Post-CSheet.7.
    IF FACE-TO-FACE MODE:
        POST - COVERSHEET
        CONTACT DESCRIPTION Item CD2:
        Is there a building manager, security guard or other
        gatekeeper whose cooperation you need in order to gain
        access to the R's housing unit?
```

        Note: in cases where the Post interview mode was switched from
        FTF to telephone, the blue FTF coversheet have already been assigned
        and some personal contact attempted; for some telephone cases
        data are found in this variable because the FTF coversheet was
        retained.
        1. Yes
        2. No, but building is locked/ subdivision is gated and locked
        5. No
        9. NA
        0. Inap, coversheet missing (1 in Post-CSheet.1); assigned phone mode
    |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----1 |

$===========================$
VAR 000163 Post.CSheet.8. FTF type gatekeeper
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
COLUMNS: 455-455
Numeric
Post-CSheet. 8.
IF FACE-TO-FACE MODE:
IF GATEKEEPER/GUARD/MANAGER/LOCKED ACCESS:
POST - COVERSHEET
CONTACT DESCRIPTION Item CD2a:
Check the box below which best describes the situation

Note: in cases where the Post interview mode was switched from FTF to telephone, the blue FTF coversheet have already been assigned and some personal contact attempted; for some telephone cases data are found in this variable because the FTF coversheet was retained.

1. Building manager or other Gatekeeper must let you in the buiding (on the grounds, into the mobile home park) but then you are free to attempt contact with R's HU
2. Building manager/other Gatekeeper must get permission from someone in R's HU before you are allowed to make contact with the household
3. Other (specify)
4. NA
5. Inap, 5, 9 in Pre-Csheet.13; coversheet missing; assigned phone mode

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ---- | ----- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 10 | 2 | 35 | 32 |  |

```
VAR 000164 Post.CSheet.9. Resist from contact
                MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
                COLUMNS: 456 - 456
                Numeric
    Post-CSheet.9.
    POST - COVERSHEET
    CONTACT DESCRIPTION Item CD3a:
    Was there resistance from any contact person?
    ---------------------------------------------------------------------------
    1. Yes
    5. NO
    9. NA
    0. INAP, coversheet missing (1 in Post-CSheet.1)
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 9 \\
& ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
Count & 27 & 222 & 1454 & 104
\end{tabular}
===============================
VAR 000165 Post.CSheet.10. Contct resist-waste time
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
            COLUMNS: 457 - 457
            Numeric
    Post-CSheet.10.
    IF RESISTANCE FROM ANY CONTACT PERSON:
        POST - COVERSHEET
```

        CONTACT DESCRIPTION Item CD3b(1):
    ```
Resistance from contact person - SURVEYS WASTE OF TIME;
PREVIOUS BAD EXPERIENCE
1. Marked
5. Not marked
9. NA
0. Inap, 5,9 in Post-Csheet.9; coversheet missing (1 in Post-CSheet.1)
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 9 \\
\multirow{3}{c}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1585 & 10 & 202 & 10
\end{tabular}
```

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1585 | 2 | 210 | 10 |

```
```

=============_===============

```
=============_===============
VAR 000166 Post.CSheet.11. Contct resist-too personal
VAR 000166 Post.CSheet.11. Contct resist-too personal
        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
        COLUMNS: 458-458
        COLUMNS: 458-458
        Numeric
        Numeric
    Post-CSheet.11.
    Post-CSheet.11.
    IF RESISTANCE FROM ANY CONTACT PERSON:
    IF RESISTANCE FROM ANY CONTACT PERSON:
        POST - COVERSHEET
        POST - COVERSHEET
        CONTACT DESCRIPTION Item CD3b(2):
        CONTACT DESCRIPTION Item CD3b(2):
        Resistance from contact person - CONTENT TOO PERSONAL
        Resistance from contact person - CONTENT TOO PERSONAL
        1. Marked
        1. Marked
        5. Not marked
        5. Not marked
        9. NA
        9. NA
        0. Inap, 5,9 in Post-Csheet.9; coversheet missing (1 in Post-CSheet.1)
        0. Inap, 5,9 in Post-Csheet.9; coversheet missing (1 in Post-CSheet.1)
==============================
==============================
==============================
VAR 000167 Post.CSheet.12. Contct resist-confidentiality
VAR 000167 Post.CSheet.12. Contct resist-confidentiality
VAR 000167 Post.CSheet.12. Contct resist-confidentiality
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
            COLUMNS: 459 - 459
            COLUMNS: 459 - 459
            COLUMNS: 459 - 459
            Numeric
            Numeric
            Numeric
    Post-CSheet.12.
    Post-CSheet.12.
    Post-CSheet.12.
    IF RESISTANCE FROM ANY CONTACT PERSON:
    IF RESISTANCE FROM ANY CONTACT PERSON:
    IF RESISTANCE FROM ANY CONTACT PERSON:
        POST - COVERSHEET
        POST - COVERSHEET
        POST - COVERSHEET
            CONTACT DESCRIPTION Item CD3b(3) :
            CONTACT DESCRIPTION Item CD3b(3) :
            CONTACT DESCRIPTION Item CD3b(3) :
            Resistance from contact person - CONFIDENTIALITY
            Resistance from contact person - CONFIDENTIALITY
            Resistance from contact person - CONFIDENTIALITY
            1. Marked
            5. Not marked
```

9. NA
10. Inap, 5,9 in Post-Csheet.9; coversheet missing (1 in Post-CSheet.1)

```
VAR 000170 Post.CSheet.15. Contct resist-health
                MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
                COLUMNS: 462 - 462
                Numeric
    Post-CSheet.15.
    IF RESISTANCE FROM ANY CONTACT PERSON:
        POST - COVERSHEET
        CONTACT DESCRIPTION Item CD3b(6):
        Resistance from contact person - POOR HEALTH
        ----------------------------------------------------------------------------
        1. Marked
        5. Not marked
        9. NA
        0. Inap, 5,9 in Post-Csheet.9; coversheet missing (1 in Post-CSheet.1)
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 9 \\
\multirow{2}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1585 & 16 & 196 & 10
\end{tabular}
VAR 000171 Post.CSheet.16. Contct resist-other
        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
        COLUMNS: 463 - 463
        Numeric
    Post-CSheet.16.
    IF RESISTANCE FROM ANY CONTACT PERSON:
        POST - COVERSHEET
        CONTACT DESCRIPTION Item CD3b(7):
        Resistance from contact person - OTHER (SPECIFY)
        ---------------------------------------------------------------------------
        1. Marked
        5. Not marked
        9. NA
        0. Inap, 5,9 in Post-Csheet.9; coversheet missing (1 in Post-CSheet.1)
            C
VAR 000172 Post.CSheet.17. R refuse initially
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
            COLUMNS: 464 - 464
            Numeric
    Post-CSheet.17.
```

POST - COVERSHEET

CONTACT DESCRIPTION Item CD3e:

Did R refuse initially?


1. Yes
2. No
3. NA
4. INAP, coversheet missing (1 in Post-CSheet.1)

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |



```
VAR 000173 Post.CSheet.18. R break appts
            MD1: EQ 8, MD2: GE 9
            COLUMNS: 465 - 465
            Numeric
    Post-CSheet.18.
    POST - COVERSHEET
    CONTACT DESCRIPTION Item CD3f:
    Did respondent break any appointments
    0. None
    1. One
    2. Two or more
        8. NA
        9. INAP, coversheet missing (1 in Post-CSheet.1)
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

```
VAR 000174 Post.CSheet.19. Was R contact resister?
```

VAR 000174 Post.CSheet.19. Was R contact resister?
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
COLUMNS: 466 - 466
COLUMNS: 466 - 466
Numeric
Numeric
Post-CSheet.19.
Post-CSheet.19.
POST - COVERSHEET
POST - COVERSHEET
CONTACT DESCRIPTION Item CD3g:
CONTACT DESCRIPTION Item CD3g:
If contact persons resisted [if CD3a was "YES"], was the
If contact persons resisted [if CD3a was "YES"], was the
respondent the contact person who gave resistance?

```
        respondent the contact person who gave resistance?
```

        1. Yes
        5. No
    9. NA
10. Inap, 5,9 in Post-Csheet.9; coversheet missing (1 in Post-CSheet.1)
```
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 9 \\
\multirow{3}{c}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1585 & 152 & 15 & 55
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rl}
\(==============================\) \\
VAR \(000175 \quad\) & Post.CSheet.20. SUMMARY: did R resist \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9 \\
& COLUMNS: \(467-467\) \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}
    Post-CSheet.20.
        SUMMARY: did R resist (built)
        This counts any resistance identified according to Pre-CSheet. }2
        or in Pre-CSheet.27-Pre-CSheet.33; however, cases "not marked"
        throughout variables Pre-CSheet.27-Pre-CSheet. }33\mathrm{ may have
        been unmarked due to complete omission rather than due to the
        inapplicability of any of the resistance categories to R.
        1. Yes, some resistance identified
        5. No resistance identified
        9. NA
        0. Inap, 5,9 in Post-Csheet.9; coversheet missing (1 in Post-CSheet.1)
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 131 & 152 & 1454 & 70
\end{tabular}
===============================
VAR 000176 Post.CSheet.21. R resist- waste time
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
            COLUMNS: 468 - 468
            Numeric
    Post-CSheet.21.
    IF R WAS NOT THE CONTACT PERSON AT CD3a:
        POST- COVERSHEET
        CONTACT DESCRIPTION Item CD3h(1):
        Resistance from R - SURVEYS WASTE OF TIME; PREVIOUS BAD
        EXPERIENCE
        1. Marked
        5. Not marked
        9. NA
        0. Inap, 1 in Post-CSheet.20; 5,9 in Post-Csheet.9; coversheet
        missing (1 in Post-CSheet.1)
\begin{tabular}{ccc} 
& 0 & 9 \\
Count & \begin{tabular}{c}
0 \\
----- \\
1792
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c}
----- \\
\end{tabular}
\end{tabular}
```

```
============================
VAR 000177 Post.CSheet.22. R resist- too personal
                MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
                COLUMNS: 469 - 469
                Numeric
    Post-CSheet.22.
    IF R WAS NOT THE CONTACT PERSON AT CD3a:
        POST- COVERSHEET
        CONTACT DESCRIPTION Item CD3h(2):
        Resistance from R - TOO PERSONAL
        1. Marked
        5. Not marked
        9. NA
        0. Inap, 1 in Post-CSheet.20; 5,9 in Post-Csheet.9; coversheet
        missing (1 in Post-CSheet.1)
\begin{tabular}{ccc} 
& 0 & 9 \\
Count & \(\mathbf{0}----\) & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
================================
VAR 000178 Post.CSheet.23. R resist- confidentiality
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
            COLUMNS: 470 - 470
            Numeric
    Post-CSheet.23.
    IF R WAS NOT THE CONTACT PERSON AT CD3a:
        POST- COVERSHEET
        CONTACT DESCRIPTION Item CD3h(3):
        Resistance from R - CONFIDENTIALITY
        ----------------------------------------------------------------------------
        1. Marked
        5. Not marked
        9. NA
        0. Inap, 1 in Post-CSheet.20; 5,9 in Post-Csheet.9; coversheet
            missing (1 in Post-CSheet.1)
\begin{tabular}{ccc} 
& 0 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ---- \\
& 1792 & 15
\end{tabular}
==============================
VAR 000179 Post.CSheet.24. R resist- not interested in politics
        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
        COLUMNS: 471 - 471
        Numeric
    Post-CSheet.24.
```

IF R WAS NOT THE CONTACT PERSON AT CD3a:
POST- COVERSHEET
CONTACT DESCRIPTION Item CD3h(4):

Resistance from R - NOT INTERESTED IN POLITICS

1. Marked
2. Not marked
3. NA
4. Inap, 1 in Post-CSheet. 20; 5,9 in Post-Csheet.9; coversheet missing (1 in Post-CSheet.1)

|  | 0 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | $\mathbf{0}----$ | ----- |

```
===============================
VAR 000180 Post.CSheet.25. R resist- too busy
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
            COLUMNS: 472 - 472
            Numeric
    Post-CSheet.25.
    IF R WAS NOT THE CONTACT PERSON AT CD3a:
        POST- COVERSHEET
        CONTACT DESCRIPTION Item CD3h(5):
        Resistance from R - TOO BUSY
```

        1. Marked
        5. Not marked
        9. NA
        0. Inap, 1 in Post-CSheet. 20; 5,9 in Post-Csheet.9; coversheet
                missing (1 in Post-CSheet.1)
    |  | 0 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ---- |
|  | 1792 | 15 |

===============================120
VAR 000181 Post. CSheet. 26 . R resist- health
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
COLUMNS: 473-473
Numeric
Post-CSheet. 26 .
IF $R$ WAS NOT THE CONTACT PERSON AT CD3a:
POST- COVERSHEET
CONTACT DESCRIPTION Item CD3h(6):

1. Marked
2. Not marked
3. NA
4. Inap, 1 in Post-CSheet. 20; 5,9 in Post-Csheet.9; coversheet missing (1 in Post-CSheet.1)

|  | 0 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- <br> 1792 | ----- |

```
==============================
VAR 000182 Post.CSheet.27. R resist- other
        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
        COLUMNS: 474 - 474
        Numeric
    Post-CSheet. 27.
    IF R WAS NOT THE CONTACT PERSON AT CD3a:
        POST- COVERSHEET
        CONTACT DESCRIPTION Item CD3h(7):
        Resistance from R - OTHER (SPECIFY)
```

        1. Marked
        5. Not marked
        9. NA
        0. Inap, 1 in Post-CSheet. \(20 ; 5,9\) in Post-Csheet. 9 ; coversheet
            missing (1 in Post-CSheet.1)
    |  | 0 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1792 | 15 |

$==========================$
VAR 000183 Post. CSheet.28. Ever make contact (noninterview)
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
COLUMNS: $475-475$
Numeric
Post-CSheet. 28 .
POST- COVERSHEET
CONTACT DESCRIPTION Item CD3:
Were you ever able to make contact with someone at this
housing unit?
1. Yes
5. No
9. NA
0. INAP, noninterview and coversheet missing (1 in Post-CSheet.1)


|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ---- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1770 | 14 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 4 | 7 | 9 |  |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |  |
|  | 1 | 15 | 5 |  |

```
===ー=============ー============
VAR 000184a Post-CSheet.30. CSMS estimated income
                        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
                COLUMNS: 478 - 478
                Numeric
    Post-CSheet.30.
    IF FTF MODE:
        POST- COVERSHEET
            CSMS INTERVIEWER EVALUATION
            (F10 SCREEN CARD ITEM 1):
            What is the estimated income of R's household?
            1. Under $10,000
            2. $10,000-25,000
            3. $25,000-50,000
            4. $50,000-105,000
            5. $105,000 and above
            8. DK
            9. NA
            0. INAP, Phone mode
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 801 & 98 & 201 & 263
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 4 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
\hline Count & 247 & 72 & 49 & 76 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

```
VAR 000184b Post-CSheet.31. CSMS estimated HH race
```

VAR 000184b Post-CSheet.31. CSMS estimated HH race
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 479 - 479
COLUMNS: 479 - 479
Numeric
Numeric
Post-CSheet. 31.
IF FTF MODE:
POST - COVERSHEET
CSMS INTERVIEWER EVALUATION
(F10 SCREEN CARD ITEM 2):

```

What is the race of R's household?

See also survey variables \(Y 30(1)-Y 30(3)\) for self-description by the respondent, item ZZ.2 describing IWR's observation of R's race, and the Pre equivalent of this variable in Pre-CSheet. 35.
1. White
2. Black
3. American Indian
4. Asian
7. Other
8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, Phone mode
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 801 & 759 & 133 & 4 \\
\hline & 4 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
\hline Count & 17 & 36 & 2 & 5 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

==============================
VAR 000184c Post-CSheet.32. CSMS est HH race certain
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
COLUMNS: 480 - 480
Numeric
Post-CSheet. 32.
IF FACE-TO-FACE MODE:
IF INTERVIEWER HAS IDENTIFIED RACE OF HOUSEHOLD:
POST - COVERSHEET
CSMS INTERVIEWER EVALUATION
(F10 SCREEN CARD ITEM 2a):
Is this definite or probable?
1. Definite
5. Probable
9. NA
0. INAP, 0,8,9 in Post-Csheet. 31

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 858 | 912 | 31 | 6 |

VAR 000184d Post-CSheet.33. CSMS estimated Hispanic
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 481 - 481
Numeric

```
```

    Post-CSheet.33.
    IF FACE-TO-FACE MODE:
    POST - COVERSHEET
    CSMS INTERVIEWER EVALUATION
    (F10 SCREEN CARD ITEM 3):
    Is R or R's household of hispanic origin?
    ```

```

        See also V000068, V000069 (Pre version of these variables)
        ans Pre survey items Y30x/Y31 and Y31a/Y31a.T.
    1. Yes
    5. No
    8. DK
    9. NA
    0. INAP, Phone mode
    |  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Count | 801 | ---- | ------- | ----- |

VAR 000184e Post-CSheet.34. CSMS est Hispanic certain
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
COLUMNS: 482 - 482
Numeric
Post-CSheet.34.
IF FACE-TO-FACE MODE:
IF INTERVIEWER HAS IDENTIFIED HISPANIC STATUS OF R/R'S HOUSEHOLD:
POST - COVERSHEET
CSMS INTERVIEWER EVALUATION
(F10 SCREEN CARD ITEM 3a):
Is this definite or probable?
1. Definite
5. Probable
9. NA
0. INAP, 0,8,9 in Pre-Csheet. }3

```
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 9 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ---- & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

```

VAR 000185 Post.IWR.1. Interviewer of record
MD: EQ 9999
COLUMNS: 483 - 486
Numeric

```

Post-IWR. 1.

POST: Interviewer of record ID


4-digit ID
9999. NA
```

VAR 000186 Post.IWR.2. Supervisor
MD: EQ 9999
COLUMNS: 487-490
Numeric
Post-IWR.2.
POST: Supervisor ID
4-digit ID
9999. NA

```
\(=============================\)
VAR 000187 Post.IWR.3. Interviewer gender
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
            COLUMNS: 491-491
            Numeric
    Post-IWR. 3.
        POST: Interviewer gender
        1. Male
        2. Female
        9. NA
        0. INAP, no Post IW
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 1 & 2 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ---- \\
& 200 & 1606 & 1
\end{tabular}
```

===============================
VAR 000188 Post.IWR.4. Interviewer education
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
COLUMNS: 492 - 492
Numeric
Post-IWR.4.
POST: Interviewer education

```
    1. 1-8 grades
    2. Some high school
    3. High school graduate
    4. Some college
    5. College degree
```

        6. Master's degree
        7. Ph.D.
        9. NA
        0. INAP, no Post IW
    |  | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 385 | 596 | 533 | 254 | 39 |

================================
VAR 000189 Post.IWR.5. Interviewer race
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
COLUMNS: 493 - 493
Numeric
Post-IWR.5.
POST: Interviewer race
1. White
2. Black
3. Native American
4. Asian
7. Other
9. NA
O. INAP, no Post IW
1 <----------
Count 1733 46
================================
VAR 000190 Post.IWR.6. Interviewer ethnicity
MD: EQ 9
COLUMNS: 494 - 494
Numeric
Post-IWR.6.
POST: Interviewer ethnicity
0. No ethnic identity coded
1. Hispanic
7. Other
9. NA; INAP, no Post IW

|  | 0 | 1 | 7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Count | 1577 | 67 |

```

```

VAR 000191 Post.IWR.7. Interviewer languages
COLUMNS: 495 - 495
Numeric
Post-IWR.7.

```

This variable is not available in 2000.
\begin{tabular}{cc} 
& 0 \\
Count & \begin{tabular}{c}
----- \\
1807
\end{tabular}
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline VAR 000192 & \multicolumn{6}{|l|}{```
Post.IWR.8. Yrs Interviewer experience
MD: EQ 99
COLUMNS: 496 - 497
Numeric
```} \\
\hline \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{Post-IWR. 8.} \\
\hline \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{POST: Years Interviewer experience} \\
\hline \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{Interviewer's years of experience and:} \\
\hline \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{99. NA; INAP, no Post IW} \\
\hline & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\
\hline Count & 445 & 391 & 161 & 205 & 20 & 176 \\
\hline & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 & 10 & 11 \\
\hline Count & 66 & 68 & 36 & 68 & 37 & 28 \\
\hline & 12 & 13 & 14 & 15 & 17 & 99 \\
\hline Count & 42 & 19 & 3 & 29 & 12 & 1 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000193 Post.IWR.9. Interviewer age (bracketed)
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
COLUMNS: 498 - 498
Numeric
Post-IWR.9.
POST: Interviewer age (bracketted)

```
    1. 18-34 years
    2. 35-40 years
    3. 41-45 years
    4. 46-50 years
    5. 51-55 years
    6. 56-60 years
    7. 51-64 years
    8. 65-79 years
    9. NA
    0. INAP, no Post IW
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\
\multirow{3}{c}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 114 & 187 & 260 & 297 & 255
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 311 & 142 & 240 & 1
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline VAR 000194 & \begin{tabular}{l}
Post. Cand.1. House race type \\
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 96 \\
COLUMNS: 499-500 \\
Numeric
\end{tabular} \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

House race type

For 1 case (NA), district/state race information is undetermined; this is a Pre-only case.

DEMOCRATIC INCUMBENT RUNNING
12 Dem incumbent running -- REPUBLICAN CHALLENGER
13 Dem incumbent running -- OTHER CHALLENGER
14 Dem incumbent running -- UNOPPOSED
19 Dem incumbent running -- REPUBLICAN AND OTHER CHALLENGERS
REPUBLICAN INCUMBENT RUNNING
21 Rep incumbent running -- DEMOCRATIC CHALLENGER
23 Rep incumbent running -- OTHER CHALLENGER
24 Rep incumbent running -- UNOPPOSED
29 Rep incumbent running -- DEMOCRATIC AND OTHER CHALLENGERS
OTHER INCUMBENT RUNNING
31 Other incumbent running -- DEMOCRATIC CHALLENGER
32 Other incumbent running -- REPUBLICAN CHALLENGER
34 Other incumbent running -- UNOPPOSED
35 Other incumbent running -- DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN CHALLENGERS
36 Other incumbent running -- REPUBLICAN AND OTHER CHALLENGERS
37 Other incumbent running -- DEMOCRATIC AND OTHER CHALLENGERS
39 Other incumbent running -- DEMOCRATIC, REPUBLICAN, OTHER CHALLS
NO INCUMBENT RUNNING
51 Dem incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED
52 Dem incumbent not running -- REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED
53 Dem incumbent not running -- OTHER CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED
55 Dem incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN CANDS
56 Dem incumbent not running -- REPUBLICAN AND OTHER CANDS
57 Dem incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC AND OTHER CANDS
59 Dem incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC, REPUBLICAN, OTHER CANDS
61 Rep incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED
62 Rep incumbent not running -- REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED
63 Rep incumbent not running -- OTHER CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED
65 Rep incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN CANDS
66 Rep incumbent not running -- REPUBLICAN AND OTHER CANDS
67 Rep incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC AND OTHER CANDS
69 Rep incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC, REPUBLICAN, OTHER CANDS
96. 1 in Post-Summary. 22 (error in CD identification; 3 cases)

99 NA
00 Washington DC
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 12 & 13 & 14 & 19 \\
& Count & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 21 & 23 & 24 & 29 & 31 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 717 & 9 & 126 & 8 & 3 \\
& 32 & 55 & 65 & 96 & 99 \\
Count & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ---- \\
& 1 & 25 & 152 & 3 & 1
\end{tabular}
```

==============================
VAR 000194a Post.Cand.1a. Retiring House Repr name
COLUMNS: 501 - 520
Character
Post-Cand.1a.
Retiring House Representative name
3 Cases coded 1 in Post-Summary.22 (error in CD identification)
are blank in this variable.
===============================
VAR 000194b Post.Cand.1b. Retiring House Repr code
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 96
COLUMNS: 521 - 522
Numeric
Post-Cand.1b.
Retiring House Representative code
For 1 case (NA), district/state race information is undetermined;
this is a Pre-only case.
41. Democratic Representative--retiring (district with open race)
42. Republican Representative--retiring (district with open race)
96. 1 in Post-Summary.22 (error in CD identification; 3 cases)
99. NA
00. No retiring House representative; Washington DC

|  | 0 | 41 | 42 | 96 | 99 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 1626 | 25 | 152 | 3 | 1 |

```
```

===============================

```
===============================
VAR 000194c Post.Cand.1c. Retiring House Repr gender
VAR 000194c Post.Cand.1c. Retiring House Repr gender
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 523 - 523
            COLUMNS: 523 - 523
            Numeric
            Numeric
    Post-Cand.1c.
    Post-Cand.1c.
    Retiring House Representative gender
    Retiring House Representative gender
    For 1 case (NA), district/state race information is undetermined;
    For 1 case (NA), district/state race information is undetermined;
    this is a Pre-only case.
    this is a Pre-only case.
    1. Male
    1. Male
    2. Female
```

    2. Female
    ```
8. 1 in Post-Summary. 22 (error in CD identification; 3 cases)
9. NA
0. No retiring House representative; Washington DC
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 8 & 9 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
1626 & 141 & 36 & 3 & 1
\end{tabular}

99. NA (R's correct district not determined, 96 or 99 in Pre-Sample.1) 00 . No race in state; Washington CD
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 11 & 12 & 13 & 14 & 15 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 417 & 251 & 5 & 420 & 411 & 159 \\
& 16 & 31 & 33 & 35 & 99 & \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & \\
& 91 & 2 & 36 & 11 & 4 &
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000194f Post.Cand.1f. Competitiveness of respondent CD
MD: EQ 9
COLUMNS: 528 - 528
Numeric
Post-Cand.1f.
Competitiveness of House race in 1998 in respondent's
district
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
1 9 9 8 districts were stratified for competitiveness by the winning
margin of the elected candidate.
1. Least competitive
2.
3.
4.
5. Most competitive
9. NA (R's correct district not determined, 96 or 99 in Pre-Sample.1);
Washington D.C.

```
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline & 375 & 300 & 361 & 362 & 401 & 8
\end{tabular}

\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline & 1697 & 102 & 8
\end{tabular}
```

    Post-Cand.2.
    House Democratic candidate name
    3 Cases coded 1 in Post-Summary.22 (error in CD identification)
    are blank in this variable.
    ```

```

VAR 000196 Post.Cand.3. House Democratic cand code
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 96
COLUMNS: 558 - 559
Numeric
Post-Cand.3.
House Democratic candidate code
For 1 case (NA), district/state race information is undetermined;
this is a Pre-only case.
31. Democratic candidate in open House race
33. Democratic House incumbent
35. Democratic House challenger
96. 1 in Post-Summary.22 (error in CD identification; 3 cases)
99. NA
00. No Democratic candidate; Washington DC

|  | 0 | 31 | 33 | 35 | 96 | 99 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Count | 140 | 180 | 758 | 725 | 3 | 1 |

=================================
VAR 000197 Post.Cand.4. House Democratic cand gendr
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 560 - 560
Numeric
Post-Cand.4.
House Democratic candidate gender
For 1 case (NA), district/state race information is undetermined;
this is a Pre-only case.
1. Male
2. Female
8. 1 in Post-Summary.22 (error in CD identification; 3 cases)
9. NA
0. No Democratic House candidate; Washington DC

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 140 | 1367 | 296 | 3 | 1 |

```

VAR 000198 Post.Cand.5. House Republican cand name COLUMNS: 561-583 Character

Post-Cand. 5.
House Republican candidate name

3 Cases coded 1 in Post-Summary. 22 (error in CD identification) are blank in this variable.

VAR 000199 Post.Cand.6. House Republican cand code
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 96
COLUMNS: 584-585
Numeric

Post-Cand. 6.

House Republican candidate code

For 1 case (NA), district/state race information is undetermined; this is a Pre-only case.
32. Republican candidate in open House race
34. Republican House incumbent
36. Republican House challenger
96. 1 in Post-Summary. 22 (error in CD identification; 3 cases)
99. NA
00. No Republican House candidate; Washington DC
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 32 & 34 & 36 & 96 & 99 \\
& ----- & ---- & ----- & ---- & ----- & ---- \\
Count & 121 & 178 & 860 & 644 & 3 & 1
\end{tabular}

VAR 000200 Post.Cand.7. House Republican cand gendr
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 586-586
Numeric

Post-Cand. 7.

House Republican candidate gender

For 1 case (NA), district/state race information is undetermined; this is a Pre-only case.
1. Male
2. Female
8. 1 in Post-Summary. 22 (error in \(C D\) identification; 3 cases)
9. NA
0. No Republican House candidate; Washington DC
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 8 & 9 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline & 121 & 1574 & 108 & 3 & 1
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000201 Post.Cand.8. House Ind cand name
COLUMNS: 587 - 606
Character
Post-Cand.8.
House Independent/third party candidate name
3 Cases coded 1 in Post-Summary.22 (error in CD identification)
are blank in this variable.
=================================
VAR 000202 Post.Cand.9. House Ind cand code
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 96
COLUMNS: 607 - 608
Numeric
Post-Cand.9.
House Independent/third party candidate code
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
** THIS CODE IS USED ONLY IF NAME APPEARS ON CANDIDATE LIST
For 1 case (NA), district/state race information is undetermined;
this is a Pre-only case.
30. Third party or independent House candidate --nonincumbent **
38. Third party or independent House candidate--2nd nonincumbent **
39. Third party or independent House candidate--incumbent
96. 1 in Post-Summary.22 (error in CD identification; 3 cases)
99. NA
00. No Independent/third party House candidate; Washington DC

|  | 0 | 30 | 39 | 96 | 99 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Count | 1767 | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Cou---- |  |  |  |  |  |

```

```

House Independent/third party candidate party
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
This is an alpha variable
================================
VAR 000203 Post.Cand.10. House Ind cand gender
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 620 - 620
Numeric

```
```

    Post-Cand.10.
    House Independent/third party candidate gender
    For 1 case (NA), district/state race information is undetermined;
    this is a Pre-only case.
    1. Male
    2. Female
    8. 1 in Post-Summary.22 (error in CD identification; 3 cases)
    9. NA
    0. No Independent/third party House candidate; Washington DC
    |  | 0 | 1 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1767 | 36 | 3 | ----- |

```
```

VAR 000204 Post.Cand.11. Senate race type

```
VAR 000204 Post.Cand.11. Senate race type
                MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 96
                MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 96
                COLUMNS: 621 - 622
                COLUMNS: 621 - 622
                Numeric
                Numeric
    Post-Cand.11.
    Post-Cand.11.
    Senate race type:
    Senate race type:
    STATES WITH SENATE RACE STATES WITHOUT SENATE RACE
    STATES WITH SENATE RACE STATES WITHOUT SENATE RACE
        Arizona
        Arizona
        California
        California
        Connecticut
        Connecticut
        Delaware
        Delaware
        Florida
        Florida
        Georgia
        Georgia
        Indiana
        Indiana
        Maine
        Maine
        Maryland
        Maryland
        Massachusetts
        Massachusetts
        Michigan
        Michigan
        Minnesota
        Minnesota
        Mississippi
        Mississippi
        Missouri
        Missouri
        Montana
        Montana
        Nebraska
        Nebraska
        Nevada
        Nevada
        New Jersey
        New Jersey
        New Mexico
        New Mexico
        New York
        New York
        North Dakota
        North Dakota
        Ohio
        Ohio
        Pennsylvania
        Pennsylvania
        Rhode Island
        Rhode Island
        Tennessee
        Tennessee
        Texas
        Texas
        Utah
        Utah
        Vermont
        Vermont
        Virginia
        Virginia
        Washington
        Washington
        West Virginia
        West Virginia
        Wisconsin
        Wisconsin
        Wyoming
```

        Wyoming
    ```

For 1 case (NA), district/state race information is undetermined; this is a Pre-only case.

DEMOCRATIC INCUMBENT RUNNING
12 Dem incumbent running -- REPUBLICAN CHALLENGER
13 Dem incumbent running -- OTHER CHALLENGER
14 Dem incumbent running -- UNOPPOSED
19 Dem incumbent running -- REPUBLICAN AND OTHER CHALLENGERS
REPUBLICAN INCUMBENT RUNNING
21 Rep incumbent running -- DEMOCRATIC CHALLENGER
23 Rep incumbent running -- OTHER CHALLENGER
24 Rep incumbent running -- UNOPPOSED
29 Rep incumbent running -- DEMOCRATIC AND OTHER CHALLENGERS
OTHER INCUMBENT RUNNING
31 Other incumbent running -- DEMOCRATIC CHALLENGER
32 Other incumbent running -- REPUBLICAN CHALLENGER
34 Other incumbent running -- UNOPPOSED
35 Other incumbent running -- DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN CHALLENGERS
36 Other incumbent running -- REPUBLICAN AND OTHER CHALLENGERS
37 Other incumbent running -- DEMOCRATIC AND OTHER CHALLENGERS
39 Other incumbent running -- DEMOCRATIC, REPUBLICAN, OTHER CHALLS
NO INCUMBENT RUNNING
51 Dem incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED
52 Dem incumbent not running -- REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED
53 Dem incumbent not running -- OTHER CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED
55 Dem incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN CANDS
56 Dem incumbent not running -- REPUBLICAN AND OTHER CANDS
57 Dem incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC AND OTHER CANDS
59 Dem incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC, REPUBLICAN, OTHER CANDS
61 Rep incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED
62 Rep incumbent not running -- REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED
63 Rep incumbent not running -- OTHER CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED
65 Rep incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN CANDS
66 Rep incumbent not running -- REPUBLICAN AND OTHER CANDS
67 Rep incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC AND OTHER CANDS
69 Rep incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC, REPUBLICAN, OTHER CANDS
```

NO RACE IN STATE
81 DEMOCRATIC INCUMBENTS, no race in state
82 REPUBLICAN INCUMBENTS, no race in state
85 DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN INCUMBENTS, no race in state
96 Code 1 in Post-Summary.22 (error in CD identification; 3 cases)
99 NA
0 0 ~ W a s h i n g t o n ~ D C ~

```
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 12 & 19 & 21 & 23 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 4 & 256 & 255 & 584 & 13 \\
\hline & 24 & 55 & 69 & 81 & 82 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 22 & 164 & 92 & 58 & 165 \\
\hline & 85 & 96 & 99 & & \\
\hline Count & 190 & 3 & 1 & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

===================================
COLUMNS: 623 - 644
Character
Post-Cand.12.
Senate Democratic candidate name
3 Cases coded 1 in Post-Summary.22 (error in CD identification)
are blank in this variable.

```

```

VAR 000206 Post.Cand.13. Senate Democr cand code
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 96
COLUMNS: 645 - 646
Numeric
Post-Cand.13.
Senate Democratic candidate code
For 1 case (NA), district/state race information is undetermined;
this is a Pre-only case.
11. Democratic candidate in open Senate race
13. Democratic Senate incumbent
15. Democratic Senate challenger
96. 1 in Post-Summary.22 (error in CD identification; 3 cases)
99. NA
00. No race in state; no Democratic Senate candidate; Washington DC

|  | 0 | 11 | 13 | 15 | 96 | 99 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Count | ---- | ----- | ---- | ---- | ----- |
|  | 452 | 256 | 511 | 584 | 3 | ----1 |

==============================
VAR 000207 Post.Cand.14. Senate Democr cand gender
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 647 - 647
Numeric
Post-Cand.14.
Senate Democratic candidate gender
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
For 1 case (NA), district/state race information is undetermined;
this is a Pre-only case.
1. Male
2. Female
8. 1 in Post-Summary.22 (error in CD identification; 3 cases)
9. NA
0. No race in state; no Democratic Senate candidate; Washington DC

```
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 8 & 9 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 452 & 924 & 427 & 3 & 1
\end{tabular}

0. No race in state; no Republican Senate candidate; Washington DC

```

VAR 000213
Post.Cand.20. Senate Ind 1 cand gender
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 692 - 692
Numeric
Post-Cand.20.
Senate Independent/third party 1 -candidate gender
For 1 case (NA), district/state race information is undetermined;
this is a Pre-only case.
1. Male
2. Female
8. 1 in Post-Summary.22 (error in CD identification; 3 cases)
9. NA
0. No race in state; no Independent/third party Senate candidate;
Washington DC

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1443 | 109 | 251 | 3 | 1 |

===============================
VAR 000214 Post.Cand.21. Senate Ind 2 cand name
COLUMNS: 693 - 706
Character
Post-Cand.21.
Senate Independent/third party 2 -candidate name
3 Cases coded 1 in Post-Summary.22 (error in CD identification)
are blank in this variable.
VAR 000215 Post.Cand.22. Senate Ind 2 cand code
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 96
COLUMNS: 707 - 708
Numeric
Post-Cand.22.
Senate Independent/third party 2 -candidate code
** THIS CODE IS USED ONLY IF NAME APPEARS ON CANDIDATE LIST
For 1 case (NA), district/state race information is undetermined;
this is a Pre-only case.
0 8 Third party or independent Senate candidate --2nd nonincumbent**
96. 1 in Post-Summary.22 (error in CD identification; 3 cases)
99. NA
00. No race in state; no independent/third party Senate candidate;
no 2nd independent/third party Senate candidate; Washington DC

```
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 8 & 96 & 99 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
1612 & 191 & 3 & 1
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000215a Post.Cand.22a. Senate Ind 2 cand party
COLUMNS: 709 - 719
Character
Post-Cand.22a.
Senate Independent/third party 2 -candidate party
3 Cases coded 1 in Post-Summary.22 (error in CD identification)
are blank in this variable.
===============================
VAR 000216 Post.Cand.23. Senate Ind 2 cand gender
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 720 - 720
Numeric
Post-Cand.23.
Senate Independent/third party 2 -candidate gender

```

```

        For 1 case (NA), district/state race information is undetermined;
        this is a Pre-only case.
        1. Male
        2. Female
        8. 1 in Post-Summary.22 (error in CD identification; 3 cases)
        9. NA
        0. No race in state; no Independent/third party Senate candidate;
            no 2nd independent/third party Senate candidate; Washington DC
    |  | 0 | 2 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ---- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 1612 | 191 | 3 | 1 |

VAR 000217 Post.Cand.24. Outside Hse Dem cand name
COLUMNS: 721 - 735
Character
Post-Cand.24.
House Democratic candidate name - Vote outside CD of IW
This variable is blank if Pre-Sample.8 (V000086) does not have
the exact CD of outside vote identified.
=-============================
VAR 000218 Post.Cand.25. Outside Hse Dem cand code
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 96
COLUMNS: 736 - 737
Numeric

```

Post-Cand. 25.

House Democratic candidate code - Vote outside CD of IW
31. Democratic candidate in open House race
33. Democratic House incumbent
35. Democratic House challenger
96. No democratic candidate in 'outside' CD
99. 1 in Pre-Sample. 7 (V000085) and Pre-Sample. 8 (V000086) does not have the exact \(C D\) of outside vote identified (outside state)
00 . 0,8,9 in Pre-Sample. 7
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 31 & 33 & 35 & 99 \\
& Count & 1785 & ---- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000219 Post.Cand.26. Outside Hse Dem cand gendr
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 738 - 738
Numeric
Post-Cand.26.
House Democratic candidate gender - Vote outside CD of IW
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
1. Male
2. Female
8. No democratic candidate in 'outside' CD
9. 1 in Pre-Sample.7 (V000085) and Pre-Sample.8 (V000086) does not
have the exact CD of outside vote identified (outside state).
0. 0,8,9 in Pre-Sample.7

```
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 9 \\
\multirow{3}{c}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1785 & 11 & 3 & 8
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000220 Post.Cand.27. Outside Hse Rep cand name
COLUMNS: 739 - 754
Character
Post-Cand.27.
House Republican candidate name - Vote outside CD of IW
This variable is blank if Pre-Sample.8 (V000086) does not have
the exact CD of outside vote identified.
VAR 000221 Post.Cand.28. Outside Hse Rep cand code
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 96
COLUMNS: 755 - 756
Numeric
Post-Cand.28.

```
32. Republican candidate in open House race
34. Republican House incumbent
36. Republican House challenger
96. No Republican candidate in 'outside' CD
99. 1 in Pre-Sample. 7 (V000085) and Pre-Sample. 8 (V000086) does not have the exact \(C D\) of outside vote identified (outside state).
00. 0,8,9 in Pre-Sample. 7
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 32 & 34 & 36 & 99 \\
& ----- & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----1
\end{tabular}
```

=================================
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 757 - 757
Numeric
Post-Cand.29.
House Republican candidate gender - Vote outside CD of IW
1. Male
2. Female
8. No Republican candidate in 'outside' CD
9. 1 in Pre-Sample.7 (V000085) and Pre-Sample.8 (V000086) does not
have the exact CD of outside vote identified (outside state).
0. 0,8,9 in Pre-Sample.7

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ---- | ---- |
|  | 1785 | 11 | 3 | 8 |

```
```

VAR 000223 Post.Cand.30. Outside Hse Ind cand name

```
VAR 000223 Post.Cand.30. Outside Hse Ind cand name
            COLUMNS: 758 - 758
            COLUMNS: 758 - 758
                Character
                Character
    Post-Cand.30.
    Post-Cand.30.
            House Independent/third party candidate name - Vote
            House Independent/third party candidate name - Vote
            outside CD of IW
```


This variable is blank if Pre-Sample. 8 (V000086) does not have
the exact $C D$ of outside vote identified.
$==========================$
VAR 000224 Post.Cand.31. Outside Hse Ind cand code
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 96
COLUMNS: 759-760
Numeric
Post-Cand. 31.
30. Third party or independent House candidate --nonincumbent **
38. Third party or independent House candidate--2nd nonincumbent **
39. Third party or independent House candidate--incumbent
96. No independent/3rd party candidate in 'outside' CD
99. 1 in Pre-Sample. 7 (V000085) and Pre-Sample. 8 (V000086) does not have the exact $C D$ of outside vote identified (outside state).
00. 0,8,9 in Pre-Sample. 7

|  | 0 | 96 | 99 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1785 | 14 | 8 |

```
VAR 000225 Post.Cand.32. Outside Hse Ind cand gendr
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 761 - 761
            Numeric
    Post-Cand.32.
            House Independent/third party candidate gender - Vote
            outside CD of IW
```

$=============================$
1. Male
2. Female
8. No independent/3rd party candidate in 'outside' CD
9. 1 in Pre-Sample.7 (V000085) and Pre-Sample. 8 (V000086) does not
have the exact $C D$ of outside vote identified (outside state).
0 . $0,8,9$ in Pre-Sample. 7

|  | 0 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 1785 | 14 | 8 |

```
==============================
VAR 000226 Post.Cand.33. Outside Hse race type
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 96
            COLUMNS: 762 - 763
            Numeric
    Post-Cand.33.
    House race type - Vote outside state of IW
    DEMOCRATIC INCUMBENT RUNNING
            12 Dem incumbent running -- REPUBLICAN CHALLENGER
            13 Dem incumbent running -- OTHER CHALLENGER
            14 Dem incumbent running -- UNOPPOSED
            19 Dem incumbent running -- REPUBLICAN AND OTHER CHALLENGERS
            REPUBLICAN INCUMBENT RUNNING
            21 Rep incumbent running -- DEMOCRATIC CHALLENGER
            23 Rep incumbent running -- OTHER CHALLENGER
```

24 Rep incumbent running -- UNOPPOSED
29 Rep incumbent running -- DEMOCRATIC AND OTHER CHALLENGERS
OTHER INCUMBENT RUNNING
31 Other incumbent running -- DEMOCRATIC CHALLENGER
32 Other incumbent running -- REPUBLICAN CHALLENGER
34 Other incumbent running -- UNOPPOSED
35 Other incumbent running -- DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN CHALLENGERS
36 Other incumbent running -- REPUBLICAN AND OTHER CHALLENGERS
37 Other incumbent running -- DEMOCRATIC AND OTHER CHALLENGERS
39 Other incumbent running -- DEMOCRATIC, REPUBLICAN, OTHER CHALLS
NO INCUMBENT RUNNING
51 Dem incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED
52 Dem incumbent not running -- REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED
53 Dem incumbent not running -- OTHER CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED
55 Dem incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN CANDS
56 Dem incumbent not running -- REPUBLICAN AND OTHER CANDS
57 Dem incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC AND OTHER CANDS
59 Dem incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC, REPUBLICAN, OTHER CANDS
61 Rep incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED
62 Rep incumbent not running -- REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED
63 Rep incumbent not running -- OTHER CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED
65 Rep incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN CANDS
66 Rep incumbent not running -- REPUBLICAN AND OTHER CANDS
67 Rep incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC AND OTHER CANDS
69 Rep incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC, REPUBLICAN, OTHER CANDS
96. Washington DC
99. 1 in Pre-Sample. 7 (V000085) and Pre-Sample. 8 (V000086) does not have the exact $C D$ of outside vote identified (outside state).
00. 0,8,9 in Pre-Sample. 7

|  | 0 | 12 | 21 | 55 | 65 | 99 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Count | 1785 | 9 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 8 |


| $===============================$ |  |
| ---: | :--- |
| VAR $000226 \mathrm{a} \quad$ | Post. Cand.33a. Outside Sen race type |
|  | MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 96 |
|  | COLUMNS: $764-765$ |
|  | Numeric |

Post-Cand.33a.

Senate race type - Vote outside state of IW

DEMOCRATIC INCUMBENT RUNNING
12 Dem incumbent running -- REPUBLICAN CHALLENGER
13 Dem incumbent running -- OTHER CHALLENGER
14 Dem incumbent running -- UNOPPOSED
19 Dem incumbent running -- REPUBLICAN AND OTHER CHALLENGERS

REPUBLICAN INCUMBENT RUNNING
21 Rep incumbent running -- DEMOCRATIC CHALLENGER
23 Rep incumbent running -- OTHER CHALLENGER
24 Rep incumbent running -- UNOPPOSED
29 Rep incumbent running -- DEMOCRATIC AND OTHER CHALLENGERS
OTHER INCUMBENT RUNNING
31 Other incumbent running -- DEMOCRATIC CHALLENGER
32 Other incumbent running -- REPUBLICAN CHALLENGER

```
34 Other incumbent running -- UNOPPOSED
35 Other incumbent running -- DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN CHALLENGERS
3 6 \text { Other incumbent running -- REPUBLICAN AND OTHER CHALLENGERS}
3 7 \text { Other incumbent running -- DEMOCRATIC AND OTHER CHALLENGERS}
39 Other incumbent running -- DEMOCRATIC, REPUBLICAN, OTHER CHALLS
NO INCUMBENT RUNNING
    5 1 ~ D e m ~ i n c u m b e n t ~ n o t ~ r u n n i n g ~ - - ~ D E M O C R A T I C ~ C A N D I D A T E ~ U N O P P O S E D ~
    5 2 \text { Dem incumbent not running -- REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED}
    5 3 \text { Dem incumbent not running -- OTHER CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED}
    55 Dem incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN CANDS
    5 6 ~ D e m ~ i n c u m b e n t ~ n o t ~ r u n n i n g ~ - - ~ R E P U B L I C A N ~ A N D ~ O T H E R ~ C A N D S ~
    5 7 \text { Dem incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC AND OTHER CANDS}
    5 9 \text { Dem incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC, REPUBLICAN, OTHER CANDS}
    61 Rep incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED
    6 2 ~ R e p ~ i n c u m b e n t ~ n o t ~ r u n n i n g ~ - - ~ R E P U B L I C A N ~ C A N D I D A T E ~ U N O P P O S E D ~
    6 3 \text { Rep incumbent not running -- OTHER CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED}
    65 Rep incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN CANDS
    6 6 \text { Rep incumbent not running -- REPUBLICAN AND OTHER CANDS}
    6 7 \text { Rep incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC AND OTHER CANDS}
    69 Rep incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC, REPUBLICAN, OTHER CANDS
    NO RACE IN STATE
    81 DEMOCRATIC INCUMBENTS, no race in state
    82 REPUBLICAN INCUMBENTS, no race in state
    85 DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN INCUMBENTS, no race in state
    96. Washington DC
    99. R vote in another district but not another state
    00. 0,8,9 in Pre-Sample.7
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 12 & 19 & 21 \\
Count & ----- & ---- & ----- & ---- \\
& 1785 & 2 & 1 & 3 \\
& 69 & 85 & 99 & \\
Count & ---- & ---- & ----- & \\
& 1 & 3 & 12 &
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rl}
\(==============================\) \\
VAR \(000227 \quad\) Post. Cand. 34. Outside Sen Dem cand name \\
COLUMNS: & \(766-781\) \\
& \\
& Character
\end{tabular}
    Post-Cand.34.
    Senate Democratic candidate name - Vote outside state of
    IW
    --------------------------------------------------------------------------------
This variable is blank if \(R\) did not vote outside state of IW.
```

```
VAR 000228
```

VAR 000228
VAR 000228 Post.Cand.35. Outside Sen Dem cand code
VAR 000228 Post.Cand.35. Outside Sen Dem cand code
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 96
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 96
COLUMNS: 782 - 783
COLUMNS: 782 - 783
Numeric
Numeric
Post-Cand.35.

```
    Post-Cand.35.
```

```
    Senate Democratic candidate code - Vote outside state of
    IW
    11. Democratic candidate in open Senate race
    13. Democratic Senate incumbent
    15. Democratic Senate challenger
    96. No race in state; no Democratic candidate
    99. R voted in another district but not another state
    00. R did not vote outside state of IW; Washington DC
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 11 & 13 & 15 & 96 & 99 \\
& ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
Count & 1785 & 1 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 12
\end{tabular}
```

```
==============================
```

==============================
VAR 000229 Post.Cand.36. Outside Sen Dem cand gendr
VAR 000229 Post.Cand.36. Outside Sen Dem cand gendr
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
COLUMNS: 784 - 784
COLUMNS: 784 - 784
Numeric
Numeric
Post-Cand.36.
Post-Cand.36.
Senate Democratic candidate gender - Vote outside state
Senate Democratic candidate gender - Vote outside state
of IW

```
        of IW
```



```
        1. Male
        2. Female
        9. No race in state; no Democratic candidate
        0. R did not vote outside state of IW; R voted in another district
        but not another state; Washington DC
\begin{tabular}{crrrr} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ---- \\
\hline 1797 & 4 & 3 & 3
\end{tabular}
==================================
            COLUMNS: 785 - 797
                        Character
    Post-Cand.37.
        Senate Republican candidate name - Vote outside state of
        IW
```



```
            This variable is blank if R did not vote outside state of IW.
VAR 000231 Post.Cand.38. Outside Sen Rep cand code
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 96
            COLUMNS: 798 - 799
            Numeric
    Post-Cand.38.
```

```
    Senate Republican candidate code - Vote outside state of
    IW
    12. Republican candidate in open Senate race
    14. Republican Senate incumbent
    16. Republican Senate challenger
    96. No race in state; no Republican candidate
    99. R voted in another district but not another state
    00. R did not vote outside state of IW; Washington DC
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 12 & 14 & 16 & 96 & 99 \\
& ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ---- \\
Count & 1785 & 1 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 12
\end{tabular}
```

```
VAR 000232 Post.Cand.39. Outside Sen Rep cand gendr
```

VAR 000232 Post.Cand.39. Outside Sen Rep cand gendr
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
COLUMNS: 800 - 800
COLUMNS: 800 - 800
Numeric
Numeric
Post-Cand.39.
Post-Cand.39.
Senate Republican candidate gender - Vote outside state
Senate Republican candidate gender - Vote outside state
of IW

```
        of IW
```



```
        1. Male
        2. Female
        9. No race in state; no Democratic candidate
        0. R did not vote outside state of IW; R voted in another district
        but not another state; Washington DC
\begin{tabular}{ccrr} 
& 0 & 1 & 9 \\
Count & ---- & ---- & ---- \\
& 1797 & 7 & 3
\end{tabular}
==================================
        COLUMNS: 801 - 814
                        Character
    Post-Cand.40.
        Senate Independent/third party 1 -candidate name
        - Vote outside state of IW
        --------------------------------------------------------------------------
        This variable is blank if R did not vote outside state of IW or
        if there was no independent/third party candidate in 'outside'
        state.
VAR 000234 Post.Cand.41. Outside Sen Ind1 cand code
        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 96
        COLUMNS: 815 - 816
        Numeric
    Post-Cand.41.
```

Senate Independent/third party 1 -candidate code

- Vote outside state of IW

09 Third party or independent Senate candidate --incumbent
10 Third party or independent Senate candidate --nonincumbent
96. No race in state; no independent/3rd party candidate
99. R voted in another district but not another state
00. R did not vote outside state of IW; Washington DC

|  | 0 | 10 | 96 | 99 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1785 | 2 | 8 | 12 |

```
================
VAR 000235 Post.Cand.42. Outside Sen Ind1 cand gend
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
            COLUMNS: 817 - 817
            Numeric
    Post-Cand.42.
        Senate Independent/third party 1 -candidate gender
        - Vote outside state of IW
        1. Male
        2. Female
        9. No race in state; no independent/3rd party candidate
        0. R did not vote outside state of IW; R voted in another district
            but not another state; Washington DC
                * crrre
================================
VAR 000236 Post.Cand.43. Outside Sen Ind2 cand name
            COLUMNS: 818 - 831
                        Character
    Post-Cand.43.
        Senate Independent/third party 2 -candidate name
        - Vote outside state of IW
    -_---------------------------------------------------------------------------------
    This variable is blank if R did not vote outside state of IW or
        if there was no (2nd) independent/third party candidate in
        'outside' state.
VAR 000237 Post.Cand.44. Outside Sen Ind2 cand code
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 96
            COLUMNS: 832 - 833
            Numeric
    Post-Cand.44.
```

Senate Independent/third party 2 -candidate code

- Vote outside state of IW

8. Third party or independent Senate candidate --2nd nonincumbent
9. No race in state; no independent/3rd party candidate; no second independent/3rd party candidate
10. R voted in another district but not another state
11. R did not vote outside state of IW; Washington DC

|  | 0 | 8 | 96 | 99 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Count | 1785 | ------ | ----- |

```
VAR 000238 Post.Cand.45. Outside Sen Ind2 cand gend
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
            COLUMNS: 834 - 834
            Numeric
    Post-Cand.45.
        Senate Independent/third party 2 -candidate gender
        - Vote outside state of IW
        1. Male
        2. Female
        9. No race in state; no independent/3rd party candidate; no second
            independent/3rd party candidate
        0. R did not vote outside state of IW; R voted in another district
            but not another state; Washington DC
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 2 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ---- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline VAR 000239 & \begin{tabular}{l}
Post. Summary.1. Post timin \\
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 999.99 \\
COLUMNS: 835-842 \\
Numeric
\end{tabular} \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

    POST SECTION TIMING - SECTION A
    
Note: section length is the amount of lapsed time
between the beginning and ending of the section as
recorded by the instrument application, and may be
affected by suspension of interview, power failure,
application failure, $R$ digressions and interruptions etc.
Number of minutes (2 decimal places) is coded, except:
999.99 NA
000.00 No Post IW
COLUMNS: 843-850
Numeric
Post-Summary. 2 .
POST SECTION TIMING - SECTION B
Note: section length is the amount of lapsed time
between the beginning and ending of the section as
recorded by the instrument application, and may be
affected by suspension of interview, power failure,
application failure, $R$ digressions and interruptions etc.
Number of minutes (2 decimal places) is coded, except:
999.99 NA
000.00 No Post IW
=========
VAR 000241 Post.Summary.3. Post timing - section C
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 999.99
COLUMNS: 851 - 858
Numeric
Post-Summary. 3.
POST SECTION TIMING - SECTION C
Note: section length is the amount of lapsed time
between the beginning and ending of the section as
recorded by the instrument application, and may be
affected by suspension of interview, power failure,
application failure, $R$ digressions and interruptions etc.
Number of minutes (2 decimal places) is coded, except:
999.99 NA
000.00 No Post IW
$===========================$
VAR 000242 Post.Summary.4. Post timing - section D
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 999.99
COLUMNS: 859-866
Numeric
Post-Summary. 4.
POST SECTION TIMING - SECTION D
Note: section length is the amount of lapsed time
between the beginning and ending of the section as
recorded by the instrument application, and may be
affected by suspension of interview, power failure,
application failure, $R$ digressions and interruptions etc.
Number of minutes (2 decimal places) is coded, except:
999.99 NA
000.00 No Post IW

```
=================================
                MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 999.99
                COLUMNS: 867 - 874
                Numeric
    Post-Summary.5.
        POST SECTION TIMING - SECTION E
        Note: section length is the amount of lapsed time
        between the beginning and ending of the section as
        recorded by the instrument application, and may be
        affected by suspension of interview, power failure,
        application failure, R digressions and interruptions etc.
        Number of minutes (2 decimal places) is coded, except:
        999.99 NA
        000.00 No Post IW
==============================
VAR 000244 Post.Summary.6. Post timing - section F
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 999.99
            COLUMNS: 875 - 882
            Numeric
    Post-Summary.6.
        POST SECTION TIMING - SECTION F
        Note: section length is the amount of lapsed time
        between the beginning and ending of the section as
        recorded by the instrument application, and may be
        affected by suspension of interview, power failure,
        application failure, R digressions and interruptions etc.
        Number of minutes (2 decimal places) is coded, except:
        999.99 NA
        000.00 No Post IW
==============================
VAR 000245 Post.Summary.7. Post timing - section G
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 999.99
            COLUMNS: 883 - 890
            Numeric
    Post-Summary.7.
    POST SECTION TIMING - SECTION G
    Note: section length is the amount of lapsed time
    between the beginning and ending of the section as
    recorded by the instrument application, and may be
    affected by suspension of interview, power failure,
    application failure, R digressions and interruptions etc.
    Number of minutes (2 decimal places) is coded, except:
    999.99 NA
    000.00 No Post IW
```

```
================================
                MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 999.99
                COLUMNS: 891 - 898
                Numeric
    Post-Summary.8.
        POST SECTION TIMING - SECTION H
        Note: section length is the amount of lapsed time
        between the beginning and ending of the section as
        recorded by the instrument application, and may be
        affected by suspension of interview, power failure,
        application failure, R digressions and interruptions etc.
        Number of minutes (2 decimal places) is coded, except:
        999.99 NA
        000.00 Section H administered in Pre; No Post IW
===============================
VAR 000247 Post.Summary.9. Post timing - section J
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 999.99
            COLUMNS: 899 - 906
            Numeric
    Post-Summary.9.
        POST SECTION TIMING - SECTION J
        Note: section length is the amount of lapsed time
        between the beginning and ending of the section as
        recorded by the instrument application, and may be
        affected by suspension of interview, power failure,
        application failure, R digressions and interruptions etc.
        Number of minutes (2 decimal places) is coded, except:
        999.99 NA
        000.00 No Post IW
==============================
VAR 000248 Post.Summary.10. Post timing - section K
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 999.99
            COLUMNS: 907 - 914
            Numeric
    Post-Summary.10.
        POST SECTION TIMING - SECTION K
    Note: section length is the amount of lapsed time
    between the beginning and ending of the section as
    recorded by the instrument application, and may be
    affected by suspension of interview, power failure,
    application failure, R digressions and interruptions etc.
    Number of minutes (2 decimal places) is coded, except:
    999.99 NA
    000.00 No Post IW
```

```
================================
                MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 999.99
                COLUMNS: 915 - 922
                Numeric
    Post-Summary.11.
        POST SECTION TIMING - SECTION L
        Note: section length is the amount of lapsed time
        between the beginning and ending of the section as
        recorded by the instrument application, and may be
        affected by suspension of interview, power failure,
        application failure, R digressions and interruptions etc.
        Number of minutes (2 decimal places) is coded, except:
        999.99 NA
        000.00 No Post IW
==============================
VAR 000250 Post.Summary.12. Post timing - section M
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 999.99
            COLUMNS: 923 - 930
            Numeric
    Post-Summary.12.
        POST SECTION TIMING - SECTION M
        Note: section length is the amount of lapsed time
        between the beginning and ending of the section as
        recorded by the instrument application, and may be
        affected by suspension of interview, power failure,
        application failure, R digressions and interruptions etc.
        Number of minutes (2 decimal places) is coded, except:
        999.99 NA
        000.00 No Post IW
VAR 000251 Post.Summary.13. Post timing - section N
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 999.99
            COLUMNS: 931 - 938
            Numeric
    Post-Summary.13.
        POST SECTION TIMING - SECTION N
        Note: section length is the amount of lapsed time
        between the beginning and ending of the section as
        recorded by the instrument application, and may be
        affected by suspension of interview, power failure,
        application failure, R digressions and interruptions etc.
        Number of minutes (2 decimal places) is coded, except:
        999.99 NA
        000.00 No Post IW
```

```
================================
                MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 999.99
                COLUMNS: 939 - 946
                Numeric
    Post-Summary.14.
        POST SECTION TIMING - SECTION P
        Note: section length is the amount of lapsed time
        between the beginning and ending of the section as
        recorded by the instrument application, and may be
        affected by suspension of interview, power failure,
        application failure, R digressions and interruptions etc.
        Number of minutes (2 decimal places) is coded, except:
        999.99 NA
        000.00 No Post IW
==============================
VAR 000253 Post.Summary.15. Post timing - section Q
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 999.99
            COLUMNS: 947 - 954
            Numeric
    Post-Summary.15.
        POST SECTION TIMING - SECTION Q
        Note: section length is the amount of lapsed time
        between the beginning and ending of the section as
        recorded by the instrument application, and may be
        affected by suspension of interview, power failure,
        application failure, R digressions and interruptions etc.
        Number of minutes (2 decimal places) is coded, except:
        999.99 NA
        000.00 No Post IW
================================
VAR 000254 Post.Summary.16. Post timing - section R
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 999.99
            COLUMNS: 955 - 962
            Numeric
    Post-Summary.16.
        POST SECTION TIMING - SECTION R
        Note: section length is the amount of lapsed time
        between the beginning and ending of the section as
        recorded by the instrument application, and may be
        affected by suspension of interview, power failure,
        application failure, R digressions and interruptions etc.
        Number of minutes (2 decimal places) is coded, except:
        999.99 NA
        000.00 No Post IW
```

```
================================
                MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 999.99
                COLUMNS: 963 - 970
                Numeric
    Post-Summary.17.
        POST SECTION TIMING - SECTION S
        Note: section length is the amount of lapsed time
        between the beginning and ending of the section as
        recorded by the instrument application, and may be
        affected by suspension of interview, power failure,
        application failure, R digressions and interruptions etc.
        Number of minutes (2 decimal places) is coded, except:
        999.99 NA
        000.00 No Post IW
===============================
VAR 000256 Post.Summary.18. Post timing - section T
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 999.99
            COLUMNS: 971 - 978
            Numeric
    Post-Summary.18.
        POST SECTION TIMING - SECTION T
        Note: section length is the amount of lapsed time
        between the beginning and ending of the section as
        recorded by the instrument application, and may be
        affected by suspension of interview, power failure,
        application failure, R digressions and interruptions etc.
        Number of minutes (2 decimal places) is coded, except:
        999.99 NA
        000.00 No Post IW
==============================
VAR 000257 Post.Summary.19. Post timing - section V
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 999.99
            COLUMNS: 979 - 986
            Numeric
    Post-Summary.19.
        POST SECTION TIMING - SECTION V
        Note: section length is the amount of lapsed time
        between the beginning and ending of the section as
        recorded by the instrument application, and may be
        affected by suspension of interview, power failure,
        application failure, R digressions and interruptions etc.
        Number of minutes (2 decimal places) is coded, except:
        999.99 NA
        000.00 No Post IW
```


with segment are correct for the actual segment location (if FTF mode).
O. No misidentification of $C D$

1. Wrong CD identified (administered)
2. No Post IW

|  | 0 | 1 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1553 | 3 | 251 |


| $============================$ |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| VAR 000261 | Post.Summary.23. Type error in preload |
|  | MD: EQ 9 |
| COLUMNS: 1004-1004 |  |
|  | Numeric |
| Post-Summary. 23. |  |

POST: Type of error in preload


Code 1 corresponds to 3 cases in WV where Senate type race was misidentified as type race 12 instead of type race 19 (note: 1 additional case in WV had correct Senate type race preloaded). For the 3 cases coded 1, the preload information for the Senate Independent/3rd party candidate was not preloaded.
0. No error in Preload

1. Wrong Senate type race preloaded (WV, 3 cases)
2. Wrong CD (1 in Post-Summary.22)
3. No Post IW

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 1550 | 3 | 3 | 251 |


| VAR 000262 | Post.Summary.24. Flag-Post rand failure |
| :--- | :--- |
| MD: EQ 9 |  |
| COLUMNS: $1005-1005$ |  |
|  | Numeric |

Post-Summary. 24.

POST: Flag - randomization failure in Post admin

On 11/16/00 it was discovered that the survey instrument program had an error in setting randomization. Interviews --or, for some interviews administered over several days, portions of interviews --that were conducted prior to the correction of this error (in the 2 nd VQ released on 11/16/00) were not administered with correctly functioning randomization. All cases administered prior to the correction of this error were administered as if only one choice in the randomization were available (in almost all cases, an identical choice). The randomization variables documented in V001752-V001810 describe the types of randomizations affected.

```
    O. No randomization failure
    1. Post randomization failure in at least a portion of
    the interview
    9. No Post IW
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 9 \\
Count & \begin{tabular}{c}
0 \\
----- \\
1051
\end{tabular} & ----- & -----
\end{tabular}
```

```
=============================
```

=============================
VAR 000301 A1. Attention R paid to campaigns
VAR 000301 A1. Attention R paid to campaigns
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1006 - 1006
COLUMNS: 1006 - 1006
Numeric
Numeric
A1.
Some people don't pay much attention to political campaigns. How about you? Would you say that you have
been very much interested, somewhat interested or not
much interested in the political campaigns so far this
year?

1. VERY MUCH INTERESTED
2. SOMEWHAT INTERESTED
3. NOT MUCH INTERESTED
4. DON'T KNOW
5. RF
0 . NA
```

```

VAR 000302 A2. Does R care about Pres election

```
VAR 000302 A2. Does R care about Pres election
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1007 - 1007
            COLUMNS: 1007 - 1007
            Numeric
            Numeric
    A2.
        Generally speaking, would you say that you personally
        care a good deal who wins the presidential election
        this fall, or that you don't care very much who wins?
        1. CARE A GOOD DEAL
        3. DON'T CARE VERY MUCH
        8. DON'T KNOW
        9. RF
        0. NA
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 1 & 3 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1402 & 397 & 8
\end{tabular}
```

A3.
In 1996 Bill Clinton ran on the Democratic ticket against Bob Dole for the Republicans, and Ross Perot as an independent candidate.
Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?
[DO NOT PROBE 'DK' RESPONSE]

1. YES, VOTED
2. NO, DIDN'T VOTE --> SKIP TO A4/A5
3. DON'T KNOW --> SKIP A4/A5
4. RF

0 . NA

|  | 1 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1264 | 530 | 12 | 1 |

$============================$
VAR 000304 A3a. Who did R vote for in 1996
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1009-1009
Numeric

A3a.
IF R VOTED FOR PRESIDENT IN 1996:
Which one did you vote for?
[DO NOT PROBE 'DK' RESPONSE]

1. BILL CLINTON
2. BOB DOLE
3. ROSS PEROT
4. OTHER (SPECIFY)
5. DON'T KNOW
6. RF

0 . NA; INAP, $0,5,8,9$ in A3

|  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 543 | 665 | 408 | 138 |
|  | 7 | 8 | 9 |  |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |  |
|  | 27 | 9 | 17 |  |

A4.
(Now I'd like to ask you about the good and bad points of the major candidates for President.)

```
=============================
VAR 000305 A4a. Does R like anything about Gore
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1010 - 1010
Numeric
```

A4a.
Is there anything in particular about Vice President Al Gore that might make you want to vote for him?

The order of the A4 series ('likes' and 'dislikes' about Gore) and the A5 series ('likes' and 'dislikes' about GW Bush) was randomized.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].

1. YES
2. NO --> SKIP TO A4c
3. DON'T KNOW --> SKIP TO A4c
4. RF

0 . NA

|  | 1 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 912 | 878 | 13 |  |

```
VAR 000306 A4b(1). #1 detail about Gore R likes
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9995
            COLUMNS: 1011 - 1014
            Numeric
```

    A4b (1).
    IF \(R\) SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING THAT WOULD MAKE \(R\) VOTE FOR GORE:
    Is there anything in particular about Vice President Al
    Gore that might make you want to vote for him?
    (What is that?)
    MENTION 1 - GORE 'LIKES'
[PROBE: ANYTHING ELSE? UNTIL R SAYS NO]
See PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE.
Codes 1-1304 and:
8999. Other miscellaneous
9001. R has been influenced by spouse
9002. R has been influenced by someone else
9995. NA
9998. DK
9999. Refused to say
0000. Inap 5,8,9,0 in A4a

```
===============================
VAR 000307 A4b(2). #2 detail about Gore R likes
            MD: EQ 0
            COLUMNS: 1015 - 1018
            Numeric
```

    A4b (2) .
    IF \(R\) SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING THAT WOULD MAKE \(R\) VOTE FOR GORE:
    Is there anything in particular about Vice President Al
    Gore that might make you want to vote for him?
    (What is that?)
    MENTION 2 - GORE 'LIKES'
    [PROBE: ANYTHING ELSE? UNTIL R SAYS NO]
    See PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE.
    Codes 1-1304 and:
    8999. Other miscellaneous
    0000. Inap 5,8,9,0 in A4a; 9001, 9002,9995,9998,9999 in A4b(1); no
        further mentions
    VAR 000308 A4b(3). \#3 detail about Gore $R$ likes
MD: EQ 0
COLUMNS: 1019 - 1022
Numeric
A4b (3).
IF $R$ SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING THAT WOULD MAKE $R$ VOTE FOR GORE:
Is there anything in particular about Vice President Al
Gore that might make you want to vote for him?
(What is that?)
MENTION 3 - GORE 'LIKES'
[PROBE: ANYTHING ELSE? UNTIL R SAYS NO]
See PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE.
Codes 1-1304 and:
8999. Other miscellaneous
0000. Inap 5,8,9,0 in A4a; 9001,9002,9995,9998,9999 in A4b(1); no
further mentions

```
VAR 000309 A4b(4). #4 detail about Gore R likes
            MD: EQ 0
            COLUMNS: 1023 - 1026
            Numeric
    A4b(4).
    IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING THAT WOULD MAKE R VOTE FOR GORE:
    Is there anything in particular about Vice President Al
    Gore that might make you want to vote for him?
    (What is that?)
    MENTION 4 - GORE 'LIKES'
    [PROBE: ANYTHING ELSE? UNTIL R SAYS NO]
    See PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE.
    Codes 1-1304 and:
    8999. Other miscellaneous
    0000. Inap 5,8,9,0 in A4a; 9001,9002,9995,9998,9999 in A4b(1); no
        further mentions
VAR 000310 A4b(5). #5 detail about Gore R likes
        MD: EQ 0
        COLUMNS: 1027 - 1030
        Numeric
    A4b(5).
    IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING THAT WOULD MAKE R VOTE FOR GORE:
    Is there anything in particular about Vice President Al
    Gore that might make you want to vote for him?
    (What is that?)
    MENTION 5 - GORE 'LIKES'
    -------------------------------------------------------------------------------
    [PROBE: ANYTHING ELSE? UNTIL R SAYS NO]
    See PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE.
    Codes 1-1304 and:
    8999. Other miscellaneous
    0000. Inap 5,8,9,0 in A4a; 9001,9002,9995,9998,9999 in A4b(1); no
        further mentions
```



```
VAR 000311 A4c. Does R dislike anything about Gore
        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
        COLUMNS: 1031 - 1031
        Numeric
```

A4c.
Is there anything in particular about Al Gore that might make you want to vote against him?


The order of the A4 series ('likes' and 'dislikes' about Gore) and the A5 series ('likes' and 'dislikes' about GW Bush) was randomized.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].

1. Yes
2. No --> A5a Or A6
3. Don't Know --> A5a Or A6
4. RF

0 . NA

[PROBE: ANYTHING ELSE? UNTIL R SAYS NO]
See PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE.
Codes 1-1304 and:
8999. Other miscellaneous
9001. R has been influenced by spouse
9002. R has been influenced by someone else
9995. NA
9998. DK
9999. Refused to say
0000. Inap 5,8,9,0 in A4c

```
VAR 000313 A4d(2). #2 detail about Gore R dislikes
            MD: EQ 0
            COLUMNS: 1036 - 1039
            Numeric
    A4d(2).
    IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING THAT WOULD MAKE R VOTE AGAINST GORE:
        Is there anything in particular about Al Gore that might
        make you want to vote against him?
        (What is that?)
        MENTION 2 - GORE 'DISLIKES'
        [PROBE: ANYTHING ELSE? UNTIL R SAYS NO]
        See PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE.
        Codes 1-1304 and:
        8999. Other miscellaneous
        0000. Inap 5,8,9,0 in A4c; 9001,9002,9995,9998,9999 in A4d(1); no
        further mentions
VAR 000314 A4d(3). #3 detail about Gore R dislikes
            MD: EQ O
            COLUMNS: 1040 - 1043
            Numeric
    A4d(3).
    IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING THAT WOULD MAKE R VOTE AGAINST GORE:
        Is there anything in particular about Al Gore that might
        make you want to vote against him?
        (What is that?)
        MENTION 3 - GORE 'DISLIKES'
        [PROBE: ANYTHING ELSE? UNTIL R SAYS NO]
        See PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE.
        Codes 1-1304 and:
        8999. Other miscellaneous
        0000. Inap 5,8,9,0 in A4c; 9001,9002,9995,9998,9999 in A4d(1); no
        further mentions
===============================
VAR 000315 A4d(4). #4 detail about Gore R dislikes
        MD: EQ 0
        COLUMNS: 1044 - 1047
        Numeric
```

A4d(4).
IF $R$ SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING THAT WOULD MAKE $R$ VOTE AGAINST GORE:

Is there anything in particular about Al Gore that might
make you want to vote against him?
(What is that?)
MENTION 4 - GORE 'DISLIKES'
[PROBE: ANYTHING ELSE? UNTIL R SAYS NO]
See PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE.

Codes 1-1304 and:
8999. Other miscellaneous
0000. Inap 5,8,9,0 in A4c; 9001,9002,9995,9998,9999 in A4d(1); no further mentions

VAR 000316 A4d(5). \#5 detail about Gore $R$ dislikes MD: EQ 0 COLUMNS: 1048-1051
Numeric
A4d(5).
IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING THAT WOULD MAKE R VOTE AGAINST GORE:

Is there anything in particular about Al Gore that might make you want to vote against him?
(What is that?)
MENTION 5 - GORE 'DISLIKES'
[PROBE: ANYTHING ELSE? UNTIL R SAYS NO]
See PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE.
Codes 1-1304 and:
8999. Other miscellaneous
0000. Inap 5,8,9,0 in A4c; 9001,9002,9995,9998,9999 in A4d(1); no further mentions

VAR 000317 A5a. Does R like anything about Bush MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 COLUMNS: 1052 - 1052
Numeric
A5a.
Is there anything in particular about Texas Governor George W. Bush that might make you want to vote for him?


The order of the A4 series ('likes' and 'dislikes' about Gore) and the A5 series ('likes' and 'dislikes' about GW

Bush) was randomized.
Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].

1. YES
2. NO --> SKIP TO A5c
3. DON'T KNOW --> SKIP TO A5c
4. RF

0 . NA

|  | 1 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 822 | 970 | 13 | 2 |



A5b (1) .

IF $R$ SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING THAT WOULD MAKE R VOTE FOR BUSH:
Is there anything in particular about Texas Governor George W. Bush that might make you want to vote for him? (What is that?)

MENTION 1 - GW BUSH 'LIKES'
[PROBE: ANYTHING ELSE? UNTIL R SAYS NO]
See PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE.
Codes 1-1304 and:
8999. Other miscellaneous
9001. R has been influenced by spouse
9002. R has been influenced by someone else
9995. NA
9998. DK
9999. Refused to say
0000. Inap 5,8,9,0 in A5a

VAR 000319 A5b(2). \#2 detail about Bush R likes
MD: EQ 0
COLUMNS: 1057 - 1060
Numeric

A5b (2) .
IF $R$ SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING THAT WOULD MAKE R VOTE FOR BUSH:

Is there anything in particular about Texas Governor George W. Bush that might make you want to vote for him? (What is that?)

```
    MENTION 2 - GW BUSH 'LIKES'
    [PROBE: ANYTHING ELSE? UNTIL R SAYS NO]
    See PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE.
    Codes 1-1304 and:
    8999. Other miscellaneous
    0000. Inap 5,8,9,0 in A5a; 9001,9002,9995,9998,9999 in A5b(1); no
        further mentions
==============================
VAR 000320 A5b(3). #3 detail about Bush R likes
        MD: EQ 0
        COLUMNS: 1061 - 1064
        Numeric
    A5b (3).
    IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING THAT WOULD MAKE R VOTE FOR BUSH:
        Is there anything in particular about Texas Governor
        George W. Bush that might make you want to vote for him?
        (What is that?)
        MENTION 3 - GW BUSH 'LIKES'
        [PROBE: ANYTHING ELSE? UNTIL R SAYS NO]
        See PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE.
        Codes 1-1304 and:
        8999. Other miscellaneous
        0000. Inap 5,8,9,0 in A5a; 9001,9002,9995,9998,9999 in A5b(1); no
        further mentions
==============================
VAR 000321 A5b(4). #4 detail about Bush R likes
        MD: EQ 0
        COLUMNS: 1065 - 1068
        Numeric
    A5b (4).
    IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING THAT WOULD MAKE R VOTE FOR BUSH:
    Is there anything in particular about Texas Governor
    George W. Bush that might make you want to vote for him?
    (What is that?)
    MENTION 4 - GW BUSH 'LIKES'
```

        [PROBE: ANYTHING ELSE? UNTIL R SAYS NO]
        See PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE.
        Codes 1-1304 and:
        8999. Other miscellaneous
    0. Inap 5,8,9,0 in A5a; 9001,9002,9995,9998,9999 in A5b(1); no further mentions
```
===============================
VAR 000322 A5b(5). #5 detail about Bush R likes
    MD: EQ 0
    COLUMNS: 1069 - 1072
    Numeric
    A5b (5).
    IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING THAT WOULD MAKE R VOTE FOR BUSH:
        Is there anything in particular about Texas Governor
        George W. Bush that might make you want to vote for him?
        (What is that?)
        MENTION 5 - GW BUSH 'LIKES'
```

        [PROBE: ANYTHING ELSE? UNTIL R SAYS NO]
        See PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE.
        Codes 1-1304 and:
        8999. Other miscellaneous
        0000. Inap 5,8,9,0 in A5a; 9001,9002,9995,9998,9999 in A5b(1); no
        further mentions
    
VAR 000323 A5c. Does $R$ dislike anything about Bush
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1073 - 1073
Numeric
A5c.

Is there anything in particular about George W. Bush that might make you want to vote against him?

The order of the A4 series ('likes' and 'dislikes' about Gore) and the A5 series ('likes' and 'dislikes' about GW Bush) was randomized.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].

1. YES
2. NO --> SKIP TO A4a or A6
3. DON'T KNOW --> SKIP TO A4a or A6
4. RF

0 . NA

|  | 1 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 885 | 899 | 20 | 3 |

```
VAR 000324 A5d(1). #1 detail about Bush R dislikes
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9001
COLUMNS: 1074 - 1077
Numeric
```

A5d (1).

IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING THAT WOULD MAKE R VOTE AGAINST BUSH:

Is there anything in particular about George $W$. Bush that might make you want to vote against him?
(What is that?)

MENTION 1 - GW BUSH 'DISLIKES'
[PROBE: ANYTHING ELSE? UNTIL R SAYS NO] See PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE. Codes 1-1304 and:
8999. Other miscellaneous
9001. R has been influenced by spouse
9002. R has been influenced by someone else
9995. NA
9998. DK
9999. Refused to say
0000. Inap 5,8,9,0 in A5c

```
VAR 000325 A5d(2). #2 detail about Bush R dislikes
                MD: EQ 0
                COLUMNS: 1078 - 1081
                Numeric
```

A5d(2).

IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING THAT WOULD MAKE R VOTE AGAINST BUSH:

Is there anything in particular about George W. Bush that might make you want to vote against him? (What is that?)

MENTION 2 - GW BUSH 'DISLIKES'
[PROBE: ANYTHING ELSE? UNTIL R SAYS NO]
See PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE.
Codes 1-1304 and:
8999. Other miscellaneous
0000. Inap 5,8,9,0 in A5c; 9001,9002,9995,9998,9999 in A5d(1); no further mentions

VAR 000326 A5d(3). \#3 detail about Bush R dislikes MD: EQ 0 COLUMNS: 1082 - 1085 Numeric

A5d (3).
IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING THAT WOULD MAKE R VOTE AGAINST BUSH:

Is there anything in particular about George W. Bush that might make you want to vote against him?
(What is that?)
MENTION 3 - GW BUSH 'DISLIKES'
[PROBE: ANYTHING ELSE? UNTIL R SAYS NO]
See PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE. Codes 1-1304 and:
8999. Other miscellaneous
0000. Inap 5,8,9,0 in A5c; 9001,9002,9995,9998,9999 in A5d(1); no further mentions

VAR 000327 A5d(4). \#4 detail about Bush R dislikes
MD: EQ 0
COLUMNS: 1086 - 1089
Numeric

A5d (4).
IF $R$ SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING THAT WOULD MAKE R VOTE AGAINST BUSH:
Is there anything in particular about George $W$. Bush that might make you want to vote against him?
(What is that?)
MENTION 4 - GW BUSH 'DISLIKES'
[PROBE: ANYTHING ELSE? UNTIL R SAYS NO]
See PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE.
Codes 1-1304 and:
8999. Other miscellaneous
0000. Inap 5,8,9,0 in A5c; 9001,9002,9995,9998,9999 in A5d(1); no further mentions
$============================$
VAR 000328 A5d(5). \#5 detail about Bush R dislikes
MD: EQ 0
COLUMNS: 1090 - 1093
Numeric

A5d(5).
IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING THAT WOULD MAKE R VOTE AGAINST BUSH:

Is there anything in particular about George W. Bush that might make you want to vote against him? (What is that?)

MENTION 5 - GW BUSH 'DISLIKES'
[PROBE: ANYTHING ELSE? UNTIL R SAYS NO]
See PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE.
Codes 1-1304 and:
8999. Other miscellaneous
0000. Inap 5,8,9,0 in A5c; 9001,9002,9995,9998,9999 in A5d(1); no further mentions

```
VAR 000329 A6. Number of days R watched nat'l news
            MD1: EQ 8, MD2: GE 9
            COLUMNS: 1094 - 1094
            Numeric
```

    A6.
    How many days in the past week did you watch the national network news on TV?
0. NONE --> SKIP TO A7

1. ONE DAY
2. TWO DAYS
3. THREE DAYS
4. FOUR DAYS
5. FIVE DAYS
6. SIX DAYS
7. EVERY DAY
8. DON'T KNOW
9. RF; NA

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 483 | 165 | 201 | 179 | 99 |
|  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  |
| Count | 135 | 27 | 515 | ----- |  |
|  | ---- | ---- | ----- | 3 |  |

```
============
VAR 000330 A6a/A6a.T. Attention to national news
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1095 - 1095
            Numeric
```

    A6a/A6a.T.
    IF R WATCHED NATIONAL NETWORK TV NEWS IN PAST WEEK:
        FTF:
        Please look at page 1 of the booklet.
        How much attention do you pay to news on national news
        shows about the campaign for President -- a great deal,
        quite a bit, some, very little, or none?
            TELEPHONE:
            How much attention do you pay to news on national news
            shows about the campaign for President -- a great deal,
            quite a bit, some, very little, or none?
    ```
    1. A GREAT DEAL
    2. QUITE A BIT
    3. SOME
    4. VERY LITTLE
    5. NONE
    8. DON'T KNOW
    9. RF
    0. NA; INAP, 0,8,9 in A6
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 486 & 235 & 364 & 513 & 190 & 19
\end{tabular}
```

```
===========
```

===========
VAR 000331 A7. Days R watched early local news
VAR 000331 A7. Days R watched early local news
MD1: EQ 8, MD2: GE 9
MD1: EQ 8, MD2: GE 9
COLUMNS: 1096 - 1096
COLUMNS: 1096 - 1096
Numeric
Numeric
A7.
How many days in the past week did you watch the local
TV news shows such as "Eyewitness News" or "Action News"
in the late afternoon or early-evening?
----------------------------------------------------------------------------
0. NONE
1. ONE DAY
2. TWO DAYS
3. THREE DAYS
4. FOUR DAYS
5. FIVE DAYS
6. SIX DAYS
7. EVERY DAY
8. DON'T KNOW
9. RF; NA

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 562 | 110 | 176 | 140 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Count | 115 | 163 | 22 | 519 |

==============================
VAR 000332 A8. Days R watched late local news
MD1: EQ 8, MD2: GE 9
COLUMNS: 1097 - 1097
Numeric
A8.
How many days in the past week did you watch the local
TV news shows in the late evening?
----------------------------------------------------------------------------
0. NONE
1. ONE DAY
2. TWO DAYS
3. THREE DAYS
4. FOUR DAYS

```
5. FIVE DAYS
6. SIX DAYS
7. EVERY DAY
8. DON'T KNOW
9. RF; NA
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
\hline Count & 727 & 130 & 182 & 157 & 106 \\
\hline & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & \\
\hline Count & 127 & 39 & 338 & 1 & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000333 A8a/A8a.T. Attention to local news
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1098 - 1098
Numeric

```
    A8a/A8a.T.
    IF NUMBER OF DAYS WATCHED IS NOT 0 FOR BOTH EARLY AND LATE LOCAL NEWS:
        FTF:
        Please look at page 1 of the booklet.
        How much attention do you pay to news on local news
        shows about the campaign for President -- a great deal,
        quite a bit, some, very little, or none?
        TELEPHONE:
        How much attention do you pay to news on local news
        shows about the campaign for President --
        a great deal, quite a bit, some, very little, or none?
        1. A GREAT DEAL
        2. QUITE A BIT
        3. SOME
        4. VERY LITTLE
        5. NONE
        8. DON'T KNOW
        9. RF
        0 . NA; INAP, \(0,8,9\) in \(A 7\) and A8
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\
& Count & 327 & 192 & ------ & ----- & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000334 A9. Does R have cable or satellite tv
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1099 - 1099
Numeric

```
    A9.
    Do you have either cable or satellite television?
1. Yes
5. No
8. DON'T KNOW
9. RF

0 . NA
\begin{tabular}{ccc} 
& 1 & 5 \\
Count & ---- & ---- \\
& 1418 & 389
\end{tabular}

VAR 000335 A10. Days \(R\) read a daily newspaper MD1: EQ 8, MD2: GE 9
COLUMNS: 1100 - 1100
Numeric

A10.

How many days in the past week did you read a daily newspaper?

0. NONE --> SKIP TO A11
1. ONE DAY
2. TWO DAYS
3. THREE DAYS
4. FOUR DAYS
5. FIVE DAYS
6. SIX DAYS
7. EVERY DAY
8. DON'T KNOW
9. RF; NA
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 468 & 216 & 181 & 130 \\
\hline & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 \\
\hline Count & 74 & 92 & 36 & 610 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

VAR 000336 A10a. Did \(R\) read about campaign in paper MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 COLUMNS: 1101 - 1101
Numeric

A10a.
IF R READ/DK IF READ NEWSPAPER ANY DAYS IN PAST WEEK:

Did you read about the campaign in any newspaper?

1. YES
5. NO --> SKIP TO A11
8. DON'T KNOW --> SKIP TO A11
9. RF

0 . NA; INAP, \(0,8,9\) in A10
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 468 & 790 & 548 & 1
\end{tabular}
```

=============
VAR 000337 A10b/A10b.T. Attention to newspaper articles
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1102 - 1102
Numeric

```
    A10b/A10b.T.
    IF R READ/DK IF READ NEWSPAPER ANY DAYS IN PAST WEEK:
    IF R READ ABOUT THE CAMPAIGN:
        FTF:
        (Please look at page 1 of the booklet.)
        How much attention do you pay to newspaper articles
        about the campaign for President -- a great deal, quite
        a bit, some, very little, or none?
        TELEPHONE:
        How much attention do you pay to newspaper articles
        about the campaign for President -- a great deal, quite
        a bit, some, very little, or none?
        1. A GREAT DEAL
        2. QUITE A BIT
        3. SOME
        4. VERY LITTLE
        5. NONE
        8. DON'T KNOW
        9. RF
        0 . NA; INAP, \(0,5,8,9\) in A10a
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\
& Count & 1017 & 121 & ---- & ----- & ---- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

============
VAR 000338 A11. Did R see ads for candidates on tv
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1103 - 1103
Numeric

```
    A11.
    Do you recall seeing any ads for political candidates
    on television this fall?
1. Yes
5. No
8. Don't Know
9. RF

0 . NA
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
\hline Count & 1377 & 427 & 3 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000339 A12. Approve/disappr Clinton job
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1104 - 1104
Numeric
A12.
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Bill Clinton is
handling his job as president?

1. APPROVE
2. DISAPPROVE
3. DON'T KNOW --> SKIP TO B1
4. RF
0 . NA

|  | 1 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 1177 | 565 | 55 | 10 |


| $================================$ |  |
| ---: | :--- |
| VAR $000340 \quad$ | A12a. Strength of approval/disapproval of Clinton |
|  | MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 |
|  | COLUMNS: 1105-1105 |
|  | Numeric |

A12a.
IF R APPROVES CLINTON HANDLING JOB AS PRESIDENT/
IF R DISAPPROVES CLINTON HANDLING JOB AS PRESIDENT:
Strongly or not strongly?

```
\(\qquad\)
```

1. STRONGLY
2. NOT STRONGLY
3. DK
4. RF
0 . NA; INAP, 8,9,0 in A12

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Count | ---- | ----- | ----- | ----- |

$============================$
VAR 000341 A12x. Summary app/disapp Clinton job MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1106 - 1106
Numeric
A12x.
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Bill Clinton is handling his job as president?
Strongly or not strongly?

```
Built from A12 and A12a.
1. Approve strongly
2. Approve not strongly
4. Disapprove not strongly
5. Disapprove strongly
8. DK (in A12 or A12a)
9. RF (in A12 or A12b)
0 . NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 1 & 2 & 4 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 745 & 425 & 162 & 400 & 63 & 12
\end{tabular}
\(===========================\)
VAR 000342 B1. Did R care about House election
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1107-1107
Numeric
B1.
As you know, representatives to Congress in Washington are being chosen in this election from congressional districts all around the country. How much would you say that you personally care about the way the election to the U.S. House of Representatives comes out: do you care very much, pretty much, not very much or not at all?

1. VERY MUCH
2. PRETTY MUCH
3. NOT VERY MUCH
4. NOT AT ALL
8. DK
9. RF
0 . NA
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 501 & 669 & 475 & 155 & 7
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rl}
\(================================\) \\
VAR 000343 & B2. Does \(R\) remember names of House cands \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
& COLUMNS: 1108-1108 \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

B2.
Do you happen to remember the names of the candidates for Congress -- that is, for the House of Representatives in Washington -- who are running in the November election from this district?
1. YES
5. NO --> SKIP TO B3
8. DK --> SKIP TO B3
9. RF
0. NA; Washington D.C.
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 1 & 5 & 8 \\
Count & 526 & 1277 & --------
\end{tabular}
===
VAR 000344 B2a. \#1 recalled name, House cand
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 98
COLUMNS: 1109-1110
Numeric
B2a.
IF \(R\) SAYS HE/SHE RECALLS NAMES OF CONGRESSIONAL CANDIDATES:
Do you happen to remember the names of the candidates for Congress -- that is, for the House of
Representatives in Washington -- who are running in the
November election from this district?
Who are they?
1ST RECALLED NAME - CANDIDATE CODE
[PROBE: ANY OTHERS?]
** codes \(30,38,39\) used only if name appears on candidate list (if name not on candidate list, code 97 is used)
30. Third party or independent House candidate --nonincumbent **
31. Democratic candidate in open House race
32. Republican candidate in open House race
33. Democratic House incumbent
34. Republican House incumbent
35. Democratic House challenger
36. Republican House challenger
38. Third party or independent House candidate--2nd nonincumbent **
39. Third party or independent House candidate--incumbent
97. Name not on candidate list for this race
98. DK
99. RF
00. NA; Inap, \(R\) says he/she does not recall names; Washington D.C.
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 31 & 32 & 33 & 34 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1281 & 6 & 15 & 104 & 133 \\
& 35 & 36 & 97 & 98 & \\
Count & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- & \\
& 8 & 11 & 234 & 15 &
\end{tabular}

VAR 000345 B2a1. \#1 recall party, House cand
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1111 - 1111
Numeric

B2a1.
IF R SAYS HE/SHE RECALLS NAMES OF CONGRESSIONAL CANDIDATES:

Do you happen to remember the names of the candidates for Congress -- that is, for the House of Representatives in Washington -- who are running in the November election from this district?
Who are they?
What is [NAME'S] party?

1ST RECALLED NAME - RECALLED PARTY
1. Democrat
2. Republican
7. Other Party (specify)
8. DK
9. \(R F\)
0. NA; Inap, \(R\) says he/she does not recall names; Washington D.C.
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 7 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline & 1281 & 245 & 238 & 20 & 23
\end{tabular}
\(============================\)
VAR 000346 B2ax1. \#1 House cand recall-actual party
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1112 - 1112
Numeric
B2ax1.
IF \(R\) SAYS HE/SHE RECALLS NAMES OF CONGRESSIONAL CANDIDATES:

Do you happen to remember the names of the candidates for Congress -- that is, for the House of Representatives in Washington -- who are running in the November election from this district?
Who are they?

1ST RECALLED NAME - ACTUAL PARTY
1. Democratic candidate \((31,33,35)\)
2. Republican candidate \((32,34,36)\)
3. Other \((30,39)\)
7. Name given not on candidate list (97)
8. DK name but know party
9. DK name and DK/NA party; NA; RF 0 . INAP, 5,8,9,0 in B2
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 2 & 7 & 8 \\
\hline Count & 1281 & 118 & 159 & 234 & 15 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

================================
VAR 000347 B2ax2. \#1 House cand recall- accuracy
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
COLUMNS: 1113 - 1113
Numeric

```

B2ax2.

IF R SAYS HE/SHE RECALLS NAMES OF CONGRESSIONAL CANDIDATES:

Do you happen to remember the names of the candidates
for Congress -- that is, for the House of
Representatives in Washington -- who are running in the
November election from this district?
Who are they?
What is [NAME'S] party?
1ST RECALLED NAME - ACCURACY
1. Valid candidate name given and correct party associated with name
2. Valid candidate name given but incorrect party associated with name
3. Valid candidate name given, DK or NA for party associated with name
4. Invalid candidate name given with any mention of party associated with name
5. Invalid candidate name given with DK or NA for party associated with name
6. No candidate name given (DK or NA) -- any party mention
7. No candidate name given (DK) -- DK or NA for party
9. NA for candidate name and NA for party mention

0 . Inap, \(5,8,9,0\) in \(B 2\)
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1281 & 241 & 25 & 11 \\
& 4 & 5 & 6 & \\
Count & 222 & 12 & 15 &
\end{tabular}
```

===============================
VAR 000348 B2b. \#2 recalled name, House cand
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 98
COLUMNS: 1114 - 1115
Numeric
B2b.
IF R SAYS HE/SHE RECALLS NAMES OF CONGRESSIONAL CANDIDATES:
Do you happen to remember the names of the candidates for Congress -- that is, for the House of Representatives in Washington -- who are running in the
November election from this district?
Who are they?
2ND RECALLED NAME - CANDIDATE CODE

```
[PROBE: ANY OTHERS?]
** codes \(30,38,39\) used only if name appears on candidate
list (if name not on candidate list, code 97 is used)
```

        30. Third party or independent House candidate --nonincumbent **
        31. Democratic candidate in open House race
        32. Republican candidate in open House race
        33. Democratic House incumbent
        34. Republican House incumbent
        35. Democratic House challenger
        36. Republican House challenger
        38. Third party or independent House candidate--2nd nonincumbent **
        39. Third party or independent House candidate--incumbent
        97. Name not on candidate list or this race
        98. DK
        99. RF
        00. NA; Inap, R says he/she does not recall names; Washington D.C.;
        no further mention
    |  | 0 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1520 | 6 | 4 | 16 | 14 |
|  | 35 | 36 | 97 | 98 |  |
| Count | ---- | ----- | ----- | ----- |  |
|  | 23 | 16 | 141 | 67 |  |

```
```

==============================

```
==============================
VAR 000349 B2b1. #2 recall party, House cand
VAR 000349 B2b1. #2 recall party, House cand
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1116 - 1116
            COLUMNS: 1116 - 1116
            Numeric
            Numeric
    B2b1.
    B2b1.
    IF R SAYS HE/SHE RECALLS NAMES OF CONGRESSIONAL CANDIDATES:
    IF R SAYS HE/SHE RECALLS NAMES OF CONGRESSIONAL CANDIDATES:
    Do you happen to remember the names of the candidates
    Do you happen to remember the names of the candidates
    for Congress -- that is, for the House of
    for Congress -- that is, for the House of
    Representatives in Washington -- who are running in the
    Representatives in Washington -- who are running in the
    November election from this district?
    November election from this district?
    Who are they?
    Who are they?
    What is [NAME'S] party?
    What is [NAME'S] party?
    2ND RECALLED NAME - RECALLED PARTY
    2ND RECALLED NAME - RECALLED PARTY
    1. Democrat
    2. Republican
    7. Other Party (specify)
    8. DK
    9. RF
    0. NA; Inap, R says he/she does not recall names; Washington D.C.;
        no further mention
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 7 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1521 & 121 & 120 & 35 & 10
\end{tabular}
===============================
VAR 000350 B2bx1. #2 House cand recall-actual party
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 1117 - 1117
    Numeric
```

B2bx1.

IF R SAYS HE/SHE RECALLS NAMES OF CONGRESSIONAL CANDIDATES:

Do you happen to remember the names of the candidates
for Congress -- that is, for the House of
Representatives in Washington -- who are running in the
November election from this district?
Who are they?
2ND RECALLED NAME - ACTUAL PARTY

1. Democratic candidate $(31,33,35)$
2. Republican candidate $(32,34,36)$
3. Other $(30,39)$
4. Name given not on candidate list (97)
5. DK name but know party
6. DK name and DK/NA party; NA; RF

0 . INAP, 5,8,9,0 in B2; no further mention

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1520 | 45 | 34 | 141 | 67 |

```
VAR 000351 B2bx2. #2 House cand recall- accuracy
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
            COLUMNS: 1118 - 1118
            Numeric
B2bx2.
IF R SAYS HE/SHE RECALLS NAMES OF CONGRESSIONAL CANDIDATES:
Do you happen to remember the names of the candidates
for Congress -- that is, for the House of
Representatives in Washington -- who are running in the
November election from this district?
Who are they?
What is [NAME'S] party?
2ND RECALLED NAME - ACCCURACY
```

1. Valid candidate name given and correct party associated with name
2. Valid candidate name given but incorrect party associated with name
3. Valid candidate name given, DK or NA for party associated with name
4. Invalid candidate name given with any mention of party associated with name
5. Invalid candidate name given with DK or NA for party associated with name
6. No candidate name given (DK or NA) -- any party mention
7. No candidate name given (DK) -- DK or NA for party
8. NA for candidate name and NA for party mention
9. Inap, 5,8,9,0 in B2; no further mention


B2c1.

IF R SAYS HE/SHE RECALLS NAMES OF CONGRESSIONAL CANDIDATES:

Do you happen to remember the names of the candidates
for Congress -- that is, for the House of
Representatives in Washington -- who are running in the
November election from this district?
Who are they?
What is [NAME'S] party?
3RD RECALLED NAME - RECALLED PARTY

1. Democrat
2. Republican
3. Other Party (specify)
4. DK
5. RF
6. NA; Inap, R says he/she does not recall names; Washington D.C.; no further mention

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 28 | 14 | 31 | 2 |  |

```
VAR 000354 B2cx1. #3 House cand recall-actual party
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1122 - 1122
            Numeric
    B2cx1.
    IF R SAYS HE/SHE RECALLS NAMES OF CONGRESSIONAL CANDIDATES:
        Do you happen to remember the names of the candidates
        for Congress -- that is, for the House of
        Representatives in Washington -- who are running in the
        November election from this district?
        Who are they?
        3RD RECALLED NAME - ACTUAL PARTY
```

        1. Democratic candidate \((31,33,35)\)
        2. Republican candidate \((32,34,36)\)
        3. Other \((30,39)\)
        7. Name given not on candidate list (97)
        8. DK name but know party
        9. DK name and DK/NA party; NA; RF
        0. INAP, 5,8,9,0 in B2; no further mention
    |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 2 | 6 | 38 | 33 |  |

B2cx2.

IF R SAYS HE/SHE RECALLS NAMES OF CONGRESSIONAL CANDIDATES:

Do you happen to remember the names of the candidates for Congress -- that is, for the House of Representatives in Washington -- who are running in the November election from this district?
Who are they?
What is [NAME'S] party?
3RD RECALLED NAME - ACCURACY

1. Valid candidate name given and correct party associated with name
2. Valid candidate name given but incorrect party associated with name
3. Valid candidate name given, DK or NA for party associated with name
4. Invalid candidate name given with any mention of party associated with name
5. Invalid candidate name given with DK or NA for party associated with name
6. No candidate name given (DK or NA) -- any party mention
7. No candidate name given (DK) -- DK or NA for party
8. NA for candidate name and NA for party mention
9. Inap, 5,8,9,0 in B2; no further mention

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ---- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 7 | 1 | 32 | 6 | 33 |  |


VAR 000356 B3. Congress job approve/dissapr MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 COLUMNS: 1124 - 1124
Numeric

B3.

Do you approve or disapprove of the way the U.S.
Congress has been handling its job?


1. APPROVE
2. DISAPPROVE
3. DON'T KNOW --> SKIP TO C1
4. RF

0 . NA

|  | 1 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 933 | 617 | 246 | 11 |

```
VAR 000357 B3a. Strength of approval/disapproval of Cong
                MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
                COLUMNS: 1125 - 1125
                Numeric
    B3a.
    IF R APPROVES U.S. CONGRESS HANDLING ITS JOB/
    IF R DISAPPROVES U.S. CONGRESS HANDLING ITS JOB:
            (Do you approve or disapprove of the way the U.S.
            Congress has been handling its job?)
            Strongly or not strongly?
            1. STRONGLY
            5. NOT STRONGLY
            8. DK
            9. RF
            0. NA; INAP, 8,9,0 in B3
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----1
\end{tabular}
VAR 000358 B3x. Summary R approval of US Congress
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1126 - 1126
            Numeric
B3x.
Do you approve or disapprove of the way the U.S. Congress has been handling its job?
Strongly or not strongly?
SUMMARY: R APPROVAL OF U.S. CONGRESS
Built from B3 and B3a.
1. Approve strongly
2. Approve not strongly
4. Disapprove not strongly
5. Disapprove not strongly
8. DK (in B3 or B3a)
9. \(R F\) (in B3 or B3a)
0 . NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 1 & 2 & 4 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 285 & 648 & 299 & 318 & 246 & 11
\end{tabular}
```

C1/C1.T.

FTF:
Please look at page 2 of the booklet. I'd like to get your feelings toward some of our political leaders and other people who are in the news these days. I'll read the name of a person and I'd like you to rate that person using something we call the feeling thermometer. Ratings between 50 degrees and 100 degrees mean that you feel favorable and warm toward the person. Ratings between 0 degrees and 50 degrees mean that you don't feel favorable toward the person and that you don't care too much for that person. You would rate the person at the 50 degree mark if you don't feel particularly warm or cold toward the person. If we come to a person whose name you don't recognize, you don't need to rate that person. Just tell me and we'll move on to the next one.

TELEPHONE:
I'd like to get your feelings toward some of our political leaders and other people who are in the news these days. I'll read the name of a person and I'd like you to rate that person using something we call the feeling thermometer. The feeling thermometer can rate people from 0 to 100 degrees. Ratings between 50 degrees and 100 degrees mean that you feel favorable and warm toward the person. Ratings between 0 degrees and 50 degrees mean that you don't feel favorable toward the person. Rating the person at the midpoint, the 50 degree mark, means you don't feel particularly warm or cold toward the person. If we come to a person whose name you don't recognize, you don't need to rate that person. Just tell me and we'll move on to the next one.


```
VAR 000359 C1a/C1a.T. Thermometer Bill Clinton
                MD1: EQ 995, MD2: GE 997
                COLUMNS: 1127 - 1129
                Numeric
```

    C1a/C1a.T.
        FTF:
        (Looking at page 2 of the booklet)
        (How would you rate:)
        Bill Clinton
    TELEPHONE:
    The first person is:
    Bill Clinton
    Where on that feeling thermometer would you rate Bill
    Clinton?
    THERMOMETER - BILL CLINTON
    [PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY DON'T KNOW DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU DON'T KNOW WHO THE PERSON IS OR DO YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?]
After Cla was administered as the first name, C1b-C1e were administered in random order as the $2 n d-5$ th names; C1f and

C1g were randomly administered as the 6th or 7th names;
C1h-C1j were randomly adminstered as the 8 th or $9 t h$ names.
C1k was administerd as the last (10th) name.

0-100
995. NA
997. DON'T RECOGNIZE
998. DK WHERE TO RATE
999. RF

```
VAR 000360 C1b/C1b.T. Thermometer Gore
            MD1: EQ 995, MD2: GE 997
            COLUMNS: 1130 - 1132
            Numeric
    C1b/C1b.T.
        FTF:
        (Looking at page 2 of the booklet)
        (How would you rate:)
        Al Gore
        TELEPHONE:
        The next person is:
        Al Gore
        (Where on that feeling thermometer would you rate him?)
        THERMOMETER - AL GORE
```

[PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY DON'T KNOW DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU DON'T KNOW WHO THE PERSON IS OR DO YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?]
After Cla was administered as the first name, C1b-C1e were administered in random order as the $2 n d-5 t h$ names; C1f and C1g were randomly administered as the 6th or 7 th names; C1h-C1j were randomly adminstered as the $8 t h$ or $9 t h$ names. C1k was administerd as the last (10th) name.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
$0-100$
995. NA
997. DON'T RECOGNIZE
998. DK WHERE TO RATE
999. RF
$=-========================$
VAR 000361 C1c/C1c.T. Thermometer George W Bush
MD1: EQ 995, MD2: GE 997
COLUMNS: 1133 - 1135
Numeric

```
    C1c/C1c.T.
FTF:
(Looking at page 2 of the booklet)
(How would you rate:)
George W. Bush
TELEPHONE:
The next person is:
George W. Bush
(Where on that feeling thermometer would you rate him?)
THERMOMETER - GEORGE W. BUSH
[PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY DON'T KNOW DO
YOU MEAN THAT YOU DON'T KNOW WHO THE PERSON IS OR DO YOU HAVE
SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?]
After Cla was administered as the first name, Clb-Cle were
administered in random order as the 2nd-5th names; C1f and
Clg were randomly administered as the 6th or 7th names;
C1h-C1j were randomly adminstered as the 8th or 9th names.
C1k was administerd as the last (10th) name.
Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of
the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization
variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by
"Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization
variable Rand.A4/A5].
0-100
995. NA
997. DON'T RECOGNIZE
998. DK WHERE TO RATE
999. RF
==============================
VAR 000362 C1d/C1d.T. Thermometer Buchanan
MD1: EQ 995, MD2: GE 997
COLUMNS: 1136 - 1138
Numeric
C1d/C1d.T.
FTF:
(Looking at page 2 of the booklet)
(How would you rate:)
Pat Buchanan
TELEPHONE :
The next person is:
Pat Buchanan
(Where on that feeling thermometer would you rate him
THERMOMETER - PAT BUCHANAN
```

[PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY DON'T KNOW DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU DON'T KNOW WHO THE PERSON IS OR DO YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?]

After Cla was administered as the first name, C1b-C1e were administered in random order as the $2 n d-5 t h$ names; C1f and C1g were randomly administered as the 6th or 7th names; C1h-C1j were randomly adminstered as the 8 th or $9 t h$ names. C1k was administerd as the last (10th) name.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
$0-100$
995. NA
997. DON'T RECOGNIZE
998. DK WHERE TO RATE
999. RF

```
VAR 000363 C1e/C1e.T. Thermometer Nader
            MD1: EQ 995, MD2: GE 997
            COLUMNS: 1139 - 1141
            Numeric
```

C1e/C1e.T.
FTF:
(Looking at page 2 of the booklet)
(How would you rate:)
Ralph Nader
TELEPHONE:
The next person is:
Ralph Nader
(Where on that feeling thermometer would you rate him?)
THERMOMETER - RALPH NADER
[PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY DON'T KNOW DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU DON'T KNOW WHO THE PERSON IS OR DO YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?]
After C1a was administered as the first name, C1b-C1e were administered in random order as the $2 n d-5 t h$ names; C1f and Clg were randomly administered as the 6 th or 7 th names; C1h-C1j were randomly adminstered as the 8th or 9th names. C1k was administerd as the last (10th) name.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
$0-100$
995. NA
997. DON'T RECOGNIZE
998. DK WHERE TO RATE
999. RF

```
==============================
VAR 000364 C1f/C1f.T. Thermometer Mccain
            MD1: EQ 995, MD2: GE 997
            COLUMNS: 1142 - 1144
            Numeric
    C1f/C1f.T.
        FTF:
        (Looking at page 2 of the booklet)
        (How would you rate:)
        John McCain
        TELEPHONE:
        The next person is:
        John McCain
        (Where on that feeling thermometer would you rate him?
        THERMOMETER - JOHN MCCAIN
        [PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY DON'T KNOW DO
        YOU MEAN THAT YOU DON'T KNOW WHO THE PERSON IS OR DO YOU HAVE
        SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?]
        After Cla was administered as the first name, C1b-C1e were
        administered in random order as the 2nd-5th names; C1f and
        Clg were randomly administered as the 6th or 7th names;
        C1h-C1j were randomly adminstered as the 8th or 9th names.
        C1k was administerd as the last (10th) name.
        Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
        collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of
        the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization
        variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by
        "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization
        variable Rand.A4/A5].
        0-100
        995. NA
        997. DON'T RECOGNIZE
        998. DK WHERE TO RATE
        999. RF
=============================
VAR 000365 C1g/C1g.T. Thermometer Bradley
        MD1: EQ 995, MD2: GE 997
        COLUMNS: 1145 - 1147
        Numeric
    C1g/C1g.T.
        FTF:
        (Looking at page 2 of the booklet)
        (How would you rate:)
        Bill Bradley
        TELEPHONE:
        The next person is:
        Bill Bradley
        (Where on that feeling thermometer would you rate him?)
```

PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY DON'T KNOW DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU DON'T KNOW WHO THE PERSON IS OR DO YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?]
After C1a was administered as the first name, C1b-C1e were administered in random order as the 2 nd-5th names; C1f and Clg were randomly administered as the 6 th or 7 th names; C1h-C1j were randomly adminstered as the $8 t h$ or $9 t h$ names. C1k was administerd as the last (10th) name.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
$0-100$
995. NA
997. DON'T RECOGNIZE
998. DK WHERE TO RATE
999. RF

VAR 000366 C1h/C1h.T. Thermometer Lieberman
MD1: EQ 995, MD2: GE 997
COLUMNS: 1148 - 1150
Numeric

C1h/C1h.T.
FTF:
(Looking at page 2 of the booklet)
(How would you rate:)
Joseph Lieberman
TELEPHONE:
The next person is:
Joseph Lieberman
(Where on that feeling thermometer would you rate him?)

THERMOMETER - JOSEPH LIEBERMAN
[PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY DON'T KNOW DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU DON'T KNOW WHO THE PERSON IS OR DO YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?]
After Cla was administered as the first name, C1b-C1e were administered in random order as the $2 n d-5 t h$ names; C1f and C1g were randomly administered as the 6th or 7 th names; C1h-C1j were randomly adminstered as the 8th or 9th names. C1k was administerd as the last (10th) name.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
$0-100$
995. NA
997. DON'T RECOGNIZE
998. DK WHERE TO RATE
999. RF

```
VAR 000367 C1j/C1j.T. Thermometer Cheney
                MD1: EQ 995, MD2: GE 997
                COLUMNS: 1151 - 1153
                Numeric
    C1j/C1j.T.
    FTF:
    (Looking at page 2 of the booklet)
    (How would you rate:)
    Dick Cheney
    TELEPHONE:
    The next person is::
    Dick Cheney
    (Where on that feeling thermometer would you rate him?)
    THERMOMETER - DICK CHENEY
```

[PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY DON'T KNOW DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU DON'T KNOW WHO THE PERSON IS OR DO YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?]
After Cla was administered as the first name, C1b-C1e were administered in random order as the $2 n d-5 t h$ names; C1f and C1g were randomly administered as the 6th or 7 th names; C1h-C1j were randomly adminstered as the 8 th or $9 t h$ names. C1k was administerd as the last (10th) name.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
$0-100$
995. NA
997. DON'T RECOGNIZE
998. DK WHERE TO RATE
999. RF
$=============================$
VAR 000368 C1k/C1k.T. Thermometer Hillary Clinton
MD1: EQ 995, MD2: GE 997
COLUMNS: 1154 - 1156
Numeric

C1k/C1k.T.
FTF:
(Looking at page 2 of the booklet)
(How would you rate:)
Hillary Clinton
TELEPHONE:
The next person is:
Hillary Clinton
(Where on that feeling thermometer would you rate her?)
THERMOMETER - HILLARY CLINTON
[PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY DON'T KNOW DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU DON'T KNOW WHO THE PERSON IS OR DO YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?]
After Cla was administered as the first name, C1b-C1e were administered in random order as the $2 n d-5 t h$ names; C1f and C1g were randomly administered as the 6th or 7th names; C1h-C1j were randomly adminstered as the 8th or 9th names. C1k was administerd as the last (10th) name.
$0-100$
995. NA
997. DON'T RECOGNIZE
998. DK WHERE TO RATE
999. RF

C2.
Still using the thermometer:
==============================120
VAR 000369 C2a. Thermometer Dem Party MD1: EQ 995, MD2: GE 997 COLUMNS: 1157 - 1159 Numeric

C2a.
(How would you rate:)
the Democratic Party

THERMOMETER - DEMOCRATIC PARTY

C2a, C2b, C2c were administered in random order; C2d was administered last.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
$0-100$
995. NA
997. DON'T RECOGNIZE
998. DK WHERE TO RATE
999. RF

VAR 000370 C2b. Thermometer Rep Party
MD1: EQ 995, MD2: GE 997
COLUMNS: 1160 - 1162
Numeric
C2b.
(How would you rate:)
the Republican Party
THERMOMETER - REPUBLICAN PARTY

C2a, C2b, C2c were administered in random order; C2d was administered last.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
$0-100$
995. NA
997. DON'T RECOGNIZE
998. DK WHERE TO RATE
999. RF
===============================120
VAR 000371 C2c. Thermometer Reform Party
MD1: EQ 995, MD2: GE 997
COLUMNS: 1163 - 1165
Numeric
C2c.
(How would you rate:)
Reform Party

THERMOMETER - REFORM PARTY

C2a, C2b, C2c were administered in random order; C2d was administered last.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
$0-100$
995. NA
997. DON'T RECOGNIZE
998. DK WHERE TO RATE
999. RF

VAR 000372 C2d. Thermometer parties in general
MD1: EQ 995, MD2: GE 997
COLUMNS: 1166 - 1168
Numeric
C2d.
(How would you rate:)
Political parties in general
THERMOMETER - POLITICAL PARTIES IN GENERAL

C2a, C2b, C2c were administered in random order; C2d was administered last.
$0-100$
995. NA
997. DON'T RECOGNIZE
998. DK WHERE TO RATE
999. RF

D0.
I'd like to ask you what you think are the good and bad points about the two national parties.
===============================
VAR 000373 D1. Like anything- Dem Party
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1169 - 1169
Numeric
D1.
Is there anything in particular that you like about the Democratic party?

The order of the D1/D2 series ('likes' and 'dislikes' about Democratic Party) and the D3/D4 series ('likes' and 'dislikes' about the Republican party) was randomized.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].

1. YES
2. NO --> SKIP TO D2
3. DON'T KNOW --> SKIP TO D2
4. RF

0 . NA

|  | 1 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1018 | 766 | 20 | 3 |

```
VAR 000374 D1a(1). #1 like Dem Party
        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9001
        COLUMNS: 1170 - 1173
        Numeric
    D1a(1).
    IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING R LIKES ABOUT DEMOCRATIC PARTY:
        Is there anything in particular that you like about the
        Democratic party?
        (What is that?)
        MENTION 1 - DEMOCRATIC PARTY 'LIKES'
        [PROBE: ANYTHING ELSE YOU LIKE ABOUT THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY?
        UNTIL R SAYS NO.]
        See PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE.
        Codes 1-1304 and:
        8999. Other miscellaneous
        9001. R has been influenced by spouse
        9002. R has been influenced by someone else
        9995. NA
        9998. DK
        9999. Refused to say
        0000. Inap 5,8,9,0 in D1
==============================
VAR 000375 D1a(2). #2 like Dem Party
            MD: EQ 0
            COLUMNS: 1174 - 1177
            Numeric
    D1a(2).
        IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING R LIKES ABOUT DEMOCRATIC PARTY:
        Is there anything in particular that you like about the
        Democratic party?
        (What is that?)
            MENTION 2 - DEMOCRATIC PARTY 'LIKES'
```

        [PROBE: ANYTHING ELSE YOU LIKE ABOUT THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY?
        UNTIL R SAYS NO.]
        See PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE.
        Codes 1-1304 and:
        8999. Other miscellaneous
    0. Inap 5,8,9,0 in D1; no further mentions
```
VAR 000376 D1a(3). #3 like Dem Party
            MD: EQ 0
            COLUMNS: 1178 - 1181
            Numeric
    D1a(3).
    IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING R LIKES ABOUT DEMOCRATIC PARTY:
        Is there anything in particular that you like about the
        Democratic party?
        (What is that?)
        MENTION 3 - DEMOCRATIC PARTY 'LIKES'
        [PROBE: ANYTHING ELSE YOU LIKE ABOUT THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY?
        UNTIL R SAYS NO.]
        See PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE.
        Codes 1-1304 and:
        8999. Other miscellaneous
        0000. Inap 5,8,9,0 in D1; no further mentions
==============================
VAR 000377 D1a(4). #4 like Dem Party
            MD: EQ 0
            COLUMNS: 1182 - 1185
            Numeric
    D1a(4).
    IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING R LIKES ABOUT DEMOCRATIC PARTY:
        Is there anything in particular that you like about the
        Democratic party?
            (What is that?)
            MENTION 4 - DEMOCRATIC PARTY 'LIKES'
        [PROBE: ANYTHING ELSE YOU LIKE ABOUT THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY?
        UNTIL R SAYS NO.]
        See PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE.
        Codes 1-1304 and:
        8999. Other miscellaneous
        0000. Inap 5,8,9,0 in D1; no further mentions
VAR 000378 D1a(5). #5 like Dem Party
    MD: EQ 0
    COLUMNS: 1186 - 1189
    Numeric
```

D1a (5).
IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING R LIKES ABOUT DEMOCRATIC PARTY:

Is there anything in particular that you like about the Democratic party?
(What is that?)
MENTION 5 - DEMOCRATIC PARTY 'LIKES'
$\qquad$
[PROBE: ANYTHING ELSE YOU LIKE ABOUT THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY?
UNTIL R SAYS NO.]
See PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE.
Codes 1-1304 and:
8999. Other miscellaneous
0000. Inap 5,8,9,0 in D1; no further mentions

```
============
VAR 000379 D2. Dislike anything- Dem Party
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1190 - 1190
            Numeric
```

    D2.
    Is there anything in particular that you don't like
    about the Democratic party?
    The order of the D1/D2 series ('likes' and 'dislikes' about Democratic Party) and the D3/D4 series ('likes' and 'dislikes' about the Republican party) was randomized.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].

1. YES
2. NO --> SKIP TO D3 or D5
3. DON'T KNOW --> SKIP TO D3 or D5
4. RF

0 . NA

===============================
VAR 000380 D2a(1). \#1 dislike Dem Party
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9001
COLUMNS: 1191 - 1194
Numeric

D2a(1).
IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING R DISLIKES ABOUT DEMOCRATIC PARTY:

Is there anything in particular that you don't like about the Democratic party?
(What is that?)
MENTION 1 - DEMOCRATIC PARTY 'DISLIKES'
$\qquad$
[PROBE: ANYTHING ELSE YOU DON'T LIKE ABOUT THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY UNTIL R SAYS NO.]
See PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE.
Codes 1-1304 and:
8999. Other miscellaneous
9001. R has been influenced by spouse
9002. R has been influenced by someone else
9995. NA
9998. DK
9999. Refused to say
0000. Inap 5,8,9,0 in D2
==============================
VAR 000381 D2a(2). \#2 dislike Dem Party MD: EQ 0
COLUMNS: 1195 - 1198
Numeric

D2a(2).
IF $R$ SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING R DISLIKES ABOUT DEMOCRATIC PARTY:
Is there anything in particular that you don't like about the Democratic party?
(What is that?)
MENTION 2 - DEMOCRATIC PARTY 'DISLIKES'
[PROBE: ANYTHING ELSE YOU DON'T LIKE ABOUT THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY UNTIL R SAYS NO.]
See PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE.
Codes 1-1304 and:
8999. Other miscellaneous
0000. Inap 5,8,9,0 in D2; no further mentions
$============================$
VAR 000382 D2a(3). \#3 dislike Dem Party
MD: EQ 0
COLUMNS: 1199 - 1202
Numeric
D2a(3).
IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING R DISLIKES ABOUT DEMOCRATIC PARTY:
Is there anything in particular that you don't like about the Democratic party?
(What is that?)
MENTION 3 - DEMOCRATIC PARTY 'DISLIKES'
[PROBE: ANYTHING ELSE YOU DON'T LIKE ABOUT THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY UNTIL R SAYS NO.] See PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE. Codes 1-1304 and:
8999. Other miscellaneous
0000. Inap 5,8,9,0 in D2; no further mentions

```
================================
VAR 000383 D2a(4). #4 dislike Dem Party
            MD: EQ 0
            COLUMNS: 1203 - 1206
            Numeric
    D2a(4).
    IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING R DISLIKES ABOUT DEMOCRATIC PARTY:
            Is there anything in particular that you don't like
            about the Democratic party?
            (What is that?)
            MENTION 4 - DEMOCRATIC PARTY 'DISLIKES'
            [PROBE: ANYTHING ELSE YOU DON'T LIKE ABOUT THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY
            UNTIL R SAYS NO.]
            See PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE.
            Codes 1-1304 and:
            8999. Other miscellaneous
            0000. Inap 5,8,9,0 in D2; no further mentions
==============================
VAR 000384 D2a(5). #5 dislike Dem Party
            MD: EQ O
            COLUMNS: 1207 - 1210
            Numeric
    D2a(5).
```

    IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING R DISLIKES ABOUT DEMOCRATIC PARTY:
            Is there anything in particular that you don't like
            about the Democratic party?
            (What is that?)
            MENTION 5 - DEMOCRATIC PARTY 'DISLIKES'
            [PROBE: ANYTHING ELSE YOU DON'T LIKE ABOUT THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY
            UNTIL R SAYS NO.]
            See PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE.
            Codes 1-1304 and:
            8999. Other miscellaneous
    0. Inap 5,8,9,0 in D2; no further mentions

```
VAR 000385 D3. Like anything- Rep Party
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 1211 - 1211
    Numeric
    D3.
    Is there anything in particular that you like about the
    Republican party?
```

    The order of the D1/D2 series ('likes' and 'dislikes' about
    Democratic Party) and the D3/D4 series ('likes' and
    'dislikes' about the Republican party) was randomized.
    Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
    collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of
    the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization
    variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by
    "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization
    variable Rand.A4/A5].
    1. YES
    5. NO --> SKIP TO D4
    8. DON'T KNOW --> SKIP TO D4
    9. RF
    0 . NA
    |  | 1 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 808 | 975 | 20 | 4 |

===============================120
VAR 000386 D3a(1). \#1 like Rep Party
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9001
COLUMNS: 1212 - 1215
Numeric
D3a(1).
IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING R LIKES ABOUT REPUBLICAN PARTY:
Is there anything in particular that you like about the
Republican party?
(What is that?)
MENTION 1 - REPUBLICAN PARTY 'LIKES'
[PROBE: ANYTHING ELSE YOU LIKE ABOUT THE REPUBLICAN PARTY?
UNTIL R SAYS NO.]
See PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE.
Codes 1-1304 and:
8999. Other miscellaneous
9001. R has been influenced by spouse
9002. R has been influenced by someone else
9995. NA
9998. DK
9999. Refused to say
0000. Inap 5,8,9,0 in D3

```
==============================
VAR 000387 D3a(2). #2 like Rep Party
            MD: EQ 0
            COLUMNS: 1216 - 1219
            Numeric
    D3a(2).
    IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING R LIKES ABOUT REPUBLICAN PARTY:
        Is there anything in particular that you like about the
        Republican party?
        (What is that?)
        MENTION 2 - REPUBLICAN PARTY 'LIKES'
```

        [PROBE: ANYTHING ELSE YOU LIKE ABOUT THE REPUBLICAN PARTY?
        UNTIL R SAYS NO.]
        See PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE.
        Codes 1-1304 and:
        8999. Other miscellaneous
        0000. Inap 5,8,9,0 in D3; no further mentions
    ================================
VAR 000388 D3a(3). \#3 like Rep Party
MD: EQ 0
COLUMNS: 1220 - 1223
Numeric
D3a (3).
IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING R LIKES ABOUT REPUBLICAN PARTY:
Is there anything in particular that you like about the
Republican party?
(What is that?)
MENTION 3 - REPUBLICAN PARTY 'LIKES'

[PROBE: ANYTHING ELSE YOU LIKE ABOUT THE REPUBLICAN PARTY?
UNTIL R SAYS NO.]
See PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE.
Codes 1-1304 and:
8999. Other miscellaneous
0000. Inap 5,8,9,0 in D3; no further mentions

```
VAR 000389 D3a(4). #4 like Rep Party
            MD: EQ 0
            COLUMNS: 1224 - 1227
            Numeric
    D3a(4).
    IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING R LIKES ABOUT REPUBLICAN PARTY:
        Is there anything in particular that you like about the
        Republican party?
        (What is that?)
        MENTION 4 - REPUBLICAN PARTY 'LIKES'
        [PROBE: ANYTHING ELSE YOU LIKE ABOUT THE REPUBLICAN PARTY?
        UNTIL R SAYS NO.]
        See PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE.
        Codes 1-1304 and:
        8999. Other miscellaneous
        0000. Inap 5,8,9,0 in D3; no further mentions
===============================
VAR 000390 D3a(5). #5 like Rep Party
            MD: EQ 0
            COLUMNS: 1228 - 1231
            Numeric
    D3a(5).
    IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING R LIKES ABOUT REPUBLICAN PARTY:
        Is there anything in particular that you like about the
        Republican party?
        (What is that?)
        MENTION 5 - REPUBLICAN PARTY 'LIKES'
        ---------------------------------------------------------------------------
        [PROBE: ANYTHING ELSE YOU LIKE ABOUT THE REPUBLICAN PARTY?
        UNTIL R SAYS NO.]
        See PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE.
        Codes 1-1304 and:
        8999. Other miscellaneous
        0000. Inap 5,8,9,0 in D3; no further mentions
VAR 000391 D4. Dislike anything- Rep Party
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1232 - 1232
            Numeric
    D4.
```

        Is there anything in particular that you don't like
        about the Republican party?
    The order of the D1/D2 series ('likes' and 'dislikes' about Democratic Party) and the D3/D4 series ('likes' and 'dislikes' about the Republican party) was randomized.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].

1. YES
2. NO --> SKIP TO D1 or D5
3. DON'T KNOW --> SKIP TO D1 or D5
4. RF

0 . NA

|  | 1 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ---- |

```
=============================
VAR 000392 D4a(1). #1 dislike Rep Party
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9001
            COLUMNS: 1233 - 1236
            Numeric
    D4a(1).
    IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING R DISLIKES ABOUT REPUBLICAN PARTY:
    Is there anything in particular that you don't like
    about the Republican party?
    (What is that?)
    MENTION 1 - REPUBLICAN PARTY 'DISLIKES'
```


[PROBE: ANYTING ELSE YOU DON'T LIKE ABOUT THE REPUBLICAN PARTY?
UNTIL R SAYS NO.]
See PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE.
Codes 1-1304 and:
8999. Other miscellaneous
9001. R has been influenced by spouse
9002. R has been influenced by someone else
9995. NA
9998. DK
9999. Refused to say
0000. Inap 5,8,9,0 in D4
VAR 000393 D4a(2). \#2 dislike Rep Party
MD: EQ 0
COLUMNS: 1237 - 1240
Numeric

D4a(2).
IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING R DISLIKES ABOUT REPUBLICAN PARTY:

Is there anything in particular that you don't like about the Republican party?
(What is that?)
MENTION 2 - REPUBLICAN PARTY 'DISLIKES'
[PROBE: ANYTING ELSE YOU DON'T LIKE ABOUT THE REPUBLICAN PARTY? UNTIL R SAYS NO.]
See PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE. Codes 1-1304 and:
8999. Other miscellaneous
0000. Inap 5,8,9,0 in D4; no further mentions

```
==================-=========
```

VAR 000394 D4a(3). \#3 dislike Rep Party
MD: EQ 0
COLUMNS: 1241 - 1244
Numeric
D4a(3).
IF $R$ SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING R DISLIKES ABOUT REPUBLICAN PARTY:
Is there anything in particular that you don't like
about the Republican party?
(What is that?)
MENTION 3 - REPUBLICAN PARTY 'DISLIKES'
[PROBE: ANYTING ELSE YOU DON'T LIKE ABOUT THE REPUBLICAN PARTY?
UNTIL R SAYS NO.]
See PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE.
Codes 1-1304 and:
8999. Other miscellaneous
0000. Inap 5,8,9,0 in D4; no further mentions
===============================120
VAR 000395 D4a(4). \#4 dislike Rep Party
MD: EQ 0
COLUMNS: 1245 - 1248
Numeric
D4a(4).
IF $R$ SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING R DISLIKES ABOUT REPUBLICAN PARTY:
Is there anything in particular that you don't like
about the Republican party?
(What is that?)
MENTION 4 - REPUBLICAN PARTY 'DISLIKES'
[PROBE: ANYTING ELSE YOU DON'T LIKE ABOUT THE REPUBLICAN PARTY? UNTIL R SAYS NO.]
See PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE.
Codes 1-1304 and:
8999. Other miscellaneous
0000. Inap 5,8,9,0 in D4; no further mentions

```
=================================
VAR 000396 D4a(5). #5 dislike Rep Party
            MD: EQ 0
            COLUMNS: 1249 - 1252
            Numeric
    D4a(5).
    IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING R DISLIKES ABOUT REPUBLICAN PARTY:
            Is there anything in particular that you don't like
            about the Republican party?
            (What is that?)
            MENTION 5 - REPUBLICAN PARTY 'DISLIKES'
            [PROBE: ANYTING ELSE YOU DON'T LIKE ABOUT THE REPUBLICAN PARTY?
            UNTIL R SAYS NO.]
            See PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE.
            Codes 1-1304 and:
            8999. Other miscellaneous
            0000. Inap 5,8,9,0 in D4; no further mentions
==============================
VAR 000397 D5. Preference for divided government
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1253 - 1253
            Numeric
    D5.
```

    Do you think it is better when one party controls both
    the presidency and Congress, better when control is
    split between the Democrats and Republicans, or doesn't
    it matter?
        1. BETTER WHEN ONE PARTY CONTROLS BOTH
        3. BETTER WHEN CONTROL IS SPLIT
        5. IT DOESN'T MATTER
    8. DK
9. $R F$

0 . NA


```
VAR 000398 E1/E1.T. Better/worse off in last year
                    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
                    COLUMNS: 1254 - 1254
                    Numeric
    E1/E1.T.
        FTF:
        We are interested in how people are getting along
        financially these days. Would you say that you (and your
        family living here) are better off, worse off, or just
        about the same financially as you were a year ago?
        TELEPHONE:
        We are interested in how people are getting along
        financially these days. Would you say that you (and your
        family) are better off, worse off, or just about the
        same financially as you were a year ago?
```

        A half-sample of respondents was randomly selected for
        administration of the \(E\) section.
        1. BETTER
        3. WORSE --> Skip to E1b
        5. THE SAME --> Skip to E2
        8. DK
        --> Skip to E2
        9. RF
        0 . NA; INAP, \(R\) not selected for half-sample
    |  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Count | 880 | 312 | ----- | ----- |

```
VAR 000399 E1a. How much better off- last year
        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
        COLUMNS: 1255 - 1255
        Numeric
    E1a.
    IF R'S FAMILY HAS BEEN BETTER OFF IN LAST YEAR:
        Much better or somewhat better?
```


1. Much Better --> E2
5. Somewhat Better $-->$ E2
8. DK --> E2
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 3,5,8,9,0 in E1/E1.T

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 1495 | 117 | 194 | 1 |

```
VAR 000400 E1b. How much worse off- last year
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 1256 - 1256
    Numeric
    E1b.
    IF R'S FAMILY HAS BEEN WORSE OFF IN LAST YEAR:
    Much worse or somewhat worse?
    1. Much Worse
    5. Somewhat Worse
    8. DK
    9. RF
    0. NA; INAP, 1,5,8,9,0 in E1/E1.T
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 \\
Count & ----- & ---- & ----1
\end{tabular}
VAR 000401 E1x. Summary R econ situation last year
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1257 - 1257
            Numeric
    E1x.
    Would you say that you (and your family [FTF: living
    here]) are better off, worse off, or just about the same
    financially as you were a year ago?
    Much better/worse or somewhat better/worse?
    SUMMARY - R FINANCIAL SITUATION IN PAST YEAR
    Built from E1/E1.T and E1a/E1b.
    1. Much better
    2. Somewhat better
    3. Same
    4. Somewhat worse
    5. Much worse
    8. DK (in E1 or E1a/E1b)
    9. RF (in E1 or E1a/E1b)
    0. NA; INAP, R not selected for half-sample
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
Count & 880 & 117 & 194 & 482 \\
& & ----------- & & \\
& 4 & 5 & 8 & \\
Count & 89 & 41 & 4 &
\end{tabular}
```

E2/E2.T.

FTF:
In the past year did you (or anyone in your family
living here) put off medical or dental treatment because you didn't have the money?

TELEPHONE:
In the past year did you (or anyone in your family)
put off medical or dental treatment because you didn't have the money?

A half-sample of respondents was randomly selected for administration of the $E$ section.

1. YES
2. NO
3. DK
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, R not selected for half-sample

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 880 | 278 | 649 |

```
VAR 000403 E3/E3.T. Expect better/worse in next year
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1259 - 1259
            Numeric
E3/E3.T.
FTF:
Now looking ahead, do you think that a year from now you (and your family living here) will be better off
financially, worse off, or just about the same as now?
TELEPHONE:
Now looking ahead, do you think that a year from now you (and your family) will be better off financially, worse off, or just about the same as now?
```

A half-sample of respondents was randomly selected for administration of the $E$ section.

1. BETTER
2. WORSE --> Skip to E3B
3. THE SAME --> Skip to F1
4. DK --> Skip to F1
5. RF
6. NA; INAP, R not selected for half-sample

|  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |

```
VAR 000404 E3a. How much better off- next year
                MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
                COLUMNS: 1260 - 1260
                Numeric
    E3a.
    IF R THINKS FAMILY WILL BE BETTER OFF A YEAR FROM NOW:
        Much better off or somewhat better off?
        -----------------------------------------------------------------------------
        1. MUCH BETTER --> SKIP to F1
        5. SOMEWHAT BETTER --> SKIP to F1
        8. DK --> SKIP to F1
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, 3,5,8,9,0 in E3/E3.T
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ---- \\
& 1438 & 117 & 251 & 1
\end{tabular}
```

```
==============================
```

==============================
VAR 000405 E3b. How much worse off- next year
VAR 000405 E3b. How much worse off- next year
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1261 - 1261
COLUMNS: 1261 - 1261
Numeric
Numeric
E3b.
IF R THINKS FAMILY WILL BE WORSE OFF A YEAR FROM NOW:
Much worse off or somewhat worse off?

```
        1. MUCH WORSE
        5. SOMEWHAT WORSE
        8. DK
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, 1,5,8,9,0 in E3/E3.T
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{c}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline & 1754 & 18 & 33 & 2
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000406 E3x. Summary R econ situation next year
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1262 - 1262
Numeric

```
    E3x.
        Now looking ahead, do you think that a year from now you
        (and your family [FTF: living here]) will be better off
        financially, worse off, or just about the same as now?

Built from E3 and E3a/b.
1. Much better
2. Somewhat better
3. Just about the same
4. Somewhat worse
5. Much worse
8. DK (in E3 or E3a/E3b)
9. \(R F\) (in E 3 or E3a/E3b)

0 . NA; INAP, \(R\) not selected for half sample
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
\hline Count & 906 & 117 & 251 & 479 \\
\hline & 4 & 5 & 8 & \\
\hline Count & 33 & 18 & 3 & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

F0.
Now we would like to know something about the feelings you have toward the candidates for President. I am going to name a candidate, and I want you to tell me whether something about that person, or something he has done, has made you have certain feelings like anger or pride.

VAR 000407 F1a. Angry- Gore affect
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1263 - 1263
Numeric

F1a.
(Think about Al Gore.) Has Al Gore (because of the kind of person he is, or because of something he has done) -- ever made you feel:
ANGRY

The order of Presidential candidate affects series (Gore F1 series, GW Bush F2 series , and Buchanan F3 series) is randomized; for each candidate, the order of affects is also randomized.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
. YES
5. NO --> SKIP to next F1 in randomization
8. DK --> SKIP to next F1 in randomization
9. RF

0 . NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 1 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ---- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000408 Flaa. Angry- how often Gore affect
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1264 - 1264
Numeric
F1aa.
IF R SAYS GORE HAS MADE R FEEL ANGRY:
How often would you say you've felt angry -- very often,
fairly often, occasionally, or rarely?

```

            1. Very often
            2. Fairly often
            3. Occasionally
            4. Rarely
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 5,8,9,0 in F1a
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
\\
& 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----1 \\
& 1283 & 94 & 102 & 221 & 107
\end{tabular}
==============================

VAR 000409 F1b. Hopeful- Gore affect
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1265 - 1265
            Numeric

F1b.
(Think about Al Gore.) Has Al Gore (because of the kind of person he is, or because of something he has done) -- ever made you feel:
HOPEFUL

The order of Presidential candidate affects series (Gore F1 series, GW Bush F2 series, and Buchanan F3 series) is randomized; for each candidate, the order of affects is also randomized.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
```

1. YES
2. NO --> SKIP to next $F 1$ in randomization
3. DK --> SKIP to next $F 1$ in randomization
4. RF
0 . NA

|  | 1 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |

==============================
VAR 000410 F1bb. Hopeful- how often Gore affect
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1266 - 1266
Numeric
F1bb.
IF $R$ SAYS GORE HAS MADE $R$ FEEL HOPEFUL:
How often would you say you've felt hopeful -- very
often, fairly often, occasionally, or rarely?

1. Very often
2. Fairly often
3. Occasionally
4. Rarely
5. DK
6. RF
0 . NA; INAP, 5,8,9,0 in F1b

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 954 | 141 | 254 | 379 |
|  | 4 | 8 | 9 |  |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |  |
|  | 77 | 1 | 1 |  |

```

```

VAR 000411 F1c. Afraid- Gore affect
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1267-1267
Numeric
F1c.
(Think about Al Gore.) Has Al Gore (because of the kind of person he is, or because of something he has done) -- ever made you feel:
AFRAID

```

The order of Presidential candidate affects series (Gore F1 series, GW Bush F2 series, and Buchanan F3 series) is randomized; for each candidate, the order of affects is also randomized.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
1. Yes
5. No --> Next F1 In Randomization
8. DK --> Next F1 In Randomization
9. RF

0 . NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 1 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----10
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{VAR 000412} & Flcc. Afraid- how often Gore affect \\
\hline & MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
\hline & COLUMNS: 1268 - 1268 \\
\hline & Numeric \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

F1cc.

IF \(R\) SAYS GORE HAS MADE R FEEL AFRAID:

How often would you say you've felt afraid -- very
often, fairly often, occasionally, or rarely?

1. Very Often
2. Fairly Often
3. Occasionally
4. Rarely
8. DK
9. \(R F\)

0 . NA; INAP, 5,8,9,0 in F1c
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
& ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ---134
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline VAR 000413 & Fld. Proud- Gore affect \\
\hline & MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
\hline & COLUMNS: 1269 - 1269 \\
\hline & Numeric \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

F1d.
(Think about Al Gore.) Has Al Gore (because of the kind of person he is, or because of something he has done) -- ever made you feel:
PROUD

The order of Presidential candidate affects series (Gore F1 series, GW Bush F2 series, and Buchanan F3 series) is randomized; for each candidate, the order of affects is also randomized.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
1. YES
5. NO --> SKIP to next F 1 in randomization
8. DK --> SKIP to next F1 in randomization
9. RF

0 . NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 1 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 608 & 1174 & 23 & 2
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000414 F1dd. Proud- how often Gore affect
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1270 - 1270
Numeric

```

F1dd.

IF R SAYS GORE HAS MADE R FEEL PROUD:

How often would you say you've felt proud -- very often, fairly often, occasionally, or rarely?
\(\qquad\)
1. Very Often
2. Fairly Often
3. Occasionally
4. Rarely
8. DK
9. RF

0 . NA; INAP, 5,8,9,0 in F1d
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ---- \\
& 1199 & 111 & 198 & 250 & 48 & 1
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rl}
\(===============================\) \\
VAR \(000415 \quad\) & F2a. Angry- Bush affect \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
& COLUMNS: 1271-1271 \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

F2a.
(Think about George W. Bush.) Has George W. Bush (because of the kind of person he is, or because of something he has done --) ever made you feel:
ANGRY


The order of Presidential candidate affects series (Gore F1 series, GW Bush F2 series, and Buchanan F3 series) is
randomized; for each candidate, the order of affects is also randomized.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
1. YES
5. NO --> SKIP to next F2 in randomization
8. DK --> SKIP to next F2 in randomization
9. RF

0 . NA

```

VAR 000416 F2aa. Angry- how often Bush affect
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1272 - 1272
Numeric
F2aa.
IF R SAYS GEORGE W. BUSH HAS MADE R ANGRY:
How often would you say you've felt angry -- very often,
fairly often, occasionally, or rarely?

```
1. Very often
2. Fairly often
3. Occasionally
4. Rarely
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 5, 8,9,0 in F2a
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1320 & 79 & 97 & 209 & 101 & 1
\end{tabular}

VAR 000417 F2b. Hopeful- Bush affect
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1273 - 1273
Numeric

F2b.
(Think about George W. Bush.) Has George W. Bush (because of the kind of person he is, or because of something he has done --) ever made you feel: HOPEFUL

The order of Presidential candidate affects series (Gore F1 series, GW Bush F2 series, and Buchanan F3 series) is randomized; for each candidate, the order of affects is also randomized.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
1. YES
5. NO --> SKIP to next F2 in randomization
8. DK --> SKIP to next F2 in randomization
9. RF

0 . NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 1 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ---- \\
\hline & 774 & 1014 & 17 & 2
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000418 F2bb. Hopeful- how often Bush affect
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1274 - 1274
Numeric
F2bb.
IF $R$ SAYS GEORGE W. BUSH HAS MADE R HOPEFUL:
How often would you say you've felt hopeful -- very often, fairly often, occasionally, or rarely?

```

1. Very often
2. Fairly often
3. Occasionally
4. Rarely
8. DK
9. RF

0 . NA; INAP, 5,8,9,0 in F26
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1033 & 124 & 227 & 348 & 74 & 1
\end{tabular}

VAR 000419 F2c. Afraid- Bush affect
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1275 - 1275
Numeric
F2c.
(Think about George W. Bush.) Has George W. Bush (because of the kind of person he is, or because of something he has done --) ever made you feel:
AFRAID

The order of Presidential candidate affects series (Gore F1 series, GW Bush F2 series, and Buchanan F3 series) is randomized; for each candidate, the order of affects is also randomized.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
1. YES
5. NO --> SKIP to next F2 in randomization
8. DK --> SKIP to next F 2 in randomization
9. RF

0 . NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 1 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

VAR 000420 F2cc. Afraid- how often Bush affect
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1276 - 1276
Numeric
F2cc.
IF \(R\) SAYS GEORGE \(W\). BUSH HAS MADE R AFRAID:
How often would you say you've felt afraid -- very often, fairly often, occasionally, or rarely?
1. Very often
2. Fairly often
3. Occasionally
4. Rarely
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 5,8,9,0 in F2c
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----1
\end{tabular}

VAR 000421 F2d. Proud- Bush affect
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1277-1277
Numeric

F2d.
(Think about George W. Bush.) Has George W. Bush (because of the kind of person he is, or because of something he has done --) ever made you feel: PROUD

The order of Presidential candidate affects series (Gore F1 series, GW Bush F2 series, and Buchanan F3 series) is randomized; for each candidate, the order of affects is also randomized.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
1. YES
5. NO --> SKIP to next F2 in randomization
8. DK --> SKIP to next F2 in randomization
9. \(R F\)

0 . NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 1 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000422 F2dd. Proud- how often Bush affect
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1278 - 1278
Numeric

```

F2dd.

IF R SAYS GEORGE W. BUSH HAS MADE R PROUD:

How often would you say you've felt proud -- very often, fairly often, occasionally, or rarely?
1. Very often
2. Fairly often
3. Occasionally
4. Rarely
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 5, 8,9,0 in F2d
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 8 \\
& ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
Count & 1265 & 96 & 148 & 250 & 46 & 2
\end{tabular}

VAR 000423 F3a. Angry- Buchanan affect
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1279 - 1279
Numeric

F3a.
(Think about Pat Buchanan.) Has Pat Buchanan (because of the kind of person he is, or because of
something he has done --) ever made you feel: ANGRY

The order of Presidential candidate affects series (Gore F1 series, GW Bush F2 series, and Buchanan F3 series) is randomized; for each candidate, the order of affects is also randomized.
Buchanan affects were dropped during the field period (09/28/00).

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
1. Yes
5. No --> Next F3 In Randomization
8. DK --> SKIP to next F3 in randomization
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, question dropped
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1037 & 197 & 505 & 67 & 1
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000424 F3aa. Angry- how often Buchanan affect
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1280 - 1280
Numeric
F3aa.
IF R SAYS BUCHANAN HAS MADE R ANGRY:
How often would you say you've felt angry -- very often,
fairly often, occasionally, or rarely?
1. Very often
2. Fairly often
3. Occasionally
4. Rarely
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 5,8,9,0 in F3a

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1610 | 53 | 40 | 82 | 22 |

```
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
VAR 000425 & F3b. Hopeful- Buchanan affect \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
& COLUMNS: 1281-1281 \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

F3b.
(Think about Pat Buchanan.) Has Pat Buchanan (because of the kind of person he is, or because of something he has done --) ever made you feel: HOPEFUL

The order of Presidential candidate affects series (Gore F1 series, GW Bush F2 series, and Buchanan F3 series) is randomized; for each candidate, the order of affects is also randomized.
Buchanan affects were dropped during the field period (09/28/00).

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
1. Yes
5. No --> Next F3 In Randomization
8. DK --> SKIP to next F3 in randomization
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, question dropped
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1037 & 114 & 588 & 67 & 1
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000426 F3bb. Hopeful- how often Buchanan affect
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1282 - 1282
Numeric
F3bb.
IF R SAYS BUCHANAN HAS MADE R HOPEFUL:
How often would you say you've felt hopeful -- very
often, fairly often, occasionally, or rarely?

```
    1. Very often
    2. Fairly often
    3. Occasionally
    4. Rarely
    8. DK
    9. RF
    0. NA; INAP, 5,8,9,0 in F3b
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline & 1693 & 10 & 17 & 61 & 26
\end{tabular}

F3c.
(Think about Pat Buchanan.) Has Pat Buchanan (because of the kind of person he is, or because of something he has done --) ever made you feel:
AFRAID

The order of Presidential candidate affects series (Gore F1 series, GW Bush F2 series, and Buchanan F3 series) is randomized; for each candidate, the order of affects is also randomized.
Buchanan affects were dropped during the field period (09/28/00) .

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
1. Yes
5. No --> Next F3 In Randomization
8. DK --> SKIP to next F3 in randomization
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, question dropped
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----1
\end{tabular}

VAR 000428 F3cc. Afraid- how often Buchanan affect MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1284-1284
Numeric

F3cc.
IF \(R\) SAYS BUCHANAN HAS MADE \(R\) AFRAID:

How often would you say you've felt afraid-- very
often, fairly often, occasionally, or rarely?

1. Very often
2. Fairly often
3. Occasionally
4. Rarely
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 5,8,9,0 in F3c
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ---- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

=========
VAR 000429 F3d. Proud- Buchanan affect
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1285 - 1285
Numeric

```

F3d.
(Think about Pat Buchanan.) Has Pat Buchanan (because of the kind of person he is, or because of something he has done --) ever made you feel: PROUD

The order of Presidential candidate affects series (Gore F1 series, GW Bush F2 series, and Buchanan F3 series) is randomized; for each candidate, the order of affects is also randomized.
Buchanan affects were dropped during the field period (09/28/00).

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
1. Yes
5. No --> Next F3 In Randomization
8. DK --> SKIP to next F3 in randomization
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, question dropped
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ---- & ----- & ----- & ---- \\
\hline 1037 & 78 & 623 & 68 & 1
\end{tabular}


F3dd.
IF \(R\) SAYS BUCHANAN HAS MADE \(R\) PROUD:

How often would you say you've felt proud -- very
often, fairly often, occasionally, or rarely?
1. Very often
2. Fairly often
3. Occasionally
4. Rarely
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 5,8,9,0 in F 3 d
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline & 1729 & 8 & 23 & 33 & 14
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000431 F6(1). \#1 most important problem
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 991
COLUMNS: 1287 - 1289
Numeric

```

F6(1).

What do you think are the most important problems facing this country?

MENTION 1 - MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM
[PROBE: ANY OTHER IMPORTANT PROBLEMS FACING THE COUNTRY?
UNTIL R SAYS NONE]
A half sample of \(R\) were randomly selected for administration of the 'most important problem' questions F6-F7.
See MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM master code.
Codes 001-899 and:
990. Other specific mention not codeable elsewhere
991. "There were no issues"; "no issues, just party politics"
992. "There was no campaign in my district"
995. NA
998. DK
999. RF
000. Inap, \(R\) not selected for half-sample administration (see Pre-Admin.2b, V000005b=0)
\(==========================\)
VAR 000432 F6(2). \#2 most important problem MD: EQ 0 COLUMNS: \(1290-1292\) Numeric

F6(2).
What do you think are the most important problems facing this country?

MENTION 2 - MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM
[PROBE: ANY OTHER IMPORTANT PROBLEMS FACING THE COUNTRY? UNTIL R SAYS NONE]
See MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM master code.
Codes 001-899 and:
990. Other specific mention not codeable elsewhere
000. INAP, \(000,991-999\) in \(\mathrm{F} 6(1) ;\) no further mention
```

VAR 000433 F6(3). \#3 most important problem
MD: EQ 0
COLUMNS: 1293 - 1295
Numeric

```

F6 (3).
What do you think are the most important problems facing this country?

MENTION 3 - MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM
\(\qquad\)
[PROBE: ANY OTHER IMPORTANT PROBLEMS FACING THE COUNTRY? UNTIL R SAYS NONE]
See MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM master code.
Codes 001-899 and:
990. Other specific mention not codeable elsewhere
000. INAP, 000, 991-999 in F6(1); no further mention

VAR 000434 F6(4). \#4 most important problem
MD: EQ 0
COLUMNS: 1296 - 1298
Numeric

F6(4).

What do you think are the most important problems facing this country?

MENTION 4 - MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM
[PROBE: ANY OTHER IMPORTANT PROBLEMS FACING THE COUNTRY?
UNTIL R SAYS NONE]
See MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM master code. Codes 001-899 and:
990. Other specific mention not codeable elsewhere
000. INAP, 000, 991-999 in F6(1); no further mention

VAR 000435 F6x. Checkpoint for \# of mentions
MD: EQ 9
COLUMNS: 1299 - 1299
Numeric

F6x.

CHECKPOINT: NUMBER OF IMPORTANT PROBLEMS MENTIONED BY R
[IF UNSURE WHETHER ONE PROBLEM OR MORE THAN ONE PROBLEM, CODE MORE THAN 1.]
A half sample of \(R s\) were randomly selected for administration of the 'most important problem' questions F6-F7.

0 . No problem mentioned (000, 991-999 in F6(1))
1. One problem mentioned
2. Two or more problems mentioned
9. \(R\) not selected for administration of \(F 6-F 7\)
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

AR 000436 F7. Choice - most important problem
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 998
COLUMNS: 1300 - 1302
Numeric
F7.
IF R HAS MADE 2 OR MORE MENTIONS OF 'MOST IMPORTANT' PROBLEM:
Of those you've mentioned, what would you say is the
single most important problem the country faces?

```
        A half sample of Rs were randomly selected for administration of
        the 'most important problem' questions F6-F7.
        See MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM master code.
        If \(R\) mentioned only 1 problem, that mention is duplicated here.
        Codes 001-899 and:
        990. Other specific mention not codeable elsewhere
        998. DK
        999. RF
        000. Inap, \(R\) not selected for administration of \(F 6-F 7\) ( 0 in \(F 6 x\) )
VAR 000437 F8. Gov't performance on most imp problem
                MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
                COLUMNS: 1303 - 1303
                Numeric
    F8.
    IF R HAS MADE ANY MENTION OF 'MOST IMPORTANT' PROBLEM:
    How good a job is the government in Washington doing in
    dealing with this problem -- a good job, only fair, or a
    poor job?

A half-sample of respondents was randomly selected for administration of section \(F\).
1. A GOOD JOB
3. ONLY FAIR
5. A POOR JOB
8. DK
9. RF

0 . NA; INAP, \(R\) not selected for section
F administration; 0,9 in F 6 x
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 3 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
\multirow{3}{c}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000438 F9. Party performance on most imp problem
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1304 - 1304
Numeric
F9.
IF R HAS MADE ANY MENTION OF 'MOST IMPORTANT' PROBLEM:
Which political party do you think would be most likely
to get the government to do a better job in
dealing with this problem -- the Republicans, the
Democrats, or wouldn't there be much difference
between them?
A half-sample of respondents was randomly selected for
administration of section F.
1. REPUBLICANS
3. DEMOCRATS
5. THERE WOULDN'T BE MUCH DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THEM
7. NEITHER PARTY [VOL]
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, R not selected for section
F administration; 0,9 in F6x
ccccccc
G1/G1.T.
FTF:
Please look at page 3 of the booklet. We hear a lot of
talk these days about liberals and conservatives. Here
is a seven-point scale on which the political views that
people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal
to extremely conservative.
TELEPHONE:
We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and
conservatives.
===============================
VAR 000439 G1a. Self placement lib-con scale
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1305 - 1305
Numeric

```

G1a.

IF R SELECTED FOR 7-POINT SCALE VERSION OF LIB-CON SERIES:

FTF:
Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?

See Form description item Pre-Admin.2d (V000005e) for a general description of the administration of liberalconservative placements.
FTF respondents were randomly selected to be administered
the 7 -point scale (G1-G5) or branching format (G6.E-G10.E).
For the telephone version of the 7-point scale, see Gla.T;
for FTF (and telephone) branching format, see G6.E (V000442).
1. EXTREMELY LIBERAL --> Skip to G2
2. LIBERAL --> Skip to G2
3. SLIGHTLY LIBERAL --> Skip to G2
4. MODERATE; MIDDLE OF THE ROAD --> G1b
5. SLIGHTLY CONSERVATIVE --> Skip to G2
6. CONSERVATIVE --> Skip to G2
7. EXTREMELY CONSERVATIVE --> Skip to G2
8. DK
--> G1b
9. RF; NA; INAP, Phone mode; R selected for branching version
0 . HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH [DO NOT PROBE] --> G1b
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 107 & 9 & 29 & 48 & 125 \\
& 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 65 & 68 & 11 & 4 & 1341
\end{tabular}

VAR 000439a G1a.T. Self placement lib-con scale phone
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1306 - 1306
Numeric

G1a.T.
IF R SELECTED FOR 7-POINT SCALE VERSION OF LIB-CON SERIES:

TELEPHONE:
When it comes to politics, do you usually think of yourself as extremely liberal, liberal, slightly liberal; moderate or middle of the road, slightly conservative, conservative, extremely conservative, or haven't you thought much about this?

See Form description item Pre-Admin.2d (V000005e) for a general description of the administration of liberalconservative placements.
Phone respondents were randomly selected to be administered the 7-point scale (G1.T-G5.T) or branching format (G6.E-G10.E).

For the FTF version of the 7-point scale, see Gla; for telephone (and FTF) branching format, see G6.E (V000442)
1. EXTREMELY LIBERAL
2. LIBERAL
3. SLIGHTLY LIBERAL
4. MODERATE; MIDDLE OF THE ROAD
5. SLIGHTLY CONSERVATIVE
6. CONSERVATIVE --> Skip to G2
7. EXTREMELY CONSERVATIVE
8. DK
--> Skip to G2
--> Skip to G2
--> Skip to G2
--> G1b
--> Skip to G2
--> Skip to G2
--> Skip to G2
--> G1b
9. RF; NA; INAP, FTF mode; R selected for branching version
0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH [DO NOT PROBE] --> G1b
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
& Count & 77 & ---- & ----- & ----- \\
& & 8 & 48 & 37 & ----- \\
& ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
Count & 48 & 72 & 15 & 5 & 1407
\end{tabular}
\(============================\)
VAR 000440 G1ax. Summary: combined FTF/ph MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 COLUMNS: 1307-1307
Numeric
G1ax.
IF R SELECTED FOR 7-POINT SCALE VERSION OF LIB-CON SERIES:
FTF:
Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?

TELEPHONE:
When it comes to politics, do you usually think of yourself as extremely liberal, liberal, slightly liberal; moderate or middle of the road, slightly conservative, conservative, extremely conservative, or haven't you thought much about this?

COMBINED FTF/PHONE 7PT-SCALE LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE SELF-PLACEMENT


Built from Gla and G1a.T.
1. EXTREMELY LIBERAL
2. LIBERAL
3. SLIGHTLY LIBERAL
4. MODERATE; MIDDLE OF THE ROAD
5. SLIGHTLY CONSERVATIVE
6. CONSERVATIVE
7. EXTREMELY CONSERVATIVE
8. DK
9. RF; NA; INAP, R selected for branching version
0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH [DO NOT PROBE]
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 184 & 17 & 77 & 85 & 215 \\
\hline & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
\hline Count & 113 & 140 & 26 & 9 & 941 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000441 G1b. Had to choose lib-con self-placemt
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1308 - 1308
Numeric
G1b.
IF R SELECTED FOR 7-POINT SCALE VERSION OF LIB-CON SERIES:
IF SELF-PLACEMENT IS MODERATE, DK OR HAVEN'T THOUGHT:
If you had to choose, would you consider yourself a
liberal or a conservative?

```

        1. LIBERAL
        3. CONSERVATIVE
        5. MODERATE
        7. R REFUSES TO CHOOSE
        8. DK
        0 . NA; INAP, \(1-3,5-7\) or RF/NA in Gla or G1a.T; \(R\) selected
        for branching version
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 3 & 5 & 7 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1399 & 123 & 174 & 51 & 52 & 8
\end{tabular}
VAR \(000441 a\) G1bx. Summary: comb FTF/phone-lib-con
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1309-1309
            Numeric
    G1bx.
    IF R SELECTED FOR 7-POINT SCALE VERSION OF LIB-CON SERIES:
    FTF:
    Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't
    you thought much about this?
    If you had to choose, would you consider yourself a
    liberal or a conservative?
    TELEPHONE:
    When it comes to politics, do you usually think of
    yourself as extremely liberal, liberal, slightly
    liberal; moderate or middle of the road, slightly
    conservative, conservative, extremely conservative,
    or haven't you thought much about this?
    If you had to choose, would you consider yourself a
    liberal or a conservative?

Built from Glax and G1b.
This is the traditional summary used in 7-pt scale FTF
administration in previous years.
Recode values used for each category appear in the order: G1a, G1b.
1. Liberal (1/2/3,0; 0/4/8,1)
3. Moderate (0/4/8,5; 4,7/8/9/NA)
5. Conservative (5/6/7,0; 0/4/8,3)
7. Refused to choose \((0 / 8,7)\)
8. DK \((0 / 8,8)\)
9. NA/RF to entire question series (RF/NA,0)

0 . NA to follow up question G4aa \((0 / 8,9 / N A)\)
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 1 & 3 & 5 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 302 & 51 & 453 & 52 & 8 & 941
\end{tabular}
```

=================================
VAR 000442 G6.E. Self placement lib-con branching
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1310 - 1310
Numeric

```
    G6.E.
    IF R SELECTED FOR BRANCHING VERSION OF LIB-CON SERIES:
    We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and
    conservatives.
    When it comes to politics, do you usually think of
    yourself as a liberal, a conservative, a moderate, or
    haven't you thought much about this?

    See Form description item Pre-Admin.2d (V000005e) for a
    general description of the administration of liberal-
    conservative placements.
    See also: G1a and G1a.T (V000439 and V000439a).
    Respondents were randomly selected to be administered
    the 7 -point scale (G1-G5/G1.T-G5.T) or branching format
    (G6.E-G10.E)
    1. A LIBERAL
        --> SKIP TO G6b.E
    3. A CONSERVATIVE --> SKIP TO G6a.E
    5. A MODERATE --> SKIP TO G6a.E
    7. NEITHER [VOL] --> SKIP TO G6a.E
    8. DK --> SKIP TO G6a.E
    9. RF; NA; INAP, R selected for
        7-point scale version
    0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH [DO NOT PROBE] --> SKIP TO G6a.E
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 3 & 5 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 314 & 146 & 229 & 216
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 7 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 29 & 4 & 869
\end{tabular}
```

==============================
VAR 000443 G6a.E. Had to choose lib-con branching
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1311 - 1311
Numeric
G6a.E.
IF R SELECTED FOR BRANCHING VERSION OF LIB-CON SERIES:
IF SELF-PLACEMENT IS DK/NEITHER/MODERATE/NO THOUGHT:
If you had to choose, would you consider yourself a
liberal or a conservative?
1. LIBERAL
--> SKIP TO G7.E
3. CONSERVATIVE --> SKIP TO G7.E
5. MODERATE[VOL] --> SKIP TO G7.E
7. R REFUSES TO CHOOSE [VOL] --> SKIP TO G7.E
8. DON'T KNOW --> SKIP TO G7.E
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 1,3,9 in G6.E

|  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1244 | 143 | 241 | 58 | 111 | 10 |

================================
VAR 000444 G6b.E. R strong liberal or not
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1312 - 1312
Numeric
G6b.E.
IF R SELECTED FOR BRANCHING VERSION OF LIB-CON SERIES:
IF SELF-PLACEMENT IS LIBERAL:
Would you call yourself a strong liberal or a not very
strong liberal?
1. STRONG LIBERAL --> SKIP TO G7.E
5. NOT VERY STRONG LIBERAL --> SKIP TO G7.E
8. DK --> SKIP TO G7.E
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 3,5,7,8,9,0 in G6.E

```
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{c}{ Count } & ----- & ---- & ----- & ---- \\
\hline & 1661 & 65 & 79 & 2
\end{tabular}
\(============================\)
VAR 000445 G6c.E. R strong conservative or not
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 1313 - 1313
    Numeric
```

    G6c.E.
    IF R SELECTED FOR BRANCHING VERSION OF LIB-CON SERIES:
    IF SELF-PLACEMENT IS CONSERVATIVE:
        Would you call yourself a strong conservative or a not
        very strong conservative?
        1. STRONG CONSERVATIVE
        5. NOT VERY STRONG CONSERVATIVE
        8. DK
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, 1,5,7,8,9,0 in G6.E
    |  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1578 | 119 | 105 | 5 |

===============================
VAR 000446 G6x1. Summary self plcmnt lib-con scale/brnch
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1314 - 1314
Numeric
G6x1.
BOTH 7-POINT SCALE AND BRANCHING LIB-CON SERIES:
7-POINT SCALE FTF: Where would you place yourself on
this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?
If you had to choose, would you consider yourself a
liberal or a conservative?
7-POINT SCALE PHONE: When it comes to politics, do you
usually think of yourself as extremely liberal, liberal,
slightly liberal; moderate or middle of the road,
slightly conservative, conservative, extremely
conservative, or haven't you thought much about this?
If you had to choose, would you consider yourself a
liberal or a conservative?
BRANCHING (FTF AND PHONE):
When it comes to politics, do you usually think of
yourself as a liberal, a conservative, a moderate, or
haven't you thought much about this?
If you had to choose, would you consider yourself a
liberal or a conservative?
Would you call yourself a strong liberal or a not very
strong liberal?
Would you call yourself a strong conservative or a not
very strong conservative?
COMBINED 7-POINT LIB-CON SELF-PLACEMENT FROM 7PT SCALE /BRANCHING

```

```

    Built from:
    - branching data in G6.E, G6a.E, G6b.E, G6c.E.
    - 7-pt scale data in G1ax, G1b.
    NOTE: To make 7pt scale data comparable with the construction
    of a 7-pt summary of branching data, both the 7pt-scale data in
    Glax and the "had to choose" data in G1b were used for
    constructing this summary. For both 7pt-scale and branching cases,
    ```

Rs who answered moderate (4 in 7pt-scale) or DK or 'haven't thought much' (branching: or 'neither') were asked for the "had to choose" selection of liberal or conservative. Branching: If \(R\) selected liberal or conservative but strength followup was missing data (typically: DK) then 'not strong' has been coded in G6x1.
1. SCALE: 1 / BRANCHING: strong liberal
2. SCALE: 2 / BRANCHING: not strong liberal
3. SCALE: 3; had to choose liberal / BRANCHING: had to choose liberal
4. SCALE: 4; had to choose moderate/ BRANCHING: had to choose moderate
5. SCALE: 5; had to choose conserv/ BRANCHING: had to choose conserv
6. SCALE: 6 / BRANCHING: not strong conservative
7. SCALE: 7 / BRANCHING: strong conservative
8. DK
9. R refuses to choose

0 . NA
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1 & 82 & 158 & 351 & 109 \\
& 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 528 & 250 & 145 & 18 & 165
\end{tabular}

```

VAR 000446a G6xla. 7pt lib-con summary - FTF
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1315 - 1315
Numeric

```
    G6x1a.
    IF FTF MODE:
    BOTH 7-POINT SCALE AND BRANCHING LIB-CON SERIES:
    7-POINT SCALE FTF: Where would you place yourself on
    this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?
    If you had to choose, would you consider yourself a
    liberal or a conservative?
    BRANCHING (FTF):
    When it comes to politics, do you usually think of
    yourself as a liberal, a conservative, a moderate, or
    haven't you thought much about this?
    If you had to choose, would you consider yourself a
    liberal or a conservative?
    Would you call yourself a strong liberal or a not very
    strong liberal?
    Would you call yourself a strong conservative or a not
    very strong conservative?

This is the the equivalent of G6x1 for FTF cases only, summarizing FTF data from both 7 -pt scale and branching formats.
1. SCALE: 1 / BRANCHING: strong liberal
2. SCALE: 2 / BRANCHING: not strong liberal
3. SCALE: 3; had to choose liberal / BRANCHING: had to choose liberal
4. SCALE: 4; had to choose moderate/ BRANCHING: had to choose moderate
5. SCALE: 5; had to choose conserv/ BRANCHING: had to choose conserv
6. SCALE: 6 / BRANCHING: not strong conservative
7. SCALE: 7 / BRANCHING: strong conservative


```

            See Form description item Pre-Admin.2d (V000005e) for a
            general description of the administration of liberal-
            conservative placements.
            FTF respondents were randomly selected to be administered
            the 7-point scale (G1-G5) or branching format (G6.E-G10.E).
            For the telephone version of the 7-point scale, see G2.T.;
            for branching format, see G7.E (V000450).
            1. EXTREMELY LIBERAL
            2. LIBERAL
            3. SLIGHTLY LIBERAL
            4. MODERATE; MIDDLE OF THE ROAD
            5. SLIGHTLY CONSERVATIVE
            6. CONSERVATIVE
            7. EXTREMELY CONSERVATIVE
            8. DK
            9. RF
            0. NA; INAP, Phone mode; R selected for branching version
    |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1339 | 78 | 120 | 91 | 85 |
|  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |  |
|  | 30 | 31 | 4 | 29 |  |


| VAR 000448a | G2.T. Clinton plcmnt lib-con scale phone |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 |
|  | COLUMNS: 1319 - 1319 |
|  | Numeric |

G2.T.
IF R SELECTED FOR 7-POINT SCALE VERSION OF LIB-CON SERIES:
TELEPHONE:
What about Bill Clinton?
Do you think he is extremely liberal, liberal, slightly
liberal, moderate or middle of the road, slightly
conservative, conservative, or extremely conservative?

```
```

[DO NOT PROBE 'DK']

```
[DO NOT PROBE 'DK']
See Form description item Pre-Admin.2d (V000005e) for a
See Form description item Pre-Admin.2d (V000005e) for a
general description of the administration of liberal-
general description of the administration of liberal-
conservative placements.
conservative placements.
FTF respondents were randomly selected to be administered
FTF respondents were randomly selected to be administered
the 7-point scale (G1-G5) or branching format (G6.E-G10.E).
the 7-point scale (G1-G5) or branching format (G6.E-G10.E).
For the telephone version of the 7-point scale, see G2.T.;
For the telephone version of the 7-point scale, see G2.T.;
for branching format, see G7.E (V000450).
for branching format, see G7.E (V000450).
Phone respondents were randomly selected to be
Phone respondents were randomly selected to be
administered the 7-point scale (G1.T-G5.T) or branching
administered the 7-point scale (G1.T-G5.T) or branching
format (G6.E-G10.E).
format (G6.E-G10.E).
For the FTF version of the 7-point scale, see G2; for
For the FTF version of the 7-point scale, see G2; for
branching format, see G7.E (V000450).
branching format, see G7.E (V000450).
1. EXTREMELY LIBERAL
1. EXTREMELY LIBERAL
2. LIBERAL
2. LIBERAL
3. SLIGHTLY LIBERAL
3. SLIGHTLY LIBERAL
4. MODERATE; MIDDLE OF THE ROAD
```

4. MODERATE; MIDDLE OF THE ROAD
```
5. SLIGHTLY CONSERVATIVE
6. CONSERVATIVE
7. EXTREMELY CONSERVATIVE
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, FTF mode; \(R\) selected for branching version
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 1407 & 76 & 106 & 55 & 85 \\
\hline & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
\hline Count & 10 & 24 & 4 & 38 & 2 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000449 G2x. Combined FTF/ph Clinton lib-con
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1320 - 1320
Numeric
G2x.
IF R SELECTED FOR 7-POINT SCALE VERSION OF LIB-CON SERIES:
FTF:
Where would you place Bill Clinton on this scale?
TELEPHONE:
What about Bill Clinton? Do you think he is extremely
liberal, liberal, slightly liberal, moderate or middle
of the road, slightly conservative, conservative, or
extremely conservative?
COMBINED FTF/PHONE 7PT-SCALE LIB-CON CLINTON PLACEMENT

```
    Built from G2/G2.T.
    1. EXTREMELY LIBERAL
    2. LIBERAL
    3. SLIGHTLY LIBERAL
    4. MODERATE; MIDDLE OF THE ROAD
    5. SLIGHTLY CONSERVATIVE
    6. CONSERVATIVE
    7. EXTREMELY CONSERVATIVE
    8. DK
    9. RF
    0. NA; INAP, R selected for branching version
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 939 & 154 & 226 & 146 & 170 \\
& 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ---- \\
& 40 & 55 & 8 & 67 & 2
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000450
G7.E. Clinton placement lib-con branch
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1321 - 1321
Numeric
G7.E.
IF R SELECTED FOR BRANCHING VERSION OF LIB-CON SERIES:
What about Bill Clinton?
Is Bill Clinton a liberal, a conservative, or a moderate?
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------
[DO NOT PROBE 'DK']
See Form description item Pre-Admin.2d (V000005e) for a
general description of the administration of liberal-
conservative placements.
Respondents were randomly selected to be administered
the 7-point scale (G1-G5/G1.T-G5.T) or branching format
(G6.E-G10.E)
1. LIBERAL --> G7a.E
2. CONSERVATIVE --> SKIP TO G7b.E
3. MODERATE --> SKIP TO RANDOMIZED G8.E, G9.E, OR G10.E
8. DON'T KNOW --> SKIP TO RANDOMIZED G8.E, G9.E, OR G10.E
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, R selected for 7-point scale version

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Count | 868 | 434 | 78 | 285 | 139 | 3 |

```
```

================================

```
================================
VAR 000451 G7a.E. Clinton strong liberal or not
VAR 000451 G7a.E. Clinton strong liberal or not
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1322 - 1322
            COLUMNS: 1322 - 1322
            Numeric
            Numeric
    G7a.E.
    IF R SELECTED FOR BRANCHING VERSION OF LIB-CON SERIES:
    IF CLINTON PLACEMENT IS LIBERAL:
        Would you call Bill Clinton a strong liberal or a not
        very strong liberal?
        1. STRONG LIBERAL --> SKIP TO G8.E, G9.E, OR G10.E
        5. NOT VERY STRONG LIBERAL --> SKIP TO G8.E, G9.E, OR G10.E
        8. DK --> SKIP TO G8.E, G9.E OR G10.E
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, 2,3,8,9,0 in G7.E
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ---- & ----- & ---- \\
& 1373 & 280 & 150 & 4
\end{tabular}
```

```
VAR 000452 G7b.E. Clinton strong conservtive or not
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1323 - 1323
            Numeric
    G7b.E.
    IF R SELECTED FOR BRANCHING VERSION OF LIB-CON SERIES:
    IF CLINTON PLACEMENT IS CONSEVATIVE:
        Would you call Bill Clinton a strong conservative or a
        not very strong conservative?
        1. STRONG CONSERVATIVE
        5. NOT VERY STRONG CONSERVATIVE
        8. DK
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, 1,3,8,9,0 in G7.E
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{c}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1729 & 45 & 32 & 1
\end{tabular}
```

```
VAR 000453 G7x1.E. 5-pt br summary Clinton lib-con
```

VAR 000453 G7x1.E. 5-pt br summary Clinton lib-con
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1324 - 1324
COLUMNS: 1324 - 1324
Numeric
Numeric
G7x1.E.
G7x1.E.
IF R SELECTED FOR BRANCHING VERSION OF LIB-CON SERIES:
IF R SELECTED FOR BRANCHING VERSION OF LIB-CON SERIES:
What about Bill Clinton? Is Bill Clinton a liberal, a
What about Bill Clinton? Is Bill Clinton a liberal, a
conservative, or a moderate?
conservative, or a moderate?
Would you call Bill Clinton a strong liberal/
Would you call Bill Clinton a strong liberal/
conservative or a not very strong liberal/conservative?
conservative or a not very strong liberal/conservative?
SUMMARY: 5PT LIB-CON CLINTON PLACEMENT FROM BRANCHING SERIES
SUMMARY: 5PT LIB-CON CLINTON PLACEMENT FROM BRANCHING SERIES
Built from G7.E/G7a.E/G7b.E.
1. Strong liberal
2. Not very strong liberal
3. Moderate
4. Not very strong conservative
5. Strong conservative
8. DK in G7.E
9. RF in G7.E
0. NA; INAP, R selected for 7-point scale version

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Count | ---- | ---- | ----- |
|  | 868 | 280 | 154 | 285 |


|  | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 33 | 45 | 139 | 3 |

```
```

==============================
VAR 000454 G7x2. Comb.7pt/br summ Clinton lib-con
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1325 - 1325
Numeric
G7x2.
BOTH 7-POINT SCALE AND BRANCHING LIB-CON SERIES:
7-POINT SCALE FTF: Where would you place Bill Clinton on
this scale?
7-POINT SCALE PHONE: What about Bill Clinton? Do you
think he is extremely liberal, liberal, slightly
liberal, moderate or middle of the road, slightly
conservative, conservative, or extremely conservative?
BRANCHING (FTF AND PHONE):
What about Bill Clinton? Is Bill Clinton a liberal, a
conservative, or a moderate?
Would you call Bill Clinton a strong liberal/
conservative or a not very strong liberal/conservative?
COMBINED 5-PT LIB-CON CLINTON PLACEMENT FROM 7PT SCALE /BRANCHING
Built from G2x and G7x1.E
1. SCALE: 1 ; BRANCHING: Strong liberal
2. SCALE: 2 ; BRANCHING: Not very strong liberal
3. SCALE: 3,4,5; BRANCHING: Moderate
4. SCALE: 6 ; BRANCHING: Not very strong conservative
5. SCALE: 7; BRANCHING: Strong conservative
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA

|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 434 | 380 | 641 | 88 |
|  | 5 | 8 | 9 |  |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |  |
|  | 53 | 206 | 5 |  |

VAR 000455 G3. Gore placement lib-con scale FTF
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1326 - 1326
Numeric
G3.
IF R SELECTED FOR 7-POINT SCALE VERSION OF LIB-CON SERIES:
FTF:
Where would you place Al Gore on this scale?
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
[DO NOT PROBE 'DK']
See Form description item Pre-Admin.2d (V000005e) for a
general description of the administration of liberal-

```
conservative placements.
FTF respondents were randomly selected to be administered
the 7 -point scale (G1-G5) or branching format (G6.E-G10.E).
For the telephone version of the 7-point scale, see G3.T;
for branching version, see G8.E (V000459).
The order in which G3, G4, and G5 were administered was randomized.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
1. EXTREMELY LIBERAL
2. LIBERAL
3. SLIGHTLY LIBERAL
4. MODERATE; MIDDLE OF THE ROAD
5. SLIGHTLY CONSERVATIVE
6. CONSERVATIVE
7. EXTREMELY CONSERVATIVE
8. DK --> SKIP TO NEXT PRES. CAND OR G11
9. \(R F\)
0. NA; INAP, Phone mode; \(R\) selected for branching version
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1339 & 40 & 131 & 98 & 94 \\
& 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & \\
Count & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- & \\
& 40 & 25 & 8 & 32 &
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
VAR \(000455 a \quad\) & G3.T. Gore placement lib-con scale phone \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
& COLUMNS: \(1327-1327\) \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

G3.T.

IF R SELECTED FOR 7-POINT SCALE VERSION OF LIB-CON SERIES:

TELEPHONE:
What about Al Gore?
(Do you think he is extremely liberal, liberal, slightly liberal, moderate or middle of the road, slightly conservative, conservative, or extremely conservative?)
[DO NOT PROBE 'DK']
See Form description item Pre-Admin.2d (V000005e) for a general description of the administration of liberalconservative placements.
Phone respondents were randomly selected to be administered the 7-point scale (G1.T-G5.T) or branching format (G6.E-G10.E).
For the FTF version of the 7-point scale, see G3; for branching version, see G8.E (V000459).
The order in which G3.T, G4.T, and G5.T were administered was randomized.
```

    1. EXTREMELY LIBERAL
    2. LIBERAL
    3. SLIGHTLY LIBERAL
    4. MODERATE; MIDDLE OF THE ROAD
    5. SLIGHTLY CONSERVATIVE
    6. CONSERVATIVE
    7. EXTREMELY CONSERVATIVE
    8. DK --> SKIP TO NEXT PRES. CAND OR G11
    9. RF
    0. NA; INAP, FTF mode; R selected for branching version
    |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1407 | 35 | 98 | 68 | 86 |


|  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Count | ---- | ----- | ----- | ----- |

```
```

VAR 000456 G3x. Combined FTF/ph Gore lib-con scale

```
VAR 000456 G3x. Combined FTF/ph Gore lib-con scale
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1328 - 1328
            COLUMNS: 1328 - 1328
            Numeric
            Numeric
    G3x.
    IF R SELECTED FOR 7-POINT SCALE VERSION OF LIB-CON SERIES:
    FTF:
    Where would you place Al Gore on this scale?
    TELEPHONE:
    What about Al Gore? (Do you think he is extremely
    liberal, liberal, slightly liberal, moderate or middle
    of the road, slightly conservative, conservative, or
    extremely conservative?)
    SUMMARY: COMBINED FTF/PHONE 7PT-SCALE LIB-CON GORE PLACEMENT
    Built from G3/G3.T
    1. EXTREMELY LIBERAL
    2. LIBERAL
    3. SLIGHTLY LIBERAL
    4. MODERATE; MIDDLE OF THE ROAD
    5. SLIGHTLY CONSERVATIVE
    6. CONSERVATIVE
    7. EXTREMELY CONSERVATIVE
    8. DK
    9. RF
    0. NA; INAP, R selected for branching version
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

|  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ---- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 59 | 57 | 13 | 86 | 3 |

```
===========
VAR 000457 G3a. Gore-certain lib-con placement FTF
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1329 - 1329
            Numeric
    G3a.
    IF R SELECTED FOR 7-POINT SCALE VERSION OF LIB-CON SERIES:
    IF GORE PLACEMENT IS NOT DK:
        FTF:
        How certain are you of this? Very certain, pretty
        certain or not very certain?
        1. VERY CERTAIN --> NEXT PRES. CANDIDATE OR G11
        3. PRETTY CERTAIN --> NEXT PRES. CANDIDATE OR G11
        5. NOT VERY CERTAIN --> NEXT PRES. CANDIDATE OR G11
        8. DK --> NEXT PRES. CANDIDATE OR G11
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, Phone mode; 8,9,0 in G3
```

|  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 1371 | 92 | 210 | 34 |

================================10=0
VAR 000458 G3a.T. Gore-certain lib-con plcmnt phone
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1330 - 1330
Numeric
G3a.T.
IF R SELECTED FOR 7-POINT SCALE VERSION OF LIB-CON SERIES:
IF GORE PLACEMENT IS NOT DK:
TELEPHONE:
How certain are you of this? Very certain, pretty
certain or not very certain?
1. VERY CERTAIN --> NEXT PRES. CANDIDATE OR G11
3. PRETTY CERTAIN --> NEXT PRES. CANDIDATE OR G11
5. NOT VERY CERTAIN --> NEXT PRES. CANDIDATE OR G11
8. DK --> NEXT PRES. CANDIDATE OR G11
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, FTF mode; 8,9,0 in G3.T

|  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1464 | 90 | 190 | 63 |

```
VAR 000458a G3ax.T. Combined - certain Gore lib-con placement
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
                COLUMNS: 1331 - 1331
                Numeric
    G3ax.T.
    IF GORE PLACEMENT IS NOT DK:
        FTF:
        How certain are you of this? Very certain, pretty
        certain or not very certain?
        TELEPHONE:
        How certain are you of this? Very certain, pretty
        certain or not very certain?
        COMBINED FTF/PHONE 7PT SCALE CERTAINTY - GORE PLACEMENT
```

        This combines data from G3a and G3a.T.
        1. VERY CERTAIN
        3. PRETTY CERTAIN
        5. NOT VERY CERTAIN
        8. DK
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, 8,9, NA in G3/G3.T; R selected for branching format
    |  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Count | 1028 | ----- | ----- |
|  | 182 | 400 | 197 |  |

VAR 000459 G8.E. Gore placement lib-con branch
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1332 - 1332
Numeric
G8.E.
IF R SELECTED FOR BRANCHING VERSION OF LIB-CON SERIES:
What about Al Gore?
(Is Al Gore a liberal, a conservative, or a moderate?)
[DO NOT PROBE 'DK']
See Form description item Pre-Admin.2d (V000005e) for a
general description of the administration of liberal-
conservative placements.
See also G3 and G3.T (V000455 and V000455a).
Respondents were randomly selected to be administered
the 7 -point scale (G1-G5/G1.T-G5.T) or branching format
(G6.E-G10.E)
The order in which G8.E, G9.E, and G10.E were administered
was randomized.
Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of
the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization
variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by
"Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].

1. LIBERAL --> G8a.E
2. CONSERVATIVE --> SKIP TO G8b.E
3. MODERATE --> SKIP TO G8c.E
4. DON'T KNOW --> SKIP TO NEXT NAME IN RANDOMIZATION
5. RF
6. NA; INAP, R selected for 7-point scale version

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 868 | 386 | 150 | 254 | 149 |

```
VAR 000460 G8a.E. Gore strong liberal or not
                MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
                COLUMNS: 1333 - 1333
                Numeric
    G8a.E.
    IF R SELECTED FOR BRANCHING VERSION OF LIB-CON SERIES:
    IF GORE PLACEMENT IS LIBERAL:
        Would you call Al Gore a strong liberal or a not very
        strong liberal?
        1. STRONG LIBERAL --> SKIP TO G8C.E
        5. NOT VERY STRONG LIBERAL --> SKIP TO G8c.E
        8. DON'T KNOW --> SKIP TO NEXT NAME IN RANDOMIZATION
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, 2,3,8,9,0 in G8.E
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & -----1
\end{tabular}
```

```
VAR 000461 G8b.E. Gore strong conservative or not
```

VAR 000461 G8b.E. Gore strong conservative or not
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1334 - 1334
COLUMNS: 1334 - 1334
Numeric
Numeric
G8b.E.
G8b.E.
IF R SELECTED FOR BRANCHING VERSION OF LIB-CON SERIES:
IF R SELECTED FOR BRANCHING VERSION OF LIB-CON SERIES:
IF GORE PLACEMENT IS CONSERVATIVE:
IF GORE PLACEMENT IS CONSERVATIVE:
Would you call Al Gore a strong conservative or a not
Would you call Al Gore a strong conservative or a not
very strong conservative?
very strong conservative?
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
1. STRONG CONSERVATIVE --> G8c.E
1. STRONG CONSERVATIVE --> G8c.E
5. NOT VERY STRONG CONSERVATIVE --> G8c.E
5. NOT VERY STRONG CONSERVATIVE --> G8c.E
8. DON'T KNOW --> SKIP TO NEXT NAME IN RANDOMIZATION
8. DON'T KNOW --> SKIP TO NEXT NAME IN RANDOMIZATION
9. RF
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 1,3,8,9,0 in G8.E

```
        0. NA; INAP, 1,3,8,9,0 in G8.E
```

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1657 | 89 | 58 | 3 |

```
==============================
VAR 000462 G8x1.E. 5-pt br summary Gore lib-con
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 1335 - 1335
    Numeric
    G8x1.E.
    IF R SELECTED FOR BRANCHING VERSION OF LIB-CON SERIES:
        What about Al Gore? (Is Al Gore a liberal, a
        conservative, or a moderate?)
        Would you call Al Gore a strong liberal/conservative or
        a not very strong liberal/conservative?
        SUMMARY: 5PT LIB-CON GORE PLACEMENT FROM BRANCHING SERIES
        Built from G8.E/G8a.E/G8b.E
        1. Strong liberal
        2. Not very strong liberal
        3. Moderate
        4. Not very strong conservative
        5. Strong conservative
        8. DK in G8.E
        9. RF in G8.E
        0. NA; INAP, R selected for 7-point scale version
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 868 & 250 & 136 & 254 \\
& 4 & 5 & 8 & \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & \\
& 61 & 89 & 149 &
\end{tabular}
```

```
VAR 000463 G8x2. Comb.7pt/br summ Gore lib-con
```

VAR 000463 G8x2. Comb.7pt/br summ Gore lib-con
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1336-1336
COLUMNS: 1336-1336
Numeric
Numeric
G8x2.
BOTH 7-POINT SCALE AND BRANCHING LIB-CON SERIES:
7-POINT SCALE FTF: Where would you place Al Gore on this
scale?
7-POINT SCALE PHONE: What about Al Gore? (Do you think
he is extremely liberal, liberal, slightly liberal,
moderate or middle of the road, slightly conservative,
conservative, or extremely conservative?)
BRANCHING (FTF AND PHONE:)
What about Al Gore? (Is Al Gore a liberal, a
conservative, or a moderate?)
Would you call Al Gore a strong liberal/conservative or
a not very strong liberal/conservative?

```
            ----------------------------------------------------------------------------
            Built from G3x and G8x1.E
            1. SCALE: 1 ; BRANCHING: Strong liberal
                    2. SCALE: 2 ; BRANCHING: Not very strong liberal
3. SCALE: 3,4,5; BRANCHING: Moderate
4. SCALE: 6 ; BRANCHING: Not very strong conservative
5. SCALE: 7; BRANCHING: Strong conservative
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 325 & 365 & 659 & 118 \\
& 5 & 8 & 9 & \\
Count & 102 & 235 & ------1 &
\end{tabular}
```

```
VAR 000464 G8c.E. Gore-certain lib-con placement br
```

VAR 000464 G8c.E. Gore-certain lib-con placement br
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1337 - 1337
COLUMNS: 1337 - 1337
Numeric
Numeric
G8c.E.
G8c.E.
IF R SELECTED FOR BRANCHING VERSION OF LIB-CON SERIES:
IF R SELECTED FOR BRANCHING VERSION OF LIB-CON SERIES:
IF GORE PLACEMENT IS MODERATE/
IF GORE PLACEMENT IS MODERATE/
IF STRENGTH OF LIBERAL/CONSERVATIVE PLACEMENT IS NOT DK:
IF STRENGTH OF LIBERAL/CONSERVATIVE PLACEMENT IS NOT DK:
How certain are you of this? Very certain, pretty
How certain are you of this? Very certain, pretty
certain or not very certain?
certain or not very certain?
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
1. VERY CERTAIN --> NEXT PRES. CANDIDATE OR G11
3. PRETTY CERTAIN --> NEXT PRES. CANDIDATE OR G11
5. NOT VERY CERTAIN --> NEXT PRES. CANDIDATE OR G11
8. DK --> NEXT PRES. CANDIDATE OR G11
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 8,9 or NA in G8.E; 8,9,or NA in G8a.E/G8b.E

|  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1026 | 224 | 373 | 183 | 1 |

```
```

VAR 000464a G8cx 7pt/branching summary Gore crtn l-c

```
VAR 000464a G8cx 7pt/branching summary Gore crtn l-c
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1338 - 1338
            COLUMNS: 1338 - 1338
            Numeric
            Numeric
    G8cx.
    BOTH 7-POINT SCALE AND BRANCHING LIB-CON SERIES:
```



|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 1339 | 8 | 23 | 37 | 58 |
|  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | 105 | 164 | 36 | 35 | 2 |

```
VAR 000465a G4.T. Bush placement lib-con scale phone
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 1340 - 1340
    Numeric
```

    G4.T.
    IF R SELECTED FOR 7-POINT SCALE VERSION OF LIB-CON SERIES:
    TELEPHONE:
    What about George W. Bush?
    (Do you think he is extremely liberal, liberal, slightly
    liberal, moderate or middle of the road, slightly
    conservative, conservative, or extremely conservative?)
    [DO NOT PROBE 'DK']
    See Form description item Pre-Admin.2d (V000005e) for a
general description of the administration of liberal-
conservative placements.
Phone respondents were randomly selected to be
administered the 7-point scale (G1.T-G5.T) or branching
format (G6.E-G10.E).
For the FTF version of the 7-point scale, see G4; for
branching format see G9.E (V000469).
The order in which G3.T, G4.T, and G5.T were administered
was randomized.

1. EXTREMELY LIBERAL
2. LIBERAL
3. SLIGHTLY LIBERAL
4. MODERATE; MIDDLE OF THE ROAD
5. SLIGHTLY CONSERVATIVE
6. CONSERVATIVE
7. EXTREMELY CONSERVATIVE
8. DK
--> SKIP TO NEXT PRES CAND OR G11
9. RF
10. NA; INAP, FTF mode; R selected for branching version

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 1407 | 6 | 32 | 18 | 49 |
|  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | 61 | 146 | 35 | 51 | 2 |


| $===============================$ |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| VAR $000466 \quad$ | G4x. Combined FTF/Ph Bush lib-con scale |
|  | MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 |
|  | COLUMNS: 1341-1341 |
|  | Numeric |

G4x.

IF R SELECTED FOR 7-POINT SCALE VERSION OF LIB-CON SERIES:

FTF:
Where would you place George $W$. Bush on this scale?
TELEPHONE:
What about George W. Bush? (Do you think he is extremely liberal, liberal, slightly liberal, moderate or middle of the road, slightly conservative, conservative, or extremely conservative?)

SUMMARY: COMBINED FTF/PHONE 7PT-SCALE LIB-CON GW BUSH PLACEMENT

Built from G4/G4.T

1. EXTREMELY LIBERAL
2. LIBERAL
3. SLIGHTLY LIBERAL
4. MODERATE; MIDDLE OF THE ROAD
5. SLIGHTLY CONSERVATIVE
6. CONSERVATIVE
7. EXTREMELY CONSERVATIVE
8. DK
9. RF

0 . NA; INAP, $R$ selected for branching version

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ---- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 939 | 14 | 55 | 55 | 107 |
|  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | 166 | 310 |  | 71 | 86 |

```
VAR 000467 G4a. Bush-certain lib-con placement FTF
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 1342 - 1342
    Numeric
    G4a.
    IF R SELECTED FOR 7-POINT SCALE VERSION OF LIB-CON SERIES:
    IF GW BUSH PLACEMENT IS NOT DK:
    FTF:
    How certain are you of this? Very certain, pretty
    certain or not very certain?
```



```
        1. VERY CERTAIN --> NEXT PRES. CANDIDATE OR G11
        3. PRETTY CERTAIN --> NEXT PRES. CANDIDATE OR G11
        5. NOT VERY CERTAIN --> NEXT PRES. CANDIDATE OR G11
        8. DK --> NEXT PRES. CANDIDATE OR G11
    9. RF
    0. NA; INAP, Phone mode; 8,9,0 in G4
```

```
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 3 & 5 & 8 \\
\hline Count & 1376 & 93 & 208 & 129 & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

```
VAR 000468 G4a.T. Bush-certain plcmnt lib-con phone
```

VAR 000468 G4a.T. Bush-certain plcmnt lib-con phone
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1343 - 1343
COLUMNS: 1343 - 1343
Numeric
Numeric
G4a.T.
G4a.T.
IF R SELECTED FOR 7-POINT SCALE VERSION OF LIB-CON SERIES:
IF R SELECTED FOR 7-POINT SCALE VERSION OF LIB-CON SERIES:
IF GW BUSH PLACEMENT IS NOT DK:
IF GW BUSH PLACEMENT IS NOT DK:
TELEPHONE:
TELEPHONE:
How certain are you of this? Very certain, pretty
How certain are you of this? Very certain, pretty
certain or not very certain?
certain or not very certain?
1. VERY CERTAIN --> NEXT PRES. CANDIDATE OR G11
1. VERY CERTAIN --> NEXT PRES. CANDIDATE OR G11
3. PRETTY CERTAIN --> NEXT PRES. CANDIDATE OR G11
3. PRETTY CERTAIN --> NEXT PRES. CANDIDATE OR G11
5. NOT VERY CERTAIN --> NEXT PRES. CANDIDATE OR G11
5. NOT VERY CERTAIN --> NEXT PRES. CANDIDATE OR G11
8. DK --> NEXT PRES. CANDIDATE OR G11
8. DK --> NEXT PRES. CANDIDATE OR G11
9. RF
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, FTF mode; 8,9,0 in G4.T
0. NA; INAP, FTF mode; 8,9,0 in G4.T

|  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1460 | 101 | 175 | 71 |

```
```

VAR 000468a G4ax.T. Combined - certain GW Bush lib-con placement

```
VAR 000468a G4ax.T. Combined - certain GW Bush lib-con placement
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1344 - 1344
            COLUMNS: 1344 - 1344
            Numeric
            Numeric
    G4ax.T.
    G4ax.T.
    IF GW BUSH PLACEMENT IS NOT DK:
    IF GW BUSH PLACEMENT IS NOT DK:
        FTF:
        FTF:
        How certain are you of this? Very certain, pretty
        How certain are you of this? Very certain, pretty
        certain or not very certain?
        certain or not very certain?
        TELEPHONE:
        TELEPHONE:
        How certain are you of this? Very certain, pretty
        How certain are you of this? Very certain, pretty
        certain or not very certain?
        certain or not very certain?
        COMBINED FTF/PHONE 7PT SCALE CERTAINTY - GW BUSH PLACEMENT
        COMBINED FTF/PHONE 7PT SCALE CERTAINTY - GW BUSH PLACEMENT
        This combines data from G4a and G4a.T.
        1. VERY CERTAIN
        3. PRETTY CERTAIN
        5. NOT VERY CERTAIN
        8. DK
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, 8,9,NA in G4/G4.T; R selected for branching format
```

|  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 194 | 383 | 200 | 1 |  |

VAR 000469 G9.E. Bush placement lib-con branch
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1345 - 1345
Numeric
G9.E.
IF $R$ SELECTED FOR BRANCHING VERSION OF LIB-CON SERIES:

What about George W. Bush?
(Is George W. Bush a liberal, a conservative, or a moderate?)
[DO NOT PROBE 'DK']
See Form description item Pre-Admin.2d (V000005e) for a general description of the administration of liberalconservative placements. See also G4 and G4.T (V000465 and V000465a).
Respondents were randomly selected to be administered the 7 -point scale (G1-G5/G1.T-G5.T) or branching format (G6.E-G10.E)
The order in which G8.E, G9.E, and G10.E were administered was randomized.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].

1. LIBERAL --> G9a.E
2. CONSERVATIVE --> SKIP TO G9b.E
3. MODERATE --> SKIP TO G9C.E
4. DON'T KNOW --> SKIP TO NEXT NAME IN RANDOMIZATION
5. RF

0 . NA; INAP, R selected for 7 -point scale version

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 868 | 113 | 464 | 209 | 151 | 2 |

```
VAR 000470 G9a.E. Bush strong liberal or not
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 1346 - 1346
    Numeric
```

G9a.E.

IF R SELECTED FOR BRANCHING VERSION OF LIB-CON SERIES:
IF GW BUSH PLACEMENT IS LIBERAL:

Would you call George W. Bush a strong liberal or a not very strong liberal?

1. STRONG LIBERAL --> SKIP TO G9c.E
2. NOT VERY STRONG LIBERAL --> SKIP TO G9c.E
3. DON'T KNOW --> SKIP TO NEXT NAME IN RANDOMIZATION
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, $2,3,8,9,0$ in G9.E

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Count | 1694 | 70 |

```
VAR 000471
VAR 000471 G9b.E. Bush strong conservative or not
                MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
                COLUMNS: 1347 - 1347
                Numeric
    G9b.E.
    IF R SELECTED FOR BRANCHING VERSION OF LIB-CON SERIES:
    IF GW BUSH PLACEMENT IS CONSERVATIVE:
        Would you call George W. Bush a strong conservative or
        a not very strong conservative?
        1. STRONG CONSERVATIVE --> SKIP TO G9C.E
        5. NOT VERY STRONG CONSERVATIVE --> SKIP TO G9c.E
        8. DON'T KNOW --> SKIP TO NEXT NAME IN RANDOMIZATION
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, 1,3,8,9,0 in G9.E
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----1
\end{tabular}
```

```
================================
```

================================
VAR 000472 G9x1.E. 5-pt br summary Bush lib-con
VAR 000472 G9x1.E. 5-pt br summary Bush lib-con
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1348 - 1348
COLUMNS: 1348 - 1348
Numeric
Numeric
G9x1.E.
IF R SELECTED FOR BRANCHING VERSION OF LIB-CON SERIES:
What about George W. Bush? (Is George W. Bush a liberal,
a conservative, or a moderate?)
Would you call George W. Bush a strong liberal/
conservative or a not very strong liberal/conservative?
SUMMARY: 5PT LIB-CON GW BUSH PLACEMENT FROM BRANCHING SERIES
Built from G9.E/G9a.E/G9b.E
1. Strong liberal
2. Not very strong liberal

```

```

VAR 000474 G9c.E. Bush-certain lib-con placement br
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1350 - 1350
Numeric
G9c.E.
IF R SELECTED FOR BRANCHING VERSION OF LIB-CON SERIES:
IF GW BUSH PLACEMENT IS MODERATE/
IF STRENGTH OF LIBERAL/CONSERVATIVE PLACEMENT IS NOT DK:
How certain are you of this? Very certain, pretty
certain or not very certain?
1. VERY CERTAIN --> NEXT PRES. CANDIDATE OR G11
3. PRETTY CERTAIN --> NEXT PRES. CANDIDATE OR G11
5. NOT VERY CERTAIN --> NEXT PRES. CANDIDATE OR G11
8. DK --> NEXT PRES. CANDIDATE OR G11
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 8,9 or NA in G9.E; 8,9 or NA in G9a.E/G9b.E
*
VAR 000474a G9cx 7pt/branching summary Bush crtn l-c
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1351 - 1351
Numeric
G9cx.
BOTH 7-POINT SCALE AND BRANCHING LIB-CON SERIES:
How certain are you of this? Very certain, pretty
certain or not very certain?
COMBINED LIB-CON CERTAINTY - GW BUSH PLACEMENT FROM 7PT/BRANCHING
Built from G4ax.T and G9c.E.
1. VERY CERTAIN
3. PRETTY CERTAIN
5. NOT VERY CERTAIN
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 8,9 or NA in G4/G4.T/G9.E; 8,9,or NA in G9a.E/G9b.E

|  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ---- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 258 | 392 | 759 | 396 | 2 |


| $==============================$ |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| VAR $000475 \quad$ | G5. Buchanan placement lib-con scale FTF |
|  | MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 |
|  | COLUMNS: 1352-1352 |
|  | Numeric |

```

G5.

IF R SELECTED FOR 7-POINT SCALE VERSION OF LIB-CON SERIES:

FTF:
Where would you place Pat Buchanan on this scale?
```

[DO NOT PROBE 'DK']
See Form description item Pre-Admin.2d (V000005e) for a
general description of the administration of liberal-
conservative placements.
FTF respondents were randomly selected to be administered
the 7-point scale (G1-G5) or branching format (G6.E-G10.E).
For the telephone version of the 7-point scale version
see G5.T; for branching format see G10.E (V000479).
The order in which G3, G4, and G5 were administered was
randomized.
Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of
the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization
variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by
"Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization
variable Rand.A4/A5].

1. EXTREMELY LIBERAL
2. LIBERAL
3. SLIGHTLY LIBERAL
4. MODERATE; MIDDLE OF THE ROAD
5. SLIGHTLY CONSERVATIVE
6. CONSERVATIVE
7. EXTREMELY CONSERVATIVE
8. DK --> SKIP TO NEXT PRES CAND OR G11
9. RF
10. NA; INAP, Phone mode; R selected for branching version
```
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1339 & 14 & 15 & 26 & 57 \\
& 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & 38 & 55 & 115 & 145 & ----- \\
& ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- & 3
\end{tabular}
\(=========================\)
VAR 000475 a G5.T. Buchan plcmnt lib-con scale phon
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 1353 - 1353
    Numeric

G5.T.

IF R SELECTED FOR 7-POINT SCALE VERSION OF LIB-CON SERIES:

TELEPHONE:
What about Pat Buchanan?
(Do you think he is extremely liberal, liberal, slightly liberal, moderate or middle of the road, slightly conservative, conservative, or extremely conservative?)
```

    [DO NOT PROBE 'DK']
    See Form description item Pre-Admin.2d (V000005e) for a
    general description of the administration of liberal-
    conservative placements.
    Phone respondents were randomly selected to be
    administered the 7-point scale (G1.T-G5.T) or branching
    format (G6.E-G10.E)
    For the FTF version of the 7-point scale version see G5;
    for branching format see G10.E (V000479).
    The order in which G3.T, G4.T, and G5.T were administered
    was randomized.
    1. EXTREMELY LIBERAL
    2. LIBERAL
    3. SLIGHTLY LIBERAL
    4. MODERATE; MIDDLE OF THE ROAD
    5. SLIGHTLY CONSERVATIVE
    6. CONSERVATIVE
    7. EXTREMELY CONSERVATIVE
    8. DK --> SKIP TO NEXT PRES CAND OR G11
    9. RF
    0. NA; INAP, FTF mode; R selected for branching version
    |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1407 | 3 | 17 | 8 | 35 |
|  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | ---- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 10 | 61 | 108 | 154 | 4 |

```
```

VAR 000476 G5x. Combined FTF/ph Buchan lib-con scl

```
VAR 000476 G5x. Combined FTF/ph Buchan lib-con scl
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1354 - 1354
            COLUMNS: 1354 - 1354
            Numeric
            Numeric
    G5x.
    IF R SELECTED FOR 7-POINT SCALE VERSION OF LIB-CON SERIES:
    FTF:
    Where would you place Pat Buchanan on this scale?
    TELEPHONE:
    What about Pat Buchanan? (Do you think he is extremely
    liberal, liberal, slightly liberal, moderate or middle
    of the road, slightly conservative, conservative, or
    extremely conservative?)
    SUMMARY: COMBINED FTF/PHONE 7PT-SCALE LIB-CON BUCHANAN PLACEMENT
    Built from G5/G5.T
    1. EXTREMELY LIBERAL
    2. LIBERAL
    3. SLIGHTLY LIBERAL
    4. MODERATE; MIDDLE OF THE ROAD
    5. SLIGHTLY CONSERVATIVE
    6. CONSERVATIVE
    7. EXTREMELY CONSERVATIVE
```

```
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, R selected for branching version
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ---- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
& Count & 48 & 116 & ------ & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

        ------------------------------------------------------------------------------
    ```
==================================
```

==================================
VAR 000477 G5a. Buchan-crtn lib-con plcemnt FTF
VAR 000477 G5a. Buchan-crtn lib-con plcemnt FTF
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1355 - 1355
COLUMNS: 1355 - 1355
Numeric
Numeric
G5a.
G5a.
IF R SELECTED FOR 7-POINT SCALE VERSION OF LIB-CON SERIES:
IF R SELECTED FOR 7-POINT SCALE VERSION OF LIB-CON SERIES:
IF BUCHANAN PLACEMENT IS NOT DK:
IF BUCHANAN PLACEMENT IS NOT DK:
FTF:
FTF:
How certain are you of this? Very certain, pretty
How certain are you of this? Very certain, pretty
certain or not very certain?
certain or not very certain?
1. VERY CERTAIN --> NEXT PRES. CANDIDATE OR G11
1. VERY CERTAIN --> NEXT PRES. CANDIDATE OR G11
3. PRETTY CERTAIN --> NEXT PRES. CANDIDATE OR G11
3. PRETTY CERTAIN --> NEXT PRES. CANDIDATE OR G11
5. NOT VERY CERTAIN --> NEXT PRES. CANDIDATE OR G11
5. NOT VERY CERTAIN --> NEXT PRES. CANDIDATE OR G11
8. DK --> NEXT PRES. CANDIDATE OR G11
8. DK --> NEXT PRES. CANDIDATE OR G11
9. RF
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, Phone mode; 8,9,0 in G5
0. NA; INAP, Phone mode; 8,9,0 in G5

|  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1487 | 100 | 113 | 107 |

```
```

VAR 000478 G5a.T. Buchan-crtn lib-con plcemnt phone

```
VAR 000478 G5a.T. Buchan-crtn lib-con plcemnt phone
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1356 - 1356
            COLUMNS: 1356 - 1356
            Numeric
            Numeric
    G5a.T.
    G5a.T.
    IF R SELECTED FOR 7-POINT SCALE VERSION OF LIB-CON SERIES:
    IF R SELECTED FOR 7-POINT SCALE VERSION OF LIB-CON SERIES:
    IF BUCHANAN PLACEMENT IS NOT DK:
    IF BUCHANAN PLACEMENT IS NOT DK:
        TELEPHONE:
        TELEPHONE:
        How certain are you of this? Very certain, pretty
        How certain are you of this? Very certain, pretty
        certain or not very certain?
        certain or not very certain?
        1. VERY CERTAIN --> NEXT PRES. CANDIDATE OR G11
        1. VERY CERTAIN --> NEXT PRES. CANDIDATE OR G11
    3. PRETTY CERTAIN --> NEXT PRES. CANDIDATE OR G11
    3. PRETTY CERTAIN --> NEXT PRES. CANDIDATE OR G11
    5. NOT VERY CERTAIN --> NEXT PRES. CANDIDATE OR G11
    5. NOT VERY CERTAIN --> NEXT PRES. CANDIDATE OR G11
    8. DK --> NEXT PRES. CANDIDATE OR G11
    8. DK --> NEXT PRES. CANDIDATE OR G11
    9. RF
```

    9. RF
    ```
0. NA; INAP, FTF mode; 8,9,0 in G5.T
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 3 & 5 \\
\multirow{3}{c}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ---- \\
& 1565 & 93 & 89 & 60
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000478a G5ax.T. Combined - certain Buchanan lib-con placement
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1357 - 1357
Numeric
G5ax.T.
FTF:
How certain are you of this? Very certain, pretty
certain or not very certain?
TELEPHONE:
How certain are you of this? Very certain, pretty
certain or not very certain?
COMBINED FTF/PHONE 7PT SCALE CERTAINTY - BUCHANAN PLACEMENT

```
        This combines data from G5a and G5a.T.
        1. VERY CERTAIN
        3. PRETTY CERTAIN
        5. NOT VERY CERTAIN
        8. DK
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, 8,9,NA in G5/G4.T; R selected for branching format
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 3 & 5 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1245 & 193 & 202 & 167
\end{tabular}
\(==========================\)
VAR 000479 G10.E. Buchanan placement lib-con branch
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1358 - 1358
            Numeric
    G10.E.
    IF R SELECTED FOR BRANCHING VERSION OF LIB-CON SERIES:
            What about Pat Buchanan?
    (Is Pat Buchanan a liberal, a conservative, or a
    moderate?)
    [DO NOT PROBE 'DK']
    See Form description item Pre-Admin.2d (V000005e) for a
    general description of the administration of liberal-
    conservative placements.
    See also G5 and G5.T (V000475 and V000475a).
    Respondents were randomly selected to be administered
    the 7-point scale (G1-G5/G1.T-G5.T) or branching format
    (G6.E-G10.E)

The order in which G8.E, G9.E, and G10.E were administered was randomized.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
1. LIBERAL
--> G10a.E
2. CONSERVATIVE
--> SKIP TO G10b.E
3. MODERATE
--> SKIP TO G10c.E
8. DON'T KNOW
--> SKIP TO NEXT NAME IN RANDOMIZATION
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, R selected for 7 -point scale version
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline & 868 & 65 & 389 & 107 & 372 & 6
\end{tabular}


VAR 000481 G10b.E. Buchan strong conserv or not
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1360 - 1360
            Numeric
    G10b.E.
    IF R SELECTED FOR BRANCHING VERSION OF LIB-CON SERIES:
    IF BUCHANAN PLACEMENT IS CONSERVATIVE:
    Would you call Pat Buchanan a strong conservative or a
    not very strong conservative?
```

            1. STRONG CONSERVATIVE --> G10c.E
            5. NOT VERY STRONG CONSERVATIVE --> G1Oc.E
            8. DON'T KNOW --> SKIP TO NEXT NAME IN RANDOMIZATION
            9. RF
            0. NA; INAP, 1,3,8,9,0 in G10.E
    |  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 325 | 61 | 2 | 1 |  |

```
```

VAR 000482 G10x1.E. 5-pt br summary Buchan lib-con

```
VAR 000482 G10x1.E. 5-pt br summary Buchan lib-con
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1361 - 1361
            COLUMNS: 1361 - 1361
            Numeric
            Numeric
    G10x1.E.
    G10x1.E.
    IF R SELECTED BRANCHING VERSION OF LIB-CON SERIES:
    IF R SELECTED BRANCHING VERSION OF LIB-CON SERIES:
            What about Pat Buchanan? (Is Pat Buchanan a liberal, a
            conservative, or a moderate?)
            Would you call Pat Buchanan a strong liberal/
            conservative or a not very strong liberal/conservative?
            SUMMARY: 5PT LIB-CON BUCHANAN PLACEMENT FROM BRANCHING SERIES
            Built from G10.E/G10a.E/G10b.E
            1. Strong liberal
            2. Not very strong liberal
            3. Moderate
            4. Not very strong conservative
            5. Strong conservative
            8. DK in G10.E
            9. RF in G10.E
            0. NA; INAP, R selected for 7-point scale version
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
Count & 868 & 38 & ----- & ----- \\
& 4 & 5 & 8 & 107 \\
& Count & 64 & 325 & 372
\end{tabular}
==================================
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1362 - 1362
            Numeric
    G10x2.
    BOTH 7-POINT SCALE AND BRANCHING LIB-CON SERIES:
        7-POINT SCALE FTF: Where would you place Pat Buchanan on
        this scale?
    7-POINT SCALE PHONE: What about Pat Buchanan? (Do you
```

```
think he is extremely liberal, liberal, slightly
liberal, moderate or middle of the road, slightly
conservative, conservative, or extremely conservative?)
BRANCHING (FTF AND PHONE)
What about Pat Buchanan? (Is Pat Buchanan a liberal, a
conservative, or a moderate?)
Would you call Pat Buchanan a strong liberal/
conservative or a not very strong liberal/conservative?
COMBINED 5PT LIB-CON GW BUSH PLACEMENT FROM 7PT SCALE /BRANCH
Built from G5x and G10x1.E
1. SCALE: 1 ; BRANCHING: Strong liberal
2. SCALE: 2 ; BRANCHING: Not very strong liberal
3. SCALE: 3,4,5; BRANCHING: Moderate
4. SCALE: 6 ; BRANCHING: Not very strong conservative
5. SCALE: 7; BRANCHING: Strong conservative
8. DK
9. RF
0 . NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 55 & 59 & 281 & 180 \\
& 5 & 8 & 9 & \\
Count & 548 & 671 & 13 &
\end{tabular}
```

|  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1252 | 225 | 181 | 149 |

```
```

VAR 000484 G10c.E. Certain-Buchan plcmnt lib-con br

```
VAR 000484 G10c.E. Certain-Buchan plcmnt lib-con br
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1363 - 1363
            COLUMNS: 1363 - 1363
            Numeric
            Numeric
    G10c.E.
    G10c.E.
    IF R SELECTED FOR BRANCHING VERSION OF LIB-CON SERIES:
    IF R SELECTED FOR BRANCHING VERSION OF LIB-CON SERIES:
    IF BUCHANAN PLACEMENT IS MODERATE/
    IF BUCHANAN PLACEMENT IS MODERATE/
    IF STRENGTH OF LIBERAL/CONSERVATIVE PLACEMENT IS NOT DK:
    IF STRENGTH OF LIBERAL/CONSERVATIVE PLACEMENT IS NOT DK:
        How certain are you of this? Very certain, pretty
        How certain are you of this? Very certain, pretty
        certain or not very certain?
        certain or not very certain?
        1. VERY CERTAIN --> NEXT PRES. CANDIDATE OR G11
        1. VERY CERTAIN --> NEXT PRES. CANDIDATE OR G11
        3. PRETTY CERTAIN --> NEXT PRES. CANDIDATE OR G11
        3. PRETTY CERTAIN --> NEXT PRES. CANDIDATE OR G11
        5. NOT VERY CERTAIN --> NEXT PRES. CANDIDATE OR G11
        5. NOT VERY CERTAIN --> NEXT PRES. CANDIDATE OR G11
        8. DK
        8. DK
        9. RF
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, 8,9 or NA in G5/G5.T/G10.E; 8,9,or NA in G10a.E/G10b.E
```

        0. NA; INAP, 8,9 or NA in G5/G5.T/G10.E; 8,9,or NA in G10a.E/G10b.E
    ```
```

VAR 000484a G10cx. 7pt/branching summ Buchan l-c crt
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1364 - 1364
Numeric
G10cx.
BOTH 7-POINT SCALE AND BRANCHING LIB-CON SERIES:
How certain are you of this? Very certain, pretty
certain or not very certain?
COMBINED LIB-CON CERTAINTY - GW BUSH PLACEMENT FROM 7PT/BRANCHING
Built from G5ax.T and G10c.E.
1. VERY CERTAIN
3. PRETTY CERTAIN
5. NOT VERY CERTAIN
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA

|  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 690 | 418 | 383 | 316 |


| VAR 000485 | G11. Who does R think will be elected |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 |
|  | COLUMNS: $1365-1365$ |
|  | Numeric |

    G11.
        Who do you think will be elected President in November?
        ----------------------------------------------------------------------------
    ```
        1. AL GORE
        2. GEORGE W. BUSH
        3. PAT BUCHANAN
        4. RALPH NADER
        7. OTHER (SPECIFY) [VOL]
        8. DK --> SKIP to G11b
        9. RF
        0 . NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 848 & 783 & 5 & 3 \\
& 7 & 8 & 9 & \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & \\
& 39 & 126 & 3 &
\end{tabular}
\(============================\)
VAR 000486 G11a. Race close or not- cand named
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 1366 - 1366
    Numeric

G11a.
IF R NAMES PRES. CANDIDATE WHO R THINKS WILL WIN ELECTION:
Do you think the Presidential race will be close or will
[NAME GIVEN IN G11] win by quite a bit?
1. WILL BE CLOSE --> SKIP to H1 or H1.E
5. WIN BY QUITE A BIT --> SKIP to H1 or H1.E
8. DK --> SKIP to H1 or H1.E
9. RF

0 . NA; INAP, 8,9,0 in G11
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 129 & 1449 & 213 & 16
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000487 G11b. Race close or not- cand not named
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1367 - 1367
Numeric
G11b.
IF R SAYS HE/SHE DOESN'T KNOW WHO WILL WIN THE PRES. ELECTION:
Do you think the Presidential race will be close or will
one candidate win by quite a bit?

```

            1. WILL BE CLOSE
        5. WIN BY QUITE A BIT
        8. DK
        9. RF
        0 . NA; INAP, 1-7 in G11
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline & 1678 & 108 & 8 & 13
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rl}
\(==============\) & \(================\) \\
VAR 000488 a & H1. US econ bttr/worse in last year stan \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
& COLUMNS: \(1368-1368\) \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

H1.

IF R SELECTED FOR STANDARD VERSION:

Now thinking about the economy in the country as a whole, would you say that OVER THE PAST YEAR the nation's economy has gotten better, stayed about the same, or gotten worse?

Respondents were randomly selected to be administered H1 or H1.E
1. GOTTEN BETTER --> SKIP TO H1a
3. STAYED ABOUT THE SAME --> SKIP TO H2
5. GOTTEN WORSE --> SKIP TO H1b
8. DK --> SKIP TO H2
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, R selected for H1.E
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 3 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
\multirow{3}{c}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 899 & 369 & 380 & 147 & 11 & 1
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000488b H1.E. US econ bttr/worse in last year ex
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1369 - 1369
Numeric
H1.E.
IF R SELECTED FOR EXPERIMENTAL VERSION:
Now thinking about the economy in the country as a whole, would you say that OVER THE PAST YEAR the nation's economy has gotten worse, stayed about the same, or gotten better?

```

Respondents were randomly selected to be administered H1 or H1.E
1. GOTTEN WORSE. --> SKIP TO H1b
3. STAYED ABOUT THE SAME --> SKIP TO H2
5. GOTTEN BETTER --> SKIP TO H1a
8. DK --> SKIP TO H2
9. \(R F\)
0. NA; INAP, R selected for H 1 .
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 3 & 5 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{c}{ Count } & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

===============================
VAR 000489 H1a. How much better US econ past year
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1370 - 1370
Numeric
H1a.
IF R THINKS ECONOMY BETTER IN THE LAST YEAR:
Much better or somewhat better?

1. MUCH BETTER --> SKIP TO H2
2. SOMEWHAT BETTER --> SKIP TO H2
```
8. DK --> SKIP TO H2
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, \(3,5,8,9\) or NA in \(\mathrm{H} 1 ; 1,3,8,9\) or NA in H1.E
```

| 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ---- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 1107 | 251 | 448 | 1 |

==============================
VAR 000490 H1b. How much worse US econ last year
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1371 - 1371
Numeric
H1b.
IF R THINKS ECONOMY WORSE IN THE LAST YEAR:
Much worse or somewhat worse?
1. SOMEWHAT WORSE
5. MUCH WORSE
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 1,3,8,9 or NA in H1; 3,5,8,9 or NA in H1.E

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1505 | 232 | 70 |

VAR 000491 H1x. Summary US econ btr/worse last year
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1372 - 1372
Numeric
H1x.
STANDARD VERSION:
Now thinking about the economy in the country as a whole, would you say that OVER THE PAST YEAR the nation's economy has gotten worse, stayed about the same, or gotten better?
EXPERIMENTAL VERSION:
Now thinking about the economy in the country as a whole, would you say that OVER THE PAST YEAR the nation's economy has gotten worse, stayed about the same, or gotten better?
BOTH VERSIONS: Much better/worse or somewhat better/worse?
COMBINED VERSION SUMMARY: ECONOMY IN LAST YEAR
Built from H1/H1.E and H1a, H1b.

1. Much better
2. Somewhat better
3. Stayed about the same
4. Somewhat worse
5. Much worse
```
```

        8. DK in H1/H1.E or H1a/b
        9. RF in H1/H1.E or H1a/b
        0. NA
    |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 251 | 448 | 785 | 70 |
|  | 5 | 8 | 9 |  |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |  |
|  | 232 | 20 | 1 |  |

```
```

===============================

```
===============================
VAR 000492a H2. Esr/hrdr to find work last year stan
VAR 000492a H2. Esr/hrdr to find work last year stan
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1373 - 1373
            COLUMNS: 1373 - 1373
            Numeric
            Numeric
    H2.
    IF R SELECTED FOR STANDARD VERSION:
        Would you say that OVER THE PAST YEAR, it has gotten
        harder for people across the country to find enough
        work, stayed about the same, or gotten easier for people
        to find enough work?
        Respondents were randomly selected to be administered H2
        or H2.E
        1. GOTTEN HARDER --> SKIP TO H2a
        3. STAYED THE SAME --> SKIP TO H4
        5. GOTTEN EASIER --> SKIP TO H2b
        8. DK
        --> SKIP TO H4
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, R selected for H2.E
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 3 & 5 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{c}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```



```
VAR 000492b H2.E. Esr/hrdr to find work last year ex
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1374 - 1374
            Numeric
    H2.E.
    IF R SELECTED FOR EXPERIMENTAL VERSION:
    Would you say that OVER THE PAST YEAR, it has gotten
    easier for people across the country to find enough
    work, stayed about the same, or gotten harder for people
    to find enough work?
    ------------------------------------------------------------------------------
    Respondents were randomly selected to be administered H2
    or H2.E
```



```
H2x. Summary employ opps in last year
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1377 - 1377
Numeric
```

H2x.

STANDARD VERSION:
Would you say that OVER THE PAST YEAR, it has gotten
harder for people across the country to find enough
work, stayed about the same, or gotten easier for people
to find enough work?
EXPERIMENTAL VERSION:
Would you say that OVER THE PAST YEAR, it has gotten
easier for people across the country to find enough
work, stayed about the same, or gotten harder for people
to find enough work?
BOTH VERSIONS: Much harder/easier or a little
harder/easier?

COMBINED VERSION SUMMARY: EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITIES IN LAST YEAR

Built from H2/H2.E and H2a, H2b.

1. Much harder
2. Somewhat harder
3. Stayed about the same
4. Somewhat easier
5. Much easier
6. DK in $\mathrm{H} 2 / \mathrm{H} 2 . \mathrm{E}$ or $\mathrm{H} 2 \mathrm{a} / \mathrm{b}$
7. RF in $\mathrm{H} 2 / \mathrm{H} 2 . \mathrm{E}$ or $\mathrm{H} 2 \mathrm{a} / \mathrm{b}$

0 . NA

|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 123 | 131 | 613 | 404 |
|  | 5 | 8 | 9 |  |
| Count | 493 | 42 | ----- | 1 |

```
VAR 000496a H4. US econ bttr/worse in next year stan
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 1378 - 1378
    Numeric
```

H4.

IF R SELECTED FOR STANDARD VERSION:

What about THE NEXT 12 MONTHS? Do you expect the economy, in the country as a whole, to get better, stay about the same, or get worse?

Respondents were randomly selected to be administered H4 or H4.E

1. GET BETTER --> SKIP TO H4a
2. STAY ABOUT THE SAME --> SKIP TO H5
3. GET WORSE --> SKIP TO H4b
4. DK --> SKIP TO H5
5. RF
6. NA; INAP, R selected for H4.E

|  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 896 | 181 | 535 | 163 | 29 | 3 |

===============================120
VAR 000496b H4.E. US econ bttr/worse in next year ex MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 COLUMNS: 1379 - 1379
Numeric

H4.E.
IF R SELECTED FOR EXPERIMENTAL VERSION:
What about THE NEXT 12 MONTHS? Do you expect the economy, in the country as a whole, to get worse, stay about the same, or get better?

Respondents were randomly selected to be administered H 4 or H4.E

1. GET WORSE --> SKIP TO H4b
2. STAY ABOUT THE SAME --> SKIP TO H5
3. GET BETTER
4. DK --> SKIP TO H5
5. RF

0 . NA; INAP, $R$ selected for $H 4$

|  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Count | 911 | 166 | 499 | 196 | 34 | 1 |

```
VAR 000497 H4a. How much better US econ in nxt year
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 1380 - 1380
    Numeric
```

H4a.
IF R EXPECTS ECONOMY TO GET BETTER IN THE NEXT 12 MONTHS:

Much better or somewhat better?

1. MUCH BETTER --> SKIP TO H5
2. SOMEWHAT BETTER --> SKIP TO H5
3. DK --> SKIP TO H5
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, $3,5,8,9$ or NA in $44 ; 1,3,8,9$ or NA in H4.E

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1430 | 113 | 264 |


| $===============================$ |  |
| ---: | :--- |
| VAR $000498 \quad$ | H4b. How much worse US econ in nxt year |
|  | MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 |
|  | COLUMNS: 1381-1381 |
|  | Numeric |

H4b.

IF R EXPECTS ECONOMY TO GET WORSE IN THE NEXT 12 MONTHS:

Much worse or somewhat worse?

1. MUCH WORSE
2. SOMEWHAT WORSE
3. DK
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, $1,3,8,9$ or NA in $\mathrm{H} 4 ; 3,5,8,9$ or NA in $\mathrm{H} 4 . \mathrm{E}$

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |


| $==============================$ |  |
| ---: | :--- |
| VAR $000499 \quad$ | H4x. Summary US econ in next year |
|  | MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 |
|  | COLUMNS: 1382-1382 |
|  | Numeric |

H4x.

STANDARD VERSION:
What about THE NEXT 12 MONTHS? Do you expect the
economy, in the country as a whole, to get better, stay about the same, or get worse?
EXPERIMENTAL VERSION:
What about THE NEXT 12 MONTHS? Do you expect the economy, in the country as a whole, to get worse, stay about the same, or get better?
Much worse or somewhat worse?

SUMMARY: ECONOMY IN NEXT 12 MONTHS

Built from H4/H4.E and H4a, H4b.

1. Much better
2. Somewhat better
3. Stayed about the same
4. Somewhat worse
5. Much worse
6. DK in $\mathrm{H} 4 / \mathrm{H} 4 . \mathrm{E}$ or $\mathrm{Ha} / \mathrm{b}$
7. RF in $\mathrm{H} 4 / \mathrm{H} 4 . \mathrm{E}$ or $\mathrm{Ha} / \mathrm{b}$

0 . NA

|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ---- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 113 | 264 | 1034 | 260 |
|  | 5 | 8 | 9 |  |
| Count | ----- | ---- | ----- |  |
|  | 69 | 63 | 4 |  |

```
VAR 000500 H5. Approve/dissap Clinton w/economy
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
                        COLUMNS: 1383 - 1383
            Numeric
    H5.
        Do you approve or disapprove of the way Bill Clinton is
        handling the economy?
        1. APPROVE
        5. DISAPPROVE --> SKIP to H5b
        8. DK --> SKIP to H6
        9. RF
        0. NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 1 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline & 1304 & 387 & 106 & 10
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
VAR 000501 & H5a. How much approve Clinton w/economy \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
& COLUMNS: \(1384-1384\) \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}
    H5a.
    IF R APPROVES OF CLINTON'S HANDLING JOB AS PRESIDENT:
            Do you approve strongly or not strongly?
            ---------------------------------------------------------------------------
            1. STRONGLY --> SKIP to H7
            5. NOT STRONGLY --> SKIP to H7
            8. DK --> SKIP to H7
            9. RF
            0. NA; INAP, 5,8,9,0 in H5
\begin{tabular}{ccc}
0 & 1 & 5 \\
----- & ----- & ----- \\
503 & 783 & 516
\end{tabular}
```



```
==============================
VAR 000502 H5b. How much dissprv Clinton w/economy
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1385 - 1385
            Numeric
```

H5b.
IF R DISAPPROVES OF CLINTON'S HANDLING JOB AS PRESIDENT:
Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly?


1. STRONGLY
2. NOT STRONGLY
3. DK
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, 1,8,9,0 in H5

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1420 | 237 | 150 |

```
VAR 000503 H5x. Summary Clinton w/economy
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1386 - 1386
            Numeric
```

    H5x.
            Do you approve or disapprove of the way Bill Clinton is
            handling the economy?
            Do you approve/disapprove strongly or not strongly?
            SUMMARY: APPROVAL OF CLINTON JOB AS PRESIDENT
            Built from H5 and H5a/H5b.
            1. Approve strongly
            2. Approve not strongly
            4. Disapprove not strongly
            5. Disapprove strongly
            8. DK in H 5 or \(\mathrm{H} 5 \mathrm{a} / \mathrm{b}\)
            9. RF in H 5 or \(\mathrm{H} 5 \mathrm{a} / \mathrm{b}\)
            0 . NA
    |  | 1 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Count | 783 | 516 | 150 | 237 | 110 | 11 |

VAR 000504 H6. Is $R$ invested in stock market
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1387 - 1387
Numeric

H6.

Do you personally, or jointly with a spouse, have any money invested in the stock market right now -either in an individual stock or in a mutual fund?


1. YES
2. NO
3. DK
4. RF

0 . NA

|  | 1 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1004 | 780 | 6 | 17 |

```
===============================
VAR 000505 H7. Which party R thinks best to handle econ
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1388 - 1388
            Numeric
    H7.
Which party do you think would do a better job of handling the nation's economy..., the Democrats, the Republicans, or wouldn't there be much difference between them?
```



```
[IF 'DK' OR 'NEITHER PARTY' IS VOLUNTEERED, DO NOT PROBE]
1. DEMOCRATS
3. REPUBLICANS
5. WOULDN'T BE MUCH DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THEM/NO DIFFERENCE
7. NEITHER PARTY [VOL]
8. DK
9. RF
0 . NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 1 & 3 & 5 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
& Count & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline & 527 & 406 & 794 & 28 & 50 & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
VAR 000506 H8. Which party \(R\) thinks would avoid war MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 COLUMNS: 1389 - 1389
Numeric
H8.
Looking ahead, do you think the problem of keeping out of war would be handled better IN THE NEXT FOUR YEARS by the Democrats, the Republicans, or about the same by both?
[IF 'DK' OR 'NEITHER PARTY' IS VOLUNTEERED, DO NOT PROBE]
1. DEMOCRATS
3. REPUBLICANS
5. ABOUT THE SAME BY BOTH
7. NEITHER PARTY [VOL]
8. DK
9. RF
0 . NA
```

|  | 1 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 373 | 324 | 1043 | 24 | 42 | 1 |

```
========
VAR 000507 H9. Us position in world weaker/stronger
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 1390 - 1390
    Numeric
```

    H9.
    Turning to some other types of issues facing the
        country. During the past year, would you say that
        the United States' position in the world has grown
        weaker, stayed about the same, or has it grown stronger?
    1. WEAKER
3. STAYED ABOUT THE SAME
5. STRONGER
2. DK
3. RF

0 . NA

|  | 1 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 500 | 874 | 403 | 28 | 2 |

```
===============================
VAR 000508 H10. Increase/decrease immigratration
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1391 - 1391
            Numeric
    H10.
            Do you think the number of immigrants from foreign
            countries who are permitted to come to the United States
            to live should be increased, decreased, or left the same
            as it is now?
```



1. INCREASED
2. DECREASED
3. LEFT THE SAME AS IT IS NOW --> SKIP TO H11 OR H11.E
4. DON'T KNOW --> SKIP TO H11 OR H11.E
5. RF

0 . NA

|  | 1 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 172 | 785 | 785 | 60 | 5 |

```
===============================
VAR 000509 H10a. Inc/dec immigratn little or a lot
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 1392 - 1392
    Numeric
```

H10a.
IF $R$ THINKS NUMBER OF IMMIGRANTS SHOULD BE INCREASED/
IF R THINKS NUMBER OF IMMIGRANTS SHOULD BE DECREASED:
A little or a lot?

1. A LITTLE
2. A LOT
3. DK
4. RF

0 . NA; INAP, 5,8,9,0 in H10

|  | ----- | ----- | ----- | ---- |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 850 | 360 | 588 | 9 |

```
VAR 000510 H10x. Summary immigration level
                MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
                COLUMNS: 1393 - 1393
                Numeric
    H10x.
        Do you think the number of immigrants from foreign
        countries who are permitted to come to the United States
        to live should be increased, decreased, or left the same
        as it is now?
        A little or a lot?
        SUMMARY: IMMIGRATION LEVEL
```

            Built from H1O and H1Oa.
            1. Increased a lot
            2. Increased a little
            3. Left the same
            4. Decreased a little
            5. Decreased a lot
            8. DK
            9. RF
            0 . NA; INAP, 8,9,0 in H10
    |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 68 | 100 | 785 | 260 |
|  | 5 | 8 | 9 |  |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |  |
|  | 520 | 69 | 5 |  |


| VAR 000511a | H11. Favor/oppose import limits stan |
| ---: | :--- |
|  | MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 |
|  | COLUMNS: $1394-1394$ |
|  | Numeric |

H11.
IF R SELECTED FOR STANDARD VERSION:
Some people have suggested placing new limits on foreign imports in order to protect American jobs. Others say that such limits would raise consumer prices and hurt American exports. Do you favor or oppose placing new limits on imports, or haven't you thought much about this?


Respondents were randomly selected to be administered H11
or H11.E

1. FAVOR --> SKIP TO H12
2. OPPOSE --> SKIP TO H12
3. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH ABOUT THIS --> SKIP TO H12
4. DK --> SKIP TO H12
5. RF
6. NA; INAP, R selected for H11.E

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----17 |

VAR 000511b H11.E. Favor/opp import limits ex MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 COLUMNS: 1395 - 1395
Numeric

H11.E.

IF R SELECTED FOR EXPERIMENTAL VERSION:

Some people have suggested placing new limits on foreign imports in order to protect American jobs. Others say that such limits would raise consumer prices and hurt American exports. Do you favor or oppose placing new limits on imports?
$\qquad$

Respondents were randomly selected to be administered H11 or H11.E

1. FAVOR
2. OPPOSE
3. DK
4. RF

0 . NA; INAP, R selected for H11

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |


| $===============================$ |  |
| ---: | :--- |
| VAR $000512 \quad$ | H11x. Combined versions import limits |
|  | MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 7 |
|  | COLUMNS: 1396-1396 |
|  | Numeric |

H11x.
STANDARD VERSION:
Some people have suggested placing new limits on foreign imports in order to protect American jobs. Others say that such limits would raise consumer prices and hurt American exports. Do you favor or oppose placing new limits on imports, or haven't you thought much about this?
EXPERIMENTAL VERSION:
Some people have suggested placing new limits on foreign imports in order to protect American jobs. Others say that such limits would raise consumer prices and hurt American exports. Do you favor or oppose placing new limits on imports?

COMBINED VERSION SUMMARY: IMPORT LIMITS

Built from H11 and H11.E

1. Favor
2. Oppose
3. Haven't thought much (H11 only)
4. DK
5. RF

0 . NA

|  | 1 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ---- |

```
VAR 000513a H12. US better off to stay at home stan
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1397 - 1397
            Numeric
```

H12.

IF R SELECTED FOR STANDARD VERSION:

Do you agree or disagree with this statement:
This country would be better off if we just stayed home and did not concern ourselves with problems in other parts of the world.


Respondents were randomly selected to be administered H12 or H12.E

1. AGREE --> SKIP to H13
2. DISAGREE --> SKIP to H13
3. DK --> SKIP to H13
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, R selected for H12.E

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----15 |



```
VAR 000513b H12.E. US better off to stay at home ex
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 1398 - 1398
    Numeric
    H12.E.
    IF R SELECTED FOR EXPERIMENTAL VERSION:
    Do you think this country would be better off if we just
    stayed home and did not concern ourselves with problems
    in other parts of the world, or do you think that this
    country would be better off trying to solve some
    problems in other parts of the world?
    Respondents were randomly selected to be administered H12
    or H12.E
    1. BETTER OFF IF WE JUST STAYED HOME
    5. BETTER OFF TRYING TO SOLVE SOME PROBLEMS
    8. DK
    9. RF
    0. NA; INAP, R selected for H12
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
\hline Count & 891 & 267 & 601 & 44 & 4 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

```
VAR 000514 H12x. Combined versions isolationism
```

VAR 000514 H12x. Combined versions isolationism
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1399 - 1399
COLUMNS: 1399 - 1399
Numeric
Numeric
H12x.
STANDARD VERSION:
Do you agree or disagree with this statement: This country would be better off if we just stayed home and did not concern ourselves with problems in other parts of the world. EXPERIMENTAL VERSION:
Do you think this country would be better off if we just stayed home and did not concern ourselves with problems in other parts of the world, or do you think that this country would be better off trying to solve some problems in other parts of the world?
COMBINED VERSION SUMMARY: ISOLATIONISM

```

Built from H12 and H12.E
1. Agree/ Better off to stay home
5. Disagree/ Better off trying to solve problems
8. DK
9. RF

0 . NA
```

    *
    ===================================
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1400 - 1400
Numeric
H13.
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Bill Clinton is
handling our relations with foreign countries?
----------------------------------------------------------------------------
1. APPROVE
5. DISAPPROVE --> SKIP to H13b
8. DK --> SKIP to K1
9. RF
0. NA

|  | 1 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1161 | 534 | 102 | 10 |

VAR 000516 H13a. Strength appove Clinton frgn rel
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1401 - 1401
Numeric
H13a.
IF R APPROVES CLINTON'S HANDLING OF FOREIGN RELATIONS:
Do you approve strongly or not strongly?
1. STRONGLY --> SKIP TO K1
5. NOT STRONGLY --> SKIP TO K1
8. DK --> SKIP TO K1
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 5,8,9,0 in H13

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 646 | 605 | 553 | 3 |

VAR 000517 H13b. Strength dissapr Clinton frgn rel
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1402 - 1402
Numeric
H13b.
IF R DISAPPROVES CLINTON'S HANDLING OF FOREIGN RELATIONS:

```
1. STRONGLY
5. NOT STRONGLY
8. DK
9. RF

0 . NA; INAP, \(1,8,9,0\) in H 13
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & -----1
\end{tabular}
```

===
VAR 000518 H13x. Summary Clinton foreign relations
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1403 - 1403
Numeric
H13x.
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Bill Clinton is handling our relations with foreign countries? Do you approve/disapprove strongly or not strongly?
SUMMARY: CLINTON HANDLING OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS

```

Built from H13 and H13a/b.
1. Approve strongly
2. Approve not strongly
4. Disapprove not strongly
5. Disapprove strongly
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 8,9,0 in H13
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 1 & 2 & 4 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
& Count & 605 & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rl}
\(=========\) \\
VAR 000519 & K1. Does R consider self Rep Dem or Ind \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
& COLUMNS: \(1404-1404\) \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

K1.

Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a
Republican, a Democrat, an Independent, or what?
1. DEMOCRAT
2. REPUBLICAN \(-->\) SKIP TO K1b
3. INDEPENDENT \(-->\) SKIP TO K1c
4. OTHER PARTY [SPECIFY] --> SKIP TO K1C
5. NO PREFERENCE \(-->\) SKIP TO K1C
8. DK --> SKIP TO K1c
9. RF

0 . NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 620 & 451 & 496 & 27 \\
& 5 & 8 & 9 & \\
Count & 204 & ---- & 5 & ----- \\
& \(20-\) & 4 &
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000520 K1a. Is R a strong Democrat or not
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1405 - 1405
Numeric
K1a.
IF R CONSIDERS SELF A DEMOCRAT:
Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very
strong Democrat?

```
            1. STRONG --> SKIP TO K2, K3, OR K4
            5. NOT VERY STRONG --> SKIP TO K2, K3, OR K4
            8. DK --> SKIP TO K2, K3, OR K4
            9. RF
            0. NA; INAP, 2-5, 8,9,0 in K1
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
\hline Count & 1187 & 346 & 273 & 1 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

VAR 000521 K1b. Is \(R\) a strong Republican or not MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 COLUMNS: 1406 - 1406 Numeric

K1b.
IF R CONSIDERS SELF A REPUBLICAN:

Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican?
1. STRONG --> SKIP TO K2, K3, OR K4
5. NOT VERY STRONG --> SKIP TO K2, K3, OR K4
8. DK --> SKIP TO K2, K3, OR K4
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, \(1,3,4,5,8,9,0\) in K 1

```

VAR 000522 K1c. Is R closer to Rep or Dem Party
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1407 - 1407
Numeric

```

K1c.

IF R'S PARTY PREFERENCE IS INDEPENDENT, NO PREFERENCE, OTHER, DK:

Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican
Party or to the Democratic party?
1. CLOSER TO REPUBLICAN
3. NEITHER [VOL]
5. CLOSER TO DEMOCRATIC
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 1,2,9,0 in K1
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 3 & 5 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1075 & 230 & 224 & 269 & 9
\end{tabular}

VAR 000523 K1x. Party ID summary MD1: EQ 8, MD2: GE 9 COLUMNS: 1408 - 1408 Numeric

K1x.

Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a
Republican, a Democrat, an Independent, or what?
Would you call yourself a strong Democrat/Republican or
a not very strong Democrat/ Republican?
Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican
Party or to the Democratic party?

SUMMARY: PARTY ID

Built from K1, K1a/b, K1c.
Code 8 (apolitical) was used only if the respondent had a code of 5 (no preference) in K1 and a code of 3,8 or 9 in K1c AND also showed little or no interest in politics in response to the following survey questions: PRE question A1. (interest in campaigns), PRE question B1 (care about Congressional race outcome), POST question C1 (voted), POST question F 5 (follow public affairs); respondents who showed an interest in politics were coded 3.

0 . Strong Democrat (1,1,0 in K1, K1a/b, K1c)
1. Weak Democrat ( \(1,5 / 8 / 9,0\) in \(\mathrm{K} 1, \mathrm{~K} 1 \mathrm{a} / \mathrm{b}, \mathrm{K} 1 \mathrm{c})\)
2. Independent-Democrat (3/4/5/8,0,5 in K1, K1a/b, K1c
3. Independent-Independent (3,0,3/8/9 in K1, K1a/b, K1c; 8,0,3 and 5,0,3/8/9 if not apolitical)
4. Independent-Republican (3/4/5/8,0,1 in K1, K1a/b, K1c)
5. Weak Republican (2,5/8/9,0 in K1, K1a/b, K1c)
6. Strong Republican (2,1,0 in K1, K1a/b, K1c)
7. Other; minor party; refuses to say (4,0,3/8/9 in K1, K1a/b, K1c)
8. Apolitical (8,0,3 or 5,0,3/8/9 in E6, E6a/b, E6c and no interest in politics
9. NA \((8 / 9,0,0\) in \(\mathrm{E} 6, \mathrm{E} 6 \mathrm{a} / \mathrm{b}, \mathrm{E} 6 \mathrm{c})\)
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 346 & 274 & 269 & 206 & 230 \\
& 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 215 & 236 & 9 & 17 & 5
\end{tabular}

K1z/K1z.T.

FTF:
Please look at page 4 of the booklet. I am going to read a list of words and phrases people may use to describe political figures. For each, tell me whether the word or phrase describes the candidate I name.

TELEPHONE:
I am going to read a list of words and phrases people may use to describe political figures. For each, please tell me whether the word or phrase describes the candidate I name.
\begin{tabular}{ll}
\(=============================\) \\
VAR 000524 & K2a. Gore trait - moral \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
& COLUMNS: 1409-1409 \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

K2a.
Think about Al Gore.
In your opinion, does the phrase 'he is <trait>' describe Al Gore extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?
(What about <trait>? [Does this phrase describe Gore extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?])

GORE TRAIT - MORAL
[DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
The order in which the 3 series K 2 , K 3 , and K 4 were administered was randomized. Within each series, the order of the traits about that candidate was also randomized.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
```

    1. EXTREMELY WELL
    2. QUITE WELL
    3. NOT TOO WELL
    4. NOT WELL AT ALL
    8. DK
    9. RF
    0. NA
    |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Count | 423 | 820 | 287 | 133 | 143 | 1 |

```
```

* 

```
*
VAR 000525 K2b. Gore trait - really cares
VAR 000525 K2b. Gore trait - really cares
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 1410 - 1410
    COLUMNS: 1410 - 1410
    Numeric
    Numeric
    K2b.
    K2b.
Think about Al Gore.
Think about Al Gore.
In your opinion, does the phrase 'he is <trait>'
In your opinion, does the phrase 'he is <trait>'
describe Al Gore extremely well, quite well, not too
describe Al Gore extremely well, quite well, not too
well, or not well at all?
well, or not well at all?
(What about <trait>? [Does this phrase describe Gore
(What about <trait>? [Does this phrase describe Gore
extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not
extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not
well at all?])
well at all?])
GORE TRAIT - REALLY CARES ABOUT PEOPLE LIKE YOU
GORE TRAIT - REALLY CARES ABOUT PEOPLE LIKE YOU
[DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
The order in which the 3 series K2, K3, and K4 were
administered was randomized. Within each series, the order
of the traits about that candidate was also randomized.
Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of
the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization
variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by
"Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization
variable Rand.A4/A5].
1. EXTREMELY WELL
2. QUITE WELL
3. NOT TOO WELL
4. NOT WELL AT ALL
8. DK
9. RF
0 . NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 8 & 9 \\
& ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
Count & 277 & 713 & 464 & 232 & 119 & 2
\end{tabular}
```

```
===============================
```

===============================
VAR 000526 K2c. Gore trait - knowledgeable
VAR 000526 K2c. Gore trait - knowledgeable
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1411 - 1411
COLUMNS: 1411 - 1411
Numeric

```
    Numeric
```

K2c.
Think about Al Gore.
In your opinion, does the phrase 'he is <trait>'
describe Al Gore extremely well, quite well, not too
well, or not well at all?
(What about <trait>? [Does this phrase describe Gore
extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not
well at all?])

GORE TRAIT - KNOWLEDGEABLE

[DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
The order in which the 3 series K 2 , K 3 , and K 4 were administered was randomized. Within each series, the order of the traits about that candidate was also randomized.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].

1. EXTREMELY WELL
2. QUITE WELL
3. NOT TOO WELL
4. NOT WELL AT ALL
5. DK
6. RF

0 . NA

|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 461 | 997 | 212 | 59 | 77 | 1 |


VAR 000527 K2d. Gore trait - strong leader
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1412 - 1412
Numeric

K2d.
Think about Al Gore.
In your opinion, does the phrase 'he is <trait>' describe Al Gore extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?
(What about <trait>? [Does this phrase describe Gore extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?])

GORE TRAIT - PROVIDES STRONG LEADERSHIP
[DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
The order in which the 3 series K 2 , K 3 , and K 4 were administered was randomized. Within each series, the order of the traits about that candidate was also randomized.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].

1. EXTREMELY WELL
2. QUITE WELL
3. NOT TOO WELL
4. NOT WELL AT ALL
5. DK
6. $R F$

0 . NA

|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 258 | 728 | 522 | 185 | 113 | 1 |


| $================================$ |  |
| ---: | :--- |
| VAR $000528 \quad$ | K2e. Gore trait - dishonest |
|  | MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 |
|  | COLUMNS: 1413-1413 |
|  | Numeric |

K2e.
Think about Al Gore.
In your opinion, does the phrase 'he is <trait>' describe Al Gore extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?
(What about <trait>? [Does this phrase describe Gore extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?])

GORE TRAIT - DISHONEST
[DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
The order in which the 3 series K 2 , K 3 , and K 4 were administered was randomized. Within each series, the order of the traits about that candidate was also randomized.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].

1. EXTREMELY WELL
2. QUITE WELL
3. NOT TOO WELL
4. NOT WELL AT ALL
5. DK
6. RF

0 . NA

|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 133 | 312 | 629 | 557 | 173 | 3 |



```
VAR 000529 K2f. Gore trait - intelligent
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 1414 - 1414
    Numeric
```

K2f.

Think about Al Gore.
In your opinion, does the phrase 'he is <trait>'
describe Al Gore extremely well, quite well, not too
well, or not well at all?
(What about <trait>? [Does this phrase describe Gore
extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not
well at all?])

GORE TRAIT - INTELLIGENT
[DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
The order in which the 3 series K2, K3, and K4 were administered was randomized. Within each series, the order of the traits about that candidate was also randomized.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].

1. EXTREMELY WELL
2. QUITE WELL
3. NOT TOO WELL
4. NOT WELL AT ALL
5. DK
6. RF

0 . NA

|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Count | 494 | 995 | ----- | ----- | ----- |


| $=============================$ |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| VAR $000530 \quad$ | K2g. Gore trait - out of touch |
|  | MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 |
|  | COLUMNS: 1415-1415 |
|  | Numeric |

K2g.

```
Think about Al Gore.
In your opinion, does the phrase 'he is <trait>'
describe Al Gore extremely well, quite well, not too
well, or not well at all?
(What about <trait>? [Does this phrase describe Gore
extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not
well at all?])
GORE TRAIT - OUT OF TOUCH WITH ORDINARY PEOPLE
```

```
    [DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
    The order in which the 3 series K2, K3, and K4 were
    administered was randomized. Within each series, the order
    of the traits about that candidate was also randomized.
    Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
    collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of
    the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization
    variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by
    "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization
    variable Rand.A4/A5].
    1. EXTREMELY WELL
    2. QUITE WELL
    3. NOT TOO WELL
    4. NOT WELL AT ALL
    8. DK
    9. RF
    0. NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 8 & 9 \\
& Count & 136 & 495 & ------ & ----- & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```



```
VAR 000531 K3a. Bush trait - moral
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1416 - 1416
            Numeric
K3a.
Think about George w. Bush.
In your opinion, does the phrase 'he is <trait>'
describe George W. Bush extremely well, quite well, not
too well, or not well at all?
(What about <trait>? [Does this phrase describe George
W. Bush extremely well, quite well, not too well, or
not well at all?])
BUSH TRAIT - MORAL
[DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
The order in which the 3 series \(K 2\), \(K 3\), and \(K 4\) were administered was randomized. Within each series, the order of the traits about that candidate was also randomized.
Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
1. EXTREMELY WELL
2. QUITE WELL
3. NOT TOO WELL
4. NOT WELL AT ALL
8. DK
```


too well, or not well at all?
(What about <trait>? [Does this phrase describe George
W. Bush extremely well, quite well, not too well, or
not well at all?])

BUSH TRAIT - KNOWLEDGEABLE
[DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
The order in which the 3 series K 2 , K 3 , and K 4 were administered was randomized. Within each series, the order of the traits about that candidate was also randomized.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].

1. EXTREMELY WELL
2. QUITE WELL
3. NOT TOO WELL
4. NOT WELL AT ALL
5. DK
6. RF

0 . NA

|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Count | 274 | 933 | 379 | 133 | 87 | 1 |


| $==============================$ |  |
| ---: | :--- |
| VAR $000534 \quad$ | K3d. Bush trait - strong leader |
|  | MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 |
|  | COLUMNS: 1419-1419 |
|  | Numeric |

K3d.
Think about George W. Bush.
In your opinion, does the phrase 'he is <trait>'
describe George $W$. Bush extremely well, quite well, not
too well, or not well at all?
(What about <trait>? [Does this phrase describe George
W. Bush extremely well, quite well, not too well, or
not well at all?])
BUSH TRAIT - PROVIDES STRONG LEADERSHIP
[DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
The order in which the 3 series K 2 , K 3 , and K 4 were administered was randomized. Within each series, the order of the traits about that candidate was also randomized.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].

```
            1. EXTREMELY WELL
            2. QUITE WELL
            3. NOT TOO WELL
            4. NOT WELL AT ALL
            8. DK
            9. RF
            0. NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 8 & 9 \\
& ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
Count & 266 & 842 & 407 & 166 & 125 & 1
\end{tabular}
```

```
===
```

===
VAR 000535 K3e. Bush trait - dishonest
VAR 000535 K3e. Bush trait - dishonest
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1420 - 1420
COLUMNS: 1420 - 1420
Numeric
Numeric
K3e.
Think about George W. Bush.
In your opinion, does the phrase 'he is <trait>'
describe George W. Bush extremely well, quite well, not
too well, or not well at all?
(What about <trait>? [Does this phrase describe George
W. Bush extremely well, quite well, not too well, or
not well at all?])
BUSH TRAIT - DISHONEST
[DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
The order in which the 3 series K2, K3, and K4 were
administered was randomized. Within each series, the order
of the traits about that candidate was also randomized.
Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of
the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization
variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by
"Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization
variable Rand.A4/A5].

1. EXTREMELY WELL
2. QUITE WELL
3. NOT TOO WELL
4. NOT WELL AT ALL
5. DK
6. RF
0 . NA

|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ---- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 70 | 288 | 653 | 574 | 220 | 2 |

```
```

VAR 000536 K3f. Bush trait - intelligent

```
VAR 000536 K3f. Bush trait - intelligent
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 1421 - 1421
    COLUMNS: 1421 - 1421
    Numeric
```

    Numeric
    ```

K3f.
Think about George w. Bush.
In your opinion, does the phrase 'he is <trait>'
describe George \(W\). Bush extremely well, quite well, not
too well, or not well at all?
(What about <trait>? [Does this phrase describe George
W. Bush extremely well, quite well, not too well, or
not well at all?])

BUSH TRAIT - INTELLIGENT
[DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
The order in which the 3 series K 2 , K 3 , and K 4 were
administered was randomized. Within each series, the order of the traits about that candidate was also randomized.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
1. EXTREMELY WELL
2. QUITE WELL
3. NOT TOO WELL
4. NOT WELL AT ALL
8. DK
9. RF

0 . NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 8 & 9 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----1
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rl}
\(============\) & \(==============\) \\
VAR 000537 & K3g. Bush trait - out of touch \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
& COLUMNS: \(1422-1422\) \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

K3g.

Think about George W. Bush.
In your opinion, does the phrase 'he is <trait>'
describe George \(W\). Bush extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?
(What about <trait>? [Does this phrase describe George
W. Bush extremely well, quite well, not too well, or
not well at all?])

BUSH TRAIT - OUT OF TOUCH WITH ORDINARY PEOPLE
[DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
The order in which the 3 series K 2 , K 3 , and K 4 were
administered was randomized. Within each series, the order of the traits about that candidate was also randomized.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
1. EXTREMELY WELL
2. QUITE WELL
3. NOT TOO WELL
4. NOT WELL AT ALL
8. DK
9. RF

0 . NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 207 & 495 & 638 & 348 & 118 & 1
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rl}
\(================================\) \\
VAR \(000538 \quad\) & K4a. Buchanan trait - moral \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
& COLUMNS: 1423-1423 \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

K4a.
Think about Pat Buchanan.
In your opinion, does the phrase 'he is <trait>'
describe Pat Buchanan extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?
(What about <trait>? [Does this phrase describe Buchanan extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?])

BUCHANAN TRAIT - MORAL
[DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
The order in which the 3 series K 2 , K 3 , and K 4 were administered was randomized. Within each series, the order of the traits about that candidate was also randomized. Buchanan traits were dropped during the field period (09/28/00)

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
1. EXTREMELY WELL
2. QUITE WELL
3. NOT TOO WELL
4. NOT WELL AT ALL
8. DK
9. RF

0 . NA; question dropped
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1037 & 94 & 240 & 120 \\
& 4 & 8 & 9 & \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & \\
& 47 & 268 & 1 &
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000539 K4b. Buchanan trait - really cares
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1424 - 1424
Numeric

```

K4b.
Think about Pat Buchanan.
In your opinion, does the phrase 'he is <trait>'
describe Pat Buchanan extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?
(What about <trait>? [Does this phrase describe Buchanan extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?])

BUCHANAN TRAIT - REALLY CARES ABOUT PEOPLE LIKE YOU
[DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
The order in which the 3 series K 2 , K 3 , and K 4 were administered was randomized. Within each series, the order of the traits about that candidate was also randomized. Buchanan traits were dropped during the field period (09/28/00)

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
1. EXTREMELY WELL
2. QUITE WELL
3. NOT TOO WELL
4. NOT WELL AT ALL
8. DK
9. RF

0 . NA; question dropped
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1037 & 31 & 137 & 197 \\
& 4 & 8 & 9 & \\
Count & 150 & 254 & ----- &
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{ll}
\(==============================\) \\
VAR \(000540 \quad\) & K4c. Buchanan trait- knowledgeable \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
& COLUMNS: 1425-1425 \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

K4c.
Think about Pat Buchanan.
In your opinion, does the phrase 'he is <trait>'
describe Pat Buchanan extremely well, quite well, not
too well, or not well at all?
(What about <trait>? [Does this phrase describe Buchanan extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?])

BUCHANAN TRAIT - KNOWLEDGEABLE
[DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
The order in which the 3 series K 2 , K 3 , and K 4 were administered was randomized. Within each series, the order of the traits about that candidate was also randomized. Buchanan traits were dropped during the field period (09/28/00)

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
1. EXTREMELY WELL
2. QUITE WELL
3. NOT TOO WELL
4. NOT WELL AT ALL
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; question dropped
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1037 & 50 & 304 & 139 \\
& 4 & 8 & 9 & \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- &
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
VAR 000541 & K4d. Buchanan trait - strong leader \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
& COLUMNS: \(1426-1426\) \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

K4d.

Think about Pat Buchanan.
In your opinion, does the phrase 'he is <trait>'
describe Pat Buchanan extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?
(What about <trait>? [Does this phrase describe Buchanan extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?])
```

[DO NOT PROBE "DK"]

```
The order in which the 3 series K 2 , K 3 , and K 4 were
administered was randomized. Within each series, the order
of the traits about that candidate was also randomized.
Buchanan traits were dropped during the field period
(09/28/00)

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
1. EXTREMELY WELL
2. QUITE WELL
3. NOT TOO WELL
4. NOT WELL AT ALL
8. DK
9. RF

0 . NA; question dropped
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1037 & 23 & 136 & 227 \\
& 4 & 8 & 9 & \\
Count & 138 & 245 & ----- &
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{ll}
\(==============================\) \\
VAR \(000542 \quad\) & K4e. Buchanan trait - dishonest \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
& COLUMNS: \(1427-1427\) \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

K4e.

Think about Pat Buchanan.
In your opinion, does the phrase 'he is <trait>'
describe Pat Buchanan extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?
(What about <trait>? [Does this phrase describe Buchanan extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?])

BUCHANAN TRAIT - DISHONEST
[DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
The order in which the 3 series K 2 , K 3 , and K 4 were administered was randomized. Within each series, the order of the traits about that candidate was also randomized. Buchanan traits were dropped during the field period (09/28/00)

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization
```

    variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by
    "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization
    variable Rand.A4/A5].
    1. EXTREMELY WELL
    2. QUITE WELL
    3. NOT TOO WELL
    4. NOT WELL AT ALL
    8. DK
    9. RF
    0. NA; question dropped
    |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 17 | 65 | 224 |  |


|  | 4 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----1 |

===============================
VAR 000543 K4f. Buchanan trait - intelligent
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1428 - 1428
Numeric
K4f.
Think about Pat Buchanan.
In your opinion, does the phrase 'he is <trait>'
describe Pat Buchanan extremely well, quite well, not
too well, or not well at all?
(What about <trait>? [Does this phrase describe Buchanan extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?])
BUCHANAN TRAIT - INTELLIGENT
[DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
The order in which the 3 series K 2 , K 3 , and K 4 were administered was randomized. Within each series, the order of the traits about that candidate was also randomized. Buchanan traits were dropped during the field period (09/28/00)
Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].

1. EXTREMELY WELL
2. QUITE WELL
3. NOT TOO WELL
4. NOT WELL AT ALL
5. DK
6. RF
7. NA; question dropped
```
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1037 & 82 & 323 & 98 \\
& 4 & 8 & 9 & \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & \\
& 37 & 229 & 1 &
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000544 K4g. Buchanan trait - out of touch
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1429 - 1429
Numeric

```
    K4g.
    Think about Pat Buchanan.
    In your opinion, does the phrase 'he is <trait>'
describe Pat Buchanan extremely well, quite well, not
too well, or not well at all?
    (What about <trait>? [Does this phrase describe Buchanan
extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at
all?])
BUCHANAN TRAIT - OUT OF TOUCH WITH ORDINARY PEOPLE
[DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
The order in which the 3 series K 2 , K 3 , and K 4 were
administered was randomized. Within each series, the order
of the traits about that candidate was also randomized.
Buchanan traits were dropped during the field period
(09/28/00)
Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of
the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization
variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by
"Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization
variable Rand.A4/A5].
1. EXTREMELY WELL
2. QUITE WELL
3. NOT TOO WELL
4. NOT WELL AT ALL
8. DK
9. RF
0 . NA; question dropped
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 1037 & 85 & 183 & 177 \\
\hline & 4 & 8 & 9 & \\
\hline Count & 79 & 244 & 2 & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

L1/L1.T.
FTF:
Please look at page 5 of the booklet.
Some people think the government should provide fewer services even in areas such as health and education in order to reduce spending. Suppose these people are at one end of a scale, at point 1 . Other people feel it is important for the government to provide many more services even if it means an increase in spending.
Suppose these people are at the other end, at point 7. And, of course, some other people have opinions somewhere in between, at points \(2,3,4,5\) or 6 .

TELEPHONE:
Some people think the government should provide fewer services even in areas such as health and education in order to reduce spending. Other people feel it is important for the government to provide many more services even if it means an increase in spending.
================================12
VAR 000545 L1a. Self plcmnt-services/spend scl FTF
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1430 - 1430
Numeric

L1a.
FTF:
Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?


For telephone (branching) version of this question see L1a.T.
1. GOVT SHOULD PROVIDE MANY FEWER SERVICES --> L1b
2. --> L1b
3. --> L1.b
--> L1b
--> L1b
--> L1b
7. GOVT SHOULD PROVIDE MANY MORE SERVICES --> L1b
8. DK
--> L1b
9. RF; NA; INAP, Phone mode
0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH ABOUT THIS --> L1b
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
\hline Count & 142 & 46 & 60 & 102 & 251 \\
\hline & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
\hline Count & 184 & 115 & 98 & 7 & 802 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rl}
\(=============================\) \\
VAR \(000546 \quad\) & L1a.T. Self plcmnt-services/spend scl phone \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
& COLUMNS: 1431-1431 \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

L1a.T.

TELEPHONE:
Which is closer to the way you feel or haven't you thought much about this?

For \(\operatorname{FTF}\) (7-point scale) version of this question see Lla.
1. FEWER SERVICES; REDUCE SPENDING --> L1a1.T
5. MORE SERVICES; INCREASE SPENDING --> L2.T
7. SHOULD STAY THE SAME AS IT IS NOW [VOL] --> L1b.T
8. DK
9. RF; NA; INAP, FTF mode
0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH ABOUT THIS --> L1b.T
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
& Count & 141 & ---------- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000547 L1a1.T. How much reduce serv/spend phone
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1432 - 1432
Numeric

```

L1a1.T.
IF R THINKS THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD REDUCE SERVICES AND SPENDING:

TELEPHONE:
Should the government reduce services and spending a great deal or (reduce services and spending) only some?

1. A GREAT DEAL --> L1b.T
5. ONLY SOME --> L1b.T
8. DK --> L1b.T
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, FTF mode; 5,7,8,9,0 in L1a.T
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 \\
\multirow{3}{c}{ Count } & ----- & ---- & -----
\end{tabular}

VAR 000548 L1a2.T. How much incr serv/spend phone MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 COLUMNS: 1433-1433
Numeric

L1a2.T.
IF R THINKS THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD INCREASE SERVICES AND SPENDING:

TELEPHONE:
Should the government increase services and spending a great deal or (increase services and spending) only some?
1. A GREAT DEAL --> L1b.T
5. ONLY SOME --> L1b.T
8. DK --> L1b.T
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, FTF mode; 1,7,8,9,0 in L1a.T
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ---- \\
& 1429 & 141 & 233 & 3 & 1
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000549 Llax1. 5-pt br summary of self on serv/spend
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 7
COLUMNS: 1434 - 1434
Numeric
L1ax1.
TELEPHONE:
Which is closer to the way you feel or haven't you
thought much about this?
Should the government reduce/increase services and
spending a great deal or (reduce/increase services and
spending) only some?
SUMMARY: SPT SERV/SPEND SELF-PLACEMENT FROM BRANCHING SERIES

```

        Built from L1a.T and L1a1.T/L1a2.T
        1. Reduce spending and services a great deal
        2. Reduce spending and services only some
        3. Stay same as now (3 in L1a.T)
        4. Increase spending and services only some
        5. Increase spending and services a great deal
        7. Haven't thought much
        8. DK in L1a.T or L1a1.T/L1a2.T
        9. RF in L1a.T or L1a1.T/L1a2.T
        0 . NA; INAP, DK/RF/NA in L1a.T; FTF mode
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1006 & 74 & 105 & 93 & 233 \\
& 5 & 7 & 8 & 9 & \\
Count & 141 & 141 & 10 & 4 &
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000550 L1ax2. Comb.7pt/br summ of self on serv/spend
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1435 - 1435
Numeric

```
    L1ax2.
        FTF:
        Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't
        you thought much about this?

TELEPHONE:
Which is closer to the way you feel or haven't you thought much about this?
Should the government reduce/increase services and spending a great deal or (reduce/increase services and spending) only some?

COMBINED 5PT SERV/SPEND SELF-PLACEMENT FROM 7PT SCALE /BRANCH

Built from L1a and L1ax1
1. SCALE: 1; BRANCHING: Reduce spending and services a great deal
2. SCALE 2; BRANCHING: Reduce spending and services only some
3. SCALE: 3,4,5; BRANCHING: Stay same as now (3 in Lla.T)
4. SCALE: 6; BRANCHING: Increase spending and services only some
5. SCALE: 7; BRANCHING: Increase spending and services a great deal
8. DK
9. RF; NA; INAP, DK/RF/NA in Lla or L1a.T
0. Haven't thought much
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 283 & 120 & 165 & 630 \\
& 4 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & 348 & 239 & ----- & 17
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rl}
\(================================\) \\
VAR \(000551 \quad\) & L1b. Clinton- serv/spend scale FTF \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
& COLUMNS: 1436-1436 \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

L1b.
FTF:
Where would you place Bill Clinton on this issue?
[DO NOT PROBE DK]
FTF: L1b was administered first, then L1c and L1d were randomly administered as the 2nd or 3rd names. L1e and L1f were administered as the 4 th or 5 th names.
For the telephone version of this question see L1b.T
1. GOVT SHOULD PROVIDE MANY

FEWER SERVICES --> NEXT NAME /PARTY OR --> L2
2. --> NEXT NAME /PARTY OR --> L2
3. --> NEXT NAME /PARTY OR --> L2
4. --> NEXT NAME /PARTY OR --> L2
5. --> NEXT NAME /PARTY OR --> L2
6. --> NEXT NAME /PARTY OR --> L2
7. GOVT SHOULD PROVIDE MANY

MORE SERVICES --> NEXT NAME /PARTY OR --> L2
8. DK --> NEXT NAME /PARTY OR --> L2
9. RF

0 . NA; INAP, Phone mode
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 801 & 20 & 23 & 73 & 149 \\
\hline & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
\hline Count & 255 & 240 & 152 & 92 & 2 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000552 L1b.T. Clinton- serve/spend scale phone
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1437 - 1437
Numeric
L1b. T.
TELEPHONE:
What about Bill Clinton? Do you think he would like the
government to provide fewer services in order to
reduce spending or provide more services even if it means an increase in spending?

```

[DO NOT PROBE DK]
PHONE: L1b.T was administered first, then L1c and L1d were randomly administered as the 2 nd or \(3 r d\) names. L1e and L1f were administered as the 4 th or 5 th names.
For the FTF version of this question, see L1b.
1. FEWER SERVICES; REDUCE SPENDING --> L1b1.T
5. MORE SERVICES; INCREASE SPENDING --> L1b2.T
7. SHOULD STAY THE SAME AS IT IS NOW [VOL] --> NEXT NAME
8. DK --> NEXT NAME
9. RF

0 . NA; INAP, FTF mode
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{c} 
Count
\end{tabular}} & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1006 & 108 & 522 & 59 & 109 & 3
\end{tabular}
```

=======-===
VAR 000553 L1b1.T. Clinton- how much red srv/spd ph
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1438 - 1438
Numeric

```

L1b1.T.
IF R THINKS CLINTON WOULD LIKE TO REDUCE SERVICES AND SPENDING:
TELEPHONE:
(Do you think he would like to) reduce services and spending a great deal or (reduce services and spending) only some?
1. A GREAT DEAL --> NEXT NAME
5. ONLY SOME --> NEXT NAME
8. DK --> NEXT NAME
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, FTF mode; 5,7,8,9,0 in L1b.T
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----1
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{ll}
\(=============================\) \\
VAR \(000554 \quad\) & L1b2.T. Clinton- how much inc srv/spd ph \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
& COLUMNS: \(1439-1439\) \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

L1b2.T.

IF R THINKS CLINTON WOULD LIKE TO INCREASE SERVICES AND SPENDING:

TELEPHONE:
(Do you think he would like to) increase services and spending a great deal or (increase services and spending) only some?
\(\qquad\)
1. A GREAT DEAL --> NEXT NAME
5. ONLY SOME --> NEXT NAME
8. DK --> NEXT NAME
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, FTF mode; 1,7,8,9,0 in L1b.T
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{c}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ---- \\
& 1285 & 246 & 275 & 1
\end{tabular}
```

===============================
VAR 000555 L1bx1. 5-pt br summary Clinton srv/spnd
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1440 - 1440
Numeric

```

L1bx1.

TELEPHONE:
What about Bill Clinton? Do you think he would like the government to provide fewer services in order to reduce spending or provide more services even if it means an increase in spending?
(Do you think he would like to) reduce/increase services and spending a great deal or (reduce/increase services and spending) only some?

SUMMARY: 5PT SERV/SPEND CLINTON PLACEMENT FROM BRANCHING SERIES


Built from L1b.T and L1b1.T/L1b2.T
1. Reduce spending and services a great deal
2. Reduce spending and services only some
3. Stay same as now (3 in L1b.T)
4. Increase spending and services only some
5. Increase spending and services a great deal
8. DK in L1b.T or L1b1.T/L1b2.T
9. RF in L1b.T or L1b1.T/L1b2.T
0. NA; INAP, DK/RF/NA in L1b.T; FTF mode
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 1006 & 33 & 74 & 59 \\
\hline & 4 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
\hline Count & 275 & 246 & 111 & 3 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

===========1================
VAR 000556 L1bx2. Comb.7pt/br summ Clinton srv/spnd
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1441 - 1441
Numeric

```

L1bx2.

FTF:
Where would you place Bill Clinton on this issue?

TELEPHONE:
What about Bill Clinton? Do you think he would like the government to provide fewer services in order to
reduce spending or provide more services even if it
means an increase in spending?
    (Do you think he would like to) reduce/increase services
and spending a great deal or (reduce/increase services
and spending) only some?
SUMMARY: 5PT SERV/SPEND CLINTON PLACEMENT FROM 7PT SCALE/BRANCH

Built from L1b and L1bx1
1. SCALE: 1; BRANCHING: Reduce spending and services a great deal
2. SCALE 2; BRANCHING: Reduce spending and services only some
3. SCALE: 3,4,5; BRANCHING: Stay same as now (3 in L1b. T)
4. SCALE: 6; BRANCHING: Increase spending and services only some
5. SCALE: 7; BRANCHING: Increase spending and services a great deal
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, DK/RF/NA in L1b or L1b.T
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 53 & 97 & 536 & 515 \\
& 5 & 8 & 9 & \\
Count & 398 & 203 & 5 &
\end{tabular}

```

VAR 000557 L1c. Gore- serv/spend scale FTF
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1442 - 1442
Numeric

```

L1c.

FTF:
Where would you place Al Gore (on this issue)?
[DO NOT PROBE DK]
FTF: L1b was administered first, then L1c and L1d were randomly administered as the \(2 n d\) or \(3 r d\) names. L1e and L1f were administered as the 4 th or 5 th names.
For the telephone version of this question, see L1c.T
Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
1. GOVT SHOULD PROVIDE MANY

FEWER SERVICES --> NEXT NAME /PARTY OR --> L2
2. --> NEXT NAME /PARTY OR --> L2
3. --> NEXT NAME /PARTY OR --> L2
4. --> NEXT NAME /PARTY OR --> L2
5. --> NEXT NAME /PARTY OR --> L2
6. --> NEXT NAME /PARTY OR --> L2
7. GOVT SHOULD PROVIDE MANY

MORE SERVICES
--> NEXT NAME /PARTY OR --> L2
8. DK --> NEXT NAME /PARTY OR --> L2
9. RF

0 . NA; INAP, Phone mode
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 801 & 9 & 27 & 62 & 154 \\
& 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 262 & 251 & 129 & 111 & 1
\end{tabular}
\(=============================\)
VAR \(000558 \quad\) L1c.T. Gore- serv/spend scale phone

MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \(\quad\)\begin{tabular}{l} 
COLUMNS: \(1443-1443\) \\
\\
Numeric
\end{tabular}

L1c.T.
TELEPHONE:
What about Al Gore? (Do you think he would like the
government to provide fewer services in order to
reduce spending or provide more services even if it
means an increase in spending?)
[DO NOT PROBE DK]
PHONE: L1b.T was administered first, then L1c and L1d were
randomly administered as the 2nd or 3rd names. L1e and L1f
were administered as the 4 th or 5 th names.
For the FTF version of this question, see L1c.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
1. FEWER SERVICES; REDUCE SPENDING --> L1c1.T
5. MORE SERVICES; INCREASE SPENDING --> L1c2.T
7. SHOULD STAY THE SAME AS IT IS NOW [VOL]-->NEXT NAME/PARTY OR-->L2.T
8. DK
-->NEXT NAME/PARTY OR-->L2.T
9. \(R F\)
0. NA; INAP, FTF mode
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1006 & 91 & 553 & 41 & 114 & 2
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{ll}
\(==============================\) \\
VAR 000559 & L1c1.T. Gore- how much red serv/spend ph \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
& COLUMNS: 1444-1444 \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

L1c1.T.
IF R THINKS GORE WOULD LIKE TO REDUCE SERVICES AND SPENDING:

TELEPHONE:
(Do you think he would like to) reduce services and spending a great deal or (reduce services and spending) only some?
1. A GREAT DEAL --> NEXT NAME /PARTY OR --> L2.T
5. ONLY SOME --> NEXT NAME /PARTY OR --> L2.T
8. DK --> NEXT NAME /PARTY OR --> L2.T
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, FTF mode; 5,7,8,9,0 in L1c.T
\begin{tabular}{rrrr} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 \\
& & & \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ---- \\
1716 & 35 & 56
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000560 L1c2.T. Gore- how much inc serv/spend ph
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1445 - 1445
Numeric

```

L1c2.T.
IF R THINKS GORE WOULD LIKE TO INCREASE SERVICES AND SPENDING:

TELEPHONE:
(Do you think he would like to) increase services and spending a great deal or (increase services and spending) only some?
1. A GREAT DEAL --> NEXT NAME /PARTY OR --> L2.T
5. ONLY SOME --> NEXT NAME /PARTY OR --> L2.T
8. DK --> NEXT NAME /PARTY OR --> L2.T
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, FTF mode; \(1,7,8,9,0\) in L1c.T
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
\hline Count & 1254 & 264 & 286 & 3 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

VAR 000561 Llcx1. 5-pt br summary Gore serv/spend MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1446 - 1446
Numeric
L1cx1.
TELEPHONE:
What about Al Gore? (Do you think he would like the government to provide fewer services in order to reduce spending or provide more services even if it means an increase in spending?)
(Do you think he would like to) reduce/increase services and spending a great deal or (reduce/increase services
and spending) only some?
SUMMARY: 5PT SERV/SPEND GORE PLACEMENT FROM BRANCHING SERIES

Built from L1c.T and L1c1.T/L1c2.T
1. Reduce spending and services a great deal
2. Reduce spending and services only some
3. Stay same as now (3 in L1c.T)
4. Increase spending and services only some
5. Increase spending and services a great deal
8. DK in L1c.T or L1c1.T/L1c2.T
9. RF in L1c.T or L1c1.T/L1c2.T
0. NA; INAP, DK/RF/NA in L1c.T; FTF mode
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1006 & 35 & 56 & 41 \\
& 4 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & 286 & 264 & 117 & ----- \\
& \(28--\) & ----- &
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rl}
\(================================\) \\
VAR \(000562 \quad\) & L1cx2. Comb.7pt/br summ Gore serv/spend \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
& COLUMNS: 1447-1447 \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

L1cx2.
FTF:
Where would you place Al Gore (on this issue)?

TELEPHONE:
What about Al Gore? (Do you think he would like the government to provide fewer services in order to reduce spending or provide more services even if it means an increase in spending?)
(Do you think he would like to) reduce/increase services
and spending a great deal or (reduce/increase services
and spending) only some?
SUMMARY: 5PT SERV/SPEND GORE PLACEMENT FROM 7PT SCALE/BRANCH

Built from L1c and L1cx1
1. SCALE: 1; BRANCHING: Reduce spending and services a great deal
2. SCALE 2; BRANCHING: Reduce spending and services only some
3. SCALE: 3,4,5; BRANCHING: Stay same as now (3 in L1c.T)
4. SCALE: 6; BRANCHING: Increase spending and services only some
5. SCALE: 7; BRANCHING: Increase spending and services a great deal
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, DK/RF/NA in L1c or L1c.T
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 44 & 83 & 519 & 537 \\
& 5 & 8 & 9 & \\
Count & 393 & 228 & 3 &
\end{tabular}
```

===============================
VAR 000563 L1d. Bush- serv/spend scale FTF
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1448 - 1448
Numeric

```

L1d.
FTF:
Where would you place George W. Bush (on this issue)?
\(\qquad\)
[DO NOT PROBE DK]
FTF: L1b was administered first, then L1c and L1d were randomly administered as the 2 nd or \(3 r d\) names. L1e and L1f
were administered as the 4 th or 5 th names.
For the telephone version of this question, see L1d.T

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
1. GOVT SHOULD PROVIDE

MANY FEWER SERVICES
2.
3. --> NEXT NAME /PARTY OR --> L2
4. --> NEXT NAME /PARTY OR --> L2
5. --> NEXT NAME /PARTY OR --> L2
6.
--> NEXT NAME /PARTY OR --> L2
7. GOVT SHOULD PROVIDE

MANY MORE SERVICES --> NEXT NAME /PARTY OR --> L2
8. DK --> NEXT NAME /PARTY OR --> L2
9. RF

0 . NA; INAP, Phone mode
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 801 & 58 & 145 & 253 & 213 \\
\hline & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
\hline Count & 115 & 73 & 23 & 124 & 2 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\(==============================\)
VAR 000564 L1d.T. Bush- serv/spend scale phone
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1449 - 1449
Numeric

L1d.T.
TELEPHONE:
What about George W. Bush? (Do you think he would like the government to provide fewer services in order to reduce spending or provide more services even if it means an increase in spending?)
[DO NOT PROBE DK]
PHONE: L1b.T was administered first, then L1c and L1d were randomly administered as the 2nd or 3rd names. L1e and L1f were administered as the 4 th or 5 th names. For the telephone version of this question, see Lld.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
1. FEWER SERVICES; REDUCE SPENDING -->L1d1.T
5. MORE SERVICES; INCREASE SPENDING -->L1d2.T
7. SHOULD STAY THE SAME AS IT IS NOW [VOL]-->NEXT NAME/PARTY OR-->L2.T
8. DK -->NEXT NAME/PARTY OR-->L2.T
9. RF

0 . NA; INAP, FTF mode
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
1006 & 410 & 223 & 38 & 128 & 2
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{ll}
\(=============================\) \\
VAR 000565 & L1d1.T. Bush- how much reduce serv/spend ph \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
& COLUMNS: \(1450-1450\) \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

L1d1.T.
IF R THINKS GW BUSH WOULD LIKE TO REDUCE SERVICES AND SPENDING:

TELEPHONE:
(Do you think he would like to) reduce services and spending a great deal or (reduce services and spending) only some?
1. A GREAT DEAL --> NEXT NAME /PARTY OR --> L2.T
5. ONLY SOME --> NEXT NAME /PARTY OR --> L2.T
8. DK --> NEXT NAME /PARTY OR --> L2.T
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, FTF mode; 5,7,8,9,0 in L1d.T
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{c}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----1 \\
& 1397 & 208 & 200 & 2
\end{tabular}

VAR 000566 L1d2.T. Bush- how much increase serv/spend ph MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 COLUMNS: 1451 - 1451
Numeric
L1d2.T.
IF R THINKS GW BUSH WOULD LIKE TO INCREASE SERVICES AND SPENDING:
TELEPHONE:
(Do you think he would like to) increase services and spending a great deal or (increase services and spending) only some?
\(\qquad\)
1. A GREAT DEAL --> NEXT NAME /PARTY OR --> L2.T
5. ONLY SOME --> NEXT NAME /PARTY OR --> L2.T
8. DK --> NEXT NAME /PARTY OR --> L2.T
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, FTF mode; 1,7,8,9,0 in L1d.T
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ---- & ----- & ---- \\
& 1584 & 69 & 153 & 1
\end{tabular}
===============================
VAR 000567 L1dx1. 5-pt br summary Bush serv/spend MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1452 - 1452
Numeric
L1dx1.

TELEPHONE:
What about George W. Bush? (Do you think he would like the government to provide fewer services in order to reduce spending or provide more services even if it means an increase in spending?)
(Do you think he would like to) reduce/increase services
and spending a great deal or (reduce/increase services
and spending) only some?
SUMMARY: 5PT SERV/SPEND BUSH PLACEMENT FROM BRANCHING SERIES

Built from L1d.T and L1d1.T/L1d2.T
1. Reduce spending and services a great deal
2. Reduce spending and services only some
3. Stay same as now (3 in L1d.T)
4. Increase spending and services only some
5. Increase spending and services a great deal
8. DK in L1d.T or L1d1.T/L1d2.T
9. RF in L1d.T or L1d1.T/L1d2.T

0 . NA; INAP, DK/RF/NA in L1d.T; FTF mode
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
\hline Count & 1006 & 208 & 200 & 38 \\
\hline & 4 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
\hline Count & 153 & 69 & 131 & 2 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000568 L1dx2. Comb.7pt/br summ Bush serv/spend
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1453 - 1453
Numeric

```

L1dx2.

FTF:
Where would you place George W. Bush (on this issue)?

TELEPHONE:
What about George W. Bush? (Do you think he would like the government to provide fewer services in order to reduce spending or provide more services even if it means an increase in spending?)
(Do you think he would like to) reduce/increase services and spending a great deal or (reduce/increase services and spending) only some?

SUMMARY: 5PT SERV/SPEND BUSH PLACEMENT FROM 7PT SCALE /BRANCH
\(\qquad\)

Built from L1d and L1dx1
1. SCALE: 1; BRANCHING: Reduce spending and services a great deal
2. SCALE 2; BRANCHING: Reduce spending and services only some
3. SCALE: 3,4,5; BRANCHING: Stay same as now (3 in L1d.T)
4. SCALE: 6; BRANCHING: Increase spending and services only some
5. SCALE: 7; BRANCHING: Increase spending and services a great deal
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, DK/RF/NA in L1d or L1d.T
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ---- \\
& 266 & 345 & 619 & 226 \\
& 5 & 8 & 9 & \\
Count & ----- & ---- & ----- & \\
& 92 & 255 & 4 &
\end{tabular}


L1e.t.

TELEPHONE:
What about the Democratic Party? (Do you think they would like the government to provide fewer services in order to reduce spending or provide more services even if it means an increase in spending?)
[DO NOT PROBE DK]
PHONE: L1b.T was administered first, then L1c and L1d were randomly administered as the 2 nd or \(3 r d\) names. L1e and L1f were administered as the 4 th or 5 th names. For the telephone version of this question, see Lle.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
1. FEWER SERVICES; REDUCE SPENDING --> L1e1.T
5. MORE SERVICES; INCREASE SPENDING --> L1e2.T
7. SHOULD STAY THE SAME AS IT IS NOW [VOL] --> NEXT PARTY OR --> L2.T
8. DK --> NEXT PARTY OR --> L2.T
9. RF

0 . NA; INAP, FTF mode
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 7 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline 1006 & 84 & 556 & 46 & 115
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000571 L1e1.T. Dem Party-how much red srv/sp ph
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1456 - 1456
Numeric

```
    L1e1.T.
    IF R THINKS DEMOCRATIC PARTY WANTS TO REDUCE SERVICES/SPENDING:
    TELEPHONE:
    (Do you think they would like to) reduce services and
    spending a great deal or (reduce services and spending)
    only some?

    1. A GREAT DEAL --> NEXT PARTY OR --> L2.T
    5. ONLY SOME --> NEXT PARTY OR --> L2.T
    8. DK --> NEXT PARTY OR --> L2.T
    9. RF
    0. NA; INAP, FTF mode; 5,7,8,9,0 in L1e.T
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & -----
\end{tabular}

L1e2.T.
IF R THINKS DEMOCRATIC PARTY WANTS TO INCREASE SERVICES/SPENDING:

TELEPHONE:
(Do you think they would like to) increase services and spending a great deal or (increase services and spending) only some?
1. A Great Deal --> Next Party or L2
5. Only Some --> Next Party or L2
8. DK --> Next Party Or L2
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, FTF mode; \(1,7,8,9,0\) in L1e.T
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----1
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000573 L1ex1. 5-pt br summary Dem Party srv/spd
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1458 - 1458
Numeric

```

L1ex1.

TELEPHONE:
What about the Democratic Party? (Do you think they would like the government to provide fewer services in order to reduce spending or provide more services even if it means an increase in spending?)
(Do you think they would like to) reduce/increase
services and spending a great deal or (reduce/increase services and spending) only some?

SUMMARY: 5PT SERV/SPEND DEM PARTY PLACEMENT FROM BRANCHING SERIES

Built from L1e.T and L1e1.T/L1e2.T
1. Reduce spending and services a great deal
2. Reduce spending and services only some
3. Stay same as now (3 in L1e.T)
4. Increase spending and services only some
5. Increase spending and services a great deal
8. DK in L1e.T or L1e1.T/L1e2.T
9. RF in Lle.T or L1e1.T/Lle2.T

0 . NA; INAP, DK/RF/NA in L1e.T; FTF mode
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline & 1006 & 31 & 53 & 46
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 4 & 5 & 8 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 264 & 291 & 116
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000574 L1ex2. Comb.7pt/br summ Dem Party srv/sp
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1459 - 1459
Numeric
L1ex2.
FTF:
Where would you place the Democratic Party (on this
issue)?
TELEPHONE:
What about the Democratic Party? (Do you think they
would like the government to provide fewer services in
order to reduce spending or provide more services even
if it means an increase in spending?)
(Do you think they would like to) reduce/increase
services and spending a great deal or (reduce/increase
services and spending) only some?
SUMMARY: 5PT SERV/SPEND DEM PARTY PLACEMENT FROM 7PT SCALE/BRANCH
Built from L1e and L1ex1
1. SCALE: 1; BRANCHING: Reduce spending and services a great deal
2. SCALE 2; BRANCHING: Reduce spending and services only some
3. SCALE: 3,4,5; BRANCHING: Stay same as now (3 in L1e.T)
4. SCALE: 6; BRANCHING: Increase spending and services only some
5. SCALE: 7; BRANCHING: Increase spending and services a great deal
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, DK/RF/NA in L1e or L1e.T

|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 46 | 67 | 507 | 530 |
|  | 5 | 8 | 9 |  |
| Count | 433 | 222 | ----- |  |

================================
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1460 - 1460
Numeric
L1f.
FTF:
Where would you place the Republican Party (on this
issue)?
----------------------------------------------------------------------------

```
[DO NOT PROBE DK]
FTF: L1b was administered first, then L1c and L1d were randomly administered as the 2 nd or \(3 r d\) names. L1e and L1f were administered as the 4 th or 5 th names.
For the telephone version of this question, see L1f.T
Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
1. GOVT SHOULD PROVIDE MANY

9. RF

0 . NA; INAP, Phone mode
\begin{tabular}{ccrcrr} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 801 & 86 & 182 & 226 & 208 \\
& 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ---- & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 110 & 52 & 20 & 121 & 1
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
VAR 000576 & L1f.T. Rep Party- serv/spend scale phone \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
& COLUMNS: \(1461-1461\) \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

L1f.T.

TELEPHONE:
What about the Republican Party? (Do you think they would like the government to provide fewer services in order to reduce spending or provide more services even if it means an increase in spending?)

[DO NOT PROBE DK]
PHONE: L1b.T was administered first, then L1c and L1d were randomly administered as the 2 nd or 3 rd names. L1e and L1f were administered as the 4 th or 5 th names.
For the telephone version of this question, see L1f.
Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
1. FEWER SERVICES; REDUCE SPENDING --> L1f1.T
5. MORE SERVICES; INCREASE SPENDING --> L1f2.T
7. SHOULD STAY SAME AS IT IS NOW [VOL] --> Next Party or L2
8. DK --> Next Party Or L2
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, FTF mode
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 7 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1006 & 451 & 185 & 37 & 128
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000577 L1f1.T. Rep Party-how much red srv/sp ph
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1462 - 1462
Numeric
L1f1.T.
IF R THINKS REPUBLICAN PARTY WANTS TO REDUCE SERVICES/SPENDING:

```
        TELEPHONE:
        (Do you think they would like to) reduce services and
        spending a great deal or (reduce services and spending)
        only some?

        1. A GREAT DEAL --> NEXT PARTY OR --> L2.T
        5. ONLY SOME --> NEXT PARTY OR --> L2.T
        8. DK --> NEXT PARTY OR --> L2.T
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, FTF mode; 5,7,8,9,0 in L1f.T
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{c}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ---- \\
& 1356 & 229 & 221 & 1
\end{tabular}
\(==============================\)
VAR \(000578 \quad\) L1f2.T. Rep Party-how much inc srv/sp ph
        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
        COLUMNS: 1463 - 1463
        Numeric
    L1f2.T.
    IF R THINKS DEMOCRATIC PARTY WANTS TO INCREASE SERVICES/SPENDING:
        TELEPHONE:
        (Do you think they would like to) increase services and
        spending a great deal or (increase services and
        spending) only some?

        1. A GREAT DEAL --> NEXT PARTY OR --> L2.T
        5. ONLY SOME --> NEXT PARTY OR --> L2.T
        8. DK --> NEXT PARTY OR --> L2.T
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, FTF mode; 1,7,8,9,0 in L1f.T
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1622 & 54 & 131
\end{tabular}

services and spending a great deal or (reduce/increase
services and spending) only some?
SUMMARY: 5PT SERV/SPEND REP PTY PLACEMENT FROM 7PT SCALE/BRANCH

Built from L1f and L1fx1
1. SCALE: 1; BRANCHING: Reduce spending and services a great deal
2. SCALE 2; BRANCHING: Reduce spending and services only some
3. SCALE: 3,4,5; BRANCHING: Stay same as now (3 in L1f.T)
4. SCALE: 6; BRANCHING: Increase spending and services only some
5. SCALE: 7; BRANCHING: Increase spending and services a great deal
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, DK/RF/NA in L1f or L1f.T
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 315 & 403 & 581 & 183 \\
\hline & 5 & 8 & 9 & \\
\hline Count & 74 & 250 & 1 & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

L2/L2.T.

FTF:
Please look at page 6 of the booklet.
Some people believe that we should spend much less money
for defense. Suppose these people are at one end of a
scale, at point 1. Others feel that defense spending
should be greatly increased. Suppose these people are at the other end, at point 7. And, of course, some other people have opinions somewhere in between, at points \(2,3,4,5\) or 6 .

TELEPHONE:
Some people believe that we should spend much less money for defense. Others feel that defense spending should be greatly increased.

VAR 000581 L2a. Self plcemnt-def spending scale FTF
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1466 - 1466
Numeric
L2a.
FTF:
Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?

For the telephone version of this question, see L2a.T
1. GOVT SHOULD DECREASE DEFENSE SPENDING --> L2b
2. --> L2b

```

    1. DECREASE DEFENSE SPENDING --> L2a1a.T
    3. INCREASE DEFENSE SPENDING --> L2a1b.T
    5. ABOUT THE RIGHT AMOUNT --> L2b.T/L2c.T
    8. DK --> L2b.T/L2c.T
    9. RF
    0. NA; INAP, 5,0 in L2a.T
    |  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1213 | 110 | 331 | 146 | 5 | 2 |


| $=============================$ |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| VAR 000584 | L2ala.T. How much reduce def spending ph |
|  | MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 |
|  | COLUMNS: $1469-1469$ |
|  | Numeric |

    IF R SAYS DOES NOT SAY HE/SHE HAS NO OPINION ABOUT DEFENSE SPENDING:
    IF R SAYS THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD REDUCE DEFENSE SPENDING:
        TELEPHONE:
        Should the government reduce defense spending a lot
        or a little?
    ```

```

        1. A LOT --> L2bT/L2c.T
        5. A LITTLE --> L2b.T/L2c.T
        8. DK --> L2b.T/L2c.T
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, FTF mode; 3,5,8,9,0 in L2a1.T
    |  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1697 | 54 | 56 |

===================================
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1470 - 1470
Numeric
L2a1b.T.
IF R SAYS DOES NOT SAY HE/SHE HAS NO OPINION ABOUT DEFENSE SPENDING:
IF R SAYS THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD INCREASE DEFENSE SPENDING:
TELEPHONE:
Should the government increase defense spending
a lot or a little?

```

```

    1. A LOT --> L2b.T/L2c.T
    5. A LITTLE --> L2b.T/L2c.T
    8. DK --> L2b.T/L2c.T
    9. RF
    0. NA; INAP, FTF mode; 1,5,8,9,0 in L2a1.T
    ```
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline 1476 & 188 & 141 & 1 & 1
\end{tabular}
```

======
VAR 000586 L2ax1. 5-pt br summary defense spending
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 7
COLUMNS: 1471 - 1471
Numeric
L2ax1.
TELEPHONE :
Do you have an opinion on this issue or haven't you
thought much about this?
Do you feel the government should decrease defense
spending, increase defense spending, or is the
government spending on defense about the right amount
now?
Should the government decrease/increase defense spending
a lot or a little?
SUMMARY: 5PT DEF SPENDING SELF-PLACEMENT FROM BRANCHING SERIES
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Built from L2a.T, L2a1.T and L2ala.T/L2a1b.T
1. Decrease defense spending a lot
2. Decrease defense spending a little
3. About the right amount (5 in L2a1.T)
4. Increase defense spending a little
5. Increase defense spending a lot
7. Haven't thought much (5 in L2a.T)
8. DK in L2a1.T or L2a1a.T/L2a1b.T
9. RF in L2a1.T or L2a1a.T/L2a1b.T
0. NA; INAP, 8,9,NA in L2a.T or L2a1.T; FTF mode

```
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
\hline Count & 1006 & 54 & 56 & 146 & 141 \\
\hline & 5 & 7 & 8 & 9 & \\
\hline Count & 188 & 207 & 6 & 3 & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\(==========================\)
VAR 000587 L2ax2. Comb.7pt/br summ defense spending
        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
        COLUMNS: 1472 - 1472
        Numeric
    L2ax2.

FTF:
Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?

TELEPHONE:
Do you have an opinion on this issue or haven't you thought much about this?
Do you feel the government should decrease defense spending, increase defense spending, or is the
government spending on defense about the right amount now?
Should the government decrease/increase defense spending a lot or a little?

SUMMARY: 5PT DEFENSE SPENDING SELF-PLACEMENT FROM 7PT SCALE/BRANCH

Built from L2a and from L2a.T/L2a1.T/L2a1a.T/L2a1b.T.
1. SCALE: 1; BRANCHING: Decrease defense spending a lot
2. SCALE: 2; BRANCHING: Decrease defense spending a little
3. SCALE: 3,4,5; BRANCHING: About the right amount (5 in L2a1.T)
4. SCALE: 6; BRANCHING: Increase defense spending a little
5. SCALE: 7; BRANCHING: Increase defense spending a lot
8. DK
9. RF; NA; INAP, 8,9,NA in L2a; 8,9,NA in L2a.T or L2a1.T; FTF mode

0 . Haven't thought much
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
\hline Count & 368 & 89 & 89 & 685 \\
\hline & 4 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
\hline Count & 285 & 273 & 14 & 4 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{ll}
\(==============================\) \\
VAR \(000588 \quad\) & L2b. Gore- defense spending scale FTF \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
& COLUMNS: \(1473-1473\) \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

L2b.

FTF:
Where would you place Al Gore on this issue?
```

[DO NOT PROBE DK]
FTF: L2b and L2c were randomly administered as the 1st or
2nd names. L2e and L2f were then randomly administered as
the 3rd or 4th names.
For the telephone version of this question, see L2b.T
Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of
the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization
variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by
"Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization
variable Rand.A4/A5].

1. GOVT SHOULD DECREASE
DEFENSE SPENDING --> NEXT NAME/PARTY OR --> L3
2. 
3. 

--> NEXT NAME/PARTY OR --> L3
5. --> NEXT NAME/PARTY OR --> L3
6.
7. GOVT SHOULD INCREASE
DEFENSE SPENDING --> NEXT NAME/PARTY OR --> L3

```
8. DK --> NEXT NAME/PARTY OR --> L3
9. RF

0 . NA; INAP, Phone mode
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
& ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
Count & 801 & 29 & 72 & 169 & 239 \\
& & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rl}
\(=============================\) \\
VAR \(000589 \quad\) & L2b.T. Gore- defense spending scale ph \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
& COLUMNS: \(1474-1474\) \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

L2b.T.

TELEPHONE:
What about Al Gore? Do you think he believes we should decrease defense spending, increase defense spending, or that Government spending on defense is about the right amount now?
[DO NOT PROBE DK]
PHONE: L2b.T and L2c.T were randomly administered as the 1st or 2 nd names. L2e.T and L2f.T were then randomly administered as the 3 rd or 4 th names.
For the telephone version of this question, see L2b.
Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
1. DECREASE DEFENSE SPENDING
--> L2b1.T
3. INCREASE DEFENSE SPENDING --> L2b1.T
5. ABOUT THE RIGHT AMOUNT --> NEXT NAME/PARTY
8. DK --> NEXT NAME/PARTY
9. RF

0 . NA; INAP, FTF mode
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 3 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1006 & 157 & 167 & 273 & 203 & 1
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000590 L2b1.T. Gore-how much red/inc def spn ph
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1475 - 1475
Numeric

```

L2b1.T.
IF R SAYS GORE WANTS TO REDUCE DEFENSE SPENDING/
IF R SAYS GORE WANTS TO INCREASE DEFENSE SPENDING:

TELEPHONE:
A lot or a little?
1. A LOT \(-->\) NEXT NAME/PARTY OR --> L3.T
5. A LITTLE --> NEXT NAME/PARTY OR --> L3.T
8. DK --> NEXT NAME.PARTY OR --> L3.T
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, FTF mode; 5,8,9,0 in L2b.T
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1483 & 137 & 183 & 4
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000591 L2bx1. 5-pt br summary Gore def spend
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1476 - 1476
Numeric

```

L2bx1.
TELEPHONE:
What about Al Gore? Do you think he believes we should decrease defense spending, increase defense spending, or that Government spending on defense is about the right amount now?
A lot or a little?
SUMMARY: 5PT DEF SPENDING GORE PLACEMENT FROM BRANCHING SERIES

Built from L2b.T and L2b1.T/L2b2.T
1. Decrease defense spending a lot
2. Decrease defense spending a little
3. About the right amount (5 in L2b.T)
4. Increase defense spending a little
5. Increase defense spending a lot
8. DK in L2b.T or L2b1.T/L2b2.T
9. RF in L2b.T or L2b1.T/L2b2.T

0 . NA; INAP, 8,9,NA in L2b.T; FTF mode
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 1006 & 78 & 76 & 273 \\
\hline & 4 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
\hline Count & 107 & 59 & 207 & 1 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\(=============================\)
VAR 000592 L2bx2. Comb. 7pt/br summ Gore def spend
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1477 - 1477
Numeric

L2bx2.

FTF:
Where would you place Al Gore on this issue?
TELEPHONE:
What about Al Gore? Do you think he believes we should decrease defense spending, increase defense spending, or that Government spending on defense is about the right amount now?
A lot or a little?
SUMMARY: 5PT DEF SPENDING GORE PLACEMENT FROM 7PT SCALE/BRANCH

Built from L2b and L2bx1.
1. SCALE: 1; BRANCHING: Decrease defense spending a lot
2. SCALE: 2; BRANCHING: Decrease defense spending a little
3. SCALE: 3,4,5; BRANCHING: About the right amount (5 in L2b.T)
4. SCALE: 6; BRANCHING: Increase defense spending a little
5. SCALE: 7; BRANCHING: Increase defense spending a lot
8. DK
9. RF

0 . NA; INAP, 8,9,NA in L2b or L2b.T; FTF mode
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 107 & 148 & 867 & 190 \\
& 5 & 8 & 9 & \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & \\
& 91 & 402 & 2 &
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
VAR 000593 & L2c. Bush- defense spending scale FTF \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
& COLUMNS: \(1478-1478\) \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

L2c.
FTF:
(Still looking at Page 6).
Where would you place George W. Bush (on this issue)?
[DO NOT PROBE DK]
FTF: L2b and L2c were randomly administered as the 1st or
2nd names. L2e and L2f were then randomly administered as the 3 rd or 4 th names.
For the telephone version of this question, see L2c.T
Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].


L2c1.T.
IF R SAYS GW BUSH WANTS TO REDUCE DEFENSE SPENDING/
IF R SAYS GW BUSH WANTS TO INCREASE DEFENSE SPENDING:

TELEPHONE:
A lot or a little?
1. A LOT --> NEXT NAME/PARTY OR --> L3.T
5. A LITTLE --> NEXT NAME/PARTY OR --> L3.T
8. DK --> NEXT NAME/PARTY OR --> L3.T
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, FTF mode; 5,8,9,0 in L2c.T
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1307 & 304 & 186 & 10
\end{tabular}

VAR 000596 L2cx1. 5-pt br summary Bush def spend MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 COLUMNS: 1481 - 1481 Numeric

L2cx1.

TELEPHONE:
What about George \(W\). Bush? (Do you think he believes we should decrease defense spending, increase defense spending, or that Government spending on defense is about the right amount now?)
A lot or a little?
SUMMARY: 5PT DEF SPENDING GW BUSH PLACEMENT FROM BRANCH SERIES

Built from L2c.T and L2c1.T/L2c2.T
1. Decrease defense spending a lot
2. Decrease defense spending a little
3. About the right amount (5 in L2c.T)
4. Increase defense spending a little
5. Increase defense spending a lot
8. DK in L2c.T or L2c1.T/L2c2.T
9. RF in L2c.T or L2c1.T/L2c2.T

0 . NA; INAP, 8,9,NA in L2c.T; FTF mode
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1006 & 29 & 18 & 111 \\
& 4 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & 168 & 275 & 199 & ----- \\
& ----- & ----- & 1
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000597 L2cx2. Comb.7pt/br summ Bush def spend
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1482 - 1482
Numeric

```

L2 cx 2 .

FTF:
(Still looking at Page 6).
Where would you place George W. Bush (on this issue)?
TELEPHONE:
What about George W. Bush? (Do you think he believes we should decrease defense spending, increase defense spending, or that Government spending on defense is
about the right amount now?)
A lot or a little?

SUMMARY: 5PT DEF SPENDING GW BUSH PLACEMENT FROM 7PT SCALE/BRANCH

Built from L2c and L2cx1.
1. SCALE: 1; BRANCHING: Decrease defense spending a lot
2. SCALE: 2; BRANCHING: Decrease defense spending a little
3. SCALE: 3,4,5; BRANCHING: About the right amount (5 in L2c.T)
4. SCALE: 6; BRANCHING: Increase defense spending a little
5. SCALE: 7; BRANCHING: Increase defense spending a lot
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 8,9,NA in L2c or L2c.T; FTF mode
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 41 & 44 & 582 & 389 \\
& 5 & 8 & 9 & \\
Count & 372 & 378 & ----- &
\end{tabular}
\(==============================\)
VAR 000598 L2d. Dem Party-def spending scale FTF
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1483 - 1483
Numeric

L2d.
FTF:
(Still looking at Page 6).
Where would you place the Democratic Party (on this
issue)?
[DO NOT PROBE DK]
FTF: L2b and L2c were randomly administered as the 1st or
2nd names. L2e and L2f were then randomly administered as
the 3rd or 4 th names.
For the telephone version of this question, see L2d.T

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
1. GOVT SHOULD DECREASE

DEFENSE SPENDING
2.
3.
--> NEXT NAME/PARTY OR --> I3
. --> NEXT NAME/PARTY OR --> L3
. --> NEXT NAME/PARTY OR --> L3
. GOVT SHOULD INCREASE
DEFENSE SPENDING
--> NEXT NAME/PARTY OR --> L3
--> NEXT NAME/PARTY OR --> L3
8. DK
9. RF

0 . NA; INAP, Phone mode
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 801 & 26 & 107 & 180 & 240 \\
& 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & 168 & ---- & ---- & ----- & ----- \\
& 165 & 39 & 160 & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{ll}
\(=============================\) \\
VAR \(000599 \quad\) & L2d.T. Dem Party-def spend scale phone \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
& COLUMNS: 1484-1484 \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

L2d.T.

TELEPHONE:
What about the Democratic Party? (Do you think they believe we should decrease defense spending, increase defense spending, or that Government spending on defense is about the right amount now?
\(\qquad\)
[DO NOT PROBE DK]
PHONE: L2b.T and L2c.T were randomly administered as the 1 st or 2 nd names. L2e.T and L2f.T were then randomly administered as the 3rd or 4th names.
For the telephone version of this question, see L2d.
Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
1. DECREASE DEFENSE SPENDING
3. INCREASE DEFENSE SPENDING
--> L2d1.T
5. ABOUT THE RIGHT AMOUNT
```

--> L2d1.T
--> NEXT PARTY OR --> L3.T

```

```

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1006 | 90 | 103 | 248 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 8 |  |
| Count | ---- | ----- | ----- |  |
|  | 109 | 61 | 190 |  |

```
```

===============================

```
===============================
VAR 000602 L2dx2. Comb.7pt/br summ Dem Party def sp
VAR 000602 L2dx2. Comb.7pt/br summ Dem Party def sp
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1487 - 1487
            COLUMNS: 1487 - 1487
            Numeric
            Numeric
    L2dx2.
        FTF:
        (Still looking at Page 6).
        Where would you place the Democratic Party (on this
        issue)?
        TELEPHONE:
        What about the Democratic Party? (Do you think they
        believe we should decrease defense spending, increase
        defense spending, or that Government spending on defense
        is about the right amount now?
        A lot or a little?
        SUMMARY: 5PT DEF SPENDING DEM PTY PLACEMENT FROM 7PT SCALE/BRANCH
        Built from L2d and L2dx1.
        1. SCALE: 1; BRANCHING: Decrease defense spending a lot
        2. SCALE: 2; BRANCHING: Decrease defense spending a little
        3. SCALE: 3,4,5; BRANCHING: About the right amount (5 in L2d.T)
        4. SCALE: 6; BRANCHING: Increase defense spending a little
        5. SCALE: 7; BRANCHING: Increase defense spending a lot
        8. DK
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, 8,9,NA in L2d or L2d.T; FTF mode
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 116 & 210 & 836 & 194 \\
& 5 & 8 & 9 & \\
Count & 100 & 350 & ----- &
\end{tabular}
================================
VAR 000603 L2e. Rep Party-def spending scale FTF
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 1488 - 1488
    Numeric
```

L2e.
FTF:
(Still looking at Page 6).
Where would you place the Republican Party (on this issue) ?
[DO NOT PROBE DK]
FTF: L2b and L2c were randomly administered as the 1st or
2nd names. L2e and L2f were then randomly administered as
the $3 r d$ or 4 th names.
For the telephone version of this question, see L2e.T
Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].

1. GOVT SHOULD DECREASE

DEFENSE SPENDING
2.
3.
4.
5.
$\rightarrow$ NEXI NAME/PARTY OR --> L3
7. GOVT SHOULD INCREASE

DEFENSE SPENDING --> NEXT NAME/PARTY OR --> L3
8. DK
--> NEXT NAME/PARTY OR --> L3
9. RF

0 . NA; INAP, Phone mode

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 801 | 12 | 25 | 77 | 169 |
|  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  |
| Count | 238 | 234 | 86 | 165 |  |


| $==============================$ |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| VAR 000604 | L2e.T. Rep Party-def spend scale phone |
|  | MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 |
|  | COLUMNS: 1489-1489 |
|  | Numeric |

L2e.T.
TELEPHONE:
What about the Republican Party? (Do you think they believes we should decrease defense spending, increase defense spending, or that Government spending on defense is about the right amount now?)
[DO NOT PROBE DK]
PHONE: L2b.T and L2c.T were randomly administered as the 1st or 2 nd names. L2e.T and L2f.T were then randomly administered as the 3 rd or 4 th names.
For the telephone version of this question, see L2e.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].

1. DECREASE DEFENSE SPENDING
--> L2e1.T
2. INCREASE DEFENSE SPENDING
--> L2e1.T
3. ABOUT THE RIGHT AMOUNT
--> NEXT PARTY OR --> L3.T
4. DK
--> NEXT PARTY OR --> L3.T
5. RF

0 . NA; INAP, FTF mode

|  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1006 | 68 | 441 | 106 | 186 |



TELEPHONE:
A lot or a little?

1. A LOT --> NEXT PARTY OR L3.T
2. A LITTLE --> NEXT PARTY OR L3.T
3. DK --> NEXT PARTY OR L3.T
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, FTF mode; 5,8,9,0 in L2e.T

$============================$
VAR 000606 L2ex1. 5-pt br summary Rep Party def $s p$
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1491 - 1491
Numeric

L2ex1.
TELEPHONE:
What about the Republican Party? (Do you think they
believes we should decrease defense spending,
increase defense spending, or that Government spending on defense is about the right amount now?)
A lot or a little?

Built from L2e.T and L2e1.T/L2e2.T

1. Decrease defense spending a lot
2. Decrease defense spending a little
3. About the right amount ( 5 in L2e.T)
4. Increase defense spending a little
5. Increase defense spending a lot
6. DK in L2e.T or L2e1.T/L2e2.T
7. $R F$ in L2e.T or L2e1.T/L2e2.T

0 . NA; INAP, 8,9 ,NA in L2e.T; FTF mode

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 1006 | ---- | ---- | ----- |
|  |  | 36 | 32 | 106 |
|  | ----- | ----- | ----- |  |
| Count | 185 | 252 | 190 |  |

```
VAR 000607 L2ex2. Comb.7pt/br summ Rep Party def sp
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1492 - 1492
            Numeric
    L2ex2.
```

        FTF:
        (Still looking at Page 6).
        Where would you place the Republican Party (on this
        issue)?
        TELEPHONE:
        What about the Republican Party? (Do you think they
        believes we should decrease defense spending,
        increase defense spending, or that Government spending on
        defense is about the right amount now?)
        A lot or a little?
        SUMMARY: 5PT DEF SPENDING REP PTY PLACEMENT FROM 7PT SCALE/BRANCH
        Built from L2e and L2ex1.
    1. SCALE: 1; BRANCHING: Decrease defense spending a lot
    2. SCALE: 2; BRANCHING: Decrease defense spending a little
    3. SCALE: 3,4,5; BRANCHING: About the right amount (5 in L2e.T)
4. SCALE: 6; BRANCHING: Increase defense spending a little
5. SCALE: 7; BRANCHING: Increase defense spending a lot
6. DK
7. RF
0 . NA; INAP, 8,9,NA in L2e or L2e.T; FTF mode

|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Count | 48 | 57 | 590 | 419 | 338 | 355 |

## L3/L3.E/L3.T/L3.TE.

```
L3. FTF STANDARD VERSION:
Please look at page 7 of the booklet.
There is much concern about the rapid rise in medical and
hospital costs. Some people feel there should be a
government insurance plan which would cover all medical
and hospital expenses for everyone. Suppose these people
are at one end of a scale, at point 1. Others feel
that all medical expenses should be paid by individuals
through private insurance plans like Blue Cross or
other company paid plans. Suppose these people are at
the other end, at point 7. And, of course, some other
people have opinions somewhere in between, at points
2,3,4,5, or 6.
L3.E. FTF EXPERIMENTAL VERSION:
Please look at page 8 of the booklet.
There is much concern about the rapid rise in medical and
hospital costs. Some people feel that all medical
expenses should be paid by individuals through private
insurance plans like Blue Cross or other company paid
plans. Suppose these people are at one end of a scale,
at point 1. Others feel there should be a government
insurance plan which would cover all medical and hospital
expenses for everyone. Suppose these people are at the
other end, at point 7. And, of course, some other people
have opinions somewhere in between, at points 2,3,4,5, or 6.
L3.T TELEPHONE VERSION 1:
There is much concern about the rapid rise in medical and
hospital costs. Some people feel there should be a
government insurance plan which would cover all medical
and hospital expenses for everyone. Others feel that
all medical expenses should be paid by individuals
through private insurance plans like Blue Cross or other
company paid plans.
L3.TE. TELEPHONE VERSION 2:
here is much concern about the rapid rise in medical and
hospital costs. Some people feel that all medical
expenses should be paid by individuals through private
insurance plans like Blue Cross or other company paid
plans. Others feel there should be a government
insurance plan which would cover all medical and
hospital expenses for everyone.
```


VAR $000608 \mathrm{~L} 3(1)$. Ckpt: FTF/ph, reg/exp.
COLUMNS: 1493 - 1493
Numeric

L3 (1) .
CHECKPOINT: MODE AND VERSION
FOR GOVT/PRIVATE MEDICAL INSURANCE SELF-PLACEMENT

FTF: Rs were randomly assigned to the standard 7-point scale or to an experimental version of the 7 -point scale (with endpoints reversed).

Phone: Rs were randomly assigned to 2 versions of the branching format; in the 2nd version, the initial placement question is coded in reverse.

1. FTF standard version
2. FTF experimental version
3. PHONE version 1
4. PHONE version 2

|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 515 | 491 | 376 | 425 |

```
*
VAR 000608a L3a. Self placement-private or govt insur
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 1494 - 1494
    Numeric
```

    L3a.
    IF R SELECTED FOR STANDARD VERSION:
    FTF:
    Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't
    you thought much about this?
    
See L3 for complete text.
FTF respondents were randomly selected to be administered
either L3a (standard) or L3a.E (experimental).
The endpoints are reversed in the experimental version
of this question.
For telephone versions of this question, see L3a.T and
L3a.TE.

| 1. GOVT INSURANCE PLAN | --> SKIP TO L4 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 2. | -> SKIP TO L4 |
| 3. | --> SKIP TO L4 |
| 4. | --> SKIP TO L4 |
| 5. | --> SKIP TO L4 |
| 6. | -> SKIP TO L4 |
| 7. PRIVATE INSURANCE PLAN | --> SKIP TO L4 |
| 8. DK | --> SKIP TO L4 |
| 9. RF; NA; INAP, 2, 3, 4 in L3 (1) |  |
| 0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH | --> SKIP TO L4 |


|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 25 | 74 | 42 | 83 | 105 |
|  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | ---- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----1 |
|  | 72 | 46 | 59 | 9 | 1292 |


| $==============$ | $=================$ |
| ---: | :--- |
| VAR 000608 b | L3a.E.Self placement-insur scale FTF ex |
|  | MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 |
|  | COLUMNS: $1495-1495$ |
|  | Numeric |

L3a.E.

IF R SELECTED FOR EXPERIMENTAL VERSION:

FTF:
Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?

See L3.E for complete text.
FTF respondents were randomly selected to be administered either L3a (standard) or L3a.E (experimental).
The endpoints are reversed in the experimental version of this question.
For telephone versions of this question, see L3a.T and L3a.TE.

PRIVATE INSURANCE PLAN --> L4
2. --> L4
3. --> L4
4. --> L4
5. --> L4
6. --> L4
7. GOVT INSURANCE PLAN --> L4
8. DK
--> L4
9. RF; NA; INAP, 1, 3, 4 in L3(1)
0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH ABOUT THIS --> L4

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 35 | 41 | 48 | 62 | 89 |
|  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | 74 | 57 | 83 | 2 | 16 |

```
VAR 000609 L3ax. Comb. FTF versions R insurnc scale
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 1496 - 1496
    Numeric
L3ax.
FTF:
Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?
COMBINED FTF: STANDARD/EXPERIMENTAL 7 PT MEDICAL INSURANCE
```

Built from L3a/L3a.E.

1. GOVT INSURANCE PLAN
2. 
3. 
4. 
5. 
6. 
7. PRIVATE INSURANCE PLAN
8. DK
9. RF; NA; INAP, phone mode [3, 4 in L3(1)]
10. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 60 | 157 | 99 | 157 | 194 |
|  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | 134 | 94 | 100 | 11 | 801 |


VAR 000610a L3a.T. Self placement-insur scale phone stan MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 COLUMNS: 1497 - 1497
Numeric
L3a.T.

IF R SELECTED FOR VERSION 1:
TELEPHONE:
Which is closer to the way you feel or haven't you thought much about this?

See L3.T for complete text.
Phone respondents were randomly selected to be administered either L3a.T (version 1) or L3a.TE (version 2).
The coding is reversed in version 2 of this question.
For FTF versions of this question, see L3a and L3a.E.

1. SHOULD BE A GOVT INSURANCE PLAN --> SKIP TO L3a1.T
2. INDIVIDUALS SHOULD PAY MEDICAL EXPENSES

THROUGH PRIVATE INSURANCE PLAN --> SKIP TO L3a2.T
7. SHOULD STAY THE SAME AS IT IS NOW [VOL] --> SKIP TO L4
8. DK --> SKIP TO L4.T
9. RF; NA; INAP, 1, 2, 4 in L3(1)

0 . HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH ABOUT THIS --> SKIP TO L4.T

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Count | 44 | 149 | 155 | 20 | 8 | 1431 |

```
===============================
VAR 000610b L3a.TE. Self placement-insur scale phone ex
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1498 - 1498
            Numeric
```

    L3a.TE.
    IF R SELECTED FOR VERSION 2:
    TELEPHONE:
    Which is closer to the way you feel or haven't you
    thought much about this?
    See L3.TE for complete text. Phone respondents were randomly selected to be administered
either L3a.T (version 1) or L3a.TE (version 2).
The coding is reversed in version 2 of this question. For FTF versions of this question, see L3a and L3a.E.

1. INDIVIDUALS SHOULD PAY MEDICAL EXPENSES

THROUGH PRIVATE INSURANCE PLAN --> L3a2.T
5. SHOULD BE A GOVT INSURANCE PLAN --> L3a1.T
7. SHOULD STAY THE SAME AS IT IS NOW --> L4.T
8. DK
--> L4.T
9. RF; NA; INAP, 1, 2, 3 in L3(1)
0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH ABOUT THIS --> L4.T


TELEPHONE:
Which is closer to the way you feel or haven't you thought much about this?

COMBINED PHONE VERSION 1/VERSION 2 - MEDICAL INSURANCE

Built from L3a.T and L3a.TE

1. SHOULD BE A GOVT INSURANCE PLAN
2. INDIVIDUALS SHOULD PAY MEDICAL EXPENSES

THROUGH PRIVATE INSURANCE PLAN
7. SHOULD STAY THE SAME AS IT IS NOW [VOL]
8. DK
9. RF; NA; INAP, FTF mode [1,2 in L3(1)]
0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH ABOUT THIS

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 91 | 337 | 301 | 50 | 22 | 1006 |

```
VAR 000612 L3a1/a2.T. Strength of insurance plan
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1500 - 1500
            Numeric
```

L3a1/a2.T.

BOTH TELEPHONE VERSIONS:
IF R FEELS THERE SHOULD BE GOVERNMENT INSURANCE PLAN/
IF R FEELS INDIVIDUALS SHOULD PAY THROUGH PRIVATE INSURANCE PLAN:

TELEPHONE:
Do you feel strongly or not strongly that there should
be a government insurance plan?/

Do you feel strongly or not strongly that individuals should pay through private insurance plan?

1. STRONGLY --> L4.T
2. NOT STRONGLY --> L4.T
3. DK --> L4.T
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, FTF mode; 7,8,0 or RF/NA in L3a.T or L3a.TE

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | -----1 |

```
VAR 000613 L3x1. 5-pt br summary R on pri/govt insurance
                MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
                COLUMNS: 1501 - 1501
                Numeric
    L3x1.
        TELEPHONE:
        Which is closer to the way you feel or haven't you
        thought much about this?
        Do you feel strongly or not strongly that there should
        be a a government insurance plan?/
        Do you feel strongly or not strongly that individuals
        should pay through private insurance plan?
        SUMMARY: 5PT MED INSURANCE SELF-PLACEMENT FROM BRANCHING SERIES
```


Built L3ax.T and L3a1.T/L3a2.T
1. Strongly - government insurance plan
2. Not strongly - government insurance plan
3. Stay the same as it is now
4. Not strongly - individual insurance
5. Strongly - individual insurance
8. DK
9. RF; NA; INAP, FTF mode [1,2 in L3(1)]
0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH ABOUT THIS

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 91 | 282 | 54 | 50 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | 73 | 225 | 25 | 1007 |


MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1502 - 1502
Numeric

L3x2.
FTF:
Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?

TELEPHONE:
Which is closer to the way you feel or haven't you thought much about this?
Do you feel strongly or not strongly that there should
be a a government insurance plan?/
Do you feel strongly or not strongly that individuals
should pay through private insurance plan?
SUMMARY: 5PT MED INSURANCE SELF-PLACEMENT FROM 7PT SCALE/BRANCH

Built from L3ax and L3ax.T

1. SCALE: 1 / BRANCHING: Strongly - govt insurance plan
2. SCALE: 2 / BRANCHING: Not strongly - govt insurance plan
3. SCALE: 3,4,5 ; BRANCHING: Stay the same as it is now
4. SCALE: 6 / BRANCHING: Not strongly - individual insurance
5. SCALE: 7 / BRANCHING: Strongly - individual insurance
6. DK
7. RF; NA
8. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH ABOUT THIS

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 151 | 439 | 153 | 535 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | 167 | 325 | 36 | 1 |

L4/L4.T.

FTF:
Please look at page 9 of the booklet.
Some people feel the government in Washington should see to it that every person has a job and a good standard of living. Suppose these people are at one end of a scale, at point 1. Others think the government should just let each person get ahead on their own. Suppose these people are at the other end, at point 7. And, of course, some other people have opinions somewhere in between, at points $2,3,4,5$, or 6 .

TELEPHONE:
Please look at page 9 of the booklet. Some people feel the government in Washington should see to it that every person has a job and a good standard of living. Suppose these people are at one end of a scale, at point 1. Others think the government should just let each person get ahead on their own. Suppose these people are at the other end, at point 7. And, of course, some other people have opinions somewhere in between, at points 2,3,4,5, or 6 .

```
VAR 000615 L4a. R plcmnt-guar job/std liv scl FTF
                        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
                        COLUMNS: 1503 - 1503
        Numeric
```

    L4a.
        FTF:
        Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't
        you thought much about this?
        For the telephone version of this question see L4a.T.
        1. GOVT SHOULD SEE TO JOBS AND STANDARD OF LIVING --> L4b.
        2 . --> L4b.
        3. --> L4b.
        4 . --> L4b.
        5. --> L4b.
        6. --> L4b.
        7. GOVT SHOULD LET EACH PERSON GET AHEAD ON OWN --> L4b.
        8. DK
        9. RF; NA; INAP, Phone mode
        0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH ABOUT THIS --> L4b.
    |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 93 | 74 | 48 | 93 | 173 |
|  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | 189 | 195 | 137 | 4 | 801 |

```
VAR 000616 L4a.T. R plcmnt-guar job/std liv scl ph
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1504 - 1504
            Numeric
```

    L4a.T.
    TELEPHONE:
Which is closer to the way you feel or haven't you
thought much about this?

For the $F T F$ version of this question see L4a.

1. GOVT SHOULD SEE TO JOBS AND STANDARD OF LIVING --> L4a1.T
2. GOVT SHOULD LET EACH PERSON GET AHEAD ON OWN --> L4a2.T
3. OTHER, IT DEPENDS, NEITHER [VOL] --> L4b.T/L4c.T
4. DK
5. RF; NA; INAP, FTF mode
6. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH ABOUT THIS --> L4b.T/L4C.T

```
VAR 000617 L4a1.T. How much should gov guar jobs
                MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
                COLUMNS: 1505 - 1505
                Numeric
    L4a1.T.
    IF R THINKS GOVERNMENT SHOULD SEE TO JOBS AND STANDARD OF LIVING:
        TELEPHONE:
        Do you feel strongly that the government should see to
        it that every person has a job and a good standard of
        living, or not so strongly?
        1. STRONGLY --> L4b.T/L4c.T
        5. NOT STRONGLY --> L4b.T/L4c.T
        8. DK --> L4b.T/L4C.T
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, FTF mode; 5,7,8,9,0 in L4a.T
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& \multicolumn{1}{c}{0} & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----1
\end{tabular}
VAR 000618 L4a2t. How much should ppl get by on own MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 COLUMNS: 1506 - 1506 Numeric
L4a2.T.
IF R THINKS GOVERNMENT SHOULD LET EACH GET AHEAD ON THEIR OWN:
TELEPHONE:
Do you feel strongly that the government should just let each person get ahead on their own, or not so strongly?
```



```
1. STRONGLY --> L4b.T/L4c.T
5. NOT STRONGLY --> L4b.T/L4c.T
8. DK --> L4b.T/L4c.T
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, FTF mode; \(1,7,8,9,0\) in L4a.T
```



```
\(=====================1\)
VAR 000619 L4x1. 5-pt br summary guaranteed jobs
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1507-1507
Numeric
```

L4x1.
TELEPHONE:
Which is closer to the way you feel or haven't you thought much about this?
Do you feel strongly that the government should see to
it that every person has a job and a good standard of
living, or not so strongly?
Do you feel strongly that the government should just let
each person get ahead on their own, or not so strongly?
SUMMARY: 5PT GUARANTEED JOBS SELF-PLACEMENT FROM BRANCHING SERIES

Built from L4a; built from L4a.T and L4a1.T/L4a2.T

1. Strongly - govt see to jobs \& std living
2. Not strongly - govt see to jobs \& std living
3. Other/depends/neither
4. Not strongly - govt leave people on own
5. Strongly - govt leave people on own
6. DK
7. RF; NA; INAP, FTF mode
8. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH ABOUT THIS

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 108 | 152 | 40 | 55 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | 93 | 346 | 4 | 1009 |


| $==============================$ |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| VAR $000620 \quad$ | L4x2. Comb. 7pt/br summ guaranteed jobs |
|  | MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 |
|  | COLUMNS: $1508-1508$ |
|  | Numeric |

$\mathrm{L} 4 \times 2$.
FTF:
Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?

TELEPHONE:
Which is closer to the way you feel or haven't you thought much about this?
Do you feel strongly that the government should see to it that every person has a job and a good standard of living, or not so strongly?
Do you feel strongly that the government should just let each person get ahead on their own, or not so strongly?

SUMMARY: 5PT GUARANTEED JOBS SELF-PLACEMENT FROM 7PT SCALE/BRANCH
$\qquad$

Built from L4a and L4x1.

1. SCALE: 1 / BRANCHING: Strongly - govt see to jobs \& std living
2. SCALE: 2 / BRANCHING: Not strongly - govt see to jobs \& std living
3. SCALE: 3,4,5 / BRANCHING: Other/depends/neither
4. SCALE: 6 / BRANCHING: Not strongly - govt leave people on own
5. SCALE: 7 / BRANCHING: Strongly - govt leave people on own
6. DK
7. RF; NA
8. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH ABOUT THIS

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 201 | 226 | 88 | 510 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | 288 | 483 | 8 | 3 |



```
VAR 000621 L4b. Gore-guar job/std liv scl FTF
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1509 - 1509
            Numeric
```

L4b.
FTF:
(Still looking at Page 9)
Where would you place Al Gore on this issue?
$\qquad$
[DO NOT PROBE DK]
FTF: L4b and L4c were randomly administered as the 1st or
2nd names; L4e and L4f were then randomly administered as
the 3 rd or 4 th names.
For the telephone version of this question see L4b.T.
Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].

1. GOVT SHOULD SEE TO JOBS AND
STANDARD OF LIVING --> NEXT NAME/PARTY OR --> L5.
2. 

——— NEXT NAME / PARTY OR --> L5
3.
4. --> NEXT NAME/PARTY OR --> L5
5. --> NEXT NAME/PARTY OR --> L5
6.
--> NEXT NAME/PARTY OR --> L5
7. GOVT SHOULD LET EACH PERSON
GET AHEAD ON OWN
--> NEXT NAME/PARTY OR --> L5
8. DK
--> NEXT NAME/PARTY OR --> L5
9. RF

0 . NA; INAP, Phone mode

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 801 | 74 | 128 | 206 | 208 |
|  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | 110 | 58 | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 110 | ---- | 182 | 2 |  |

VAR 000622 L4b.T. Gore-guar job/std liv scl phone MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 COLUMNS: 1510 - 1510
Numeric

L4b.T.

TELEPHONE:
What about Al Gore? Do you think he feels government should see to it that every person has a job and a good standard of living, or that government should just let each person get ahead on their own?
[DO NOT PROBE DK]
PHONE: L4b.T and L4c.T were randomly administered as the 1st or 2 nd names; L4e.T and L4f.T were then randomly administered as the 3 rd or 4 th names. For the $F T F$ version of this question see $L 4 b$.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].

1. GOVT SHOULD SEE TO JOBS AND STANDARD OF LIVING --> L4b1.T
2. GOVT SHOULD LET EACH PERSON GET
AHEAD ON OWN --> L4b2T
3. OTHER/IT DEPENDS/NEITHER [VOL] --> NEXT NAME/PARTY OR -->L5.T
4. DK --> NEXT NAME/PARTY OR --> L5.T
5. RF
6. NA; INAP, FTF mode

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 434 | 180 | 20 | 165 | 2 |  |



```
VAR 000623 L4b1/b2.T. Gore-strength of guar job
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1511 - 1511
            Numeric
```

L4b1/b2.T.

IF R SAYS GORE THINKS GOVT SHOULD SEE TO JOBS AND STANDARD LIVING/ IF R SAYS GORE THINKS GOVT SHOULD LET EACH ON OWN:

TELEPHONE:
Do you think he feels strongly or not strongly
that the government should see to jobs and a good standard of living?
Do you think he feels strongly or not strongly
that the government should just let each person get
ahead on their own?

1. STRONGLY --> NEXT NAME/PARTY OR --> L5.T
2. NOT STRONGLY --> NEXT NAME/PARTY OR --> L5.T
3. DK --> NEXT NAME.PARTY OR --> L5.T
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, FTF mode; 7,8,9,0 in L4b.T

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ---- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1193 | 444 | 162 | 8 |

VAR 000624 L4bx1. 5-pt br summary Gore guar job
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1512-1512
Numeric
L4bx1.

TELEPHONE:
What about Al Gore? Do you think he feels government should see to it that every person has a job and a good standard of living, or that government should just let each person get ahead on their own?
Do you think he feels strongly or not strongly that the government should see to jobs and a good standard of living?
Do you think he feels strongly or not strongly that the government should just let each person get ahead on their own?

SUMMARY: 5PT GUARANTEED JOBS GORE PLACEMENT FROM BRANCHING SERIES
$\qquad$

Built from L4b.T and L4b1.T/L4b2.

1. Strongly - govt see to jobs \& std living
2. Not strongly - govt see to jobs \& std living
3. Other/depends/neither
4. Not strongly - govt leave people on own
5. Strongly - govt leave people on own
6. DK
7. RF
8. NA; INAP, FTF mode

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1006 | 338 | 94 | 20 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 68 | 106 | 173 | 2 |

VAR 000625 L4bx2. Comb.7pt/br summ Gore guar job MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1513-1513
Numeric

L4bx2.

FTF:
(Still looking at Page 9)
Where would you place Al Gore on this issue?
TELEPHONE:
What about Al Gore? Do you think he feels government should see to it that every person has a job and a good standard of living, or that government should just let each person get ahead on their own?
Do you think he feels strongly or not strongly that the government should see to jobs and a good standard of living?
Do you think he feels strongly or not strongly that the government should just let each person get ahead on their own?

SUMMARY: 5PT GUARANTEED JOBS GORE PLACEMENT FROM 7PT SCALE/BRANCH

Built from L4b and L4bx1.

1. SCALE: 1 / BRANCHING: Strongly - govt see to jobs \& std living
2. SCALE: 2 / BRANCHING: Not strongly - govt see to jobs \& std living
3. SCALE: 3,4,5 / BRANCHING: Other/depends/neither
4. SCALE: 6 / BRANCHING: Not strongly - govt leave people on own
5. SCALE: 7 / BRANCHING: Strongly - govt leave people on own
6. DK
7. RF

0 . NA

|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 412 | 222 | 544 | 126 |
|  | 5 | 8 | 9 |  |
| Count | 144 | 355 | 4 |  |


| $===============================$ |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| VAR $000626 \quad$ | L4C. Bush-guar job/std liv scl FTF |
|  | MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 |
|  | COLUMNS: 1514-1514 |
|  | Numeric |

L4c.
FTF:
Where would you place George W. Bush (on this issue)?
[DO NOT PROBE DK]
FTF: L4b and L4c were randomly administered as the 1st or 2nd names; L4e and L4f were then randomly administered as the 3 rd or 4 th names.
For the telephone version of this question see L4c.T.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by

```
    "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization
        variable Rand.A4/A5].
    GOVT SHOULD SEE TO JOBS AND STANDARD OF LIVING
    2.
    3.
    4.
    5.
    6.
    7. GOVT SHOULD LET EACH PERSON GET AHEAD ON OWN
    8. DK
    9. RF
    0. NA; INAP, Phone mode
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 801 & 23 & 22 & 80 & 169 \\
& 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 205 & 220 & 98 & 187 & 2
\end{tabular}
```



```
VAR 000627 L4c.T. Bush-guar job/std liv scl phone
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1515 - 1515
            Numeric
    L4c.T.
TELEPHONE:
What about George W. Bush? (Do you think he feels
government should see to it that every person has a
job and a good standard of living, or that government
should just let each person get ahead on their own?)
[DO NOT PROBE DK]
PHONE: L4b.T and L4c.T were randomly administered as the
1st or 2nd names; L4e.T and L4f.T were then randomly
administered as the 3rd or 4th names.
For the FTF version of this question see L4c.
Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of
the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization
variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by
"Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization
variable Rand.A4/A5].
1. GOVT SHOULD SEE TO JOBS AND
    STANDARD OF LIVING --> L4c1.T
5. GOVT SHOULD LET EACH PERSON GET
    AHEAD ON OWN --> L4c1.T
7. OTHER/IT DEPENDS/NEITHER [VOL] --> NEXT NAME/PARTY OR --> L5.T
8. DK
--> NEXT NAME/PARTY OR --> L5.T
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, FTF mode
```

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1006 | 122 | 494 | 15 | 168 | 2 |


| $===============================$ |  |
| ---: | :--- |
| VAR $000628 \quad$ | L4c1/c2.T. Bush-strength guar job |
|  | MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 |
|  | COLUMNS: 1516-1516 |
|  | Numeric |

L4c1/c2.T.
IF R SAYS GW BUSH THINKS GOVT SHOULD SEE TO JOBS AND STANDARD LIVING/ IF R SAYS GW BUSH THINKS GOVT SHOULD LET EACH ON OWN:

TELEPHONE:
Do you think he feels strongly or not strongly
that the government should see to jobs and a good standard of living?
Do you think he feels strongly or not strongly that the government should just let each person get ahead on their own ?

1. STRONGLY --> NEXT NAME/PARTY OR --> L5.T
2. NOT STRONGLY --> NEXT NAME/PARTY OR --> L5.T
3. DK --> NEXT NAME.PARTY OR --> L5.T
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, FTF mode; 7,8,9,0 in L4c.T

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----1 |
|  | 1191 | 463 | 143 | 10 |

```
VAR 000629 L4cx1. 5-pt br summary Bush guar job
        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
                        COLUMNS: 1517 - 1517
```

            Numeric
    L4cx1.
TELEPHONE:
What about George W. Bush? (Do you think he feels government should see to it that every person has a job and a good standard of living, or that government should just let each person get ahead on their own?) Do you think he feels strongly or not strongly that the government should see to jobs and a good standard of living?
Do you think he feels strongly or not strongly that the government should just let each person get ahead on their own ?

SUMMARY: 5PT GUARANTEED JOBS BUSH PLACEMENT FROM BRANCHING SERIES

Built from L4c.T and L4c1.T/L4c2.T

1. Strongly - govt see to jobs \& std living
2. Not strongly - govt see to jobs \& std living

```
L4d. Dem Party-guar job/std liv scl FTF
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1519 - 1519
Numeric
```

L4d.

FTF:
Where would you place the Democratic Party (on this issue)?

[DO NOT PROBE DK]
FTF: L4b and L4c were randomly administered as the 1st or
2nd names; L4e and L4f were then randomly administered as
the 3 rd or 4 th names.
For the telephone version of this question see L4d.T.
Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].

1. GOVT SHOULD SEE TO JOBS AND STANDARD OF LIVING
2. 
3. 
4. 
5. 
6. 
7. GOVT SHOULD LET EACH PERSON GET AHEAD ON OWN
8. DK
9. RF

0 . NA; INAP, Phone mode

```
VAR 000632 L4d.T. Dem Party-guar job/std liv scl ph
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 1520 - 1520
    Numeric
```

L4d.T.

TELEPHONE:
What about the Democratic Party? (Do you think they feel
government should see to it that every person
has a job and a good standard of living, or that
government should just let each person get ahead on their own?)
[DO NOT PROBE DK]
PHONE: L4b.T and L4c.T were randomly administered as the 1st or 2 nd names; L4e.T and L4f.T were then randomly administered as the 3 rd or 4 th names.
For the FTF version of this question see $L 4 d$.
Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].

1. GOVT SHOULD SEE TO JOBS AND

STANDARD OF LIVING --> L4d1.T
5. GOVT SHOULD LET EACH PERSON GET

AHEAD ON OWN --> L4d1.T
7. OTHER/IT DEPENDS/NEITHER [VOL] --> NEXT PARTY OR --> L5.T
8. DK --> NEXT PARTY OR --> L5.T
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, FTF mode

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1006 | 450 | 161 | 22 | 167 | 1 |

VAR 000633 L4d1/d2.T. Dem Party-strength guar job
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1521 - 1521
Numeric
L4d1/d2.T.
IF R SAYS DEM PARTY THINKS GOVT SHOULD SEE TO JOBS AND STD OF LIVING/
IF R SAYS DEM PARTY THINKS GOVT SHOULD LET EACH ON OWN:
TELEPHONE:
Do you think they feel strongly or not strongly
that the government should see to jobs and a good standard of living?
Do you think they feel strongly or not strongly
that the government should just let each person get
ahead on their own ?

1. STRONGLY --> NEXT PARTY OR --> L5.T
2. NOT STRONGLY --> NEXT PARTY OR --> L5.T
3. DK --> NEXT PARTY OR --> L5.T
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, FTF mode; 7,8,9,0 in L4d.T

$============================$
VAR 000634 L4dx1. 5-pt br summary Dem Party guar jb
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1522-1522
Numeric

L4dx1.

TELEPHONE:
What about the Democratic Party? (Do you think they feel government should see to it that every person has a job and a good standard of living, or that government should just let each person get ahead on their own?)
Do you think they feel strongly or not strongly that the government should see to jobs and a good standard of living?
Do you think they feel strongly or not strongly that the government should just let each person get ahead on their own ?

SUMMARY: 5PT GUAR JOBS DEM PARTY PLACEMENT FROM BRANCHING SERIES

Built from L4d.T and L4d1.T/L4d2.T

1. Strongly - govt see to jobs \& std living
2. Not strongly - govt see to jobs \& std living
3. Other/depends/neither
4. Not strongly - govt leave people on own
5. Strongly - govt leave people on own
6. DK
7. $R F$
8. NA; INAP, FTF mode

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ----- | ----- | ----- | ---- |
| Count | 1006 | 347 | 101 | 22 |
|  |  | 4 | 5 | 8 |
| Count | 72 | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 79 | 169 | 1 |  |

$============================$
VAR 000635 L4dx2. Comb.7pt/br summ Dem Party gua jb
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1523 - 1523
Numeric

L 4 dx 2 .

FTF:
Where would you place the Democratic Party
(on this issue)?
TELEPHONE:
What about the Democratic Party? (Do you think they feel
government should see to it that every person
has a job and a good standard of living, or that government should just let each person get ahead on their own?)
Do you think they feel strongly or not strongly that the government should see to jobs and a good standard of living?

8. DK
9. RF

0 . NA; INAP, Phone mode

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 801 | 13 | 24 | 65 | 167 |
|  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 204 | 228 | 130 | 174 | 1 |


| VAR 000637 | L4e.T. Rep Party-guar | job/std liv phone |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 |  |
|  | COLUMNS: 1525 - 1525 |  |
|  | Numeric |  |

L4e.T.

TELEPHONE:
What about the Republican Party? (Do you think they feel government should see to it that every person has a job and a good standard of living, or that government should just let each person get ahead on their own?)
[DO NOT PROBE DK]
PHONE: L4b.T and L4c.T were randomly administered as the 1st or 2 nd names; L4e.T and L4f.T were then randomly administered as the 3 rd or 4 th names.
For the FTF version of this question see L4e.
Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].

1. GOVT SHOULD SEE TO JOBS AND STANDARD

OF LIVING --> L4e1.T
5. GOVT SHOULD LET EACH PERSON GET AHEAD ON OWN-->NEXT PARTY OR-->L5.T
7. OTHER/IT DEPENDS/NEITHER [VOL] --> L4e1.T
8. DK
--> NEXT PARTY OR --> L5.T
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, FTF mode

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1006 | 96 | 502 | 21 | 181 | 1 |

===============================120
VAR 000638 L4e1/e2.T. Rep Party-strength guar job
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1526 - 1526
Numeric

L4e1/e2.T.
IF R SAYS REP PARTY THINKS GOVT SHOULD SEE TO JOBS AND STD OF LIVING/
IF R SAYS REP PARTY THINKS GOVT SHOULD LET EACH ON OWN:

TELEPHONE:
Do you think they feel strongly or not strongly
that the government should see to jobs and a good standard of living?
Do you think they feel strongly or not strongly that the government should just let each person get ahead on their own?

1. STRONGLY --> NEXT PARTY OR L5.T
2. NOT STRONGLY --> NEXT PARTY OR L5.T
3. DK --> NEXT PARTY OR L5.T
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, FTF mode; 7,8,9,0 in L4e.T

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1209 | 427 | 167 | 4 |

```
VAR 000639 L4ex1. 5-pt br summ Rep Party guar job
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1527 - 1527
            Numeric
```

L4ex1.

TELEPHONE:
What about the Republican Party? (Do you think they feel
government should see to it that every person has a job
and a good standard of living, or that government should
just let each person get ahead on their own?)
Do you think they feel strongly or not strongly
that the government should see to jobs and a good standard of living?
Do you think they feel strongly or not strongly
that the government should just let each person get
ahead on their own?
SUMMARY: 5PT GUAR JOBS REP PARTY PLACEMENT FROM BRANCHING SERIES

Built from L4e.T and L4e1.T/L4e2.T

1. Strongly - govt see to jobs \& std living
2. Not strongly - govt see to jobs \& std living
3. Other/depends/neither
4. Not strongly - govt leave people on own
5. Strongly - govt leave people on own
6. DK
7. RF
8. NA; INAP, FTF mode

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $c$ <br> Count | 1006 | ---- | ----- | ----- |


|  | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 137 | 361 | 185 | 1 |

```
VAR 000640 L4ex2. Comb.7pt/br summ Rep Party guar job
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 1528 - 1528
    Numeric
```

    L4ex2.
        FTF:
        Where would you place the Republican Party (on this
        issue)?
        TELEPHONE:
        What about the Republican Party? (Do you think they feel
        government should see to it that every person has a job
        and a good standard of living, or that government should
        just let each person get ahead on their own?)
        Do you think they feel strongly or not strongly
        that the government should see to jobs and a good
        standard of living?
        Do you think they feel strongly or not strongly
        that the government should just let each person get
        ahead on their own?
        SUMMARY: 5PT GUAR JOBS REP PARTY PLACEMENT FROM 7PT SCALE/BRANCH
    Built from L4e and L4ex1.

1. SCALE: 1 / BRANCHING: Strongly - govt see to jobs \& std living
2. SCALE: 2 / BRANCHING: Not strongly - govt see to jobs \& std living
3. SCALE: 3,4,5 / BRANCHING: Other/depends/neither
4. SCALE: 6 / BRANCHING: Not strongly - govt leave people on own
5. SCALE: 7 / BRANCHING: Strongly - govt leave people on own
6. DK
7. RF
0 . NA

|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 79 | 54 | 457 | 365 |
|  | 5 | 8 | 9 |  |
| Count | 491 | 359 | 2 |  |

L5/L5.T.

FTF:
Please look at page 10 of the booklet.
Some people feel that the government in Washington should make every effort to improve the social and economic position of blacks. (Suppose these people are at one end of a scale, at point 1.) Others feel that
the government should not make any special effort to help blacks because they should help themselves. (Suppose these people are at the other end, at point 7.) And, of course, some other people have opinions somewhere in between, at points $2,3,4,5$, or 6 .

TELEPHONE:
Some people feel that the government in Washington should make every effort to improve the social and economic position of blacks. Others feel that the government should not make any special effort to help blacks because they should help themselves.

```
VAR 000641 L5a. R plcmnt-aid to blacks scale FTF
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 1529 - 1529
    Numeric
    L5a.
        FTF:
        Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't
        you thought much about this?
        See L5 for complete text.
        For the telephone version of this question see L5a.T.
        . GOVT SHOULD HELP BLACKS --> L5b.
        2. --> L5b.
        3. --> L5b.
        4. --> L5b.
        5. --> L5b.
        6. --> L5b.
        7. BLACKS SHOULD HELP THEMSELVES --> L5b.
        8. DK --> L5b.
        9. RF; NA; INAP, Phone mode
        0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH ABOUT THIS --> L5b.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 69 & 52 & 40 & 79 & 250 \\
\hline & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
\hline Count & 150 & 160 & 193 & 4 & 810 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```



```
VAR 000642 L5a.T. R plcmnt-aid to blacks scale phone
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1530 - 1530
            Numeric
```

L5a.T.
TELEPHONE:
Which is closer to the way you feel, or haven't you thought much about this?

```
    See L5.T for complete text.
    For the FTF version of this question see L5a.
    1. GOVT SHOULD HELP BLACKS --> L5a1.T
    5. BLACKS SHOULD HELP THEMSELVES --> L5a1.T
    7. OTHER, IT DEPENDS, NEITHER [VOL] --> L5b.T
    8. DK
    9. RF; NA; INAP, FTF mode
    0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH ABOUT THIS --> L5b.T
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
\multirow{3}{c}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 151 & 196 & 339 & 104 & 2 & 1015
\end{tabular}
```

```
VAR 000643 L5a1/a2.T. R-strength aid to blacks
```

VAR 000643 L5a1/a2.T. R-strength aid to blacks
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1531 - 1531
COLUMNS: 1531 - 1531
Numeric
Numeric
L5a1/a2.T.
IF R THINKS GOVERNMENT SHOULD HELP BLACKS/
IF R THINKS BLACKS SHOULD HELP THEMSELVES:
TELEPHONE:
Should the government help blacks to a great extent or
only to some extent?
Should blacks have to help themselves to a great extent
or only to some extent?
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
1. GREAT EXTENT --> L5b.T
5. ONLY SOME --> L5b.T
8. DK --> L5b.T
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, FTF mode; 7,8,9,0 in L5a.T

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1272 | 342 | 191 | 2 |

VAR 000644 L5ax1. 5-pt br summary R aid to black
M1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1532 - 1532
Numeric
L5ax1.
TELEPHONE:
Which is closer to the way you feel, or haven't you thought much about this?
Should the government help blacks to a great extent or only to some extent? Should blacks have to help themselves to a great extent or only to some extent?
SUMMARY: 5PT AID BLACKS SELF-PLACEMENT FROM BRANCHING SERIES

```

Built from L5a.T and L5a1.T/L5a2.T.


VAR 000646 L5b. Clinton plcmnt-aid to blacks scale FTF
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1534 - 1534
Numeric

L5b.

FTF:
(Still looking at page 10)
Where would you place Bill Clinton on this issue?

[DO NOT PROBE DK]
See L5 for complete text.
FTF: L5b is administered first, then L5c and L5d are randomly administered as the 2 nd or \(3 r d\) names. L5e and L5f
are then randomly administered as the 4 th or 5 th names.
For the telephone version of this question see L5b.T.
1. GOVT SHOULD HELP BLACKS --> NEXT NAME/PARTY OR --> L6.
2. --> NEXT NAME/PARTY OR --> L6.
3. --> NEXT NAME/PARTY OR --> L6.
4. --> NEXT NAME/PARTY OR --> L6.
5. --> NEXT NAME/PARTY OR --> L6.
6. --> NEXT NAME/PARTY OR --> L6.
7. BLACKS SHOULD HELP THEMSELVES --> NEXT NAME/PARTY OR --> L6.
8. DK --> NEXT NAME/PARTY OR --> L6.
9. \(R F\)
0. NA; INAP, Phone mode
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
& ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
Count & 801 & 108 & 153 & 205 & 202 \\
& & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 \\
& ---- & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
Count & 88 & 46 & 31 & 168 & 5
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
VAR 000647 & L5b.T. Clinton-aid to blacks scale phone \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
& COLUMNS: \(1535-1535\) \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

L5b. T.

TELEPHONE:
What about Bill Clinton? (Do you think he feels that
government should make every effort to improve
the social and economic position of blacks, or that
government should not make any special effort
to help blacks because they should help themselves?)
```

[DO NOT PROBE DK]
See L5.T for complete text.
TELEPHONE: L5b.T is administered first, then L5c.T and
L5d.T are randomly administered as the 2nd or 3rd names.
L5e.T and L5f.T are then randomly administered as the 4th
or 5th names.
For the FTF version of this question see L5b.

```
```

    1. GOVT SHOULD HELP BLACKS --> L5b1.T
    5. BLACKS SHOULD HELP THEMSELVES --> L5b1.T
    7. OTHER/IT DEPENDS/NEITHER [VOL] --> NEXT NAME
    8. DK --> NEXT NAME
    9. RF
    0. NA; INAP, FTF mode
    |  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 446 | 111 | 46 | 192 | 6 |  |

===============================
VAR 000648 L5b1/b2.T. Clinton-strength aid to blacks
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1536 - 1536
Numeric
L5b1/b2.T.
IF R SAYS CLINTON THINKS GOVERNMENT SHOULD HELP BLACKS/
IF R SAYS CLINTON THINKS BLACKS SHOULD HELP THEMSELVES:
TELEPHONE:
(Do you think he feels the government should)
help blacks to a great extent or only to some extent?
(Do you think he feels blacks should have to)
help themselves to a great extent or only to some extent?

1. GREAT EXTENT --> NEXT NAME
2. ONLY SOME --> NEXT NAME
3. DK --> NEXT NAME
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, FTF mode; 7,8,9,0 in L5b.T
```

```

VAR 000649 L5bx1. 5-pt br summary Clinton aid to blacks

```
VAR 000649 L5bx1. 5-pt br summary Clinton aid to blacks
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1537 - 1537
            COLUMNS: 1537 - 1537
            Numeric
            Numeric
L5bx1.
TELEPHONE:
What about Bill Clinton? (Do you think he feels that
government should make every effort to improve
the social and economic position of blacks, or that
government should not make any special effort
to help blacks because they should help themselves?)
(Do you think he feels the government should)
help blacks to a great extent or only to some extent?
(Do you think he feels blacks should have to)
help themselves to a great extent or only to some extent?
SUMMARY: 5PT AID BLACKS CLINTON PLACEMENT FROM BRANCHING SERIES
```

Built from L5b.T and L5b1.T/L5b2.T.

1. Govt help blacks to great extent
2. Govt help blacks to some extent
3. Other/neither/depends
4. Should help themselves to some extent
5. Should help themselves to a great extent
6. DK
7. RF
8. NA; INAP, FTF mode

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 1006 | 267 | 176 | 46 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 61 | 50 | 195 | 6 |

```
VAR 000650 L5bx2. Comb.7pt/br summ Clinton aid to blacks
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1538 - 1538
            Numeric
```

L5bx2.

FTF:
(Still looking at page 10)
Where would you place Bill Clinton on this issue?
TELEPHONE:
What about Bill Clinton? (Do you think he feels that government should make every effort to improve the social and economic position of blacks, or that government should not make any special effort
to help blacks because they should help themselves?)
(Do you think he feels the government should)
help blacks to a great extent or only to some extent?
(Do you think he feels blacks should have to)
help themselves to a great extent or only to some extent?
SUMMARY: 5PT AID BLACKS CLINTON PLACEMENT FROM 7PT SCALE/BRANCHING

Built from L5b and L5bx1.

1. SCALE: 1 / BRANCHING: Govt help blacks to great extent
2. SCALE: 2 / BRANCHING: Govt help blacks to some extent
3. SCALE: 3,4,5 / BRANCHING: Other/neither/depends
4. SCALE: 6 / BRANCHING: Should help themselves to some extent
5. SCALE: 7 / BRANCHING: Should help themselves to a great extent
6. DK
7. RF

0 . NA

|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 375 | 329 | 541 | 107 |


|  | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 81 | 363 | 11 |


| $===============================$ |  |
| ---: | :--- |
| VAR $000651 \quad$ | L5c. Gore plcmnt-aid to blacks scale FTF |
|  | MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 |
|  | COLUMNS: 1539-1539 |
|  | Numeric |

L5c.

FTF:
(Still looking at page 10)
Where would you place Al Gore (on this issue)?
$\qquad$
[DO NOT PROBE DK]
See L5 for complete text.
FTF: L5b is administered first, then L5c and L5d are randomly administered as the 2 nd or $3 r d$ names. L5e and L5f are then randomly administered as the 4 th or 5 th names. For the telephone version of this question see L5c.T.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].

1. GOVT SHOULD HELP BLACKS --> NEXT NAME/PARTY OR --> L6.
2. --> NEXT NAME/PARTY OR --> L6.
3. --> NEXT NAME/PARTY OR --> L6.
4. --> NEXT NAME/PARTY OR --> L6.
5. --> NEXT NAME/PARTY OR --> L6.
6. --> NEXT NAME/PARTY OR --> L6.
7. BLACKS SHOULD HELP THEMSELVES --> NEXT NAME/PARTY OR --> L6.
8. DK --> NEXT NAME/PARTY OR --> L6.
9. RF

0 . NA; INAP, Phone mode

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 801 | 96 | 135 | 189 | 224 |
|  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | 68 | 58 | 27 | 204 | 5 |


| $==============================$ |  |
| ---: | :--- |
| VAR $000652 \quad$ | L5c.T. Gore-aid to blacks scale phone |
|  | MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 |
|  | COLUMNS: 1540-1540 |
|  | Numeric |

L5c.T.

TELEPHONE:
What about Al Gore? (Do you think he feels that government should make every effort to improve the social and economic position of blacks, or that
government should not make any special effort to help blacks because they should help themselves?)
[DO NOT PROBE DK]
See L5.T for complete text.
TELEPHONE: L5b.T is administered first, then L5c.T and
L5d.T are randomly administered as the 2 nd or 3 rd names. L5e.T and L5f.T are then randomly administered as the 4 th or 5 th names.
For the FTF version of this question see L5c.
Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].

1. GOVT SHOULD HELP BLACKS
--> L5c1.T
2. BLACKS SHOULD HELP THEMSELVES --> L5c1.T
3. OTHER/IT DEPENDS/NEITHER [VOL] --> NEXT NAME/PARTY
4. DK --> NEXT NAME/PARTY
5. RF
6. NA; INAP, FTF mode

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 420 | 110 | 33 | 232 | 6 |  |


| $===============================$ |  |
| ---: | :--- |
| VAR $000653 \quad$ | L5c1/c2.T. Gore-strength aid to blacks |
|  | MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 |
|  | COLUMNS: 1541-1541 |
|  | Numeric |

L5c1/c2.T.
IF R SAYS GORE THINKS GOVERNMENT SHOULD HELP BLACKS/
IF R SAYS GORE THINKS BLACKS SHOULD HELP THEMSELVES:
TELEPHONE:
(Do you think he feels the government should)
help blacks to a great extent or only to some extent?
(Do you think he feels blacks should have to)
help themselves to a great extent or only to some extent?


1. GREAT EXTENT --> NEXT NAME/PARTY
2. ONLY SOME --> NEXT NAME/PARTY
3. DK --> NEXT NAME/PARTY
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, FTF mode; 7,8,9,0 in L5c.T

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 1277 | 284 | 245 | 1 |

```
L5cx1. 5-pt br summary Gore aid to blks
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1542 - 1542
Numeric
```

L5cx1.

TELEPHONE:
What about Al Gore? (Do you think he feels that
government should make every effort to improve the
social and economic position of blacks, or that
government should not make any special effort to help
blacks because they should help themselves?)
(Do you think he feels the government should)
help blacks to a great extent or only to some extent?
(Do you think he feels blacks should have to)
help themselves to a great extent or only to some extent?
SUMMARY: 5PT AID BLACKS GORE PLACEMENT FROM BRANCHING SERIES


Built from L5c.T and L5c1.T/L5c2.T.

1. Govt help blacks to great extent
2. Govt help blacks to some extent
3. Other/neither/depends
4. Should help themselves to some extent
5. Should help themselves to a great extent
6. DK
7. RF
8. NA; INAP, FTF mode

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1006 | 234 | 185 | 33 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 60 | 50 | 233 | 6 |

```
VAR 000655 L5cx2. Comb.7pt/br summ Gore aid to blks
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 1543 - 1543
    Numeric
```

L5cx2.

FTF:
(Still looking at page 10)
Where would you place Al Gore (on this issue)?

TELEPHONE:
What about Al Gore? (Do you think he feels that
government should make every effort to improve the
social and economic position of blacks, or that
government should not make any special effort to help
blacks because they should help themselves?)
(Do you think he feels the government should)
help blacks to a great extent or only to some extent?
(Do you think he feels blacks should have to)
help themselves to a great extent or only to some extent?

Built from L5c and L5cx1.

1. SCALE: 1 / BRANCHING: Govt help blacks to great extent
2. SCALE: 2 / BRANCHING: Govt help blacks to some extent
3. SCALE: 3,4,5 / BRANCHING: Other/neither/depends
4. SCALE: 6 / BRANCHING: Should help themselves to some extent
5. SCALE: 7 / BRANCHING: Should help themselves to a great extent
6. DK
7. $R F$

0 . NA

|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 330 | 320 | 514 | 118 |
|  | 5 | 8 | 9 |  |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |  |
|  | 77 | 437 | 11 |  |


| $==============================$ |  |
| ---: | :--- |
| VAR $000656 \quad$ | L5d. Bush plcmnt-aid to blacks scale FTF |
|  | MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 |
|  | COLUMNS: 1544-1544 |
|  | Numeric |

L5d.
FTF:
(Still looking at page 10)
Where would you place George W. Bush (on this issue)?
[DO NOT PROBE DK]
See L5 for complete text.
FTF: L5b is administered first, then L5c and L5d are randomly administered as the 2 nd or 3 rd names. L5e and L5f are then randomly administered as the 4 th or 5 th names.
For the telephone version of this question see L5d.T.
Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].

1. GOVT SHOULD HELP BLACKS
--> NEXT NAME/PARTY OR --> L6.
2. --> NEXT NAME/PARTY OR --> L6.
3. --> NEXT NAME/PARTY OR --> L6.
4. --> NEXT NAME/PARTY OR --> L6.
5. --> NEXT NAME/PARTY OR --> L6.
6. --> NEXT NAME/PARTY OR --> L6.
7. BLACKS SHOULD HELP THEMSELVES --> NEXT NAME/PARTY OR --> L6.
8. DK --> NEXT NAME/PARTY OR --> L6.
9. RF

0 . NA; INAP, Phone mode

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 801 | 19 | 22 | 69 | 209 |
|  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 226 | 143 | 102 | 212 | 4 |


| $==============================$ |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| VAR 000657 | L5d.T. Bush-aid to blacks scale phone |
|  | MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 |
|  | COLUMNS: $1545-1545$ |
|  | Numeric |

L5d.T.

TELEPHONE:
What about George W. Bush?
(Do you think he feels that government should make every effort to improve the social and economic position of blacks, or that government should not make any special effort to help blacks because they should help themselves?)
$\qquad$
[DO NOT PROBE DK]
See L5.T for complete text.
TELEPHONE: L5b.T is administered first, then L5c.T and L5d.T are randomly administered as the 2 nd or 3 rd names. L5e.T and L5f.T are then randomly administered as the 4 th or 5 th names.
For the FTF version of this question see L5d.
Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].

1. GOVT SHOULD HELP BLACKS --> L5d1.T
2. BLACKS SHOULD HELP THEMSELVES --> L5d1.T
3. OTHER/IT DEPENDS/NEITHER [VOL] --> NEXT NAME/PARTY
4. DK --> NEXT NAME/PARTY
5. RF
6. NA; INAP, FTF mode

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1006 | 151 | 351 | 44 | 247 | 8 |

```
VAR 000658 L5d1/d2.T. Bush-strength aid to blacks
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1546 - 1546
            Numeric
```

L5d1/d2.T.
IF R SAYS GW BUSH THINKS GOVERNMENT SHOULD HELP BLACKS/
IF R SAYS GW BUSH THINKS BLACKS SHOULD HELP THEMSELVES:

TELEPHONE:
(Do you think he feels the government should) help blacks to a great extent or only to some extent?
(Do you think he feels blacks should have to) help themselves to a great extent or only to some extent?
$\qquad$

1. GREAT EXTENT
--> NEXT NAME/PARTY
2. ONLY SOME
--> NEXT NAME/PARTY
3. DK
--> NEXT NAME/PARTY
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, FTF mode; 7,8,9,0 in L5d.T

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 1305 | 255 | 245 | 2 |

```
VAR 000659 L5dx1. 5-pt br summary Bush aid to blks
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1547 - 1547
            Numeric
```

L5dx1.

TELEPHONE:
What about George W. Bush?
(Do you think he feels that government should make every
effort to improve the social and economic position of
blacks, or that government should not make any special
effort to help blacks because they should help
themselves?)
(Do you think he feels the government should)
help blacks to a great extent or only to some extent?
(Do you think he feels blacks should have to)
help themselves to a great extent or only to some extent?
SUMMARY: 5PT AID BLACKS BUSH PLACEMENT FROM BRANCHING SERIES

Built from L5d.T and L5d1.T/L5d2.T.

1. Govt help blacks to great extent
2. Govt help blacks to some extent
3. Other/neither/depends
4. Should help themselves to some extent
5. Should help themselves to a great extent
6. DK
7. RF

0 . NA; INAP, FTF mode

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 1006 | 45 | 106 | 44 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | 139 | 210 | 249 | 8 |

```
L5dx2. Comb.7pt/br summ Bush aid to blks
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1548 - 1548
Numeric
```

L5dx2.

FTF:
(Still looking at page 10)
Where would you place George W. Bush (on this issue)?
TELEPHONE:
What about George W. Bush?
(Do you think he feels that government should make every effort to improve the social and economic position of blacks, or that government should not make any special effort to help blacks because they should help themselves?)
(Do you think he feels the government should)
help blacks to a great extent or only to some extent? (Do you think he feels blacks should have to) help themselves to a great extent or only to some extent?

SUMMARY: 5PT AID BLACKS BUSH PLACEMENT FROM 7PT SCALE/BRANCHING

Built from L5d and L5dx1.

1. SCALE: 1 / BRANCHING: Govt help blacks to great extent
2. SCALE: 2 / BRANCHING: Govt help blacks to some extent
3. SCALE: 3,4,5 / BRANCHING: Other/neither/depends
4. SCALE: 6 / BRANCHING: Should help themselves to some extent
5. SCALE: 7 / BRANCHING: Should help themselves to a great extent
6. DK
7. RF

0 . NA

|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 64 | 128 | 548 | 282 |
|  | 5 | 8 | 9 |  |
| Count | 312 | 461 | 12 |  |

```
OR 000661
VAR 000661 L5e. Dem Party plcmnt-aid to blks scale FTF
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1549 - 1549
            Numeric
```

    L5e.
    FTF:
(Still looking at page 10)
Where would you place the Democratic Party (on this
issue)?

[DO NOT PROBE DK]
See L5 for complete text.
FTF: L5b is administered first, then L5c and L5d are
randomly administered as the 2 nd or $3 r d$ names. L5e and L5f are then randomly administered as the 4 th or 5 th names. For the telephone version of this question see L5e.T.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].

```
    GOVT SHOULD HELP BLACKS --> NEXT NAME/PARTY OR --> L6.
    --> NEXT NAME/PARTY OR --> L6.
    --> NEXT NAME/PARTY OR --> L6.
    --> NEXT NAME/PARTY OR --> L6.
    --> NEXT NAME/PARTY OR --> L6.
    --> NEXT NAME/PARTY OR --> L6.
7. BLACKS SHOULD HELP THEMSELVES--> NEXT NAME/PARTY OR --> L6.
```

8. DK --> NEXT NAME/PARTY OR --> L6.
9. RF
10. NA; INAP, Phone mode

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 801 | 106 | 164 | 214 | 198 |
|  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | 70 | 45 | 29 | 176 | 4 |


| $==============================$ |  |
| ---: | :--- |
| VAR $000662 \quad$ | L5e.T. Dem Party-aid to blks scale phone |
|  | MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 |
|  | COLUMNS: 1550-1550 |
|  | Numeric |

L5e.T.
TELEPHONE:
What about the Democratic Party? (Do you think they feel
that government should make every effort to
improve the social and economic position of blacks, or
that government should not make any special
effort to help blacks because they should help
themselves?)
[DO NOT PROBE DK]
See L5.T for complete text.
TELEPHONE: L5b.T is administered first, then L5c.T and
L5d.T are randomly administered as the 2 nd or 3 rd names.
L5e.T and L5f.T are then randomly administered as the 4 th
or 5th names.
For the FTF version of this question see L5e.
Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].


Built from L5e.T and L5e1.T/L5e2.T.
. Govt help blacks to great extent
2. Govt help blacks to some extent
3. Other/neither/depends
4. Should help themselves to some extent
5. Should help themselves to a great extent
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, FTF mode

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 1006 | 256 | 181 | 26 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | 66 | 45 | 221 | 6 |

```
================
VAR 000665 L5ex2. Comb.7pt/br summ Dem Party aid blks
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1553 - 1553
            Numeric
```

    L5ex2.
    FTF:
(Still looking at page 10)
Where would you place the Democratic Party (on this
issue)?
TELEPHONE:
What about the Democratic Party? (Do you think they feel
that government should make every effort to improve the
social and economic position of blacks, or that
government should not make any special effort to help
blacks because they should help themselves?)
(Do you think they feel the government should)
help blacks to a great extent or only to some extent?
(Do you think they feel blacks should have to) help
themselves to a great extent or only to some extent?
SUMMARY: 5PT AID BLACKS DEM PARTY PLACEMENT FROM 7PT SCALE/BRANCH

Built from L5e and L5ex1.

1. SCALE: 1 / BRANCHING: Govt help blacks to great extent
2. SCALE: 2 / BRANCHING: Govt help blacks to some extent
3. SCALE: 3,4,5 / BRANCHING: Other/neither/depends
4. SCALE: 6 / BRANCHING: Should help themselves to some extent
5. SCALE: 7 / BRANCHING: Should help themselves to a great extent
6. DK
7. RF

0 . NA

|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 362 | 345 | 508 | 111 |


|  | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 74 | 397 | 10 |



|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 801 | 15 | 19 | 66 | 186 |
|  |  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |

```
VAR 000667 L5f.T. Rep Party-aid to blks scale phone
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
                COLUMNS: 1555 - 1555
            Numeric
```

    L5f.T.
    TELEPHONE:
What about the Republican Party? (Do you think they
feel that government should make every effort to improve the social and economic position of blacks, or that government should not make any special effort to help blacks because they should help themselves?)
[DO NOT PROBE DK]
See L5.T for complete text.
TELEPHONE: L5b.T is administered first, then L5c.T and
L5d.T are randomly administered as the 2 nd or 3 rd names. L5e.T and L5f.T are then randomly administered as the 4th or 5 th names.
For the FTF version of this question see L5f.
Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].

1. GOVT SHOULD HELP BLACKS --> L5f1.T
2. BLACKS SHOULD HELP THEMSELVES --> L5f1.T
3. OTHER/IT DEPENDS/NEITHER [VOL] --> NEXT PARTY OR --> L6.
4. DK --> NEXT PARTY OR --> L6.
5. RF
6. NA; INAP, FTF mode

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 151 | 369 | 43 | 232 | 6 |  |

L5f1/f2.T.
IF R SAYS REPUBLICAN PARTY THINKS GOVERNMENT SHOULD HELP BLACKS/
IF R SAYS REPUBLICAN PARTY THINKS BLACKS SHOULD HELP THEMSELVES:

```
VAR 000668 L5f1/f2.T. Rep Party-strgth aid to blks
VAR 000668 L5f1/f2.T. Rep Party-strgth aid to blks
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 1556 - 1556
    COLUMNS: 1556 - 1556
    Numeric
    Numeric
TELEPHONE:
(Do you think they feel the government should) help blacks to a great extent or only to some extent?
(Do you think they feel blacks should have to) help themselves to a great extent or only to some extent?
1. GREAT EXTENT --> NEXT PARTY OR L6.
1. GREAT EXTENT --> NEXT PARTY OR L6.
5. ONLY SOME --> NEXT PARTY OR L6.
5. ONLY SOME --> NEXT PARTY OR L6.
8. DK --> NEXT PARTY OR L6.
8. DK --> NEXT PARTY OR L6.
9. RF
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, FTF mode; 7,8,9,0 in L5f.T
0. NA; INAP, FTF mode; 7,8,9,0 in L5f.T
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & -----
\end{tabular}
```

L5fx1. 5-pt br summary Rep Party aid blks
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1557 - 1557
Numeric

```

L5fx1.

TELEPHONE:
What about the Republican Party? (Do you think they feel that government should make every effort to improve the social and economic position of blacks, or that government should not make any special effort to help blacks because they should help themselves?) (Do you think they feel the government should) help blacks to a great extent or only to some extent? (Do you think they feel blacks should have to) help themselves to a great extent or only to some extent?

SUMMARY: 5PT AID BLACKS REP PARTY PLACEMENT FROM BRANCHING SERIES

Built from L5f.T and L5f1.T/L5f2.T.
1. Govt help blacks to great extent
2. Govt help blacks to some extent
3. Other/neither/depends
4. Should help themselves to some extent
5. Should help themselves to a great extent
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, FTF mode
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1006 & 44 & 107 & 43 \\
& 4 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & 142 & 227 & 232 & ----- \\
& ----- & ----- & 6
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000670 L5fx2. Comb.7pt/br summ Rep Party aid blks
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1558 - 1558
Numeric

```

L5fx2.
FTF:
(Still looking at page 10)
Where would you place the Republican Party (on this
issue)?

TELEPHONE:
What about the Republican Party? (Do you think they feel that government should make every effort to improve the social and economic position of blacks, or that government should not make any special effort to help blacks because they should help themselves?)
(Do you think they feel the government should) help blacks to a great extent or only to some extent?

```

VAR 000671b L6.E. Appr/disappr affirmative action ex
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1560 - 1560
Numeric
L6.E.
IF R SELECTED FOR EXPERIMENTAL VERSION:
Some people think that if a company has a history of
discriminating against blacks when making hiring
decisions, then they should be required to have an
affirmative action program that gives blacks
preference in hiring.
What do you think? Should companies that have
discriminated against blacks have to have an affirmative
action program or should companies not have to have an
affirmative action program?

```
    Respondents were randomly selected to be administered
    either L6 (standard) or L6.E (experimental).
    1. YES, THEY SHOULD HAVE TO HAVE
        AFFIRMATIVE ACTION --> GO TO L6a
    5. NO, THEY SHOULD NOT HAVE TO HAVE
        AFFIRMATIVE ACTION --> GO TO L6b
    7. OTHER (SPECIFY) [VOL] --> GO TO L7
    8. DK --> GO TO L7
    9. RF
    0 . NA; INAP, R selected for L6
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
& Count & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
===============================
VAR 000672 L6a. Strength for affirmative action
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 1561 - 1561
    Numeric

L6a.
IF R SAYS COMPANIES SHOULD HAVE TO HAVE AFFIRMATIVE ACTION:

Do you feel strongly or not strongly (that they should have to have affirmative action)?
1. STRONGLY --> GO TO L7
5. NOT STRONGLY --> GO TO L7
8. DK --> GO TO L7
9. \(R F\)
0. NA; INAP, 5,7,8,9 or NA in L6 or L6.E

```

VAR 000673 L6b. Strength against affirmative action
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1562 - 1562
Numeric

```

L6b.

IF R SAYS COMPANIES SHOULD NOT HAVE TO HAVE AFFIRMATIVE ACTION:

Do you feel strongly or not strongly (that they should not have to have affirmative action)?
1. STRONGLY
5. NOT STRONGLY
8. DK
9. RF

0 . NA; INAP, \(1,7,8,9\) or \(N A\) in \(L 6\) or L6.E
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1040 & 560 & 204 & 2 & 1
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
VAR 000674 & L6x. Summary affirmative action \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
& COLUMNS: \(1563-1563\) \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

L6x.

STANDARD VERSION:
Some people think that if a company has a history of discriminating against blacks when making hiring decisions, then they should be required to have an affirmative action program that gives blacks preference in hiring. What do you think? Should companies that have discriminated against blacks have to have an affirmative action program? EXPERIMENTAL VERSION:
Some people think that if a company has a history of discriminating against blacks when making hiring decisions, then they should be required to have an affirmative action program that gives blacks preference in hiring. What do you think? Should companies that have discriminated against blacks have to have an affirmative action program or should companies not have to have an affirmative action program?

COMBINED AFFIRMATIVE ACTION (STANDARD/EXPERIMENTAL)

Built from L6, L6.E.
1. Yes, they should have to have affirmative action
5. No, they should not have to have affirmative action
7. Other
8. DK
9. RF

0 . NA
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 1 & 5 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline & 828 & 767 & 109 & 85 & 18
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000674a L6x1. Summary - Strength of feeling
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 7
COLUMNS: 1564 - 1564
Numeric

```

L6x1.

STANDARD VERSION:
Some people think that if a company has a history of discriminating against blacks when making hiring decisions, then they should be required to have an affirmative action program that gives blacks preference in hiring. What do you think? Should companies that have discriminated against blacks have to have an affirmative action program? EXPERIMENTAL VERSION:
Some people think that if a company has a history of discriminating against blacks when making hiring decisions, then they should be required to have an affirmative action program that gives blacks preference in hiring. What do you think? Should companies that have discriminated against blacks have to have an affirmative action program or should companies not have to have an affirmative action program? BOTH VERSIONS:
Do you feel strongly or not strongly (that they should not have to have affirmative action)?

SUMMARY - AFFIRMATIVE ACTION (STANDARD/EXPERIMENTAL)


Built from L6, L6.E and L6a/L6b.
1. Strongly - should have to have affirmative action
2. Not strongly - should have to have affirmative action
4. Not strongly - shouldn't have to have affirmative action
5. Strongly - shouldn't have to have affirmative action
7. Other
8. DK
9. RF

0 . NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 1 & 2 & 4 & 5 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 601 & 221 & 204 & 560 \\
& 7 & 8 & 9 & \\
Count & 109 & 93 & 19 &
\end{tabular}

L7.
Next I am going to read you a list of federal programs. For each one, I would like you to tell me whether you
would like to see spending increased or decreased. The first program is:
```

=============================
VAR 000675 L7a. Inc/dec build and repair highways
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1565 - 1565
Numeric

```
    L7a.
    BUILDING AND REPAIRING HIGHWAYS
    (If you had a say in making up the federal budget this
    year, should federal spending on BUILDING AND REPAIRING
    HIGHWAYS be increased decreased or kept about the same?)

    See L7 intro.
    1. INCREASED
    3. DECREASED
    5. KEPT ABOUT THE SAME
    7. CUT OUT ENTIRELY [VOL]
    8. DK
    9. RF
    0 . NA
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 1 & 3 & 5 & 7 & 8 \\
& Count & 677 & 135 & ------ & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
VAR 000676 L7b. Inc/dec welfare programs
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1566 - 1566
            Numeric

L7b.
What about WELFARE PROGRAMS?
(Should federal spending on WELFARE PROGRAMS be increased, decreased, or kept about the same?)

See L7 intro.
The order of L7b-L7p was randomized.
Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
1. INCREASED
3. DECREASED
5. KEPT ABOUT THE SAME
7. CUT OUT ENTIRELY [VOL]
8. DK
9. RF

0 . NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 1 & 3 & 5 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline & 302 & 669 & 782 & 22 & 30 & 2
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000677 L7c. Inc/dec spending on aids research
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1567 - 1567
Numeric

```
    L7c.
    What about SPENDING ON AIDS RESEARCH?
    (Should federal spending on SPENDING ON AIDS RESEARCH be
    increased, decreased, or kept about the same?)
    See L7 intro.
    The order of \(L 7 b-L 7 p\) was randomized.
    Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
    collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of
    the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization
    variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by
    "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization
    variable Rand.A4/A5].
    1. INCREASED
    3. DECREASED
    5. KEPT ABOUT THE SAME
    7. CUT OUT ENTIRELY [VOL]
    8. DK
    9. RF
    0 . NA
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 1 & 3 & 5 & 7 & 8 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 911 & 151 & 697 & 11 & 37
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rl}
\(==============================\) \\
VAR \(000678 \quad\) & L7d. Inc/dec foreign aid \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
& COLUMNS: 1568-1568 \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

L7d.
What about FOREIGN AID?
(Should federal spending on FOREIGN AID be increased, decreased, or kept about the same?)

See L7 intro.
The order of L7b-L7p was randomized.
Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
1. INCREASED
3. DECREASED
5. KEPT ABOUT THE SAME
7. CUT OUT ENTIRELY [VOL]
8. DK
9. RF

0 . NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 1 & 3 & 5 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 162 & 787 & 792 & 22 & 42 & 2
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rl}
\(================================\) \\
VAR \(000679 \quad\) & L7e. Inc/dec food stamps \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
& COLUMNS: 1569-1569 \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

L7e.
What about FOOD STAMPS?
(Should federal spending on FOOD STAMPS be increased, decreased, or kept about the same?)

See L7 intro.
The order of L7b-L7p was randomized.
Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
1. INCREASED
3. DECREASED
5. KEPT ABOUT THE SAME
7. CUT OUT ENTIRELY [VOL]
8. DK
9. RF

0 . NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 1 & 3 & 5 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline & 285 & 549 & 890 & 32 & 49 & 2
\end{tabular}

VAR 000680 L7f. Inc/dec aid to poor people MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 COLUMNS: 1570-1570
Numeric
L7f.

What about AID TO POOR PEOPLE?
(Should federal spending on AID TO POOR PEOPLE be increased, decreased, or kept about the same?)


L7h.
What about ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION?
(Should federal spending on ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION be increased, decreased, or kept about the same?)


See L7 intro.
The order of L7b-L7p was randomized.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
1. INCREASED
3. DECREASED
5. KEPT ABOUT THE SAME
7. CUT OUT ENTIRELY [VOL]
8. DK
9. RF

0 . NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 1 & 3 & 5 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
& ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
Count & 913 & 164 & 694 & 2 & 33 & 1
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
VAR \(000683 \quad\) L7j. Inc/dec public schools \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
& COLUMNS: 1573-1573 \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

L7j.
What about PUBLIC SCHOOLS?
(Should federal spending on PUBLIC SCHOOLS be increased, decreased, or kept about the same?)

See L7 intro.
The order of L7b-L7p was randomized.
Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
1. INCREASED
3. DECREASED
5. KEPT ABOUT THE SAME
7. CUT OUT ENTIRELY [VOL]
8. DK
9. RF

0 . NA
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 1 & 3 & 5 & 7 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & 1368 & ------- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000684 L7k. Inc/dec dealing with crime
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1574 - 1574
Numeric
L7k.
What about DEALING WITH CRIME?
(Should federal spending on DEALING WITH CRIME be
increased, decreased, or kept about the same?)
See L7 intro.
The order of L7b-L7p was randomized.
Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of
the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization
variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by
"Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization
variable Rand.A4/A5].
1. INCREASED
3. DECREASED
5. KEPT ABOUT THE SAME
7. CUT OUT ENTIRELY [VOL]
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA

```
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 1 & 3 & 5 & 7 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline & 1180 & 89 & 514 & 7 & 17
\end{tabular}
===============================
VAR 000685 L7m. Inc/dec child care
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1575-1575
            Numeric

L7m.
What about CHILD CARE?
(Should federal spending on CHILD CARE be increased, decreased, or kept about the same?)

See L7 intro.
The order of L7b-L7p was randomized.
Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization
```

    variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by
    "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization
    variable Rand.A4/A5].
    1. INCREASED
    3. DECREASED
    5. KEPT ABOUT THE SAME
    7. CUT OUT ENTIRELY [VOL]
    8. DK
    9. RF
    0. NA
    |  | 1 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1108 | 128 | 515 | 16 | 39 | 1 |

```
```

VAR 000686 L7n. Inc/dec against illegal immigrants

```
VAR 000686 L7n. Inc/dec against illegal immigrants
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1576 - 1576
            COLUMNS: 1576 - 1576
            Numeric
            Numeric
    L7n.
        What about TIGHTENING BORDER SECURITY TO PREVENT ILLEGAL
        IMMIGRATION?
        (Should federal spending on TIGHTENING BORDER SECURITY
        TO PREVENT ILLEGAL IMMIGRATION be increased, decreased,
        or kept about the same?)
        See L7 intro.
        The order of L7b-L7p was randomized.
        Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
        collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of
        the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization
        variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by
        "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization
        variable Rand.A4/A5].
        1. INCREASED
        3. DECREASED
        5. KEPT ABOUT THE SAME
        7. CUT OUT ENTIRELY [VOL]
        8. DK
        9. RF
        0. NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 1 & 3 & 5 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
& ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
Count & 931 & 173 & 641 & 11 & 47 & 4
\end{tabular}
==============================
VAR 000687 L7p. Inc/dec aid to blacks
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 1577 - 1577
    Numeric
```

L7p.
What about AID TO BLACKS?
(Should federal spending on AID TO BLACKS be increased, decreased, or kept about the same?)


See L7 intro.
The order of L7b-L7p was randomized.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by
"Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].

1. INCREASED
2. DECREASED
3. KEPT ABOUT THE SAME
4. CUT OUT ENTIRELY [VOL]
5. DK
6. RF

0 . NA

|  | 1 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Count | 293 | 415 | 971 | 39 | 75 | 14 |

```
====
VAR 000688 L8. App/dis using surplus for tax cuts
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1578 - 1578
            Numeric
```

    L8.
    Recently, there has been a lot of talk about how to
    spend the extra money the federal government is likely
    to have in the near future. Some people have proposed
    that most of the expected federal budget surplus should
    be used to cut taxes.
    Do you approve or disapprove of this proposal?
    1. APPROVE
    5. DISAPPROVE
    8. DON'T KNOW --> SKIP TO L9
    9. RF
    0 . NA
    |  | 1 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 1111 | ------ | ----- | ---- |
|  | 111 | 637 | 56 | 3 |

===============================120
VAR 000689 L8a/b. Strength app/dis tax cuts
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1579-1579
Numeric

L8a/b.
IF R APPROVES USING FEDERAL BUDGET SURPLUS TO CUT TAXES/
IF R DISAPPROVES USING FEDERAL BUDGET SURPLUS TO CUT TAXES:

Do you approve of this proposal strongly or not
strongly?/
Do you disapprove of this proposal strongly or not
strongly?
$\qquad$

1. STRONGLY
2. NOT STRONGLY
3. DK
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, 8,9,0 in L8

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |

```
VAR 000690 L8x. Summary tax cuts from surplus
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1580 - 1580
            Numeric
```

L8x.
Some people have proposed that most of the expected federal budget surplus should be used to cut taxes. Do you approve or disapprove of this proposal?
Do you approve of this proposal strongly or not strongly?
Do you disapprove of this proposal strongly or not
strongly?
SUMMARY: TAX CUT FROM SURPLUS


Built from L8 and L8a/b.

1. Approve strongly
2. Approve not strongly
3. Disapprove not strongly
4. Disapprove strongly
5. DK
6. RF

0 . NA

|  | 1 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Count | 811 | 298 | 231 | 405 | 59 | 3 |


VAR 000691 L9. App/dis surplus for Soc Sec medicare
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1581 - 1581
Numeric

L9.
Some people have proposed that most of the expected federal budget surplus should go to protecting social security and Medicare. Do you approve or disapprove of this proposal?

1. APPROVE
2. DISAPPROVE
3. DON'T KNOW --> SKIP TO M1
4. RF

0 . NA


```
VAR 000692 L9a/b. Strength app/dis Soc Sec medicare
                MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
                    COLUMNS: 1582 - 1582
                    Numeric
```

    L9a/b.
    IF R APPROVES USING SURPLUS FOR SOCIAL SECURITY \& MEDICARE/
    IF R DISAPPROVES USING SURPLUS FOR SOCIAL SECURITY \& MEDICARE:
        Do you approve of this proposal strongly or not
        strongly?/
        Do you disapprove of this proposal strongly or not
        strongly?
        1. STRONGLY
        5. NOT STRONGLY
        8. DK
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, 8,9,0 in L9
    |  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Count | ---- | ----- | ----- |

VAR 000693 L9x. Summary surplus for Soc Sec medcare
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1583 - 1583
Numeric

L9x.
Some people have proposed that most of the expected federal budget surplus should go to protecting social security and Medicare. Do you approve or disapprove of this proposal?
Do you approve of this proposal strongly or not strongly?
Do you disapprove of this proposal strongly or not
strongly?

SUMMARY: USE SURPLUS TO PROTECT SOCIAL SECURITY

Built from L9 and L9a/b.

1. Approve strongly
2. Approve not strongly
3. Disapprove not strongly
4. Disapprove strongly
5. DK
6. RF

0 . NA

|  | 1 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 1153 | 298 | 156 | 156 | 41 | 3 |

```
VAR 000694 M1/M1.T. Abortion self-placement
                MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
                COLUMNS: 1584 - 1584
                Numeric
```

    M1/M1.T.
    FTF:
Please look at page 11 of the booklet.
There has been some discussion about abortion during recent years. Which one of the opinions on this page best agrees with your view? You can just tell me the number of the opinion you choose.

TELEPHONE:
There has been some discussion about abortion during recent years. I am going to read you a short list of opinions. Please tell me which one of the opinions best agrees with your view? You can just tell me the number of the opinion you choose.

1. BY LAW, ABORTION SHOULD NEVER BE PERMITTED.
2. THE LAW SHOULD PERMIT ABORTION ONLY IN CASE OF RAPE, INCEST, OR WHEN THE WOMAN'S LIFE IS IN DANGER.
3. THE LAW SHOULD PERMIT ABORTION FOR REASONS OTHER THAN RAPE, INCEST, OR DANGER TO THE WOMAN'S LIFE, BUT ONLY AFTER THE NEED FOR THE ABORTION HAS BEEN CLEARLY ESTABLISHED.
4. BY LAW, A WOMAN SHOULD ALWAYS BE ABLE TO OBTAIN AN ABORTION AS A MATTER OF PERSONAL CHOICE.
5. OTHER (SPECIFY) [VOL]
6. DK
7. RF

0 . NA

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 3 | 215 | 525 | 265 |
|  | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | 53 | 28 | 11 | 7 |

```
VAR 000695 M1a. Importance of abortion to R
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 1585 - 1585
    Numeric
```

M1a.

ALL ABORTION RESPONDENTS:

How important is this issue to you personally? Not at
all important, not too important, somewhat important, very important, or extremely important?

1. NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT
2. NOT TOO IMPORTANT
3. SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT
4. VERY IMPORTANT
5. EXTREMELY IMPORTANT
6. DK
7. RF

0 . NA

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 3 | 76 | 193 | 499 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | 640 | 389 | ------ | ----- |
|  |  |  | 3 | 4 |

```
VAR 000696 M1b/M1b.T. Gore-abortion scale
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 1586 - 1586
    Numeric
```

    M1b/M1b.T.
    FTF:
    Where would you place Al Gore on abortion?
    TELEPHONE:
    What about Al Gore (on abortion)? Which opinion best
    agrees with his views?
    [DO NOT PROBE DK]
    The order in which abortion items M1b/M1b.T and M1c/M1c.T
were administered was randomized.
Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of
the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization
variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by
"Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization
variable Rand.A4/A5].

```
1. BY LAW, ABORTION SHOULD NEVER BE PERMITTED.
2. THE LAW SHOULD PERMIT ABORTION ONLY IN CASE OF RAPE, INCEST, OR WHEN THE WOMAN'S LIFE IS IN DANGER.
3. THE LAW SHOULD PERMIT ABORTION FOR REASONS OTHER THAN RAPE, INCEST, OR DANGER TO THE WOMAN'S LIFE, BUT ONLY AFTER THE NEED FOR THE ABORTION HAS BEEN CLEARLY ESTABLISHED.
4. BY LAW, A WOMAN SHOULD ALWAYS BE ABLE TO OBTAIN AN ABORTION AS A MATTER OF PERSONAL CHOICE.
7. OTHER (SPECIFY) [VOL]
8. DK --> SKIP TO M1C OR M2
9. RF
0 . NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
Count & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 3 & 84 & 228 & 253
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 4 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline & 762 & 21 & 450 & 6
\end{tabular}
```

```
VAR 000697 M1b1. Gore-certain abortion placement
```

VAR 000697 M1b1. Gore-certain abortion placement
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1587 - 1587
COLUMNS: 1587 - 1587
Numeric
Numeric
M1b1.
M1b1.
IF GORE'S POSITION ON ABORTION IS NOT DK/REF:
IF GORE'S POSITION ON ABORTION IS NOT DK/REF:
How certain are you of Al Gore's position? Very certain,
How certain are you of Al Gore's position? Very certain,
pretty certain, or not very certain?
pretty certain, or not very certain?
1. VERY CERTAIN
3. PRETTY CERTAIN
5. NOT VERY CERTAIN
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 8, 9, 0 in M1b/M1b.T

|  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Count | ---- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 459 | 426 | 540 | 380 | ----- |

================================
VAR 000698 M1c/M1c.T. Bush-abortion scale
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1588 - 1588
Numeric
M1c/M1c.T.
FTF:
Where would you place George W. Bush (on abortion)?

```

TELEPHONE:
What about George W. Bush (on abortion)? Which opinion best agrees with his views?
[DO NOT PROBE DK]
The order in which abortion items M1b/M1b.T and M1c/M1c.T were administered was randomized.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
1. BY LAW, ABORTION SHOULD NEVER BE PERMITTED.
2. THE LAW SHOULD PERMIT ABORTION ONLY IN CASE OF RAPE, INCEST, OR WHEN THE WOMAN'S LIFE IS IN DANGER.
3. THE LAW SHOULD PERMIT ABORTION FOR REASONS OTHER THAN RAPE, INCEST, OR DANGER TO THE WOMAN'S LIFE, BUT ONLY AFTER THE NEED FOR THE ABORTION HAS BEEN CLEARLY ESTABLISHED.
4. BY LAW, A WOMAN SHOULD ALWAYS BE ABLE TO OBTAIN AN ABORTION AS A MATTER OF PERSONAL CHOICE.
7. OTHER (SPECIFY) [VOL]
8. DK --> SKIP TO M1b OR M2
9. RF

0 . NA

\begin{tabular}{rl}
\(==============================\) \\
VAR 000699 & M1c1. Bush-certain abortion placement \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
& COLUMNS: 1589-1589 \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

M1c1.

IF GEORGE W. BUSH'S POSITION ON ABORTION IS NOT DK/REF:
How certain are you of George W. Bush's position? Very certain, pretty certain, or not very certain?
1. VERY CERTAIN
3. PRETTY CERTAIN
5. NOT VERY CERTAIN
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 8, 9, 0 in M1c/M1c.T
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 3 & 5 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 498 & 315 & 560 & 433 & 1
\end{tabular}
```

=============================
VAR 000700 M2. App/dis abortion parental consent
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1590 - 1590
Numeric

```
    M2 .
    Would you favor or oppose a law in your state that would
    require a teenage girl under age 18 to receive her
    parent's permission before she could obtain an abortion?

    1. FAVOR
    5. OPPOSE
    8. DK
    9. RF
    0 . NA
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
& Count & --- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\(============================\)
VAR 000701 M2a. Strength abortion parental consent
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1591 - 1591
            Numeric
    M2a.
    IF R FAVORS ABORTION LAW REQUIRING MINORS' PARENTAL PERMISSION/
    IF R OPPOSES ABORTION LAW REQUIRING MINORS' PARENTAL PERMISSION:
        Strongly or not strongly?
        1. STRONGLY
        5. NOT STONGLY
        8. DK
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, 8,9,0 in M2
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ---- \\
& 59 & 1461 & 286 & 1
\end{tabular}
\(==============================\)
VAR 000702 M2x. Summary abortion parental consent
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1592 - 1592
            Numeric
    M2x.

Would you favor or oppose a law in your state that would require a teenage girl under age 18 to receive her
```

parent's permission before she could obtain an abortion?
Strongly or not strongly?
SUMMARY: PARENTAL CONSENT FOR ABORTIONS
Built from M2 and M2a.

1. Favor strongly
2. Favor not strongly
3. Oppose not strongly
4. Oppose strongly
5. DK
6. RF
0 . NA

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 3 | 1233 | 162 | 124 |
|  | 5 | 8 | 9 |  |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |  |
|  | 228 | 45 | 12 |  |

```
```

VAR 000703 M3. Fav/oppose prtl-birth abortion ban

```
VAR 000703 M3. Fav/oppose prtl-birth abortion ban
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1593 - 1593
            COLUMNS: 1593 - 1593
            Numeric
            Numeric
    M3.
            There has been discussion recently about a proposed law
            to ban certain types of late-term abortions, sometimes
            called partial birth abortions.
            Do you favor or oppose a law that would make these types
            of abortions illegal?
            -------------------------------------------------------------------------------
1. FAVOR
5. OPPOSE
8. DK
9. RF
0 . NA
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
& Count & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\(==========================\)
VAR 000704 M3a/b. Strength fav/opp p-b abortion ban
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1594 - 1594
Numeric
M3a/b.
IF R FAVORS BAN ON LATE-TERM ABORTIONS/
IF R OPPOSES BAN ON LATE-TERM ABORTIONS:
```

```
    Do you strongly or not strongly favor/oppose a law that
    would that would make these types of abortions illegal?
    1. STRONGLY
    5. NOT STRONGLY
    8. DK
    9. RF
    0. NA; INAP, 8, 9, 0 in M3
        0 1 5 8
        ----- ----- ----- ------
        Count 127 1386 289 5
\begin{tabular}{ll}
\(=============================\) \\
VAR \(000705 \quad\) & M3x. Summary partial-birth abortion ban \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
& COLUMNS: 1595-1595 \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}
    M3x.
    There has been discussion recently about a proposed law
    to ban certain types of late-term abortions, sometimes
    called partial birth abortions.
    Do you favor or oppose a law that would make these types
    of abortions illegal?
    Do you strongly or not strongly favor/oppose a law that
    would that would make these types of abortions illegal?
    SUMMARY: BAN ON LATE-TERM ABORTIONS
    Built from M3 and M3a/b.
    1. Favor strongly
    2. Favor not strongly
    4. Oppose not strongly
    5. Oppose strongly
    8. DK
    9. RF
    0. NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 3 & 1097 & 137 & 152 \\
& 5 & 8 & 9 & \\
Count & 289 & 113 & 16 &
\end{tabular}
M4/M4.E/M4.T/M4.TE.
FTF STANDARD AND EXPERIMENTAL VERSION:
Please look at page 12 of the booklet
Some people think it is important to protect the even if it costs some jobs or otherwise reduces our standard of living. (Suppose these people are at one end of the
```

```
    scale, at point number 1) Other people think that
    protecting the environment is not as important as
    maintaining jobs and our standard of living. (Suppose
    these people are at the other end of the scale, at point
    number 7. And of course, some other peoiple have
    opinions somewhere in between, at points 2,3,4,5, or 6).
    TELEPHONE VERSIONS 1 AND 2:
    Some people think it is important to protect the
    environment even if it costs some jobs or otherwise
    reduces our standard of living. Other people think that
    protecting the environment is not as important as
    maintaining jobs and our standard of living.
\begin{tabular}{rl}
\(================================\) \\
VAR \(000706 \quad\) & M4. Ckpt: FTF/ph, reg/exp. \\
& COLUMNS: 1596-1596 \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}
M4 (1) .
CHECKPOINT: MODE AND VERSION
FOR ENVIRONMENT VERSUS JOBS SELF-PLACEMENT
FTF: Rs were randomly assigned to the standard 7-point scale or to an experimental version of the 7-point scale (without "haven't thought much about it" option).
Phone: Rs were randomly assigned to 2 versions of the branching format; in the 2nd version, the initial placement question does not include the "haven't thought much about it" option.
1. FTF standard version (M4a)
2. FTF experimental version (M4a.E)
3. PHONE version 1 (M4a.T)
4. PHONE version 2 (M4a.TE)
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 502 & 504 & 373 & 428
\end{tabular}
```

```
VAR 000707a M4a. R-jobs/envir scale FTF stan
```

VAR 000707a M4a. R-jobs/envir scale FTF stan
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1597 - 1597
COLUMNS: 1597 - 1597
Numeric
Numeric
M4a.
IF R SELECTED FOR STANDARD VERSION:
FTF:
Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?
See M4 for complete text.
Respondents were randomly selected to be administered either M4a (standard) or M4a.E (experimental).
For the telephone versions of this question see M4a.T and M4a.TE.

```

```

=============================
VAR 000708 M4ax. Comb. FTF versions jobs/envir
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1599 - 1599
Numeric
M4ax.
FTF STANDARD VERSION:
Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't
you thought much about this?
FTF EXPERIMENTAL VERSION:
Where would you place yourself on this scale?
COMBINED FTF STANDARD/EXPERIMENTAL - 7PT JOBS VS. ENVIRONMENT
Built from M4a, M4a.E.
1. PROTECT ENVIRONMENT, EVEN IF IT COSTS JOB
\& STANDARD OF LIVING
2.
3.
4.
5.
6.
7. JOBS \& STANDARD OF LIVING MORE IMPORTANT THAN
ENVIRONMENT
8. DK
9. RF; NA; INAP, Phone mode
0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH ABOUT THIS (M4a only)

```
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 66 & 110 & 128 & 162 & 291 \\
& 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & 130 & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& & 67 & 34 & 14 & 805
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000709a M4a.T. R-jobs/envir br phone stan
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1600 - 1600
Numeric

```
    M4a.T.
    IF R SELECTED FOR VERSION 1:
    TELEPHONE:
    Which is closer to the way you feel, or haven't you
    thought much about this?
    See M4.T for complete text.
    Respondents were randomly selected to be administered
    either M4a.T (version 1) or M4a.TE (version 2).
    For the FTF versions of this question see M4a and M4a.E.
1. PROTECT ENVIRONMENT, EVEN IF IT COSTS JOB \& STANDARD OF LIVING --> M4a1.T/
5. JOBS \& STANDARD OF LIVING MORE IMPORTANT THAN ENVIRONMENT --> M4a1.T
7. OTHER, IT DEPENDS, NEITHER [VOL] --> SKIP TO M4b/M4c.T
8. DK
--> SKIP TO M4b/M4c.T
9. RF; NA; INAP, 1, 2, 4 in M4(1)
0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 110 & 177 & 52 & 29 & 5 & 1434
\end{tabular}
```

==============================
VAR 000709b M4a.TE. R-jobs/envir phone ex
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1601 - 1601
Numeric
M4a.TE.
IF R SELECTED FOR VERSION 2:
TELEPHONE:
Which is closer to the way you feel?
See M4.TE for complete text.
Respondents were randomly selected to be administered either M4a.T (version 1) or M4a.TE (version 2).
For the FTF versions of this question see M4a and M4a.E.

1. PROTECT ENVIRONMENT, EVEN IF IT COSTS JOB \& STANDARD OF LIVING
--> M4a1.T/
2. JOBS \& STANDARD OF LIVING MORE IMPORTANT
THAN ENVIRONMENT --> M4a1.T
3. OTHER, IT DEPENDS, NEITHER [VOL] --> SKIP TO M4b/M4c.T
4. DK --> SKIP TO M4b/M4C.T
5. RF
6. NA; INAP, 1, 2, 3 in M4(1)
```
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline 1380 & 245 & 102 & 46 & 28 & 6
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000710 M4ax.T. Comb. Ph versions jobs/envir
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1602 - 1602
Numeric

```

M4ax.T.
TELEPHONE VERSION 1:
Which is closer to the way you feel, or haven't you thought much about this?
TELEPHONE VERSION 2:
Which is closer to the way you feel?

Built from M4a.T and M4a.TE
1. PROTECT ENVIRONMENT, EVEN IF IT COSTS JOB \& STANDARD OF LIVING
5. JOBS \& STANDARD OF LIVING MORE IMPORTANT THAN ENVIRONMENT
7. OTHER, IT DEPENDS, NEITHER [VOL]
8. DK
9. RF; NA; INAP, FTF mode
0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH (M4a.T only)
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
& ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
Count & 110 & 422 & 154 & 75 & 33 & 1013
\end{tabular}
```

* 

VAR 000711 M4a1/a2.T. Strength jobs/envir
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1603 - 1603
Numeric
M4a1/a2.T.
BOTH TELEPHONE VERSIONS:
IF PROTECTING ENVIRONMENT IS MORE IMPORTANT/
IF MAINTAINING JOBS AND STANDARD OF LIVING ARE MORE IMPORTANT:
TELEPHONE:
Is protecting the environment much more important (than
maintaining jobs and standard of living) or only
somewhat more important?/
Are maintaining jobs and standard of living much more
important (than protecting the environment) or
only somewhat more important?
1. MUCH MORE IMPORTANT --> M4b.T/M4c.T
5. ONLY SOMEWHAT MORE IMPORTANT --> M4b.T/M4c.T
8. DK --> M4b.T/M4c.T
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, FTF mode; 0,7,8 or RF/NA in M4a.T; 7,8,9 or NA in M4a.TE

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1231 | 336 | 240 |

===============================
VAR 000712 M4a1x1. 5-pt br summary jobs/envir
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1604 - 1604
Numeric
M4a1x1.
TELEPHONE VERSION 1:
Which is closer to the way you feel, or haven't you
thought much about this?
TELEPHONE VERSION 2:

```
```

Which is closer to the way you feel?
BOTH TELEPHONE VERSIONS:
Is protecting the environment much more important (than
maintaining jobs and standard of living) or only
somewhat more important?
Are maintaining jobs and standard of living much more
important (than protecting the environment) or only
somewhat more important?
SUMMARY: 5PT ENV/JOBS SELF-PLACEMENT FROM BRANCHING SERIES
Built from M4ax.T and M4a1/a2.T

1. Environment much more important
2. Environment somewhat more important
3. Other/depends/neither
4. Jobs somewhat more important
5. Jobs much more important
6. DK
7. RF; NA; INAP, FTF mode
8. Haven't thought much (from M4a.T only)

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 110 | 270 | 152 | 75 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | 88 | 66 | 33 | 1013 |

VAR 000713 M4a1x2. Comb.7pt/br summ jobs/envir
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1605 - 1605
Numeric
M4a1x2.
FTF STANDARD VERSION:
Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't
you thought much about this?
FTF EXPERIMENTAL VERSION:
Where would you place yourself on this scale?
TELEPHONE VERSION 1:
Which is closer to the way you feel, or haven't you
thought much about this?
TELEPHONE VERSION 2:
Which is closer to the way you feel?
BOTH TELEPHONE VERSIONS:
Is protecting the environment much more important (than
maintaining jobs and standard of living) or only
somewhat more important?
Are maintaining jobs and standard of living much more important (than protecting the environment) or only somewhat more important?
SUMMARY: 5PT ENV/JOBS SELF-PLACEMENT FROM 7PT SCALE/BRANCHING

```

Built from M4a and M4alx1.

\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 79 & 45 & 22 & 213 & 3
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000715 M4b.T. Gore-jobs/envir scale phone
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1607 - 1607
Numeric
M4b.T.
TELEPHONE:
What about Al Gore? Do you think he thinks it is
important to protect the environment even if it costs
some jobs, OR that protecting the environment is not as
important as maintaining jobs and our standard of
living?

```
[DO NOT PROBE DK]
See M4.T for complete text.
TELEPHONE: M4b and M4c were administered in random order. For the FTF version of this question see M4b.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
1. PROTECT ENVIRONMENT, EVEN IF IT COSTS

JOB \& STANDARD OF LIVING \(\quad-->\) SKIP TO M4C.T OR \(-->\) M5.
5. JOBS \& STANDARD OF LIVING MORE

IMPORTANT THAN ENVIRONMENT \(\quad-->\) SKIP TO M4C.T OR --> M5.
7. OTHER, IT DEPENDS, NEITHER [VOL] \(\quad-\quad\) SKIP TO M4C.T OR \(-->\) M5.
8. DK \(-->\) SKIP TO M4C.T OR \(-->\) M5.
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, FTF mode
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1007 & 461 & 101 & 21 & 215 & 2
\end{tabular}
\(===========================\)
VAR 000716 M4b1/b2.T. Gore-strength jobs/envir
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1608 - 1608
Numeric

M4b1/b2.T.

IF R SAYS GORE THINKS PROTECTING ENVIRONMENT IS MORE IMPORTANT/
IF R SAYS GORE THINKS JOBS AND STANDARD OF LIVING ARE MORE IMPORTANT:

TELEPHONE:
Does he think protecting the environment much
more important (than maintaining jobs and standard of
living) or only somewhat more important?/
Does he think maintaining jobs and standard of
living much more important (than protecting the environment) or only somewhat more important?
1. MUCH MORE IMPORTANT
5. SOMEWHAT MORE IMPORTANT
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, FTF mode; 7,8,9,0 or NA in M4b.T
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{c}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1245 & 324 & 234 & 4
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000717 M4bx1. 5-pt br summary jobs/envir
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1609 - 1609
Numeric

```

M4bx1.

TELEPHONE:
What about Al Gore? Do you think he thinks it is important to protect the environment even if it costs some jobs, OR that protecting the environment is not as important as maintaining jobs and our standard of living?
Does he think protecting the environment much more important (than maintaining jobs and standard of living) or only somewhat more important?
Does he think maintaining jobs and standard of
living much more important (than protecting the environment) or only somewhat more important?

SUMMARY: 5PT ENV/JOBS GORE PLACEMENT FROM BRANCHING SERIES

Built from M4b.T and M4b1.T/M4b2.T.
1. Environment much more important
2. Environment somewhat more important
3. Other/depends/neither
4. Jobs somewhat more important
5. Jobs much more important
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, FTF mode
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1007 & 298 & 161 & 21 \\
& 4 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 73 & 26 & 219 & 2
\end{tabular}
```

M4bx2. Comb.7pt/br summ Gore jobs/envir
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1610 - 1610
Numeric

```

M4bx2.

FTF:
Where would you place Al Gore on this issue?

TELEPHONE:
What about Al Gore? Do you think he thinks it is important to protect the environment even if it costs some jobs, OR that protecting the environment is not as important as maintaining jobs and our standard of living?
Does he think protecting the environment much more important (than maintaining jobs and standard of living) or only somewhat more important?
Does he think maintaining jobs and standard of living much more important (than protecting the environment) or only somewhat more important?

SUMMARY: 5PT ENV/JOBS GORE PLACEMENT FROM 7PT SCALE/BRANCHING
1. SCALE: 1 / BRANCHING: Environment much more important
2. SCALE: 2 / BRANCHING: Environment somewhat more important
3. SCALE: 3 / BRANCHING: Other/depends/neither
4. SCALE: 4 / BRANCHING: Jobs somewhat more important
5. SCALE: 5 / BRANCHING: Jobs much more important
8. DK
9. RF

0 . NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 3 & 430 & 322 & 449 \\
& 4 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & 118 & 48 & 432 & ----- \\
& & ----- & &
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000719 M4c. Bush-jobs/envir scale FTF
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1611 - 1611
Numeric

```

M4c.

FTF:
Where would you place George W. Bush (on this issue)?
[DO NOT PROBE DK]
See M4 for complete text.
FTF: M4b and M4c were administered in random order.
For the telephone version of this question see M4c.T.
Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of
the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
1. PROTECT ENVIRONMENT, EVEN IF IT COSTS JOB \& STANDARD OF LIVING
--> M4b. OR M5.
2.
3.
4.
5.
6.
7. JOBS \& STANDARD OF LIVING MORE IMPORTANT THAN ENVIRONMENT
--> M4b. OR M5.
8. DK
--> M4b. OR M5.
9. RF

0 . NA; INAP, Phone mode
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 803 & 23 & 18 & 73 & 199 \\
\hline & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
\hline Count & 209 & 168 & 63 & 249 & 2 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

VAR 000720 M4c.T. Bush-jobs/envir scale phone
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1612 - 1612
Numeric

M4c.T.
TELEPHONE:
What about George W. Bush? Do you think he thinks it is important to protect the environment even if it costs some jobs, OR that protecting the environment is not as important as maintaining jobs and our standard of living?
[DO NOT PROBE DK]
See M4.T for complete text.
TELEPHONE: M4b and M4c were administered in random order.
For the FTF version of this question see M4c.
Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
1. PROTECT ENVIRONMENT, EVEN IF IT COSTS

JOB \& STANDARD OF LIVING --> SKIP TO M4b.T OR --> M5.
5. JOBS \& STANDARD OF LIVING MORE

IMPORTANT THAN ENVIRONMENT --> SKIP TO M4b.T OR --> M5.
7. OTHER, IT DEPENDS, NEITHER [VOL] --> SKIP TO M4b.T OR --> M5.
```

8. DK --> SKIP TO M4b.T OR --> M5.
9. RF
10. NA; INAP, FTF mode

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1007 | 194 | 327 | 39 | 237 | 3 |


| $===============================$ |  |
| ---: | :--- |
| VAR $000721 \quad$ | M4c1/c2.T. Bush-strength jobs/envir |
|  | MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 |
|  | COLUMNS: $1613-1613$ |
|  | Numeric |

    M4c1/c2.T.
    IF R SAYS GW BUSH THINKS PROTECTING ENVIRONMENT IS MORE IMPORTANT/
    IF R SAYS GW BUSH THINKS JOBS AND STANDARD OF LIVING ARE MORE IMPORTANT:
        TELEPHONE:
        Does he think protecting the environment much
        more important (than maintaining jobs and standard of
        living) or only somewhat more important?/
        Does he think maintaining jobs and standard of
        living much more important (than protecting the
        environment) or only somewhat more important?
        -----------------------------------------------------------------------------------
        1. MUCH MORE IMPORTANT
        5. SOMEWHAT MORE IMPORTANT
        8. DK
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, FTF mode; 7,8,9,0 or NA in M4c.T
    |  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1286 | 242 | 273 | 6 |

VAR 000722 M4cx1. 5-pt br summary Bush jobs/envir
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1614 - 1614
Numeric
M4cx1.
TELEPHONE:
What about George W. Bush? Do you think he thinks it is
important to protect the environment even if it
costs some jobs, OR that protecting the environment is
not as important as maintaining jobs and our
standard of living?
Does he think protecting the environment much
more important (than maintaining jobs and standard of
living) or only somewhat more important?
Does he think maintaining jobs and standard of
living much more important (than protecting the
environment) or only somewhat more important?
SUMMARY: 5PT ENV/JOBS BUSH PLACEMENT FROM BRANCHING SERIES

```

Built from M4c.T and M4c1.T/M4c2.T.
1. Environment much more important
2. Environment somewhat more important
3. Other/depends/neither
4. Jobs somewhat more important
5. Jobs much more important
8. DK
9. RF

0 . NA; INAP, FTF mode
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1007 & 78 & 114 & 39 \\
& 4 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & 159 & 164 & 243 & ----- \\
& & & & \\
& & & & \\
& & & &
\end{tabular}
```

*AR 000723
VAR 000723 M4cx2. Comb.7pt/br summ Bush jobs/envir
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1615 - 1615
Numeric

```
    M4cx2.
    FTF:
    Where would you place George W. Bush (on this issue)?
    TELEPHONE:
    What about George W. Bush? Do you think he thinks it is
    important to protect the environment even if it
    costs some jobs, OR that protecting the environment is
    not as important as maintaining jobs and our
    standard of living?
    Does he think protecting the environment much
    more important (than maintaining jobs and standard of
    living) or only somewhat more important?
    Does he think maintaining jobs and standard of
    living much more important (than protecting the
    environment) or only somewhat more important?
    SUMMARY: 5PT ENV/JOBS BUSH PLACEMENT FROM 7PT SCALE/BRANCHING
    Built from M4c and M4cx1.
    1. SCALE: 1 / BRANCHING: Environment much more important
    2. SCALE: 2 / BRANCHING: Environment somewhat more important
    3. SCALE: 3 / BRANCHING: Other/depends/neither
    4. SCALE: 4 / BRANCHING: Jobs somewhat more important
    5. SCALE: 5 / BRANCHING: Jobs much more important
    8. DK
    9. RF
    0 . NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
& Count & ---- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline & 3 & 101 & 132 & 520
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 4 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
\hline Count & 327 & 227 & 492 & 5 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

================================
VAR 000724 M5. Fav/oppose homosexuals in military
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1616 - 1616
Numeric

```
    M5.
        Do you think homosexuals should be allowed to serve in
        the United States Armed Forces or don't you think so?
        1. HOMOSEXUALS SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO SERVE --> M5a
        5. HOMOSEXUALS SHOULD NOT BE ALLOWED TO SERVE --> M5b
        8. DK
        --> M6a
        9. RF
        0 . NA
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
& Count & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
VAR 000725 M5a. Strngth fav homosexuals in military
        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
        COLUMNS: 1617 - 1617
        Numeric
    M5a.
    IF R SAYS ALLOW HOMOSEXUALS TO SERVE IN ARMED FORCES:
        Do you feel strongly or not strongly that homosexuals
        should be allowed to serve?
        1. STRONGLY --> M6a
        5. NOT STRONGLY --> M6a
        8. DK --> M6a
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, 5,8,9,0 in M5
\begin{tabular}{cccc}
0 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
----- & ---- & ----- & ---- \\
522 & 871 & 410 & 4
\end{tabular}
\(=============================\)
VAR 000726 M5b. Strngth opp homosexuals in military
        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
        COLUMNS: 1618 - 1618
        Numeric
    M5.b .
    IF \(R\) SAYS DO NOT ALLOW HOMOSEXUALS TO SERVE IN ARMED FORCES:

Do you feel strongly or not strongly that homosexuals should not be allowed to serve?
1. STRONGLY
5. NOT STRONGLY
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, \(1,8,9,0\) in M5
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
Count & \begin{tabular}{c}
-----
\end{tabular} & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline 1393 & 322 & 89 & 3
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000727 M5x. Summary homosexuals in military
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1619 - 1619
Numeric

```
    M5x.
            Do you think homosexuals should be allowed to serve in
            the United States Armed Forces or don't you think so?
            Do you feel strongly or not strongly that homosexuals
            should be allowed to serve?
            Do you feel strongly or not strongly that homosexuals
            should not be allowed to serve?
            SUMMARY: HOMOSEXUALS IN ARMED FORCES
Built from M5 and M5a/b.
1. Strongly - should be allowed to serve
2. Not strongly - should be allowed to serve
4. Not strongly - should not be allowed to serve
5. Strongly - should not be allowed to serve
8. DK
9. RF

0 . NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ---- \\
& 3 & 871 & 410 & 89 \\
& 5 & 8 & 9 & \\
Count & 322 & 93 & ------ & 19
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000728 M6a. R-gun control scale
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1620 - 1620
Numeric

```

M6a.

Do you think the federal government should make it more difficult for people to buy a gun than it is now, make
```

        it easier for people to buy a gun, or keep these rules
        about the same as they are now?
    1. MORE DIFFICULT --> SKIP TO M6a1
    3. MAKE IT EASIER --> SKIP TO M6a2
    5. KEEP THESE RULES ABOUT THE SAME --> SKIP TO M6a3
    8. DK --> SKIP TO M6a3
    9. RF
    0. NA
    ccccccc
    VAR 000729 M6a1. R-strength more gun control
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1621 - 1621
Numeric
M6a1.
IF R SAYS GOVT SHOULD MAKE IT MORE DIFFICULT TO BUY A GUN:
A lot more difficult or somewhat more difficult?
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
1. A LOT MORE DIFFICULT --> SKIP TO M6a3
5. SOMEWHAT MORE DIFFICULT --> SKIP TO M6a3
8. DK --> SKIP TO M6a3
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 3,5,8,9,0 in M6a

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 747 | 861 | 199 |

===============================
VAR 000730 M6a2. R-strength less gun control
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1622 - 1622
Numeric
M6a2.
IF R SAYS GOVT SHOULD MAKE IT EASIER TO BUY A GUN:
A lot easier or somewhat easier?

1. A LOT EASIER
2. SOMEWHAT EASIER
3. DK
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, 1,5,8,9,0 in M6a

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 0 <br> ----- <br> 1732 | 39 | 36 |

```
```

===================================
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1623 - 1623
Numeric
M6ax.
Do you think the federal government should make it more
difficult for people to buy a gun than it is now, make
it easier for people to buy a gun, or keep these rules
about the same as they are now?
A lot easier/more difficult or somewhat easier/more
difficult?
SUMMARY: R POSITION ON GUN RESTRICTIONS
Built from M6 and M6a/b.
1. A lot more difficult
2. Somewhat more difficult
3. Keep rules about the same
4. Somewhat easier
5. A lot easier
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 3 | 861 | 199 | 659 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 36 | 39 | 8 | 2 |

====================================
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1624 - 1624
Numeric
M6a3.
ALL GUN RESTRICTION RESPONDENTS:
How important is this issue to you personally? Not at
all important, not too important, somewhat important,
very important, or extremely important?
1. NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT
2. NOT TOO IMPORTANT
3. SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT
4. VERY IMPORTANT
5. EXTREMELY IMPORTANT
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA

```
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 3 & 37 & 139 & 461 \\
& 4 & 5 & 8 & \\
Count & 716 & 448 & ----- &
\end{tabular}
```

===========================
VAR 000733 M6b. Gore plcmnt-gun control scale
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1625 - 1625
Numeric

```
    M6b .
    Where would you place Al Gore? Do you think he would
    like to make it more difficult for people to buy a
    gun, make it easier for people to buy a gun, or keep
    these rules about the same as they are now?

    [DO NOT PROBE]
    M6c and M6c were administered in random order.
    Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
    collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of
    the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization
    variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by
    "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization
    variable Rand.A4/A5].
    1. MORE DIFFICULT
    3. MAKE IT EASIER
    5. KEEP THESE RULES ABOUT THE SAME --> SKIP TO M6b3
    8. DK --> SKIP TO M6c
    9. RF
    0 . NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 3 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
& ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----1
\end{tabular}
================================
VAR 000734 M6b1/b2. Gore-strength more/less gun ctl
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1626 - 1626
            Numeric
    M6b1/b2 .
    IF R THINKS GORE WOULD LIKE IT EASIER TO BUY A GUN/
    IF R THINKS GORE WOULD LIKE IT MORE DIFFICULT TO BUY A GUN:
    A lot easier or somewhat easier?/
    A lot more difficult or somewhat more difficult?

    1. A LOT --> M6b3
    5. SOMEWHAT --> M6b3
```

8. DK --> SKIP TO M6c
9. RF
10. NA; INAP, 5,8,9,0 in M6b

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 649 | 718 | 437 | 3 |

```
```

========================

```
========================
VAR 000735 M6bx. Summary Gore gun control
VAR 000735 M6bx. Summary Gore gun control
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 1627 - 1627
    COLUMNS: 1627 - 1627
    Numeric
    Numeric
    M6bx .
    Where would you place Al Gore? Do you think he would
        like to make it more difficult for people to buy a
        gun, make it easier for people to buy a gun, or keep
        these rules about the same as they are now?
        A lot easier/more difficult or somewhat easier/ more
        difficult?
        SUMMARY: GORE POSITION ON GUN RESTRICTIONS
        Built from M6b and M6b1/b2.
        1. A lot more difficult
        2. Somewhat more difficult
        3. Keep rules about the same
        4. Somewhat easier
        5. A lot easier
        8. DK
        9. RF
        0. NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 3 & 709 & 427 & 350 \\
& 4 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ---- & ----- & ----- \\
& 10 & 9 & 297 & 2
\end{tabular}
```

```
============================
```

============================
VAR 000736 M6b3. Gore-certain gun control placement
VAR 000736 M6b3. Gore-certain gun control placement
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1628 - 1628
COLUMNS: 1628 - 1628
Numeric
Numeric
M6b3.
IF R SAYS GORE WANTS MORE DIFFICULT/EASIER TO BUY GUN:
IF STRENGTH OF GORE PLACEMENT IS NOT DK/RF:
How certain are you of Al Gore's position? Very certain,
pretty certain, or not very certain?

```
1. VERY CERTAIN
3. PRETTY CERTAIN
5. NOT VERY CERTAIN
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 8,9,0 in M6b1/M6b2
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 3 & 5 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{c}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000737 M6c. Bush plcmnt-gun control scale
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1629 - 1629
Numeric

```
    M6c.

Where would you place George W. Bush? Do you think he would like to make it more difficult for people to buy a gun, make it easier for people to buy a gun, or keep these rules about the same as they are now?
[DO NOT PROBE]
M6c and M6c were administered in random order.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by
"Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
1. MORE DIFFICULT
3. MAKE IT EASIER
5. KEEP THESE RULES ABOUT THE SAME --> M6c2
8. DK --> N1/n1.e
9. RF

0 . NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 3 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
& Count & 3 & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
Co-----
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000738 M6c1/c2. Bush-strength more/less gun ctl
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1630 - 1630
Numeric

```

M6c1/c2.

IF R THINKS G.W. BUSH WOULD LIKE IT EASIER TO BUY A GUN/
IF R THINKS G.W. BUSH WOULD LIKE IT MORE DIFFICULT TO BUY A GUN:

A lot easier or somewhat easier?
A lot more difficult or somewhat more difficult?
1. A LOT --> M6c3
5. SOMEWHAT --> M6c3
8. DK --> SKIP TO N1/N1.E
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 5,8,9,0 in M6c
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ---- & ----- & ---- \\
& 1117 & 318 & 370 & 2
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000739 M6cx. Summary Bush gun control
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1631 - 1631
Numeric

```
    M6cx.
            Where would you place George W. Bush? Do you think he
            would like to make it more difficult for people to buy a
            gun, make it easier for people to buy a gun, or keep
            these rules about the same as they are now?
            A lot easier/more difficult or somewhat easier/ more
            difficult?
            SUMMARY: GW BUSH POSITION ON GUN RESTRICTIONS
            Built from M6c and M6c1/c2.
            1. A lot more difficult
            2. Somewhat more difficult
            3. Keep rules about the same
            4. Somewhat easier
            5. A lot easier
            8. DK
            9. RF
            0 . NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 3 & 182 & 193 & 806 \\
& 4 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & 177 & 136 & 308 & ----- \\
& & & ----- & 2
\end{tabular}
```

================================
VAR 000740 M6c3. Bush-certain gun control placement
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1632 - 1632
Numeric

```
    M6c3.
    IF R SAYS GW BUSH WANTS MORE DIFFICULT/EASIER TO BUY GUN:
    IF STRENTH OF GW BUSH PLACEMENT IS NOT DK/RF:
        How certain are you of George W. Bush's position? Very
        certain, pretty certain, or not very certain?
1. VERY CERTAIN
3. PRETTY CERTAIN
5. NOT VERY CERTAIN
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 8,9,0 in M6c1/M6c2
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 3 & 5 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1119 & 190 & 318 & 180
\end{tabular}
```

===============================
VAR 000741a N1. Fav/opp school voucher program stan
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1633 - 1633
Numeric

```

N1.

IF R SELECTED FOR STANDARD VERSION:
Do you favor or oppose a school voucher program that would allow parents to use tax funds to send their children to the school of their choice, even if it were a private school?

Respondents were randomly selected to be administered either N1 (standard) or N1.E (experimental).
1. FAVOR SCHOOL VOUCHER PROGRAM --> SKIP TO NIa
5. OPPOSE SCHOOL VOUCHER PROGRAM --> SKIP TO N1a
8. DK --> SKIP TO N2
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, R selected for N1.E
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
\multirow{3}{c}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

VAR 000741b N1.E. Fav/opp school voucher program ex MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 COLUMNS: 1634 - 1634
Numeric

N1.E.
IF R SELECTED FOR EXPERIMENTAL VERSION:

Do you favor or oppose a school voucher program that would allow parents to use tax funds to send their children to the school of their choice, even if it were a private school, or haven't you thought much about this?

Respondents were randomly selected to be administered either N1 (standard) or N1.E (experimental).
```

    1. FAVOR SCHOOL VOUCHER PROGRAM --> N1a
    5. OPPOSE SCHOOL VOUCHER PROGRAM --> N1a
    8. DK
    --> SKIP TO N2
    9. RF; NA; INAP, R selected for N1
    0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH ABOUT THIS --> SKIP TO N2
    |  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Count | 317 | 332 | ------ | ----- |

```
```

VAR 000742 N1x. Combined versions school vouchers

```
VAR 000742 N1x. Combined versions school vouchers
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1635 - 1635
            COLUMNS: 1635 - 1635
            Numeric
            Numeric
    N1x.
STANDARD VERSION:
Do you favor or oppose a school voucher program that
would allow parents to use tax funds to send their
children to the school of their choice, even if it were
a private school?
EXPERIMENTAL VERSION:
Do you favor or oppose a school voucher program that
would allow parents to use tax funds to send their
children to the school of their choice, even if it were a
private school, or haven't you thought much about this?
COMBINED VERSIONS - SCHOOL VOUCHERS
Built from N1 and N1.E.
1. FAVOR SCHOOL VOUCHER PROGRAM
5. OPPOSE SCHOOL VOUCHER PROGRAM
8. DK
9. RF; NA; INAP, R selected for N1
0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH ABOUT THIS (N1.E only)
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

```
VAR 000743 N1a/b. Strength fav/opp school vouchers
```

VAR 000743 N1a/b. Strength fav/opp school vouchers
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1636 - 1636
COLUMNS: 1636 - 1636
Numeric
Numeric
N1a/b.
IF R FAVORS SCHOOL VOUCHER PROGRAM/
IF R OPPOSES SCHOOL VOUCHER PROGRAM:
Do you favor/oppose a school voucher program strongly or not strongly?

```
Note: an error in the instrument programming excluded for this question respondents from the standard version; only respondents from N1.E were asked N1a/b.
1. STRONGLY
5. NOT STRONGLY
8. DK
9. RF
0 . NA; INAP, \(0,8,9\) or \(N A\) in \(N 1 . E ; R\) selected for N1 and excluded in error from N1a/b
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1216 & 439 & 152
\end{tabular}
VAR 000744 N1ax. Summary school vouchers
VAR 000744 N1ax. Summary school vouchers
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
                COLUMNS: 1637 - 1637
                COLUMNS: 1637 - 1637
            Numeric
            Numeric
    N1ax.
    N1ax.
STANDARD VERSION:
STANDARD VERSION:
Do you favor or oppose a school voucher program that
Do you favor or oppose a school voucher program that
would allow parents to use tax funds to send their
would allow parents to use tax funds to send their
children to the school of their choice, even if it were
children to the school of their choice, even if it were
a private school?
a private school?
EXPERIMENTAL VERSION:
EXPERIMENTAL VERSION:
Do you favor or oppose a school voucher program that
Do you favor or oppose a school voucher program that
would allow parents to use tax funds to send their
would allow parents to use tax funds to send their
children to the school of their choice, even if it were a
children to the school of their choice, even if it were a
private school, or haven't you thought much about this?
private school, or haven't you thought much about this?
BOTH VERSIONS:
BOTH VERSIONS:
Do you favor/oppose a school voucher program strongly or
Do you favor/oppose a school voucher program strongly or
not strongly?
not strongly?
SUMMARY: R POSITION ON SCHOOL VOUCHERS
SUMMARY: R POSITION ON SCHOOL VOUCHERS
Build from N1x and N1a/b.
1. Favor strongly
2. Favor not strongly
4. Oppose not strongly
5. Oppose strongly
8. DK
9. RF; NA; INAP, R selected for N1
0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH ABOUT THIS (N1.E only)
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 317 & 245 & 87 & 65 \\
& 5 & 8 & 9 & \\
Count & ---- & ----- & ----- & \\
& 194 & 12 & 887 &
\end{tabular}

N2.
Do you favor a law making English the official language of the United States, meaning government business would be conducted in English only, or do you oppose such a law?
1. FAVOR
3. NEITHER FAVOR NOR OPPOSE [VOL]
5. OPPOSE
8. DON'T KNOW
9. RF

0 . NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 3 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 3 & 1202 & 130 & 446 & 24 & 2
\end{tabular}
```

====
VAR 000746 N3. R interest in school integration
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1639 - 1639
Numeric
N3.
Some people say that the government in Washington should
see to it that white and black children go to the
same schools. Others claim that this is not the
government's business.
Have you been interested enough in this question to
favor one side over the other?

```
1. YES
5. NO --> SKIP TO N4
8. DK --> SKIP TO N4
9. RF

0 . NA
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000747 N3a. Fav/opp gov help school integration
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1640 - 1640
Numeric

```
    N3a.
    IF R HAS OPINION WHETHER GOVT SEE TO BLACK/WHITE KIDS IN SAME SCHOOLS:

Do you think the government in Washington should see to it that white and black children go to the same schools or stay out of this area as it is not the government's business?
1. SEE TO IT THAT WHITE AND BLACK CHILDREN GO TO THE SAME SCHOOLS
5. STAY OUT OF THIS AREA AS IT IS NOT THE GOVERNMENT'S BUSINESS
7. OTHER; DEPENDS
8. DK
9. RF

0 . NA; INAP, \(5,8,9,0\) in N3
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
& Count & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000748 N4. Fav/opp h-sexual couples adopt chldn
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1641 - 1641
Numeric
N4.
Do you think gay or lesbian couples, in other words,
homosexual couples, should be legally permitted to adopt
children?

1. YES
2. NO
3. DK
4. RF
0 . NA

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Count | ---- | ----- | ----- | ----- |

$=============================$
VAR 000749 N5. Fav/opp death penalty
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1642 - 1642
Numeric
N5.
Do you favor or oppose the death penalty for persons convicted of murder?

```

```

1. FAVOR --> SKIP TO N5a
2. OPPOSE --> SKIP TO N5b
3. DK --> SKIP TO P1
4. RF
0 . NA
```
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 3 & 1240 & 462 & 87 & 15
\end{tabular}

```

VAR 000750 N5a. How much favor death penalty
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1643 - 1643
Numeric
N5a.
IF R FAVORS DEATH PENALTY FOR PERSONS CONVICTED OF MURDER:
(Do you favor the death penalty for persons convicted of
murder) strongly or not strongly?
1. STRONGLY --> P1/P1.E
5. NOT STRONGLY --> P1/P1.E
8. DK --> P1/P1.E
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 5,8,9,0 in N5

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 567 | 925 | 314 | 1 |

==============================
VAR 000751 N5b. How much oppose death penalty
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1644 - 1644
Numeric
N5b .
IF R OPPOSES DEATH PENALTY FOR PERSONS CONVICTED OF MURDER:
(Do you oppose the death penalty for persons convicted of
murder) strongly or not strongly?

1. STRONGLY
2. NOT STRONGLY
3. DK
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, 1,8,9,0 in N5

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----1 |

VAR 000752 N5x. Summary R position on death penalty MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 COLUMNS: 1645 - 1645
Numeric

```

N5x.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Do you favor or oppose the death penalty for person convicted of murder? \\
(Do you favor/oppose the death penalty for persons convicted of murder) strongly or not strongly?
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{SUMMARY: R POSITION ON DEATH PENALTY} \\
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{Built from N5 and N5a/b.} \\
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{1. Favor strongly} \\
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{2. Favor not strongly} \\
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{4. Oppose not strongly} \\
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{5. Oppose strongly} \\
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{8. DK} \\
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{9. RF} \\
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{0 . NA} \\
\hline & 0 & 1 & 2 & 4 \\
\hline Count & 3 & 925 & 314 & 177 \\
\hline & 5 & 8 & 9 & \\
\hline Count & 283 & 89 & 16 & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
or oppose the death penalty for persons
convicted of murder?
(Do you favor/oppose the death penalty for persons
convicted of murder) strongly or not strongly?
SUMMARY: R POSITION ON DEATH PENALTY
Built from N5 and N5a/b.
1. Favor strongly
2. Favor not strongly
4. Oppose not strongly
5. Oppose strongly
8. DK
9. RF

0 . NA

P1/P1.T.
FTF STANDARD AND EXPERIMENTAL VERSIONS:
Please look at page 13 of the booklet.
Recently there has been a lot of talk about women's rights. Some people feel that women should have an equal role with men in running business, industry, and government.
(Suppose these people are at one end of a scale, at point 1.) Others feel that a woman's place is in the home. (Suppose these people are at the other end, at point 7.) And, of course, some other people have opinions somewhere in between, at points \(2,3,4,5\) or 6 .

TELEPHONE VERSIONS 1 AND 2:
Recently there has been a lot of talk about women's rights. Some people feel that women should have an equal role with men in running business, industry, and government. Others feel that a woman's place is in the home.
===============================120
VAR 000753 P1. Ckpt: FTF/ph, reg/exp. COLUMNS: 1646 - 1646
Numeric
P1 (1).
CHECKPOINT: MODE AND VERSION
FOR WOMEN'S EQUAL ROLE SELF-PLACEMENT

FTF: Rs were randomly assigned to the standard 7-point scale or to an experimental version of the 7-point scale (without "haven't thought much about it" option).
Phone: Rs were randomly assigned to 2 versions of the branching format; in the 2 nd version, the initial placement question does not include the "haven't thought much about it" option.
1. FTF standard
2. FTF experimental
3. PHONE version 1
4. PHONE version 2
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 520 & 486 & 382 & 419
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000754a P1a. R plcmnt equal role scale FTF
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1647 - 1647
Numeric

```
    P1a.
    IF R SELECTED FOR STANDARD VERSION:

\section*{FTF:}

Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?

See P1 for complete text.
FTF respondents were randomly selected to be administered either Pla (standard) or P1a.E (experimental). For the telephone versions of this question see Pla.T and Pla.TE.
1. WOMEN AND MEN SHOULD HAVE EQUAL ROLES --> SKIP TO P1.b/P1c
2. --> SKIP TO P1.b/P1c.
3. --> SKIP TO P1.b/P1c.
4. --> SKIP TO P1.b/P1c.
5. --> SKIP TO P1.b/P1c.
6. --> SKIP TO P1.b/P1c.
7. A WOMAN'S PLACE IS IN THE HOME --> SKIP TO P1.b/P1c.
8. DK
9. RF; NA; INAP, 2,3,4 in P1(1)
0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH ABOUT THIS --> SKIP TO P1.b/P1c.
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 18 & 296 & 80 & 31 & 44 \\
& 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 20 & 14 & 16 & 1 & 1287
\end{tabular}
\(===========================\)
VAR 000754b P1a.E. R plcmnt equal role scale
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1648 - 1648
Numeric

P1a.E.
IF R SELECTED FOR EXPERIMENTAL VERSION:

FTF:
Where would you place yourself on this scale?

See P1 for complete text.
FTF respondents were randomly selected to be administered either Pla (standard) or Pla.E (experimental).
For the telephone versions of this question see Pla.T and Pla.TE.
1. WOMEN AND MEN SHOULD HAVE EQUAL ROLES --> SKIP TO P1.b/P1c.
2. --> SKIP TO P1.b/P1c.
3. --> SKIP TO P1.b/P1c.
4. --> SKIP TO P1.b/P1c.
5. --> SKIP TO P1.b/P1c.
6. --> SKIP TO P1.b/P1c.
7. A WOMAN'S PLACE IS IN THE HOME --> SKIP TO P1.b/P1c.
8. DK --> SKIP TO P1.b/P1c.
9. RF

0 . NA; INAP, \(1,3,4\) in \(P 1(1)\)
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1323 & 276 & 62 & 39 & 60 \\
& 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & 18 & ---- & ---- & ----- & ----- \\
& 18 & 13 & 6 & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000755 Plax. Comb. FTF versions R equal role sc
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1649 - 1649
Numeric
Plax.
FTF STANDARD FORMAT:
Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't
you thought much about this?
FTF EXPERIMENTAL FORMAT:
Where would you place yourself on this scale?
COMBINED FTF STANDARD/EXPERIMENTAL VERSIONS - WOMEN'S ROLE

```
    Built from Pla and Pla.E.
    1. WOMEN AND MEN SHOULD HAVE EQUAL ROLES
2.
3.
4.
5.
6.
7. A WOMAN'S PLACE IS IN THE HOME
8. DK
9. RF; NA; INAP, Phone mode
0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH ABOUT THIS (P1a only)
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 18 & 572 & 142 & 70 & 104 \\
\hline & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
\hline Count & 38 & 23 & 29 & 7 & 804 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

VAR 000756a P1a.T. R equal role branch stan
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1650-1650
Numeric
Pla.T.

IF R SELECTED FOR VERSION 1:
TELEPHONE:
Which is closer to the way you feel, or haven't you thought much about this?

See P1.T for complete text.
Phone respondents were randomly selected to be administered either Pla.T (version 1) or Pla.TE (version 2).
For the FTF versions of this question see Pla and Pla.E.
1. WOMEN AND MEN SHOULD HAVE EQUAL ROLES --> Pla1.T
5. A WOMAN'S PLACE IS IN THE HOME --> Pla1.T
7. OTHER, IT DEPENDS, NEITHER [VOL] --> P1b.T/P1c.T
8. DK
--> P1b.T/P1c.T
9. RF; NA; INAP, \(1,2,4\) in \(\mathrm{P} 1(1)\)
0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000756b P1a.TE. R equal role branch ex
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1651 - 1651
Numeric
P1a.TE.
IF R SELECTED FOR VERSION 2:
TELEPHONE:
Which is closer to the way you feel?
See P1.T for complete text.
Phone respondents were randomly selected to be administered
either Pla.T (version 1) or P1a.TE (version 2).
For the FTF versions of this question see Pla and Pla.E.

```
1. WOMEN AND MEN SHOULD HAVE EQUAL ROLES --> Pla1.T
5. A WOMAN'S PLACE IS IN THE HOME --> Plal.T
7. OTHER, IT DEPENDS, NEITHER [VOL] --> P1b.T/P1c.T
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 1,2,3 in P1(1)
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline & 1389 & 367 & 23 & 24 & 3 & 1
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000757 Plax.T. Comb. Ph. Versions R eql role br
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1652 - 1652
Numeric
Plax.T.

```
        TELEPHONE VERSION 1:
        Which is closer to the way you feel, or haven't you
        thought much about this?
        TELEPHONE VERSION 2:
        Which is closer to the way you feel?
        COMBINED TELEPHONE VERSIONS - WOMEN'S ROLE
        Built from Pla.T and Pla.TE.
        1. WOMEN AND MEN SHOULD HAVE EQUAL ROLES
        5. A WOMAN'S PLACE IS IN THE HOME
        7. OTHER, IT DEPENDS, NEITHER [VOL]
        8. DK
        9. RF; NA; INAP, FTF mode
        0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH (P1a.T only)
        \(\begin{array}{ccccccc} & 0 & 1 & 5 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\ & \text { Count } & 19 & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\ \text { Con } & 695 & 41 & 38 & 6 & 1008\end{array}\)
\(=============================\)
VAR \(000758 \quad\) Pla1/a2.T. R strength equal roles
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1653 - 1653
            Numeric
    P1a1/a2.T.
    BOTH TELEPHONE VERSIONS:
    IF R SAYS MEN AND WOMEN SHOULD HAVE EQUAL ROLES/
    IF \(R\) SAYS A WOMAN'S PLACE IS IN THE HOME:
    TELEPHONE:
    Do you feel strongly or not strongly that men and women
    should have equal roles?/
    Do you feel strongly or not strongly that a woman's
    place is in the home?
```

1. STRONGLY --> SKIP TO P1b.T/P1c.T
2. NOT STRONGLY --> SKIP TO P1b.T/P1c.T
3. DK --> SKIP TO P1b.T/P1c.T
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, FTF mode; 0,7,8 or RF/NA in Pla.T; 7,8,9 or NA in Pla.TE

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 1071 | 680 | 55 | 1 |

```
```

VAR 000759 Plalx1. 5-pt br summary R equal role

```
VAR 000759 Plalx1. 5-pt br summary R equal role
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1654 - 1654
            COLUMNS: 1654 - 1654
            Numeric
            Numeric
    P1a1x1.
    P1a1x1.
        TELEPHONE VERSION 1:
        TELEPHONE VERSION 1:
        Which is closer to the way you feel, or haven't you
        Which is closer to the way you feel, or haven't you
        thought much about this?
        thought much about this?
        TELEPHONE VERSION 2:
        TELEPHONE VERSION 2:
        Which is closer to the way you feel?
        Which is closer to the way you feel?
        BOTH TELEPHONE VERSIONS:
        BOTH TELEPHONE VERSIONS:
        Do you feel strongly or not strongly that men
        Do you feel strongly or not strongly that men
        and women should have equal roles?
        and women should have equal roles?
        Do you feel strongly or not strongly that a
        Do you feel strongly or not strongly that a
        woman's place is in the home?
        woman's place is in the home?
        SUMMARY: 5PT WOMENS ROLE SELF-PLACEMENT FROM BRANCHING SERIES
        SUMMARY: 5PT WOMENS ROLE SELF-PLACEMENT FROM BRANCHING SERIES
        Built from P1ax.T and P1a1/a2.T
        1. Strongly - women equal role
        2. Not strongly - equal role
        3. Other/depends/neither
        4. Not strongly - place is in the home
        5. Strongly - place is in the home
        8. DK
        9. RF; NA; INAP, FTF mode
        0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH (standard format only)
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 19 & 652 & 42 & 38 \\
& 4 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 13 & 28 & 7 & 1008
\end{tabular}
================================
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1655 - 1655
            Numeric
    P1a1x2.
        FTF STANDARD FORMAT:
        Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't
```

```
    you thought much about this?
    FTF EXPERIMENTAL FORMAT:
    Where would you place yourself on this scale?
    TELEPHONE VERSION 1:
    Which is closer to the way you feel, or haven't you
    thought much about this?
    TELEPHONE VERSION 2:
    Which is closer to the way you feel?
    BOTH VERSIONS:
    Do you feel strongly or not strongly that men
    and women should have equal roles?
    Do you feel strongly or not strongly that a
    woman's place is in the home?
    SUMMARY: 5PT WOMENS ROLE SELF-PLACEMENT FROM 7PT SCALE/BRANCHING
    Built from Plax and Plalx1
    1. SCALE: 1 / BRANCHING: Strongly - women equal role
    2. SCALE: 2 / BRANCHING: Not strongly - equal role
    3. SCALE: 3 / BRANCHING: Other/depends/neither
    4. SCALE: 4 / BRANCHING: Not strongly - place is in the home
    5. SCALE: 5 / BRANCHING: Strongly - place is in the home
    8. DK
    9. RF; NA; INAP, FTF mode
    0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH (standard format only)
```

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 37 | 1224 | 184 | 250 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | ---- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 36 | 57 | 14 | 5 |


VAR 000761 P1b. Gore-equal role scale FTF
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1656 - 1656
Numeric

P1b.

FTF:
(Still looking at page 13)
Where would you place Al Gore (on this issue)?
[DO NOT PROBE DK]
See P1 for complete text.
FTF: P1b and P1c were administered in random order. For the telephone version of this question see P1b.T.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].


P1b1/b2.T.
IF R THINKS GORE FEELS MEN AND WOMEN SHOULD HAVE EQUAL ROLES/
IF R THINKS GORE FEELS THAT A WOMAN'S PLACE IS IN THE HOME:

TELEPHONE:
Do you think he feels strongly or not strongly that men and women should have equal role?/
Do you think he feels strongly or not strongly that a woman's place is in the home?


1. STRONGLY --> P1c.T OR --> P2.T
2. NOT STRONGLY --> P1c.T OR --> P2.T
3. DK --> P1c.T OR --> P2.T
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, FTF mode; 7,8,9,0 in P1b.T

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ---- | ---- | ---- |
|  | 1215 | 506 | 78 | 8 |


| $==============================$ |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| VAR $000764 \quad$ | P1bx1. 5-pt br summary Gore equal role |
|  | MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 |
|  | COLUMNS: $1659-1659$ |
|  | Numeric |

P1bx1.

TELEPHONE:
What about Al Gore? Do you think he feels that women
should have an equal role with men in running
business, industry and government, OR that a woman's
place is in the home?
Do you think he feels strongly or not strongly
that men and women should have equal role?
Do you think he feels strongly or not strongly
that a woman's place is in the home?
SUMMARY: 5PT WOMENS ROLE GORE PLACEMENT FROM BRANCHING SERIES


Built from P1b.T and P1b1/b2.T

1. Strongly - women equal role
2. Not strongly - equal role
3. Other/depends/neither
4. Not strongly - place is in the home
5. Strongly - place is in the home
6. DK
7. RF
8. NA; INAP, FTF mode

|  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
|  | 1007 | 480 | ----- | ----- |
|  | 4 | 5 | 8 | 19 |
|  | Count | 14 | 26 | 195 |


VAR 000765 P1bx2. Comb.7pt/br summ Gore equal role
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1660 - 1660
Numeric

P1bx2.

FTF:
(Still looking at page 13)
Where would you place Al Gore (on this issue)?
TELEPHONE:
What about Al Gore? Do you think he feels that women should have an equal role with men in running business, industry and government, OR that a woman's place is in the home?
Do you think he feels strongly or not strongly that men and women should have equal role?
Do you think he feels strongly or not strongly that a woman's place is in the home?

SUMMARY: 5PT WOMENS ROLE GORE PLACEMENT FROM 7PT SCALE/BRANCHING


Built from P1b and P1bx1

1. SCALE: 1 / BRANCHING: Strongly - women equal role
2. SCALE: 2 / BRANCHING: Not strongly - equal role
3. SCALE: 3 / BRANCHING: Other/depends/neither
4. SCALE: 4 / BRANCHING: Not strongly - place is in the home
5. SCALE: 5 / BRANCHING: Strongly - place is in the home
6. DK
7. RF

0 . NA


P1c.

FTF:
(Still looking at page 13)
Where would you place George W. Bush (on this issue)?
[DO NOT PROBE DK]
See P1 for complete text.
FTF: P1b and Plc were administered in random order.
For the telephone version of this question see P1c.T.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].

1. WOMEN AND MEN SHOULD HAVE EQUAL ROLES --> SKIP TO P1c./P2
2. --> SKIP TO P1c./P2
3. --> SKIP TO P1C./P2
4. --> SKIP TO P1c./P2
5. --> SKIP TO P1c./P2
6. --> SKIP TO P1c./P2
7. A WOMAN'S PLACE IS IN THE HOME --> SKIP TO P1c./P2
8. DK --> SKIP TO P1b./P2
9. RF

0 . NA; INAP, Phone mode

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 803 | 154 | 99 | 153 | 172 |
|  |  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |

VAR 000767 P1c.T. Bush-equal role scale phone
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1662 - 1662
Numeric

P1c.T.
TELEPHONE:
What about George W. Bush? Do you think he feels that women should have an equal role with men in running business, industry and government, OR that a woman's place is in the home?
[DO NOT PROBE DK]
See P1 for complete text.
TELEPHONE: P1b.T and P1c.T were administered in random
order.
For the FTF version of this question see Plc.

1. WOMEN AND MEN SHOULD HAVE EQUAL ROLES
2. A WOMAN'S PLACE IS IN THE HOME
3. OTHER, IT DEPENDS, NEITHER [VOL]
4. DK
--> P1b.T OR --> P2.T
5. RF
6. NA; INAP, FTF mode

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 440 | 112 | 30 | 216 | 2 |  |

P1c1/c2.T.
IF R THINKS GW BUSH FEELS MEN AND WOMEN SHOULD HAVE EQUAL ROLES/
IF R THINKS GW BUSH FEELS THAT A WOMAN'S PLACE IS IN THE HOME:

TELEPHONE:
Do you think he feels strongly or not strongly that men
and women should have equal roles?/
Do you think he feels strongly or not strongly that a
woman's place is in the home?


1. STRONGLY --> P1C.T OR --> P2.T
2. NOT STRONGLY --> P1C.T OR --> P2.T
3. DK --> P1C.T OR --> P2.T
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, FTF mode; 7,8,9,0 in P1c.T

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 1255 | 412 | 133 | 7 |

$===============================$
VAR $000769 \quad$ Plcx1. 5-pt br summary Bush equal role MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 COLUMNS: 1664 - 1664 Numeric

P1cx1.

TELEPHONE:
What about George W. Bush? Do you think he feels that
women should have an equal role with men in running
business, industry and government, OR that a woman's
place is in the home?
Do you think he feels strongly or not strongly
that men and women should have equal role?
Do you think he feels strongly or not strongly
that a woman's place is in the home?
SUMMARY: 5PT WOMENS ROLE BUSH PLACEMENT FROM BRANCHING SERIES

Built from P1c.T and P1c1/c2.T

1. Strongly - women equal role
2. Not strongly - equal role
3. Other/depends/neither
4. Not strongly - place is in the home
5. Strongly - place is in the home
6. DK
7. RF

0 . NA; FTF mode

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1007 | 344 | 90 | 30 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 43 | 68 | 223 | 2 |

```
VAR 000770 P1cx2. Comb.7pt/br summ Bush equal role
        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
        COLUMNS: 1665 - 1665
        Numeric
    P1cx2.
```

        FTF:
        (Still looking at page 13)
        Where would you place George W. Bush (on this issue)?
        TELEPHONE:
        What about George W. Bush? Do you think he feels that
        women should have an equal role with men in running
        business, industry and government, OR that a woman's
        place is in the home?
        Do you think he feels strongly or not strongly
        that men and women should have equal role?
        Do you think he feels strongly or not strongly
        that a woman's place is in the home?
        SUMMARY: 5PT WOMENS ROLE BUSH PLACEMENT FROM 7PT SCALE/BRANCHING
    Built from P1c and P1cx1.
    1. SCALE: 1 / BRANCHING: Strongly - women equal role
    2. SCALE: 2 / BRANCHING: Not strongly - equal role
    3. SCALE: 3 / BRANCHING: Other/depends/neither
    4. SCALE: 4 / BRANCHING: Not strongly - place is in the home
    5. SCALE: 5 / BRANCHING: Strongly - place is in the home
    8. DK
    9. RF
    0 . NA
    |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 3 | 498 | 189 | 469 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | 3 | 98 | 443 | 4 |

P2/P2.T.

FTF:
Please look at page 14 of the booklet.
Some people think we need much tougher government regulations on business in order to protect the environment. (Suppose these people are at one end of a scale, at point 1.) Others think that current
regulations to protect the environment are already too much of a burden on business. Suppose these people are at the other end, at point 7. And, of course, some other people have opinions somewhere in between, at points 2,3,4,5, or 6.)

TELEPHONE:
Some people think we need much tougher government regulations on business in order to protect the environment. Others think that current regulations to protect the environment are already too much of a burden on business.


```
VAR 000771 P2a. self placmnt-envir regulation scale
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 1666 - 1666
    Numeric
```

    P2a.
    FTF:
    Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't
    you thought much about this?
    See P2 for complete text.
    For the telephone version of this question see P2a.T
        TOUGHER REGULATIONS ON BUSINESS NEEDED TO PROTECT ENVIRONMENT
    2. 
3. 
4. 
5. 
6. 
7. REGULATIONS TO PROTECT ENVIRONMENT ALREADY TOO MUCH A BURDEN
ON BUSINESS
8. DK
9. RF; NA; INAP, Phone mode 0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH ABOUT THIS

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----1 |
|  | 192 | 172 | 149 | 159 | 167 |
|  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | ---- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 76 | 48 | 36 | 5 | 803 |


| VAR $000772 \quad$ | P2a.T. R-envir regulation branch |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 |
|  | COLUMNS: $1667-1667$ |
|  | Numeric |

P2a.T.

TELEPHONE:
Which is closer to the way you feel, or haven't you thought much about this?

```
    See P2.T for complete text.
    For the FTF version of this question see P2a.
    1. TOUGHER REGULATIONS ON BUSINESS NEEDED TO PROTECT ENVIRONMENT
    5. REGULATIONS TO PROTECT ENVIRONMENT ALREADY TOO MUCH A BURDEN
    ON BUSINESS
    7. OTHER, IT DEPENDS, NEITHER [VOL]
    8. DK
    9. RF; NA; INAP, FTF mode
    O. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH ABOUT THIS
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
& ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
Count & 243 & 337 & 132 & 73 & 11 & 1011
\end{tabular}
VAR 000773 P2a1.T. How much tougher regulation
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1668 - 1668
            Numeric
    P2a1.T.
    IF R THINKS TOUGHER REGULATION ON BUSINESS NEEDED:
        TELEPHONE:
        Do we need to toughen regulations to protect the
        environment a lot, or just somewhat?
        1. A LOT --> P2a3
        5. SOMEWHAT --> P2a3
        8. DK --> P2a3
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, FTF mode; 5,7,8,9,0 in P2a.T
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1470 & 217 & 120
\end{tabular}
VAR 000774 P2a2.T. How much are regulatns a burden
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1669 - 1669
            Numeric
    P2a2.T.
    IF R THINKS REGULATIONS ALREADY TOO MUCH BURDEN:
    TELEPHONE:
    Are regulations to protect the environment way too much
    of a burden on business or just somewhat of a burden?
1. WAY TOO MUCH
5. SOMEWHAT
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, FTF mode; 1,7,8,9,0 in P2a.T
```

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | $c$ <br> ----- <br> 1675 | 58 | 74 |

```
===============================
VAR 000775 P2ax1. 5-pt br summary R envir regul
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 1670 - 1670
    Numeric
    P2ax1.
        TELEHPONE:
        Which is closer to the way you feel, or haven't you
        thought much about this?
        Do we need to toughen regulations to protect the
        environment a lot, or just somewhat?
        Are regulations to protect the environment way too much
        of a burden on business or just somewhat of a burden?
        SUMMARY: 5PT ENVIR REG SELF-LACEMENT FROM BRANCHING SERIES
        Built from P2a.T and P2a1/a2.T
        1. Toughen regulations a lot
        2. Toughen regulations a little
        3. Other/depends/neither
        4. Regulations somewhat of a burden
        5. Regulations way too much burden
        8. DK
        9. RF; NA; INAP, FTF mode
        O. Haven't thought much about it
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 243 & 217 & 120 & 73 \\
& 4 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & 74 & 58 & 11 & 1011
\end{tabular}
VAR 000776 P2ax2. Comb.7pt/br summ R envir regul
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 1671 - 1671
    Numeric
    P2ax2.
        FTF:
        Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't
        you thought much about this?
        TELEHPONE:
        Which is closer to the way you feel, or haven't you
        thought much about this?
        Do we need to toughen regulations to protect the
        environment a lot, or just somewhat?
        Are regulations to protect the environment way too much
        of a burden on business or just somewhat of a burden?
```

Built from P2a and P2ax1.

1. SCALE: 1 / BRANCHING: Toughen regulations a lot
2. SCALE: 2 / BRANCHING: Toughen regulations a little
3. SCALE: 3,4,5 / BRANCHING: Other/depends/neither
4. SCALE: 6 / BRANCHING: Regulations somewhat of a burden
5. SCALE: 7 / BRANCHING: Regulations way too much burden
6. DK
7. RF; NA
8. Haven't thought much about it

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 435 | 389 | 269 | 475 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | 122 | 94 | ------ | 16 |

```
\
VAR 000777 P2aa. How important is envir regulation
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 1672 - 1672
    Numeric
```

    P2aa.
    ALL ENVIRONMENTAL REGULATION RESPONDENTS:
        How important is this issue to you personally? Not at
        all important, not too important, somewhat important,
        very important, or extremely important?
    
1. NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT
2. NOT TOO IMPORTANT
3. SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT
4. VERY IMPORTANT
5. EXTREMELY IMPORTANT
8. DK
9. RF
0 . NA

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 3 | 129 | 223 | 648 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| Count |  | 219 | 21 | 1 |

```
================================
VAR 000778 P2b. Gore placmnt-envir regulation scale
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 1673 - 1673
    Numeric
```

P2b.

FTF:
Where would you place Al Gore on this issue?
$\qquad$
[DO NOT PROBE DK]
See $P 2$ for complete text.
P 2 b and P 2 c were administered in random order.
For the telephone version of this question see $\mathrm{P} 2 \mathrm{~b} . \mathrm{T}$
Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].

1. TOUGHER REGULATIONS ON BUSINESS

NEEDED TO PROTECT ENVIRONMENT --> P2bb
2. --> P2bb
3. --> P2bb
--> P2bb
--> P2bb
--> P2bb
REGULATIONS TO PROTECT ENVIRONMENT
ALREADY TOO MUCH A BURDEN ON BUSINESS
8. DK --> SKIP TO P2C OR P3
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, Phone mode

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Count | 803 | 153 | 232 | 178 | 138 |
|  |  |  | 6 | 7 | 8 |


VAR 000779 P2b.T. Gore-envir regulation branch
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1674 - 1674
Numeric
P2b.T.

TELEPHONE:
What about Al Gore? Do you think he believes we need much
tougher government regulations on business in order to protect the environment, OR that current regulations to protect the environment are already too much of a burden on business?
[DO NOT PROBE DK]
See P2.T for complete text.
P2b.T and P2c.T were administered in random order.
For the FTF version of this question see P 2 b .
Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of
the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].

1. TOUGHER REGULATIONS ON BUSINESS NEEDED TO PROTECT ENVIRONMENT
2. REGULATIONS TO PROTECT ENVIRONMENT ALREADY TOO MUCH A BURDEN ON BUSINESS
3. OTHER, IT DEPENDS, NEITHER [VOL]
4. DK
5. RF

0 . NA; INAP, FTF mode

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1007 | 483 | 71 | 19 | 225 | 2 |



TELEPHONE:
Do you think he believes that we need to toughen regulations to protect the environment a lot, or just somewhat?


1. A LOT --> P2bb
2. SOMEWHAT --> P2bb
3. DK --> P2C.T OR --> P3.
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, FTF mode; $5,7,8,9,0$ in $\mathrm{P} 2 \mathrm{~b} . \mathrm{T}$

|  |  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 1324 | 331 | 151 | 1 |


| VAR 000781 | P2b2.T. Gore-strength | regulation burden |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 |  |
|  | COLUMNS: 1676 - 1676 |  |
|  | Numeric |  |

P2b2.T.

IF R THINKS GORE FEELS ENV REGULATIONS ALREADY TOO MUCH BURDEN:

TELEPHONE :
Do you think he believes regulations to protect the environment are way too much of a burden on business or just somewhat of a burden?


1. WAY TOO MUCH
--> P2bb
2. SOMEWHAT
$-->$ P 2 bb
```
        8. DK --> P2C.T OR -->P3.
    9. RF
    0. NA; INAP, FTF mode; 1,7,8,9,0 in P2b.T
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1736 & 7 & 64
\end{tabular}
```

```
VAR 000782 P2bx1. 5-pt br summary Gore envir regul
```

VAR 000782 P2bx1. 5-pt br summary Gore envir regul
COLUMNS: 1677 - 1677
COLUMNS: 1677 - 1677
Numeric
Numeric
P2bx1.
TELEPHONE:
What about Al Gore? Do you think he believes we need much
tougher government regulations on business in order to
protect the environment, OR that current regulations to
protect the environment are already too much of a burden
on business?
Do you think he believes that we need to toughen
regulations to protect the environment a lot, or just
somewhat?
Do you think he believes regulations to protect the
environment are way too much of a burden on business or
just somewhat of a burden?
SUMMARY: 5PT ENVIR REG GORE PLACEMENT FROM BRANCHING SERIES
Built from P2b.T and P2b1/b2.T.
1. Toughen regulations a lot
2. Toughen regulations a little
3. Other/depends/neither
4. Regulations somewhat of a burden
5. Regulations way too much burden
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, FTF mode

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----1 |


|  | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |

```
```

VAR 000783 P2bx2. Comb.7pt/br summ Gore envir regul

```
VAR 000783 P2bx2. Comb.7pt/br summ Gore envir regul
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 1678 - 1678
    COLUMNS: 1678 - 1678
    Numeric
    Numeric
    P2bx2.
        FTF:
        Where would you place Al Gore on this issue?
```

TELEPHONE:
What about Al Gore? Do you think he believes we need much tougher government regulations on business in order to protect the environment, OR that current regulations to protect the environment are already too much of a burden on business?
Do you think he believes that we need to toughen regulations to protect the environment a lot, or just somewhat?
Do you think he believes regulations to protect the environment are way too much of a burden on business or just somewhat of a burden?

SUMMARY: 5PT ENVIR REG GORE PLACEMENT FROM 7PT SCALE/BRANCHING

Bult from P2b and P2bx1.

1. SCALE: 1 / BRANCHING: Toughen regulations a lot
2. SCALE: 2 / BRANCHING: Toughen regulations a little
3. SCALE: 3,4,5 / BRANCHING: Other/depends/neither
4. SCALE: 6 / BRANCHING: Regulations somewhat of a burden
5. SCALE: 7 / BRANCHING: Regulations way too much burden
6. DK
7. RF

0 . NA

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 3 | 484 | 383 | 380 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | 88 | 17 | 449 | 3 |

```
VAR 000784 P2bb. Gore-certain envir regulation
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1679 - 1679
            Numeric
```

    P2bb.
    IF R'S PLACEMENT OF GORE IS NOT DK OR OTHER/DEPENDS/NEITHER:
    How certain are you of Al Gore's position? Very certain,
    pretty certain, or not very certain?
    

1. VERY CERTAIN
2. PRETTY CERTAIN
3. NOT VERY CERTAIN
4. DK
5. RF

0 . NA; INAP, 8,9 or NA in $\mathrm{P} 2 \mathrm{~b} ; 7,8,9$ or NA in $\mathrm{P} 2 \mathrm{~b} . \mathrm{T}$

|  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----1 |

P2C.
FTF:
Where would you place George $W$. Bush (on this issue)?
[DO NOT PROBE DK]
See P2 for complete text.
P 2 b and P 2 c were administered in random order.
For the telephone version of this question see P2c.T

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].

1. TOUGHER REGULATIONS ON BUSINESS NEEDED TO
PROTECT ENVIRONMENT --> P2CC
2. --> P2cc
3. --> P2cc
4. --> P2cc
5. --> P2cc
6. --> P2Cc
7. REGULATIONS TO PROTECT ENVIRONMENT ALREADY
TOO MUCH A BURDEN ON BUSINESS --> P2CC
8. DK --> P2b OR P3
9. RF

0 . NA; INAP, Phone mode

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 803 | 26 | 40 | 93 | 203 |
|  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | 182 | 148 | 63 | 248 | 1 |


| VAR 000786 | P2c.T. Bush-envir regulation branch |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 |
|  | COLUMNS: 1681 - 1681 |
|  | Numeric |

P2C.T.

TELEPHONE:
What about George W. Bush? Do you think he believes we need much tougher government regulations on business in order to protect the environment, OR that current regulations to protect the environment are already too much of a burden on business?

[DO NOT PROBE DK]
See P2.T for complete text.

P2b.T and P2c.T were administered in random order. For the FTF version of this question see P2c.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].

1. TOUGHER REGULATIONS ON BUSINESS NEEDED TO PROTECT ENVIRONMENT
2. REGULATIONS TO PROTECT ENVIRONMENT ALREADY TOO MUCH A BURDEN ON BUSINESS
3. OTHER, IT DEPENDS, NEITHER [VOL]
4. DK
5. RF
6. NA; INAP, FTF mode

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1007 | 159 | 355 | 43 | 241 | 2 |


VAR 000787 P2c1.T. Bush-strength tougher regulation
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1682 - 1682
Numeric
P2c1.T.

IF R THINKS GW BUSH FEELS TOUGHER ENV REGULATION ON BUSINESS NEEDED:

TELEPHONE:
Do you think he believes that we need to toughen regulations to protect the environment a lot, or just somewhat?


1. A LOT --> P2CC
2. SOMEWHAT --> P2CC
3. DK --> P2b.T OR --> P3.
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, FTF mode; 5,7,8,9,0 in P2c.T

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |

$==============================$
VAR $000788 \quad$ P2c2.T. Bush-strength regulation burden
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1683-1683
Numeric
P2c2.T.

IF R THINKS GW BUSH FEELS ENV REGULATIONS ALREADY TOO MUCH BURDEN:

TELEPHONE:
Do you think he believes regulations to protect the
environment are way too much of a burden on business or just somewhat of a burden?


1. WAY TOO MUCH --> P2CC
2. SOMEWHAT
--> P2cc
3. DK
--> P2b.T OR --> P3
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, FTF mode; $1,7,8,9,0$ in $\mathrm{P} 2 \mathrm{c} . \mathrm{T}$

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1452 | 136 | 216 | 3 |

```
VAR 000789 P2cx1. 5-pt br summary Bush envir regul
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1684 - 1684
            Numeric
```

    P2cx1.
    TELEPHONE:
    What about George W. Bush? Do you think he believes we
    need much tougher government regulations on business in
    order to protect the environment, OR that current
    regulations to protect the environment are already too
    much of a burden on business?
    Do you think he believes that we need to toughen
    regulations to protect the environment a lot, or just
    somewhat?
    Do you think he believes regulations to protect the
    environment are way too much of a burden on business or
    just somewhat of a burden?
    SUMMARY: 5PT ENVIR REG BUSH PLACEMENT FROM BRANCHING SERIES
    Built from P2c.T and P2c1/c2.T
    1. Toughen regulations a lot
    2. Toughen regulations a little
    3. Other/depends/neither
    4. Regulations somewhat of a burden
    5. Regulations way too much burden
    8. DK
    9. RF
    0. NA; INAP, FTF mode
    |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 1007 | 68 | 91 | 43 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | 216 | 136 | 244 | 2 |

FTF:
Where would you place George $W$. Bush (on this issue)?

TELEPHONE:
What about George W. Bush? Do you think he believes we need much tougher government regulations on business in order to protect the environment, OR that current regulations to protect the environment are already too much of a burden on business?
Do you think he believes that we need to toughen regulations to protect the environment a lot, or just somewhat?
Do you think he believes regulations to protect the environment are way too much of a burden on business or just somewhat of a burden?

SUMMARY: 5PT ENVIR REG BUSH PLACEMENT FROM 7PT SCALE/BRANCHING
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

Built from P2c and P2cx1.

1. SCALE: 1 / BRANCHING: Toughen regulations a lot
2. SCALE: 2 / BRANCHING: Toughen regulations a little
3. SCALE: 3,4,5 / BRANCHING: Other/depends/neither
4. SCALE: 6 / BRANCHING: Regulations somewhat of a burden
5. SCALE: 7 / BRANCHING: Regulations way too much burden
6. DK
7. RF

0 . NA

===============================
VAR $000791 \quad$ P2cc. Bush-certain envir regulation MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1686 - 1686
Numeric

P2cc.

IF R'S PLACEMENT OF GW BUSH IS NOT DK OR OTHER/DEPENDS/NEITHER:

How certain are you of George W. Bush's position? Very certain, pretty certain, or not very certain?
$\qquad$

1. VERY CERTAIN
2. PRETTY CERTAIN
3. NOT VERY CERTAIN
```
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 8,9 or NA in \(P 2 c ; 7,8,9\) or NA in \(P 2 c . T\)
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 3 & 5 & 8 \\
& Count & 541 & ---- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 3 | 1547 | 230 | 27 |

```
VAR 000792 P3. R expect to vote in Nov election
```

VAR 000792 P3. R expect to vote in Nov election
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1687 - 1687
COLUMNS: 1687 - 1687
Numeric
Numeric
P3.
P3.
So far as you know now, do you expect to vote in the
So far as you know now, do you expect to vote in the
national elections this coming November or not?
national elections this coming November or not?
1. YES
1. YES
5. NO --> SKIP TO P3c
5. NO --> SKIP TO P3c
8. DON'T KNOW --> SKIP TO P3c
8. DON'T KNOW --> SKIP TO P3c
9. RF
9. RF
0. NA
0. NA
VAR 000793 P3a. Who will R vote for President
VAR 000793 P3a. Who will R vote for President
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1688 - 1688
COLUMNS: 1688 - 1688
Numeric
Numeric
P3a.
P3a.
IF R EXPECTS TO VOTE IN NOVEMBER ELECTION:
IF R EXPECTS TO VOTE IN NOVEMBER ELECTION:
Who do you think you will vote for in the election for
Who do you think you will vote for in the election for
President?
President?
[PROBE: NEEDLESS TO SAY, THE ELECTION FOR PRESIDENT OF THE
UNITED STATES IS A LONG TIME AWAY IN NOVEMBER. BUT I'D
LIKE TO ASK YOU FOR YOUR BEST GUESS ABOUT WHO YOU WILL
VOTE FOR IN THE ELECTION FOR PRESIDENT IN NOVEMBER.]
1. AL GORE
2. GEORGE W. BUSH
3. PAT BUCHANAN
4. RALPH NADER
5. NONE (if voter, will not vote for president) [VOL] --> SKIP TO P3c
7. OTHER, (SPECIFY):
8. DON'T KNOW
--> SKIP TO P4
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 5,8,9,0 in P3

```
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 260 & 740 & 604 & 5 & 41 \\
& 5 & 7 & 8 & 9 & \\
Count & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- & \\
& 3 & 70 & 63 & 21 &
\end{tabular}
```

==============================
VAR 000794 P3b. Strength of preference for candidate
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1689 - 1689
Numeric
P3b.
IF R EXPECTS TO VOTE IN NOVEMBER ELECTION:
IF INTENDED PRESIDENTIAL VOTE IS NOT NONE OR DK/RF:
Would you say that your preference for
[GORE/BUSH/BUCHANAN/OTHER] is strong or not strong?
1. STRONG --> SKIP TO P4
5. NOT STRONG --> SKIP TO P4
8. DK --> SKIP TO P4
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 5,8,9 or 0 in P3a

|  | 0 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ----- | ----- | ----- | 8 |
| Count | 347 | 1114 | 339 | 7 |

================================
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1690 - 1690
Numeric
P3c.
IF TURNOUT INTENT IS WILL NOT/DK IF WILL VOTE IN NOVEMBER/
IF VOTE INTENT IS TO VOTE BUT NOT FOR PRESIDENT:
If you were going to vote, who do you think you would
vote for in the election for President?
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------
[PROBE: NEEDLESS TO SAY, THE ELECTION FOR PRESIDENT OF THE
UNITED STATES IS A LONG TIME AWAY IN NOVEMBER. BUT I'D
LIKE TO ASK YOU FOR YOUR BEST GUESS ABOUT WHO YOU WOULD
VOTE FOR IN THE ELECTION FOR PRESIDENT IN NOVEMBER.]
1. AL GORE
2. GEORGE W. BUSH
3. PAT BUCHANAN
4. RALPH NADER
5. NONE (if voter, will not vote for president) [VOL] --> SKIP TO P4
7. OTHER, (SPECIFY):

```
. DON'T KNOW
--> SKIP TO P4
9. RF

0 . NA; INAP, 0,9 in \(P 3 ; 1-4,7,8,9\) or NA in \(P 3 a\)
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----104 \\
& 1547 & 89 & 104 & 2 & 4 \\
& 5 & 7 & 8 & 9 & \\
Count & ---- & ---- & ---- & ---- & \\
& 33 & 6 & 19 & 3 &
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{ll}
\(==============================\) \\
VAR \(000796 \quad\) & P3d. Strength of preference for candidate \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
& COLUMNS: \(1691-1691\) \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

P3d.

IF TURNOUT INTENT IS WILL NOT/DK IF WILL VOTE IN NOVEMBER/
IF VOTE INTENT IS TO VOTE BUT NOT FOR PRESIDENT:
IF R NAMES PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE HE WOULD VOTE FOR IF VOTING:
Would you say that your preference for <CANDIDATE NAMED>
is strong or not strong?

1. STRONG
5. NOT STRONG
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 5,0,8,9 in P3c
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{c}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline & 1602 & 105 & 97 & 3
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000797 P4. Which party will control the House
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1692 - 1692
Numeric

```

P4.
The next couple of questions are about what you think will happen as a result of the upcoming elections. After the November election, which party do you think will have the most members in the U.S. House of Representatives -- the Republicans or the Democrats?
1. REPUBLICANS
5. DEMOCRATS
8. DK
9. RF

0 . NA
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 3 & 815 & 604 & 384 & 1
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rl}
\(===============================\) \\
VAR 000798 & P5. Which party will control the Senate \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
& COLUMNS: \(1693-1693\) \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

P 5.
Again, after the November election, which party do you think will have the most members in the U.S. Senate, -- the Republicans or the Democrats?
\(\qquad\)
1. REPUBLICANS
5. DEMOCRATS
8. DK
9. RF

0 . NA

Count
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
\hline 3 & 814 & 557 & 430 & 3 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000799 P6. Interest in fair treatment in jobs
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1694 - 1694
Numeric

```
    P6.
            Some people feel that if black people are not getting
            fair treatment in jobs, the government in Washington
                ought to see to it that they do. Others feel that this
                is not the federal government's business.
                Have you had enough interest in this question to favor
                one side over the other?

            1. YES, HAVE INTEREST IN QUESTION --> P6a
            5. NO, HAVEN'T HAD INTEREST --> P7
            8. DK
                    --> P7
            9. RF
            0 . NA
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
& Count & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{ll}
\(==============================\) \\
VAR \(000800 \quad\) & P6a. Govt should ensure Blacks equ trtment in jobs \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
& COLUMNS: \(1695-1695\) \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

P6a.
IF R HAS HAD INTEREST IN ISSUE OF FAIR TREATMENT IN JOBS:

How do you feel? Should the government in Washington see to it that black people get fair treatment in jobs OR is this not the federal government's business?
1. GOVERNMENT IN WASHINGTON SHOULD SEE TO IT THAT BLACK PEOPLE GET FAIR TREATMENT IN JOBS
5. THIS IS NOT THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT'S BUSINESS
7. OTHER (SPECIFY)
8. DK -->P7
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 5,8,9,0 in P6
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline & 615 & 625 & 519 & 46 & 1 & 1
\end{tabular}

VAR 000801 P6a1. Strength blacks equal trtmnt jobs
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1696 - 1696
Numeric
P6a1.
IF R HAS HAD INTEREST IN ISSUE OF FAIR TREATMENT IN JOBS:
IF R'S POSITION IS SEE TO FAIR TREATMENT/
IF R'S POSITION IS NOT THE FEDERAL GOVT'S BUSINESS:
Do you feel strongly or not strongly about that?
1. STRONGLY
5. NOT STRONGLY
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, \(0,7,8,9\) in \(P 6 a\)
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
& ----- & ----- & ----- & ---- \\
Count & 663 & 951 & 192 & 1
\end{tabular}
\(==============================\)
VAR 000802 P6x. Summary blacks equal treatment jobs MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 7
COLUMNS: 1697 - 1697
Numeric
P6x.
How do you feel? Should the government in Washington see to it that black people get fair treatment in jobs OR is this not the federal government's business?
Do you feel strongly or not strongly about that?

Built from P6,P6a,P6a1.
1. Strongly - govt should see to fair treatment
2. Not strongly - govt should see to fair treatment
4. Not strongly - not the government's business
5. Strongly - not the government's business
7. Other
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, no interest (5 in P6)
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 588 & 524 & 100 & 92 \\
& 5 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & 427 & 46 & ------ & ----- \\
& 420 & 10
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
VAR 000803 & P7. Preferences for blacks in jobs \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
& COLUMNS: \(1698-1698\) \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

P7.
Some people say that because of past discrimination, blacks should be given preference in hiring and promotion. Others say that such preference in hiring and promotion of blacks is wrong because it gives blacks advantages they haven't earned.
What about your opinion -- are you for or against preferential hiring and promotion of blacks?
1. FOR PREFERENTIAL HIRING AND PROMOTION OF BLACKS --> P7a
5. AGAINST PREFERENTIAL HIRING AND PROMOTION OF BLACKS --> P7b
7. OTHER (SPECIFY) --> section Q as randomly selected
8. DK --> section Q as randomly selected
9. RF

0 . NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 4 & 262 & 1366 & 94 & 66 & 15
\end{tabular}

VAR 000804 P7a. Strength for preference blks jobs
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1699-1699
Numeric

P7a.
IF R FAVORS PREFERENCE IN HIRING AND PROMOTION OF BLACKS:

Do you favor preference in hiring and promotion strongly
or not strongly?
1. STRONGLY
5. NOT STRONGLY
8. DK
9. RF

0 . NA; INAP, \(5,7,8,9,0\) in \(P 7\)
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{c}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1545 & 174 & 87 & 1
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000805 P7b. Strength against preference blks jobs
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1700 - 1700
Numeric
P7b.
IF R OPPOSES PREFERENCE IN HIRING AND PROMOTION OF BLACKS:
Do you oppose preference in hiring and promotion
strongly or not strongly?

```

            1. STRONGLY
            5. NOT STRONGLY
            8. DK
            9. RF
            0 . NA; INAP, \(1,7,8,9,0\) in \(P 7\)
\begin{tabular}{cccc}
0 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
441 & 1021 & 342 & 3
\end{tabular}
VAR 000806 P7x. Summary preference for blacks jobs
                        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 7
                        COLUMNS: 1701 - 1701
            Numeric

P7x.

What about your opinion- are you for or against preferential hiring and promotion of blacks?
Do you favor/oppose preference in hiring and promotion strongly or not strongly?

SUMMARY: R POSITION ON AFFIRMATIVE ACTION IN JOBS

Built from P7 and P7a/b.
1. Favor strongly
2. Favor not strongly
4. Oppose not strongly
5. Oppose strongly
7. Other
8. DK
9. RF

0 . NA

```

    Q0.
    Now I'd like to talk to you about Bill Clinton
    ```
```

VAR 000807 Q1. Budget deficit lg/sm since 1992

```
VAR 000807 Q1. Budget deficit lg/sm since 1992
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1702 - 1702
            COLUMNS: 1702 - 1702
            Numeric
```

            Numeric
    ```
    Q1.
    As you know, Bill Clinton was first elected President in
    November 1992. He will soon be leaving office after
    8 years as President. The next several questions ask
    whether you think things have changed since Clinton
    came into office.
    First, would you say that compared to 1992, the federal
    budget deficit is now smaller, larger, or about the same?
    Respondents were randomly assigned either to the
    retrospective assessments battery (Q1-Q11) or the affects
    and traits battery (Q14-Q15). If R did not get selected
    for the retrospective battery in the Pre election
    instrument they were assigned administration in the
    Post (S1-S11) and vice versa.
    1. GOTTEN SMALLER
    3. GOTTEN LARGER --> SKIP TO Q1b
    5. STAYED ABOUT THE SAME --> SKIP TO Q2
    8. DK --> SKIP TO Q2
    9. RF
    0. NA; INAP, R selected for Q14-Q15
        sections in the Pre
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 3 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline & 920 & 496 & 126 & 203 & 61 & 1
\end{tabular}

Q1a.
IF R SAYS THE BUDGET DEFICIT IS SMALLER THAN IN 1992:
(Would you say that the budget deficit is) much smaller or somewhat smaller?
1. MUCH SMALLER --> SKIP TO Q2
5. SOMEWHAT SMALLER --> SKIP TO Q2
8. DK --> SKIP TO Q2
9. RF

0 . NA; INAP, \(3,5,8,9,0\) in Q1
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{c}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
1311 & 240 & 248 & 8
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000809 Q1b. Deficit much/somewhat larger
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1704 - 1704
Numeric

```

Q1b.
IF R SAYS THE BUDGET DEFICIT IS LARGER THAN IN 1992:
(Would you say that the budget deficit is) much larger or somewhat larger?
\(\qquad\)
1. MUCH LARGER
5. SOMEWHAT LARGER
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, \(1,5,8,9,0\) in Q 1
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{c}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
1681 & 44 & 78 & 4
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000810 Q1x. Summary budget deficit since 1992
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1705 - 1705
Numeric

```

Q1x.
First, would you say that compared to 1992, the federal budget deficit is now smaller, larger, or about the same? (Would you say that the budget deficit is) much smaller/ larger or somewhat smaller/larger?

Built from Q1 and Q1a/b.
1. Much smaller
2. Somewhat smaller
3. About the same
4. Somewhat larger
5. Much larger
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, \(R\) selected for \(Q 14-Q 15\) sections in the Pre
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 920 & 240 & 248 & 203 \\
& 4 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ---- & ---- & ----- & ---- \\
& 78 & 44 & 73 & 1
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
================================= \\
VAR 000811 \(\quad\) Q2. Spending on poor inc/dec since 1992 \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
& COLUMNS: \(1706-1706\) \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

Q2.
Has federal spending on assistance to the poor been increased, decreased, or has it stayed about the same as in 1992?

Respondents were randomly assigned either to the retrospective assessments battery (Q1-Q11) or the affects and traits battery (Q14-Q15). If R did not get selected for the retrospective battery in the Pre election instrument they were assigned administration in the Post (S1-S11) and vice versa.

1 INCREASED
3 DECREASED
5 STAYED ABOUT THE SAME --> SKIP TO Q3
8 DK --> SKIP TO Q3
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, R selected for Q14-Q15 sections in the Pre
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 3 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline & 920 & 339 & 158 & 275 & 114 & 1
\end{tabular}
\(==============================\)
VAR 000812 Q2a. How much inc/dec aid to poor
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1707 - 1707
Numeric
```

    Q2a.
    IR SAYS SPENDING ON POOR HAS DECREASED SINCE 1992/
    IR SAYS SPENDING ON POOR HAS INCREASED SINCE 1992:
    A lot or somewhat?
        1. A LOT
        5. SOMEWHAT
        8. DK
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, 5,8,9,0 in Q2
    |  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1310 | 130 | 362 | 5 |

```
```

VAR 000813 Q2x. Summary assistance to poor

```
VAR 000813 Q2x. Summary assistance to poor
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
                COLUMNS: 1708 - 1708
                COLUMNS: 1708 - 1708
            Numeric
            Numeric
    Q2x.
    Q2x.
            Has federal spending on assistance to the poor been
            Has federal spending on assistance to the poor been
            increased, decreased, or has it stayed about the same as
            increased, decreased, or has it stayed about the same as
            in 1992?
            in 1992?
            A lot or somewhat?
            A lot or somewhat?
            SUMMARY: FEDERAL ASSISTANCE TO THE POOR
            SUMMARY: FEDERAL ASSISTANCE TO THE POOR
            Built from Q2 and Q2a.
            1. Increases a lot
            2. Increased somewhat
            3. Stayed about the same
            4. Decreased somewhat
            5. Decreased a lot
            8. DK
            9. RF
            0. NA; INAP, R selected for Q14-Q15 sections in the Pre
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 920 & 81 & 256 & 275 \\
& 4 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & 106 & 49 & 119 & ----- \\
& & ----- & 1
\end{tabular}
==================================
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1709 - 1709
            Numeric
```

Q3.
Would you say that compared to 1992, the nation's economy is better, worse, or about the same?
$\qquad$

Respondents were randomly assigned either to the retrospective assessments battery (Q1-Q11) or the affects and traits battery (Q14-Q15). If R did not get selected for the retrospective battery in the Pre election instrument they were assigned administration in the Post (S1-S11) and vice versa.

1. BETTER
2. WORSE --> SKIP TO Q3b
3. THE SAME --> SKIP TO Q4
4. DK
--> SKIP TO Q4
5. RF
6. NA; INAP, R selected for $\mathrm{Q} 14-\mathrm{Q} 15$ sections in the Pre

|  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 920 | 633 | 59 | 185 | 10 |

```
VAR 000815 Q3a. Economy much/somewhat better
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1710 - 1710
            Numeric
```

    Q3a.
    IF R SAYS NATION'S ECONOMY IS BETTER SINCE 1992:
            (Would you say) much better or somewhat better?
            1. MUCH BETTER --> SKIP TO Q4
            5. SOMEWHAT BETTER --> SKIP TO Q4
    8. DK
--> SKIP TO Q4
9. RF
10. NA; INAP, 3,5,8,9,0 in Q3

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1174 | 372 | 261 |

$============================$
VAR 000816 Q3b. Economy much/somewhat worse
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1711 - 1711
Numeric
Q3b.
IF R SAYS NATION'S ECONOMY IS WORSE SINCE 1992:
(Would you say) much worse or somewhat worse?
. MUCH WORSE
5. SOMEWHAT WORSE
8. DK
9. RF

0 . NA; INAP, $1,5,8,9,0$ in Q 3

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 1748 | 22 | 37 |

```
VAR 000817 Q3x. Summary economy since 1992
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1712 - 1712
            Numeric
```

    Q3x.
        Would you say that compared to 1992, the nation's
        economy is better, worse, or about the same?
        (Would you say) much better/worse or somewhat better/
        worse?
        SUMMARY: ECONOMY SINCE 1992
        Built from Q3 and Q3a/b.
        1. Much better
        2. Somewhat better
        3. About the same
        4. Somewhat worse
        5. Much worse
        8. DK
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, \(R\) selected for Q14-Q15 sections in the Pre
    |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 920 | 372 | 261 | 185 |


|  | Count | ----- | ----- |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 37 | 22 | ----- |  |

```
==============1,==========
VAR 000818 Q4. Clinton made economy better/worse
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1713 - 1713
            Numeric
```

    Q4.
    Since 1992, would you say President Clinton has made the
    nation's economy better, made the economy worse,
    or had no effect on the economy one way or the other?
    
Respondents were randomly assigned either to the
retrospective assessments battery (Q1-Q11) or the affects
and traits battery (Q14-Q15). If R did not get selected

```
        for the retrospective battery in the Pre election
        instrument they were assigned administration in the
        Post (S1-S11) and vice versa.
        1. MADE THE ECONOMY BETTER
        3. MADE THE ECONOMY WORSE --> SKIP TO Q4b
        5. NO EFFECT --> SKIP TO Q5
        8. DK
        --> SKIP TO Q5
    9. RF
    0. NA; INAP, R selected for Q14-Q15 sections in the Pre
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 3 & 5 & 8 \\
\hline Count & 920 & 502 & 41 & 321 & 23 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
================================
VAR 000819 Q4a. Clinton made econ much/somewhat better
        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
        COLUMNS: 1714 - 1714
        Numeric
    Q4a.
    IF R SAYS CLINTON HAS MADE ECONOMY BETTER SINCE 1992:
        Much better or somewhat better?
        1. MUCH BETTER --> SKIP TO Q5
        5. SOMEWHAT BETTER --> SKIP TO Q5
        8. DK --> SKIP TO Q5
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, 3,5,8,9,0 in Q4
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1305 & 242 & 260
\end{tabular}
===============================
VAR 000820 Q4b. Clinton made econ much/somewhat worse
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 1715 - 1715
    Numeric
Q4b.
IF R SAYS CLINTON HAS MADE ECONOMY WORSE SINCE 1992:
Much worse or somewhat worse?
1. MUCH WORSE
5. SOMEWHAT WORSE
8. DK
9. RF
0 . NA; INAP, \(1,5,8,9,0\) in Q 4
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 5 \\
\hline Count & 1766 & 15 & 26 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

```
VAR 000821 Q4x. Summary Clinton effect on US econ
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1716 - 1716
```

Numeric
Q4x.
Since 1992, would you say President Clinton has made the
nation's economy better, made the economy worse,
or had no effect on the economy one way or the other?
Much better/worse or somewhat better/worse?
SUMMARY: CLINTON EFFECT ON ECONOMY
Built from Q4 and Q4a/b.
1. Much better
2. Somewhat better
3. No effect
4. Somewhat worse
5. Much worse
8. DK
9. RF
0 . NA; INAP, $R$ selected for $Q 14-Q 15$ sections in the Pre

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 920 | 242 | 260 | 321 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 8 |  |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |  |


| $=============================$ |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| VAR $000822 \quad$ Q5. Clinton admin hurt/help R personally |  |
|  | MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 |
|  | COLUMNS: $1717-1717$ |
|  | Numeric |

    Q5.
    Have you personally been helped or have you been hurt
    economically by the Clinton Administration, or hasn't
    it affected you one way or the other?
    Respondents were randomly assigned either to the retrospective assessments battery (Q1-Q11) or the affects and traits battery (Q14-Q15). If R did not get selected for the retrospective battery in the Pre election instrument they were assigned administration in the Post (S1-S11) and vice versa.

1. HELPED
2. HURT
3. NOT AFFECTED
4. DK
5. RF
6. NA; INAP, R selected for Q14-Q15 sections in the Pre

|  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Count | 920 | ---- | 189 | ----- |
| ----- | ----- |  |  |  |  |

```
VAR 000823 Q6. U.S. more/less secure since 1992
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 1718 - 1718
    Numeric
```

    Q6.
    Would you say that compared to 1992, the United States
    is more secure from its foreign enemies, less secure, or
    hasn't this changed very much?
Respondents were randomly assigned either to the
retrospective assessments battery (Q1-Q11) or the affects
and traits battery (Q14-Q15). If R did not get selected
for the retrospective battery in the Pre election
instrument they were assigned administration in the
Post (S1-S11) and vice versa.

1. MORE SECURE
2. LESS SECURE --> SKIP TO Q6b
3. NO CHANGE --> SKIP TO Q7
4. DK --> SKIP TO Q7
5. RF
6. NA; INAP, R selected for Q14-Q15 sections in the Pre

|  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 920 | 215 | 261 | 379 | 32 |

$=========================$
VAR 000824 Q6a. U.S. much more secure from enemies
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1719 - 1719
Numeric

Q6a.

IF R SAYS U.S. MORE SECURE FROM ENEMIES SINCE 1992:
(Would you say) much more secure or somewhat more secure?

1. MUCH MORE SECURE --> SKIP TO Q7
2. SOMEWHAT MORE SECURE --> SKIP TO Q7
3. DK --> SKIP TO Q7
4. RF

0 . NA; INAP, $3,5,8,9,0$ in Q 6

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Count | 1592 | --------11 |

```
VAR 000825 Q6b. U.S much less secure from enemies
        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
        COLUMNS: 1720 - 1720
        Numeric
    Q6b.
    IF R SAYS U.S. LESS SECURE FROM ENEMIES SINCE 1992:
        (Would you say) much less secure or somewhat less secure?
        1. MUCH LESS SECURE
        5. SOMEWHAT LESS SECURE
        8. DK
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, 1,5,8,9,0 in Q6
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{c}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1546 & 107 & 153 & 1
\end{tabular}
```

```
VAR 000826 Q6x. Summary US secure from for enemies
```

VAR 000826 Q6x. Summary US secure from for enemies
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1721 - 1721
COLUMNS: 1721 - 1721
Numeric
Numeric
Q6x.
Would you say that compared to 1992, the United States
is more secure from its foreign enemies, less secure, or
hasn't this changed very much?
(Would you say) much more/less secure or somewhat more/
less secure?
SUMMARY: U.S. SECURITY FROM FOREIGN ENEMIES
Built from Q6 and Q6a/b.
1. Much more secure
2. Somewhat more secure
3. Not changed very much
4. Somewhat less secure
5. Much less secure
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, R selected for Q14-Q15 sections in the Pre

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 920 | 71 | 144 | 379 |
|  |  | 4 | 5 | 8 |
|  | Count | 153 | 107 | 33 |

```
```

VAR 000827 Q7. Clinton made U.S. more/less secure
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1722 - 1722
Numeric
Q7.
Would you say that Clinton administration has made the
United States more secure from its foreign enemies, less
secure, or hasn't it made much difference either way?
Respondents were randomly assigned either to the
retrospective assessments battery (Q1-Q11) or the affects
and traits battery (Q14-Q15). If R did not get selected
for the retrospective battery in the Pre election
instrument they were assigned administration in the
Post (S1-S11) and vice versa.
1. MORE SECURE
3. LESS SECURE --> SKIP TO Q7b
5. NO CHANGE
--> SKIP TO Q8
8. DK --> SKIP TO Q8
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, R selected for Q14-Q15 sections in the Pre

|  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |

VAR 000828 Q7a. Clinton made U.S. much/smwhat more secure
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1723 - 1723
Numeric
Q7a.
IF R SAYS CLINTON ADMINISTRATION MADE U.S. MORE SECURE:
Much more secure or somewhat more secure?

1. MUCH MORE SECURE --> SKIP TO Q8
2. SOMEWHAT MORE SECURE --> SKIP TO Q8
3. DK --> SKIP TO Q8
4. RF
0 . NA; INAP, $3,5,8,9,0$ in Q 7

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Count | 1615 | 73 |

VAR 000829 Q7b. Clinton made U.S. much/smwhat less secure
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1724 - 1724
Numeric

```

Q7b.
IF R SAYS CLINTON ADMINISTRATION MADE U.S. LESS SECURE:

Much less secure or somewhat less secure?

1. MUCH LESS SECURE
5. SOMEWHAT LESS SECURE
8. DK
9. RF

0 . NA; INAP, \(1,5,8,9,0\) in Q 7
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1589 & 99 & 119
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000830 Q7x. Summ- Clinton impact on U.S. security
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1725 - 1725
Numeric
Q7x.
Would you say that Clinton administration has made the
United States more secure from its foreign enemies, less
secure, or hasn't it made much difference either way?
Much more/less secure or somewhat more/less secure?
SUMMARY: CLINTON ADMINISTRATION EFFECT ON U.S. SECURITY

```
            Built from Q7 and Q7a/b.
            1. Much more secure
            2. Somewhat more secure
            3. Hasn't made much difference
            4. Somewhat less secure
            5. Much less secure
            8. DK
            9. RF
            0. NA; INAP, \(R\) selected for \(Q 14-Q 15\) sections in the Pre
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 920 & 73 & 119 & 449 \\
& 4 & 5 & 8 & \\
Count & 119 & 99 & 28 &
\end{tabular}

VAR 000831 Q8. U.S. crime rate better/worse since 1992
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1726 - 1726
            Numeric

Q8.
Would you say that compared to 1992 the nation's crime rate has gotten better, gotten worse, or stayed about the same?


Respondents were randomly assigned either to the retrospective assessments battery (Q1-Q11) or the affects and traits battery (Q14-Q15). If R did not get selected for the retrospective battery in the Pre election instrument they were assigned administration in the Post (S1-S11) and vice versa.
1. BETTER
3. WORSE --> SKIP TO Q8b
5. THE SAME --> SKIP TO Q9
8. DK --> SKIP TO Q9
9. RF

0 . NA; INAP, R selected for \(\mathrm{Q} 14-\mathrm{Q} 15\) sections in the Pre
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 3 & 5 & 8 \\
\hline Count & 920 & 327 & 276 & 260 & 24 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rl}
\(==============================\) \\
VAR \(000832 \quad\) Q8a. U.S. crime rate much or smwhat better \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
& COLUMNS: \(1727-1727\) \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

Q8a.
IF R SAYS U.S. CRIME RATE HAS GOTTEN BETTER SINCE 1992:
(Would you say) much better or somewhat better?

1. MUCH BETTER --> SKIP TO Q9
5. SOMEWHAT BETTER --> SKIP TO Q9
8. DK --> SKIP TO Q9
9. RF

0 . NA; INAP, \(3,5,8,9,0\) in Q 8
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ---- & ----- & ---- \\
& 1480 & 82 & 244 & 1
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
VAR \(000833 \quad\) Q8b. U.S. crime rate much or smwhat worse \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
& COLUMNS: \(1728-1728\) \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

Q8b.

IF R SAYS U.S. CRIME RATE HAS GOTTEN WORSE SINCE 1992:
(Would you say) much worse or somewhat worse?
```

    1. MUCH WORSE
    5. SOMEWHAT WORSE
    8. DK
    9. RF
    0. NA; INAP, 1,5,8,9,0 in Q8
    |  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1531 | 138 | 138 |

VAR 000834 Q8x. Summary - U.S. crime rate since 1992
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1729 - 1729
Numeric
Q8x.
Would you say that compared to }1992\mathrm{ the nation's crime
rate has gotten better, gotten worse, or stayed about
the same?
(Would you say) much better/worse or somewhat better/
worse?
SUMMARY: U.S. CRIME RATE SINCE 1992
Built from Q8 and Q8a/b.
1. Much better
2. Somewhat better
3. Stayed about the same
4. Somewhat worse
5. Much worse
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, R selected for Q14-Q15 sections in the Pre

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 920 | 82 | 244 | 260 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 8 |  |
| Count | 138 | 138 | 25 |  |

```

```

VAR 000835 Q9. Clinton made crime rate better/worse
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1730 - 1730
Numeric
Q9.
Would you say that Clinton administration has made the
nation's crime rate better, worse, or hasn't it made
much difference either way?

```
```

Respondents were randomly assigned either to the
retrospective assessments battery (Q1-Q11) or the affects
and traits battery (Q14-Q15). If R did not get selected
for the retrospective battery in the Pre election
instrument they were assigned administration in the
Post (S1-S11) and vice versa.

1. BETTER
2. WORSE --> SKIP TO Q9b
3. NO DIFFERENCE --> SKIP TO Q10
4. DK
--> SKIP TO Q10
5. RF
6. NA; INAP, R selected for Q14-Q15 sections in the Pre

|  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |

```
```

*AR 000836

```
*AR 000836
VAR 000836 Q9a. Clinton made crime rate much/smwhat btr
VAR 000836 Q9a. Clinton made crime rate much/smwhat btr
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1731 - 1731
            COLUMNS: 1731 - 1731
            Numeric
            Numeric
    Q9a.
    IF R SAYS CLINTON ADMINISTRATION MADE U.S. CRIME RATE BETTER:
    Much better or somewhat better?
    1. MUCH BETTER --> SKIP TO Q10
    5. SOMEWHAT BETTER --> SKIP TO Q10
    8. DK --> SKIP TO Q10
    9. RF
    0. NA; INAP, 3,5,8,9,0 in Q9
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----1
\end{tabular}
VAR 000837 Q9b. Clinton made crime rate much/smwhat wrse MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 COLUMNS: 1732 - 1732 Numeric
Q9b.
IF R SAYS CLINTON ADMINISTRATION MADE U.S. CRIME RATE WORSE:
Much worse or somewhat worse?
1. MUCH WORSE
5. SOMEWHAT WORSE
8. DK
9. \(R F\)
0 . NA; INAP, \(1,5,8,9,0\) in Q 9
```

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1735 | 36 | 36 |


| $===============================$ |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| VAR $000838 \quad$ Q9x. Summary - Clinton impact on crime rate |  |
|  | MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 |
|  | COLUMNS: $1733-1733$ |
|  | Numeric |

Q9x.
Would you say that Clinton administration has made the nation's crime rate better, worse, or hasn't it made much difference either way?
Much better/worse or somewhat better/worse?

SUMMARY: EFFECT OF CLINTON ADMINISTRATION ON CRIME RATE

Built from Q9 and Q9a/b.

1. Much better
2. Somewhat better
3. Hasn't made much difference
4. Somewhat worse
5. Much worse
6. DK
7. $R F$
8. NA; INAP, $R$ selected for $Q 14-Q 15$ sections in the Pre

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 920 | 72 | 161 | 543 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 8 |  |
| Count | ---- | ---- | ----- |  |
|  | 36 | 36 | 39 |  |


VAR 000839 Q10. Moral climate btr/worse since 1992
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1734 - 1734
Numeric

Q10.
Would you say that compared to 1992, the nation's moral climate has gotten better, stayed about the same, or gotten worse?

Respondents were randomly assigned either to the retrospective assessments battery (Q1-Q11) or the affects and traits battery (Q14-Q15). If R did not get selected for the retrospective battery in the Pre election instrument they were assigned administration in the Post (S1-S11) and vice versa.

1. BETTER
2. WORSE
--> SKIP TO Q10b
3. THE SAME
--> SKIP TO Q11
```
        8. DK --> SKIP TO Q11
    9. RF
    0. NA; INAP, R selected for Q14-Q15 sections in the Pre
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 3 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & -----1
\end{tabular}
```

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1720 | 28 | 59 |

```
```

VAR 000840 Q10a.Moral climate much/smwhat better

```
VAR 000840 Q10a.Moral climate much/smwhat better
        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
        COLUMNS: 1735 - 1735
        COLUMNS: 1735 - 1735
        Numeric
        Numeric
    Q10a.
    Q10a.
    IF R SAYS MORAL CLIMATE IS BETTER SINCE 1992:
    IF R SAYS MORAL CLIMATE IS BETTER SINCE 1992:
            (Would you say) much better or somewhat better?
            (Would you say) much better or somewhat better?
            1. MUCH BETTER --> SKIP TO Q11
            1. MUCH BETTER --> SKIP TO Q11
            5. SOMEWHAT BETTER --> SKIP TO Q11
            5. SOMEWHAT BETTER --> SKIP TO Q11
            8. DK --> SKIP TO Q11
            8. DK --> SKIP TO Q11
            9. RF
            9. RF
            0. NA; INAP, 3,5,8,9,0 in Q10
            0. NA; INAP, 3,5,8,9,0 in Q10
VAR 000841 Q10b.Moral climate much/smwhat worse
VAR 000841 Q10b.Moral climate much/smwhat worse
VAR 000841 Q10b.Moral climate much/smwhat worse
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1736 - 1736
            COLUMNS: 1736 - 1736
            COLUMNS: 1736 - 1736
            Numeric
            Numeric
            Numeric
    Q10.b.
    Q10.b.
    IF R SAYS MORAL CLIMATE IS WORSE SINCE 1992:
    IF R SAYS MORAL CLIMATE IS WORSE SINCE 1992:
            (Would you say) much worse or somewhat worse?
            (Would you say) much worse or somewhat worse?
1. MUCH WORSE
5. SOMEWHAT WORSE
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, \(1,5,8,9,0\) in Q10
Count \(1337 \quad 26091\)
```

```
====
```

====
VAR 000842 Q10x. Summary moral climate since 1992
VAR 000842 Q10x. Summary moral climate since 1992
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1737 - 1737
COLUMNS: 1737 - 1737
Numeric

```
    Numeric
```

Q10x.
Would you say that compared to 1992, the nation's moral climate has gotten better, stayed about the same, or gotten worse?
(Would you say) much better/worse or somewhat better/
worse?
SUMMARY: U.S. MORAL CLIMATE SINCE 1992

Built from Q10 and Q10a/b.

1. Much better
2. Somewhat better
3. Stayed about the same
4. Somewhat worse
5. Much worse
6. DK
7. RF
8. NA; INAP, R selected for Q14-Q15 sections in the Pre

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 920 | 28 | 59 | 314 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | 209 | 260 | 15 | 2 |

```
VAR 000843 Q11. Clinton made moral climate btr/worse
                MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
                COLUMNS: 1738 - 1738
                Numeric
```

    Q11.
    Has the Clinton administration made the nation's moral climate better, worse, or hasn't it made much difference either way?


Respondents were randomly assigned either to the retrospective assessments battery (Q1-Q11) or the affects and traits battery (Q14-Q15). If R did not get selected for the retrospective battery in the Pre election instrument they were assigned administration in the Post (S1-S11) and vice versa.

1. BETTER
2. WORSE --> SKIP TO Q11b
3. NO DIFFERENCE --> SKIP TO Q14
4. DK --> SKIP TO Q14
5. RF
6. NA; INAP, $R$ selected for $Q 14-Q 15$ sections in the Pre

|  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 920 | 65 | 373 | 425 | 21 | 3 |

```
VAR 000844 Q11a.Clinton made moral climate much/swht btr
                MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
                COLUMNS: 1739 - 1739
                Numeric
    Q11a.
    IF R SAYS CLINTON ADMINISTRATION MADE MORAL CLIMATE BETTER:
            Much better or somewhat better?
            --------------------------------------------------------------------------
            1. MUCH BETTER --> SKIP TO Q14
            5. SOMEWHAT BETTER --> SKIP TO Q14
            8. DK --> SKIP TO Q14
            9. RF
            0. NA; INAP, 3,5,8,9,0 in Q11
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1742 & 23 & 42
\end{tabular}
```

```
VAR 000845 Q11b.Clinton made moral climate much/swht wrse
```

VAR 000845 Q11b.Clinton made moral climate much/swht wrse
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1740 - 1740
COLUMNS: 1740 - 1740
Numeric
Numeric
Q11b.
Q11b.
IF R SAYS CLINTON ADMINISTRATION MADE MORAL CLIMATE WORSE:
IF R SAYS CLINTON ADMINISTRATION MADE MORAL CLIMATE WORSE:
Much worse or somewhat worse?
Much worse or somewhat worse?
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
1. MUCH WORSE
5. SOMEWHAT WORSE
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 1,5,8,9,0 in Q11

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1434 | 214 | 159 |

VAR 000846 Q11x. Summary - Clinton impact on moral climate
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1741 - 1741
Numeric
Q11x.
Has the Clinton administration made the nation's moral
climate better, worse, or hasn't it made much difference
either way?
Much better/worse or somewhat better/worse?
SUMMARY: EFFECT OF CLINTON ADMINISTRATION ON MORAL CLIMATE

```
```

            Built from Q11 and Q11a/b.
            1. Much better
            2. Somewhat better
            3. Hasn't made much difference
            4. Somewhat worse
            5. Much worse
            8. DK
            9. RF
            0. NA; INAP, ; INAP, R selected for Q14-Q15 sections in the Pre
    |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 920 | 23 | 42 | 425 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | 159 | 214 | 21 | 3 |

```
```

===========1=================
VAR 000847 Q14a. Angry- Clinton affect
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1742 - 1742
Numeric

```
    Q14a.
(Has Bill Clinton -- because of the kind of person he is
or because of something he has done, ever made you
feel:)
ANGRY

Clinton affects were asked in random order.
Respondents were randomly assigned either to the
retrospective assessments battery (Q1-Q11) or the affects
and traits battery (Q14-Q15). If R did not get selected
for the retrospective battery in the Pre election
instrument they were assigned administration in the
Post (S1-S11) and vice versa.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
1. YES
5. NO --> SKIP to next affect
8. DK --> SKIP to next affect
9. RF

0 . NA; INAP, \(R\) selected for \(Q 1-Q 11\) in the Pre
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ---- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000848 Q14a1. Angry- how oft Clinton affect
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1743 - 1743
Numeric

```

Q14a1.

IF R SAYS CLINTON HAS MADE R ANGRY:

How often would you say you've felt angry -- very often, fairly often, occasionally, or rarely?

1. VERY OFTEN
2. FAIRLY OFTEN
3. OCCASIONALLY
4. RARELY
8. DK
9. RF

0 . NA; INAP, 5,8,9,0 in Q14a
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1190 & 138 & 143 & 263 & 73
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
VAR 000849 & Q14b. Hopeful- Clinton affect \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
& COLUMNS: \(1744-1744\) \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

Q14b.
(Has Bill Clinton -- because of the kind of person he is or because of something he has done, ever made you feel:)
HOPEFUL

Clinton affects were asked in random order.
Respondents were randomly assigned either to the retrospective assessments battery (Q1-Q11) or the affects and traits battery (Q14-Q15). If R did not get selected for the retrospective battery in the Pre election instrument they were assigned administration in the Post (S1-S11) and vice versa.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
1. YES
5. NO --> SKIP to next affect
8. DK --> SKIP to next affect
9. RF

0 . NA; INAP, \(R\) selected for \(\mathrm{Q} 1-\mathrm{Q} 11\) in the Pre
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 891 & 469 & 444 & 3
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rl}
\(===============================\) \\
VAR \(000850 \quad\) & Q14b1. Hopeful- how oft Clinton affect \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
& COLUMNS: \(1745-1745\) \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

Q14b1.
IF \(R\) SAYS CLINTON HAS MADE \(R\) HOPEFUL:

How often would you say you've felt hopeful -- very often, fairly often, occasionally, or rarely?
1. VERY OFTEN
2. FAIRLY OFTEN
3. OCCASIONALLY
4. RARELY
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 5,8,9,0 in Q14b
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
1338 & 90 & 135 & 203 & 41
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
VAR 000851 & Q14c. Afraid- Clinton affect \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
& COLUMNS: \(1746-1746\) \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

Q14c.
(Has Bill Clinton -- because of the kind of person he is or because of something he has done, ever made you feel:)
AFRAID

Clinton affects were asked in random order.
Respondents were randomly assigned either to the retrospective assessments battery (Q1-Q11) or the affects and traits battery (Q14-Q15). If \(R\) did not get selected for the retrospective battery in the Pre election instrument they were assigned administration in the Post (S1-S11) and vice versa.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
1. YES
5. NO --> SKIP to next affect
8. DK --> SKIP to next affect
9. RF

0 . NA; INAP, \(R\) selected for \(Q 1-Q 11\) in the Pre
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline & 891 & 232 & 682 & 2
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000852 Q14c1. Afraid- how often Clinton affect
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1747 - 1747
Numeric

```

Q14c1.

IF \(R\) SAYS CLINTON HAS MADE R AFRAID:

How often would you say you've felt afraid -- very
often, fairly often, occasionally, or rarely?
1. VERY OFTEN
2. FAIRLY OFTEN
3. OCCASIONALLY
4. RARELY
8. DK
9. RF

0 . NA; INAP, 5,8,9,0 in Q14c
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
\multirow{3}{c}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1575 & 40 & 55 & 96 & 41
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
VAR 000853 & Q14d. Proud- Clinton affect \\
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
& COLUMNS: \(1748-1748\) \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

Q14d.
(Has Bill Clinton -- because of the kind of person he is or because of something he has done, ever made you feel:)
PROUD

Clinton affects were asked in random order.
Respondents were randomly assigned either to the retrospective assessments battery (Q1-Q11) or the affects and traits battery (Q14-Q15). If R did not get selected for the retrospective battery in the Pre election instrument they were assigned administration in the Post (S1-S11) and vice versa.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
```

1. YES
2. NO --> SKIP to next affect
3. DK --> SKIP to next affect
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, R selected for $\mathrm{Q} 1-\mathrm{Q} 11$ in the Pre

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 891 | 367 | 544 | 4 | 1 |

```
```

VAR 000854 Q14d1. Proud- how oft Clinton affect

```
VAR 000854 Q14d1. Proud- how oft Clinton affect
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1749 - 1749
            COLUMNS: 1749 - 1749
            Numeric
            Numeric
    Q14d1.
    Q14d1.
    IF R SAYS CLINTON HAS MADE R AFRAID:
    IF R SAYS CLINTON HAS MADE R AFRAID:
            How often would you say you've felt proud -- very often,
            How often would you say you've felt proud -- very often,
            fairly often, occasionally, or rarely?
            fairly often, occasionally, or rarely?
            ----------------------------------------------------------------------------
            1. VERY OFTEN
            2. FAIRLY OFTEN
            3. OCCASIONALLY
            4. RARELY
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 5,8,9,0 in Q14d
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1440 & 80 & 101 & 150 & 35 & 1
\end{tabular}
```

```
VAR 000855 Q15a/Q15a.T. Clinton trait-moral
```

VAR 000855 Q15a/Q15a.T. Clinton trait-moral
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1750 - 1750
COLUMNS: 1750 - 1750
Numeric
Numeric
Q15a/Q15a.T.
FTF:
Please look at page 4 of the booklet.
In your opinion, does the phrase 'he is <trait>?"
describe Bill Clinton extremely well, quite well, not
too well, or not well at all?
(What about <trait>? [Does this phrase describe Bill
Clinton extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not
well at all?])
TELEPHONE:
In your opinion, does the phrase he (is)'<TRAIT>'
describe Bill Clinton extremely well, quite well, not
too well, or not well at all?
(What about <TRAIT>? [Does this phrase describe Bill
Clinton extremely well, quite well, not too well, or
not well at all?])

```

MORAL

[DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
Clinton traits were asked in random order.
Respondents were randomly assigned either to the
retrospective assessments battery (Q1-Q11) or the affects
and traits battery (Q14-Q15). If R did not get selected
for the retrospective battery in the Pre election
instrument they were assigned administration in the
Post (S1-S11) and vice versa.
Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].

1 EXTREMELY WELL
2 QUITE WELL
3 NOT TOO WELL
4 NOT WELL AT ALL
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, R selected for Q1-Q11 in the Pre


VAR 000856 Q15b/Q15b.T. Clinton trait-really cares
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1751 - 1751
Numeric
Q15b/Q15b.T.
FTF:
Please look at page 4 of the booklet.
In your opinion, does the phrase 'he is <trait>?"
describe Bill Clinton extremely well, quite well, not
too well, or not well at all?
(What about <trait>? [Does this phrase describe Bill Clinton extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?])

TELEPHONE:
In your opinion, does the phrase he (is) '<TRAIT>' describe Bill Clinton extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?
(What about <TRAIT>? [Does this phrase describe Bill Clinton extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?])
```

[DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
Clinton traits were asked in random order.
Respondents were randomly assigned either to the
retrospective assessments battery (Q1-Q11) or the affects
and traits battery (Q14-Q15). If R did not get selected
for the retrospective battery in the Pre election
instrument they were assigned administration in the
Post (S1-S11) and vice versa.
Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of
the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization
variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by
"Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization
variable Rand.A4/A5].
1 EXTREMELY WELL
2 QUITE WELL
3 NOT TOO WELL
4 ~ N O T ~ W E L L ~ A T ~ A L L ~
8. DK
9. RF
0 . NA; INAP, $R$ selected for $Q 1-Q 11$ in the Pre

```
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 891 & 128 & 316 & 280 \\
& 4 & 8 & 9 & \\
Count & 165 & 26 & ----- & \\
& & & 1 &
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rl}
\(================================\) \\
VAR \(000857 \quad\) & Q15c/Q15c.T. Clinton trait-knowledgeable \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
& COLUMNS: \(1752-1752\) \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

Q15c/Q15c.T.

FTF:
Please look at page 4 of the booklet.
In your opinion, does the phrase 'he is <trait>?"
describe Bill Clinton extremely well, quite well, not
too well, or not well at all?
(What about <trait>? [Does this phrase describe Bill
Clinton extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not
well at all?])

TELEPHONE:
In your opinion, does the phrase he (is) '<TRAIT>' describe Bill Clinton extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?
(What about <TRAIT>? [Does this phrase describe Bill Clinton extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?])

KNOWLEDGEABLE


Q15d/Q15d.T.

FTF:
Please look at page 4 of the booklet.
In your opinion, does the phrase 'he is <trait>?" describe Bill Clinton extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all? (What about <trait>? [Does this phrase describe Bill Clinton extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?])

TELEPHONE:
In your opinion, does the phrase he (is) '<TRAIT>' describe Bill Clinton extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?
(What about <TRAIT>? [Does this phrase describe Bill Clinton extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?])

PROVIDES STRONG LEADERSHIP
[DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
Clinton traits were asked in random order.
Respondents were randomly assigned either to the
retrospective assessments battery (Q1-Q11) or the affects and traits battery (Q14-Q15). If R did not get selected
for the retrospective battery in the Pre election instrument they were assigned administration in the Post (S1-S11) and vice versa.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].

1 EXTREMELY WELL
2 QUITE WELL
3 NOT TOO WELL
4 NOT WELL AT ALL
8. DK
9. RF

0 . NA; INAP, \(R\) selected for \(Q 1-Q 11\) in the Pre
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 8 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline & 891 & 207 & 374 & 213 & 106 & 16
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rl}
\(=============================\) \\
VAR \(000859 \quad\) & Q15e/Q15e.T. Clitnon trait-dishonest \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
& COLUMNS: 1754-1754 \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

Q15e/Q15e.T.
FTF:
Please look at page 4 of the booklet.
In your opinion, does the phrase 'he is <trait>?" describe Bill Clinton extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?
(What about <trait>? [Does this phrase describe Bill
Clinton extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?])

TELEPHONE:
In your opinion, does the phrase he (is) '<TRAIT>' describe Bill Clinton extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?
(What about <TRAIT>? [Does this phrase describe Bill Clinton extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?])

DISHONEST

[DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
Clinton traits were asked in random order.
Respondents were randomly assigned either to the retrospective assessments battery (Q1-Q11) or the affects and traits battery (Q14-Q15). If R did not get selected for the retrospective battery in the Pre election instrument they were assigned administration in the Post (S1-S11) and vice versa.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of
the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].

1 EXTREMELY WELL
2 QUITE WELL
3 NOT TOO WELL
4 NOT WELL AT ALL
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, R selected for Q1-Q11 in the Pre
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
\hline Count & 891 & 284 & 304 & 223 \\
\hline & 4 & 8 & 9 & \\
\hline Count & 76 & 26 & 3 & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rl}
\(=============================\) \\
VAR \(000860 \quad\) & Q15f/Q15f.T. Clinton trait-intelligent \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
& COLUMNS: \(1755-1755\) \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

Q15f/Q15f.T.

FTF:
Please look at page 4 of the booklet.
In your opinion, does the phrase 'he is <trait>?"
describe Bill Clinton extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?
(What about <trait>? [Does this phrase describe Bill Clinton extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?])

TELEPHONE:
In your opinion, does the phrase he (is) '<TRAIT>' describe Bill Clinton extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all? (What about <TRAIT>? [Does this phrase describe Bill Clinton extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?])

INTELLIGENT

[DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
Clinton traits were asked in random order.
Respondents were randomly assigned either to the retrospective assessments battery (Q1-Q11) or the affects and traits battery (Q14-Q15). If R did not get selected for the retrospective battery in the Pre election instrument they were assigned administration in the Post (S1-S11) and vice versa.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by
```

"Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization
variable Rand.A4/A5].
1 EXTREMELY WELL
2 QUITE WELL
3 NOT TOO WELL
4 ~ N O T ~ W E L L ~ A T ~ A L L ~
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, R selected for Q1-Q11 in the Pre

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ----- | ---- | ---- | ----- | ----- | ----1 |
| Count | 891 | 376 | 412 | 88 | 30 | 10 |

=================================
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1756 - 1756
Numeric
Q15g/Q15g.T.
FTF:
Please look at page 4 of the booklet.
In your opinion, does the phrase 'he is <trait>?"
describe Bill Clinton extremely well, quite well, not
too well, or not well at all?
(What about <trait>? [Does this phrase describe Bill
Clinton extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not
well at all?])
TELEPHONE:
In your opinion, does the phrase he (is) '<TRAIT>'
describe Bill Clinton extremely well, quite well, not
too well, or not well at all?
(What about <TRAIT>? [Does this phrase describe Bill
Clinton extremely well, quite well, not too well, or
not well at all?])
OUT OF TOUCH WITH ORDINARY PEOPLE
[DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
Clinton traits were asked in random order.
Respondents were randomly assigned either to the
retrospective assessments battery (Q1-Q11) or the affects
and traits battery (Q14-Q15). If R did not get selected
for the retrospective battery in the Pre election
instrument they were assigned administration in the
Post (S1-S11) and vice versa.
Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
1 EXTREMELY WELL
2 QUITE WELL

```

3 NOT TOO WELL
4 NOT WELL AT ALL
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, R selected for Q1-Q11 in the Pre
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 891 & 107 & 245 & 351 \\
\hline & 4 & 8 & 9 & \\
\hline Count & 183 & 29 & 1 & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

================================
VAR 000862 R1. How opinionated is R
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1757 - 1757
Numeric

```
    R1.
    Some people have opinions about almost everything; other
        people have opinions about just some things; and still
        other people have very few opinions.
        What about you? Would you say you have opinions about
        almost everything, about many things, about some things,
        or about very few things?
        1. ALMOST EVERYTHING
        2. MANY THINGS
        3. SOME THINGS
        4. VERY FEW THINGS
        8. DK
        9. RF
        0 . NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ---- & ----- & ----- & ---- \\
& 5 & 348 & 633 & 693 \\
& 4 & 8 & 9 &
\end{tabular}
        \begin{tabular}{cccr} 
& Count & 124 & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
VAR 000863 R1a. Fewer or more opinions than avg
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1758 - 1758
            Numeric

R1a.

Compared to the average person do you have fewer opinions about whether things are good or bad, about the same number of opinions, or more opinions?
1. FEWER OPINIONS
3. ABOUT THE SAME NUMBER OF OPINIONS
5. MORE OPINIONS
8. DK
9. \(R F\)

0 . NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 3 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
& Count & --- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline & 5 & 244 & 969 & 558 & 27 & 4
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000864 R1al. How much more opinions than avg
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1759 - 1759
Numeric
R1a1.
IF R SAYS HE/SHE HAS MORE OPINIONS THAN THE AVERAGE PERSON:
Would you say that you have a lot more opinions or just
somewhat more opinions?
1. A LOT MORE OPINIONS --> SKIP TO R2
5. SOMEWHAT MORE OPINIONS --> SKIP TO R2
8. DK --> SKIP TO R2
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 1,3,8,9,0 in R1a

```
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1249 & 255 & 303
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000865 R1a2. More much fewer opinions than avg
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1760 - 1760
Numeric

```
    R1a2.
    IF R SAYS HE/SHE HAS FEWER OPINIONS THAN THE AVERAGE PERSON:
        Would you say that you have a lot fewer opinions or just
        somewhat fewer opinions?
        somat fewer opinions?
    1. A LOT FEWER OPINIONS
    5. SOMEWHAT FEWER OPINIONS
    8. DK
    9. RF
    0. NA; INAP, 3,5,8,9,0 in R1a
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & -----
\end{tabular}

R1x.
Compared to the average person do you have fewer opinions about whether things are good or bad, about the same number of opinions, or more opinions? Would you say that you have a lot more/fewer opinions or just somewhat more/fewer opinions?

SUMMARY: DEGREE R OPINIONATED

Built from R1a and R1a1/R1a2.
1. A lot fewer
2. Somewhat fewer
3. About the same
4. Somewhat more
5. A lot more
8. DK
9. RF

0 . NA
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 5 & 58 & 186 & 969 \\
\hline & 4 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
\hline Count & 3 & 255 & 27 & 4 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

```

VAR 000867 R2. Does R like respnsbty for thinking
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1762 - 1762
Numeric

```
    R2.
    Some people like to have responsibility for handling
    situations that require a lot of thinking, and other
    people don't like to have responsibility for situations
    like that.
    What about you? Do you like having responsibility for
    handling situations that require a lot of thinking, do
    you dislike it, or do you neither like it nor dislike it?

    1. LIKE
    3. DISLIKE --> SKIP TO R2b
    5. NEITHER LIKE OR DISLIKE --> SKIP TO R3
    8. DK
        --> SKIP TO R3
    9. RF
    0 . NA
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 3 & 5 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000868 R2a. How much like respnbty for thinking
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1763 - 1763
Numeric
R2a.
IF R SAYS R LIKES SITUATIONS REQUIRING A LOT OF THINKING:
Do you like it a lot or just somewhat?
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------
1. A LOT --> SKIP TO R3
5. SOMEWHAT --> SKIP TO R3
8. DK --> SKIP TO R3
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 3,5,8,9,0 in R2

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 739 | 707 | 360 | 1 |

VAR 000869 R2b. How much dislike rsbty for thinking
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1764 - 1764
Numeric
R2b.
IF R SAYS R DISLIKES SITUATIONS REQUIRING A LOT OF THINKING:
Do you dislike it a lot or just somewhat?

```
            1. DISLIKE IT A LOT
            5. DISLIKE IT SOMEWHAT
            8. DON'T KNOW
            9. RF
            0. NA; INAP, \(1,5,8,9,0\) in \(R 2\)
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1564 & 74 & 169
\end{tabular}
VAR 000870 R2x. Summary like/dislike thinking
                MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
                COLUMNS: \(1765-1765\)
                Numeric

R2x.
What about you? Do you like having responsibility for handling situations that require a lot of thinking, do you dislike it, or do you neither like it nor dislike it?

Do you like/dislike it a lot or just somewhat?
SUMMARY: R LIKE/DISLIKE FOR INTENSIVE THOUGHT

Built from R2 and R2a/b.
1. Like it a lot
2. Like it somewhat
3. Neither like it nor dislike it
4. Dislike it somewhat
5. Dislike it a lot
8. DON'T KNOW
9. RF

0 . NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 5 & 707 & 360 & 485 \\
& 4 & 5 & 8 & \\
Count & 169 & 74 & ----- & 7
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000871 R3. Like simple or complex problems
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1766 - 1766
Numeric

```
    R3.
    Some people prefer to solve simple problems instead of
        complex ones, whereas other people prefer to solve
        more complex problems.
        Which type of problem do you prefer to solve: simple or
        complex?
        1. SIMPLE
        5. COMPLEX
        8. DON'T KNOW
        9. RF
        0 . NA
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
===============================120
VAR 000872 S1. Is religion important to \(R\)
        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
        COLUMNS: 1767 - 1767
        Numeric
    S1.
    Do you consider religion to be an important part of your
        life, or not?
1. IMPORTANT
5. NOT IMPORTANT --> SKIP TO S3
8. DON'T KNOW --> SKIP TO S3
9. RF

0 . NA
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
& Count & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000873 S2. How much guidance from religion
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1768 - 1768
Numeric
S2.
IF R SAYS THAT RELIGION IS IMPORTANT:
Would you say your religion provides some guidance in your day-to-day living, quite a bit of guidance, or a great deal of guidance in your day-to-day life?

```
1. SOME
3. QUITE A BIT
5. A GREAT DEAL
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 5,8,9,0 in S1
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 3 & 5 & 9 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ---- \\
\hline & 434 & 292 & 395 & 685 & 1
\end{tabular}

VAR 000874 S3/S3.T. How often does \(R\) pray MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1769 - 1769
Numeric

S3/S3.T.

FTF:
Please look at page 15 of the booklet.
People practice their religion in different ways.
Outside of attending religious services, do you pray several times a day, once a day, a few times a week, once a week or less or never?

TELEPHONE:
People practice their religion in different ways. Outside of attending religious services, do you pray several times a day, once a day, a few times a week, once a week or less or never?
1. SEVERAL TIMES A DAY
2. ONCE A DAY
3. A FEW TIMES A WEEK
4. ONCE A WEEK OR LESS
5. NEVER
7. OTHER (SPECIFY)
8. DK
9. RF

0 . NA
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
\hline Count & 5 & 567 & 402 & 312 & 284 \\
\hline & 5 & 7 & 8 & 9 & \\
\hline Count & & 27 & 2 & 16 & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000875 S4/S4.T. How often does R read the bible
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1770 - 1770
Numeric
S4/S4.T.
FTF:
Still looking at page 15 of the booklet.
Outside of attending religious services, do you read the
Bible several times a day, once a day, a few times a
week, once a week or less or never?
TELEPHONE:
Outside of attending religious services, do you read the
Bible several times a day, once a day, a few times a
week, once a week or less or never?

```
    1. SEVERAL TIMES A DAY
    2. ONCE A DAY
    3. A FEW TIMES A WEEK
    4. ONCE A WEEK OR LESS
    5. NEVER
    7. OTHER (SPECIFY)
    8. DK
    9. RF
    0 . NA
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----1 \\
& 5 & 64 & 187 & 245 & 556 \\
& 5 & 7 & 8 & 9 & \\
Count & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- & \\
& 690 & 48 & 2 & 10 &
\end{tabular}
\(===========================\)
VAR 000876 S5/S5.T. Bible is word of God or men
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 1771 - 1771
    Numeric

S5/S5.T.

FTF:
Please look at page 16 of the booklet.
Which of these statements comes closest to describing your feelings about the Bible? You can just give me
the number of your choice.
TELEPHONE:
I am going to read you a short list of statements. Please tell me which of these statements comes closest to describing your feelings about the Bible? You can just give me the number of the statement you choose.
1. THE BIBLE IS THE ACTUAL WORD OF GOD AND IS TO BE TAKEN LITERALLY, WORD FOR WORD.
2. THE BIBLE IS THE WORD OF GOD BUT NOT EVERYTHING IN IT SHOULD BE TAKEN LITERALLY, WORD FOR WORD.
3. THE BIBLE IS A BOOK WRITTEN BY MEN AND IS NOT THE WORD OF GOD.
7. OTHER (SPECIFY) [VOL]
8. DK
9. RF

0 . NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
Count & ----- & ---- & ----- & ----- \\
& 5 & 600 & 869 & 247 \\
& 7 & 8 & 9 & \\
Count & ----- & ---- & ----- & \\
& 44 & 21 & 21 &
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rl}
\(==============\) & \(================\) \\
VAR \(000877 \quad\) & X1. Attend religious services \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
& COLUMNS: \(1772-1772\) \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

X1.

Lots of things come up that keep people from attending religious services even if they want to. Thinking about your life these days, do you ever attend religious services, apart from occasional weddings, baptisms or funerals?
\(\qquad\)
1. YES --> SKIP TO X2
5. NO --> SKIP TO X1a
8. DK --> SKIP TO X1a
9. RF

0 . NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 9 \\
Count & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000878 X1a. Part of a church or denomination
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1773 - 1773
Numeric
X1a.
IF R DOES NOT ATTEND RELIGIOUS SERVICES:
Regardless of whether you now attend any religious
services do you ever think of yourself as part of a
particular church or denomination?
1. YES --> X3
5. NO --> GO TO Y1
8. DK --> GO TO Y1
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 1,9,0 in X1

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1262 | 294 | 251 |

```
```

VAR 000879 X2. Attend religious services how often

```
VAR 000879 X2. Attend religious services how often
        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
        COLUMNS: 1774 - 1774
        COLUMNS: 1774 - 1774
        Numeric
        Numeric
    X2.
    IF R ATTENDS RELIGIOUS SERVICES:
        Do you go to religious services every week, almost every
        week, once or twice a month, a few times a year, or
        never?
```



```
            1. EVERY WEEK --> X2a
            2. ALMOST EVERY WEEK --> X3
            3. ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH --> X3
            4. A FEW TIMES A YEAR --> X3
            5. NEVER --> X3
            8. DK --> X3
            9. RF
            0. NA; INAP, 0,5,8,9 in X1
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 558 & 479 & 205 & 270 \\
& 4 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & 282 & ----- & ------ & ----- \\
& 28 & 1 & 4
\end{tabular}
================================
VAR 000880 X2a. Attend relig serv > once/week
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 1775 - 1775
    Numeric
```

X2a.
IF R SAYS ATTENDS RELIGIOUS SERVICES 'EVERY WEEK':

Would you say you go to religious services once a week
or more often than once a week?

1. ONCE A WEEK
2. MORE OFTEN THAN ONCE A WEEK
3. DK
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, $5,8,9,0$ in $X 1 ; 2-5,8,9$ or NA in $X 2$

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 1328 | 270 | 209 |  |

```
VAR 000881 X3. Attend church checkpoint
                MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
                COLUMNS: 1776 - 1776
                Numeric
    X3.
    IF R ATTENDS CHURCH: /
    IF R DOES NOT ATTEND CHURCH BUT THINKS OF SELF AS PART OF CHURCH OR
    DENOMINATION:
```

            CHECKPOINT: CHURCH ATTENDANCE
            1. YES --> X3a
            5. NO (5 in X1) --> X3b
            9. RF (9 in X1)
            0 . INAP, 0 in X 1
    |  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ---- | ----- | ----- | ----- |

```
VAR 000882 X3a. Attend protestant/Cath/Jewish/other
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1777 - 1777
            Numeric
```

    X3a.
    IF R ATTENDS RELIGIOUS SERVICES:
            Do you mostly attend a place of worship that is
            Protestant, Roman Catholic, Jewish, or something else?
            1. PROTESTANT --> X4
            2. CATHOLIC --> X7
            3. JEWISH --> X6a
            7. OTHER --> X4
    . DK --> SKIP TO Y1
9. RF

0 . NA; INAP, $0,5,9$ in $X 3$

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 567 | 543 | 359 | 28 |
|  | 7 | 8 | 9 |  |
| Count | 303 | ---- | 2 | ----- |
|  |  |  |  | 5 |


| $================================$ |  |
| ---: | :--- |
| VAR $000883 \quad$ | X3b. Belong protestant/Cath/Jewish/other |
|  | MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 |
|  | COLUMNS: $1778-1778$ |
|  | Numeric |

X3b.
IF R DOES NOT ATTEND CHURCH BUT THINKS OF SELF AS PART OF CHURCH OR DENOMINATION:

```
            Do you consider yourself Protestant, Roman Catholic,
            Jewish, or something else?
```


1. PROTESTANT --> X4
2. CATHOLIC --> SKIP TO X7
3. JEWISH --> SKIP TO X6b
7. OTHER --> X4
8. DK --> SKIP TO Y1
9. RF
0 . NA; INAP, $5,8,9$ or NA in X1a; $1,0,9$ in X 3

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1504 | 123 | 100 | 15 |
|  | 7 | 8 | 9 |  |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |  |
|  | 62 | 1 | 2 |  |


| $=============$ | $================$ |
| ---: | :--- |
| VAR 000884 |  |
|  | MD. Denomination/other specify |
|  | COLUMNS: EQ 0, MD2: GE 95 |
|  | Numeric |

X4.

IF R ATTENDS CHURCH AND ATTENDS AS PROTESTANT OR 'OTHER'/
IF R DOES NOT ATTEND CHURCH BUT THINKS OF SELF AS PART OF CHURCH OR DENOMINATION AND CONSIDERS SELF PROTESTANT OR 'OTHER':

What church or denomination is that?

| 1. | BAPTIST |  | $-->$ | SKIP |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2. | EPISCOPALIAN/ANGLICAN/CHURCH X | b |  |  |
| 3. | LUTHERAN |  | $-->$ | SKIP |
| TO X |  |  |  |  |



```
X4(1). (blanked) denomination other
COLUMNS: 1781 - 1781
    Character
```

X4 (1).
IF R ATTENDS CHURCH AND ATTENDS AS PROTESTANT OR 'OTHER'/
IF R DOES NOT ATTEND CHURCH BUT THINKS OF SELF AS PART OF CHURCH OR DENOMINATION AND CONSIDERS SELF PROTESTANT OR 'OTHER':
IF R DENOMINATION IS 'OTHER':

What church or denomination is that?

TEXT OF X4 DENOMINATION CODE 90 'OTHER' (BLANKED)

This variable has been blanked to preserve confidentiality.

```
VAR 000886 X4a. Baptist group
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 1782 - 1782
    Numeric
```

    X4a.
    IF R ATtENDS CHURCH AND ATTENDS AS PROTESTANT OR 'OTHER' IN X3a /
    IF R DOES NOT ATTEND CHURCH BUT THINKS OF SELF AS PART OF CHURCH
        OR DENOMINATION AND CONSIDERS SELF PROTESTANT OR 'OTHER' IN X3b:
    IF R DENOMINATION IS BAPTIST IN X4:
            With which Baptist group is your church associated?
            Is it the Southern Baptist Convention, the American
            Baptist Churches in the U.S.A., the American Baptist
            Association, an independent Baptist church or some other
            Baptist group?
            -
            1. SOUTHERN BAPTIST CONVENTION --> X7
            2. AMERICAN BAPTIST CHURCHES IN USA --> X7
            3. AMERICAN BAPTIST ASSOCIATION --> X7
            4. INDEPENDENT BAPTIST --> X7
            7. OTHER (SPECIFY) --> X7
            8. DK --> X7
            9. RF
            0 . NA; INAP, \(0,2-99\) in X 4
    |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 1500 | 160 | 19 | 18 |
|  | 4 | 7 | 8 |  |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |  |
|  | 49 | 44 | 17 |  |


| $=========$ | $==$ |
| ---: | :--- |
| VAR 000887 |  |
|  | X4b. Independent Baptist group |
|  | MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 |
|  | COLUMNS: $1783-1783$ |
|  | Numeric |

X4b.
IF R ATTENDS CHURCH AND ATTENDS AS PROTESTANT OR 'OTHER' IN X3a / IF R DOES NOT ATTEND CHURCH BUT THINKS OF SELF AS PART OF CHURCH

OR DENOMINATION AND CONSIDERS SELF PROTESTANT OR 'OTHER' IN X3b:
IF R DENOMINATION IS BAPTIST IN X4:
IF R'S CHURCH IS INDEPENDENT BAPTIST:
Are you affiliated with any larger Baptist group or is this strictly a local church?


1. LARGER BAPTIST GROUP [SPECIFY] --> X7
2. LOCAL --> X7
3. DK --> X7
4. RF

0 . NA; INAP, $1-3,7,8,9,0$ in X 4 a

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1758 | 3 | 46 |


| $==============================$ |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| VAR $000888 \quad$ | X4c. Lutheran group |
|  | MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 |
|  | COLUMNS: $1784-1784$ |
|  | Numeric |

X4c.
IF R ATTENDS CHURCH AND ATTENDS AS PROTESTANT OR 'OTHER' IN X3a /
IF R DOES NOT ATTEND CHURCH BUT THINKS OF SELF AS PART OF CHURCH OR DENOMINATION AND CONSIDERS SELF PROTESTANT OR 'OTHER' IN X3b: IF $R$ DENOMINATION IS LUTHERAN IN X4:

Is this church part of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in American, the Missouri Synod, or some other Lutheran group?
$\qquad$

1. EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH --> X7
2. MISSOURI SYNOD --> X7
3. OTHER [SPECIFY] --> X7
4. DK --> X7
5. RF
6. NA; INAP, $0,1,2,4-99$ in X 4

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 52 | 27 | 15 | 7 |  |

$=============================$
VAR $000889 \quad$ X4d. Methodist group
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1785 - 1785
Numeric

X4d.
IF R ATTENDS CHURCH AND ATTENDS AS PROTESTANT OR 'OTHER' IN X3a / IF R DOES NOT ATTEND CHURCH BUT THINKS OF SELF AS PART OF CHURCH

OR DENOMINATION AND CONSIDERS SELF PROTESTANT OR 'OTHER' IN X3b:
IF R DENOMINATION IS METHODIST IN X4:
Is your church part of the United Methodist Church, African Methodist Episcopal, or some other Methodist group?


1. UNITED METHODIST CHURCH --> X7
2. AFRICAN METHODIST EPISCOPAL --> X7
3. OTHER [SPECIFY] --> X7
4. DK
5. RF
6. NA; INAP, $0,1-3,5-99$ in X 4

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |


| $===============================$ |  |
| ---: | :--- |
| VAR $000890 \quad$ | X4e. Presbyterian group |
|  | MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 |
|  | COLUMNS: 1786-1786 |
|  | Numeric |

X4e.
IF R ATTENDS CHURCH AND ATTENDS AS PROTESTANT OR 'OTHER' IN X3a / IF R DOES NOT ATTEND CHURCH BUT THINKS OF SELF AS PART OF CHURCH
OR DENOMINATION AND CONSIDERS SELF PROTESTANT OR 'OTHER' IN X3b:
IF $R$ DENOMINATION IS PRESBYTERIAN IN X4:
Is this the Presbyterian Church in the USA or some other
Presbyterian group?
1. PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH USA (FORMERLY
UNITED PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH) --> X7
7. OTHER [SPECIFY] --> X7
8. DK
--> X7
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 0,1-5,7-99 in X4

|  | 0 | 1 | 7 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1732 | 63 | 10 | 2 |


VAR 000891 X4f. Reformed group
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1787 - 1787
Numeric
X4f.
IF R ATTENDS CHURCH AND ATTENDS AS PROTESTANT OR 'OTHER' IN X3a /
IF R DOES NOT ATTEND CHURCH BUT THINKS OF SELF AS PART OF CHURCH
OR DENOMINATION AND CONSIDERS SELF PROTESTANT OR 'OTHER' IN X3b:
IF R DENOMINATION IS REFORMED IN X4:


```
        1. DISCIPLES OF CHRIST --> X7
    2. I AM JUST A CHRISTIAN --> X7
    7. OTHER [SPECIFY] --> X7
    8. DK --> X7
    9. RF
    0. NA; INAP, 0,1-9,11-99 in X4
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 7 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline & 1744 & 12 & 37 & 12 & 2
\end{tabular}
```

```
*
```

* 

VAR 000894 X4i. Church of Christ group
VAR 000894 X4i. Church of Christ group
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1790 - 1790
COLUMNS: 1790 - 1790
Numeric
Numeric
X4i.
X4i.
IF R ATTENDS CHURCH AND ATTENDS AS PROTESTANT OR 'OTHER' IN X3a /
IF R DOES NOT ATTEND CHURCH BUT THINKS OF SELF AS PART OF CHURCH
OR DENOMINATION AND CONSIDERS SELF PROTESTANT OR 'OTHER' IN X3b:
IF R DENOMINATION IS CHURCH OF CHRIST IN X4:
IF R DENOMINATION IS CHURCH OF CHRIST IN X4:
Is this the Church of Christ or the United Church of
Is this the Church of Christ or the United Church of
Christ?
Christ?
1. CHURCH OF CHRIST --> X7
1. CHURCH OF CHRIST --> X7
2. UNITED CHURCH OF CHRIST --> X7
2. UNITED CHURCH OF CHRIST --> X7
8. DK --> X7
8. DK --> X7
9. RF
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 0,1-11,13-99 in X4
0. NA; INAP, 0,1-11,13-99 in X4

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 1790 | 16 | 1 |

==================================
Numeric
X4j.
IF R ATTENDS CHURCH AND ATTENDS AS PROTESTANT OR 'OTHER' IN X3a /
IF R DOES NOT ATTEND CHURCH BUT THINKS OF SELF AS PART OF CHURCH
OR DENOMINATION AND CONSIDERS SELF PROTESTANT OR 'OTHER' IN X3b:
IF R DENOMINATION IS CHURCH OF GOD IN X4:
Is this the Church of God of Anderson, Indiana; the
Church of God of Cleveland, Tennessee; the Church of God
in Christ; or some other Church of God?
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
1. ANDERSON, INDIANA --> X7
2. CLEVELAND, TENNESSEE --> X7
3. CHURCH OF GOD IN CHRIST --> X7

```
7. OTHER [SPECIFY] --> X7
8. DK --> X7
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, \(0,1-14,16-99\) in X 4
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 7 \\
& Count & 1795 & ---- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rl}
\(==============================\) \\
VAR \(000896 \quad\) & X4k. (blanked) holiness/pentacostal \\
& COLUMNS: \(1792-1792\)
\end{tabular}

X4k.
IF R ATTENDS CHURCH AND ATTENDS AS PROTESTANT OR 'OTHER' IN X3a / IF R DOES NOT ATTEND CHURCH BUT THINKS OF SELF AS PART OF CHURCH OR DENOMINATION AND CONSIDERS SELF PROTESTANT OR 'OTHER' IN X3b: IF \(R\) DENOMINATION IS HOLINIESS OR PENTACOSTAL IN X4:

What kind of church is that? What is it called exactly?
Is that part of a larger church or denomination? What is the church called?

HOLINESS OR PENTACOSTAL TEXT (18 and 19 in X4)
[THESE QUESTIONS ARE PROBES. USE THESE AND OTHERS TO GET AS MUCH SPECIFIC INFORMATION AS POSSIBLE]
This field has been blanked. The open-ended responses are hand-coded into the religion summary variable.

VAR 000897 X4a-j. (blanked) other
COLUMNS: 1793 - 1793
Character

X4a-j.
IF R'S DENOMINATION SPECIFIES 'OTHER' IN X4a-X4k:

TEXT OF OTHER (SPECIFY) IN DENOMINATIONAL FOLLOWUPS:

This field has been blanked. The open-ended responses are hand-coded into the religion summary variable.
\(=============================\)
VAR 000898 X 4 m . (blanked) other group/denomination COLUMNS: 1794 - 1794

Character

X 4 m .

IF R ATTENDS CHURCH AND ATTENDS AS PROTESTANT OR 'OTHER' IN X3a / IF R DOES NOT ATTEND CHURCH BUT THINKS OF SELF AS PART OF CHURCH OR DENOMINATION AND CONSIDERS SELF PROTESTANT OR 'OTHER' IN X3b: IF R DENOMINATION 'OTHER' IN X4:

What is it called exactly? Is that church part of a denomination?
[USE ANY OR ALL AS NECESSARY; GET AS MUCH DETAIL AS POSSIBLE] This field has been blanked. The open-ended responses are hand coded into the religion summary variable.
```

* 

VAR 000899 X4m1. Is other group christian
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1795 - 1795
Numeric
X4m1.
IF R ATTENDS CHURCH AND ATTENDS AS PROTESTANT OR 'OTHER' IN X3a /
IF R DOES NOT ATTEND CHURCH BUT THINKS OF SELF AS PART OF CHURCH
OR DENOMINATION AND CONSIDERS SELF 'OTHER' IN X3b:
IF R DENOMINATION 'OTHER' IN X4:
Is that group Christian?

```

        1. YES --> X7
        5. NO --> X7
        8. DK --> X7
        9. RF
        0 . NA; INAP, \(0,1-30,95-99\) in X 4
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{c}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1722 & 77 & 7 & 1
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000900 X6a. Attend Jewish group
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1796 - 1796
Numeric

```
    X6a.
    IF R ATTENDS RELIGIOUS SERVICES AND IS JEWISH IN X3a:
    Do you usually attend a synagogue or temple that is
        Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or what?
        1. ORTHODOX --> X7
        2. CONSERVATIVE --> X7
        3. REFORM --> X7
        7. OTHER [SPECIFY] --> X7
        8. DK --> X7
        9. \(R F\)
        0 . NA; INAP, \(1,2,7,8,9,0\) in X3a
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ---- & ---- & ---- \\
& 1779 & 6 & 11 & 11
\end{tabular}
        X6b. Jewish denomination
        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
        COLUMNS: 1797 - 1797
        Numeric
x6b.
IF R DOES NOT ATTEND RELIGIOUS SERVICES BUT THINKS OF SELF AS PART OF CHURCH OR DENOMINATION AND CONSIDERS SELF JEWISH IN X3b:

Do you consider yourself Orthodox, Conservative, Reform,
or what?

1. ORTHODOX --> X7
2. CONSERVATIVE --> X7
3. REFORM --> X7
7. OTHER [SPECIFY] --> X7
8. DK
--> X7
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 1,2,7,8,9,0 in X3b
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 2 & 3 & 7 \\
\hline Count & 1792 & 2 & 9 & 4 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

VAR 000902 X7. Member place of worship MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 COLUMNS: 1798 - 1798
Numeric
X7.
IF R ATTENDS RELIGIOUS SERVICES/
IF R DOES NOT ATTEND RELIGIOUS SERVICES BUT THINKS OF SELF AS PART OF CHURCH OR DENOMINATION:

Are you officially a member of a parish, congregation, temple or other place of worship?
1. YES --> X 8 or \(Y 1\)
5. NO --> X8 or Y1
8. DK --> X8 or Y1
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 0,9 in \(\mathrm{X1} ; 5,8,9\) or NA in X1a
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----1
\end{tabular}

VAR 000903 X8. Born-again christian
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1799 - 1799
Numeric
X8.
IF R ATTENDS RELIGIOUS SERVICES/

IF R DOES NOT ATTEND RELIGIOUS SERVICES BUT THINKS OF SELF AS PART OF A CHURCH OR DENOMINATION:
IF \(R\) IDENTIFIES A CHRISTIAN RELIGION IN X3a, X3b, X4 OR X4m1:

Would you call yourself a born-again Christian, that is, have you personally had a conversion experience related to Jesus Christ?
1. YES
5. NO
8. DK
9. RF

0 . NA; INAP, 0,9 in \(\mathrm{X} 1 ; 5,8,9\) or NA in \(\mathrm{Xla;} 3,8,9\) or NA in \(\mathrm{X} 3 \mathrm{a} / \mathrm{b}\); \(5,8,9\) or \(N A\) in \(X 4 m 1\)
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
\hline Count & 336 & 594 & & 8 & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

VAR 000904 X9x. Religion summary
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 995
COLUMNS: 1800 - 1802
Numeric

X9x.
Do you mostly attend a place of worship that is
Protestant, Roman Catholic, Jewish, or something else /
Do you consider yourself Protestant, Roman Catholic,
Jewish, or something else?
JEWISH:
Do you usually attend a synagogue or temple that is Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or what/
Do you consider yourself Orthodox, Conservative, Reform, or what?
PROTESTANT OR SOMETHING ELSE:
What church or denomination is that?
IF BAPTIST: With which Baptist group is your church associated? Is it the Southern Baptist Convention, the American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A., the American Baptist Association, an independent Baptist church or some other Baptist group? (INDEPENDENT BAPTIST:) Are you affiliated with any larger Baptist group or is this strictly a local church?
IF LUTHERAN: Is this church part of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in American, the Missouri Synod, or some other Lutheran group?
IF METHODIST: Is your church part of the United
Methodist Church, African Methodist Episcopal, or some other Methodist group?
IF PRESBYTERIAN: Is this the Presbyterian Church in the USA or some other Presbyterian group?
IF REFORMED: Is this the Christian Reformed Church, the Reformed Church in America or some Other Reformed group?
IF BRETHREN: Is this the church of the Brethren, the Plymouth Brethren, or what?'
IF 'CHRISTIAN': When you say "Christian" does that mean the denomination called the "Christian Church Disciples of Christ" or some other Christian
```

denomination, or do you mean to say "I am just a
Christian"?
IF CHURCH OF CHRIST: Is this the Church of Christ or
the United Church of Christ?
IF CHURCH OF GOD: Is this the Church of God of
Anderson, Indiana; the Church of God of Cleveland,
Tennessee; the Church of God in Christ; or some other
Church of God?
IF PENTECOSTAL OR HOLINESS: What kind of church is
that? What is it called exactly? Is that part of a
larger church or denomination? What is that church
called?
IF OTHER: What is it called exactly? Is that church
part of a denomination?
IF OTHER: Is that group Christian?
RELIGION SUMMARY
This variable summarizes the information gathered in
questions X3a/b, X4, X4a-m, X4m1, X6a/b. Information
collected in the open-ended responses to the religion
section component questions have been hand coded into this
summary variable. NOTE: in 1 case, an R whose initial religious
group was identified as Protestant was discovered, upon further
probing, to be Roman Catholic.
Codes 010-990 and:
995. NA
998. DK
999. RF
000. INAP, no religious identification or preference (and R does
not attend religious services)
VAR 000905 Y1(1). Month of birth
MD1: EQ 98, MD2: GE 99
COLUMNS: 1803 - 1804
Numeric
Y1 (1).
What is the month, day and year of your birth?
MONTH

```
\(\qquad\)
```

01-12
98. DK
99. RF; NA

|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 164 | 123 | 159 | 143 | 143 |
|  | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Count | 133 | 174 | 147 | 156 | 124 |

```
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 11 & 12 & 98 & 99 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ---- \\
& 146 & 163 & 1 & 31
\end{tabular}
```

*)
VAR 000906 Y1(2). Day of birth (blanked)
COLUMNS: 1805 - 1805
Numeric
Y1(2).
What is the month, day and year of your birth?
DAY (BLANKED)

```
        This variable is blanked.

VAR 000907 Y1(3). Year of birth
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9998
            COLUMNS: 1806 - 1809
            Numeric
    Y1 (3).
        What is the month, day and year of your birth?
        YEAR
        9998. DK
        9999. RF
        0000 . NA
VAR 000908 Y1x. Respondent age
            MD: EQ 0
            COLUMNS: 1810 - 1811
            Numeric
    Y1x.
            What is the month, day and year of your birth?
            SUMMARY - RESPONDENT AGE
            Age was calculated by subtracting the year of birth from
                2000. For cases where \(R\) refused to give year of birth
                or year of birth was NA in the survey variable, a check
                was made of Household listing information: if age of \(R\)
                was included in the Household listing, it was included
                here from the Household listing.
                            Codes 17-96 and:
97. 97 and older
00 . NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 18 & 19 & 20 & 21 & 22 \\
& ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
Count & 9 & 12 & 16 & 23 & 23 & 23
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & & 23 & 24 & 25 & 26 & 27 & 28 \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count}} & 23 & 26 & 26 & 28 & 28 & 29 \\
\hline & & 29 & 30 & 31 & 32 & 33 & 34 \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count}} & 22 & 34 & 30 & 36 & 33 & 40 \\
\hline & & 35 & 36 & 37 & 38 & 39 & 40 \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count}} & 41 & 45 & 48 & 40 & 44 & 46 \\
\hline & & 41 & 42 & 43 & 44 & 45 & 46 \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count}} & 42 & 48 & 37 & 41 & 34 & 35 \\
\hline & & 47 & 48 & 49 & 50 & 51 & 52 \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count}} & 38 & 36 & 32 & 39 & 35 & 26 \\
\hline & & 53 & 54 & 55 & 56 & 57 & 58 \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count}} & 31 & 30 & 26 & 36 & 40 & 33 \\
\hline & & 59 & 60 & 61 & 62 & 63 & 64 \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count}} & 25 & 21 & 20 & 17 & 29 & 16 \\
\hline & & 65 & 66 & 67 & 68 & 69 & 70 \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count}} & 24 & 17 & 14 & 17 & 18 & 17 \\
\hline & & 71 & 72 & 73 & 74 & 75 & 76 \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count}} & 11 & 16 & 22 & 17 & 17 & 14 \\
\hline & & 77 & 78 & 79 & 80 & 81 & 82 \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count}} & 9 & 12 & 13 & 10 & 9 & 15 \\
\hline & & 83 & 84 & 85 & 86 & 87 & 88 \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count}} & 6 & 9 & 5 & 1 & 2 & 6 \\
\hline & & 89 & 90 & 91 & 92 & 93 & 95 \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count}} & 5 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\
\hline & & 96 & 97 & & & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{Count} & 1 & 1 & & & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{VAR 000909} &  & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { tus } \\
& : \quad \text { GE } \\
& -18
\end{aligned}
\] & & & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Y2.
Are you married now and living with your (husband/wife) -- or are you widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never married?


Note: in cases 8,49,77,157,377,535,580,814,1087,1117,1202,1212, 1381,1639,1731 the partner/spouse identified in V000909 (marital status) was not a resident of the \(H U\) or was residing elsewhere on temporary basis. In cases \(1281,1516,46,312,133,23,222\) there is no information about spouse/partner.
1. MARRIED
2. WIDOWED
3. DIVORCED
4. SEPARATED
5. NEVER MARRIED
6. PARTNERED, NOT MARRIED [VOL]
8. DK
9. RF

0 . NA
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 5 & 935 & 168 & 238 & 55 \\
& 5 & 6 & 8 & 9 & \\
Count & 348 & 49 & ----- & ----- & \\
& 34 & 1 & 8 &
\end{tabular}
\(==============================\)
VAR 000910 Y3. Highest grade completed
MD1: EQ 98, MD2: GE 99
COLUMNS: 1813-1814
Numeric

Y3.
What is the highest grade of school or year of college you have completed?
\(\qquad\)

00-12 YEARS
13-16 YEARS --> SKIP TO Y3b
17. 17+ YEARS --> SKIP TO Y3b
98. DK
99. RF; NA
\begin{tabular}{lcccccc} 
& 0 & 2 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 \\
\hline \multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 3 & 3 & 5 & 2 & 14 & 12 \\
& 8 & 9 & 10 & 11 & 12 & 13 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 30 & 26 & 52 & 66 & 483 & 181 \\
& 14 & 15 & 16 & 17 & 99 & \\
Count & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & \\
& 240 & 106 & 316 & 259 & 9 &
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000911 Y3a. Diploma/GED
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1815 - 1815
Numeric
Y3a.
IF HIGHEST GRADE OF EDUCATION IS 0-12 YEARS OR DK:
Did you get a high school diploma or pass a high school
equivalency test?
1. YES --> SKIP TO Y4 IF MARRIED/PARTNERED, IF NOT SKIP TO Y5
5. NO --> SKIP TO Y4 IF MARRIED/PARTNERED, IF NOT SKIP TO Y5
8. DK --> SKIP TO Y4 IF MARRIED/PARTNERED, IF NOT SKIP TO Y5
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 13-16 or NA in Y3

```
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 9 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ---- & ----- & ---- \\
& 1107 & 519 & 180 & 1
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000912 Y3b. Highest degree earned
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 98
COLUMNS: 1816 - 1817
Numeric
Y3b.
IF HIGHEST GREADE OF EDUCATION IS 13+ YEARS:

```
What is the highest degree that you have earned?
01. BACHELOR'S DEGREE
02. MASTER'S DEGREE
03. PhD, LIT, SCD, DFA, DLIT, DPH, DPHIL, JSC, SJD
04. LLB, JD
05. MD, DDS, DVM, MVSA, DSC, DO
06 . JDC, STD, THD
07. ASSOCIATE DEGREE (AA)
96. NO DEGREE EARNED
98. DK
99. RF
00. NA; INAP, \(0-12,99\) in \(Y 3\)
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 705 & 373 & 139 & 27 & 7 \\
& 5 & 6 & 7 & 96 & 99 \\
Count & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 8 & 2 & 168 & 377 & 1
\end{tabular}
Y3x. R educ summary
MD1: EQ 8, MD2: GE 9
COLUMNS: 1818 - 1818
Numeric
    Y 3 x .
        What is the highest grade of school or year of college
        you have completed?
        Did you get a high school diploma or pass a high school
        equivalency test?
        What is the highest degree that you have earned?
        SUMMARY: R EDUCATION
        Built from Y3, Y3a, Y3b.
        1. 8 grades or less and no diploma or equivalency
        [0-8 in Y3, 5 in Y3a]
        2. 9-11 grades, no further schooling (incl. 12 years
        without diploma or equivalency) [9-12 in Y3, 5 in Y3a]
        3. High school diploma or equivalency test [0-12 in Y3,
        1 in Y3a]
        4. More than 12 years of schooling, no higher degree
        (13-17 in Y3, 96 in Y3b)
        5. Junior or community college level degrees (AA degrees) (07 in Y3b)
        6. BA level degrees; 17+ years, no advanced degree (01 in Y3b)
        7. Advanced degree, including LLB [13-17 in Y3, 2-6 in Y3b]
        8. DK [98 in Y3, 8 in Y3a; 98 in \(Y 3 b]\)
        9. NA [99 in Y3; 9 in Y3a; 99 or NA in Y3b]
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 64 & 116 & 519 & 377 \\
\hline & 5 & 6 & 7 & 9 \\
\hline Count & 68 & 373 & 183 & 7 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

===============================
VAR 000914 Y4. Highest grade of partner
MD1: EQ 98, MD2: GE 99
COLUMNS: 1819 - 1820
Numeric
Y4.
IF MARRIED OR PARTNERED:
What is the highest grade of school or year of college
(your husband/your wife/your partner) has completed?
00-12 YEARS
13-16 YEARS --> SKIP TO Y4b
17. 17+ YEARS --> SKIP TO Y4b
98. DK
99. RF; NA; INAP, 2-5,8,9,0 in Y2

```
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{\multirow{4}{*}{Count}} & 0 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & \\
\hline & & & & & & & \\
\hline & & 2 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 3 \\
\hline & & 8 & 9 & 10 & 11 & 12 & 13 \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count}} & 21 & 12 & 23 & 23 & 285 & 73 \\
\hline & & 14 & 15 & 16 & 17 & 98 & 99 \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{Count} & 141 & 39 & 205 & 140 & 9 & 823 \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{```
VAR 000915 Y4a. Partner diploma/GED
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1821 - 1821
Numeric
```} \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|c|}{Y4a.} \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|c|}{\begin{tabular}{l}
IF HIGHEST GRADE OF SPOUSE/PARTNER IS 0-12 YEARS OR DK: \\
Did (he/she) get a high school diploma or pass a high school equivalency test?
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|c|}{\begin{tabular}{l}
1. YES --> SKIP TO Y5 \\
5. NO --> SKIP TO Y5
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|c|}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 8. DK } \quad-->\text { SKIP TO Y5 } \\
& \text { 9. RF } \\
& \text { 0. NA; INAP, } 13-17,99 \text { in Y4 }
\end{aligned}
\]} \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|c|}{\(\begin{array}{llll}0 & 1 & 5 & 8\end{array}\)} \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|c|}{\begin{tabular}{lllll} 
Count & 1421 & 297 & 82 & 7
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{```
VAR 000916 Y4b. Partner highest degree
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 98
COLUMNS: 1822 - 1823
Numeric
```} \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|c|}{Y4b.} \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|c|}{IF HIGHEST GRADE OF SPOUSE/PARTNER EDUCATION IS 13+ YEARS:} \\
\hline & \begin{tabular}{l}
01. BACHE \\
02. MASTER \\
03. PhD, \\
04 . LLB, \\
05. MD, D \\
06. JDC, \\
07. ASSOC \\
96. NO DE
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
'S DE DEGR \\
, SCD \\
DVM, \\
, THD \\
E DEG \\
E EAR
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
DL \\
DSC \\
AA)
\end{tabular} & DPH, & L, JS & & \\
\hline & \begin{tabular}{l}
98. DK \\
99. RF \\
00. NA;
\end{tabular} & \[
1-1
\] & 99 & Y4 & & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1209 & 218 & 88 & 17 & 1 & 10 \\
& 6 & 7 & 96 & 98 & 99 & \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & \\
& 1 & 85 & 174 & 2 & 2 &
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
VAR 000917 & Y4x. Sp educ. Summary \\
& MD1: EQ 8, MD2: GE 9 \\
& COLUMNS: \(1824-1824\) \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

Y4x.
What is the highest grade of school or year of college (your husband/your wife/your partner) has completed? Did (he/she) get a high school diploma or pass a high school equivalency test?
What is the highest degree that(he/she) has earned?
SUMMARY: SPOUSE/PARTNER EDUCATION

Built from Y4, Y4a, Y4b.
Note: 3 cases [561,1017,1719] coded 98 (DK) for number of school
years in Y4 and 'no' in Y4a (no high school diploma) are coded 2
here; 3 cases [77,1057,1799] where \(R\) indicated 12 years of schooling but DK for Y4a diploma are coded 2.
1. 8 grades or less and no diploma or equivalency [0-8 in Y4, 5 in Y4a]
2. 9-11 grades, no further schooling (incl. 12 years
without diploma or equivalency) [9-12 in Y4, 5 in Y4a]
3. High school diploma or equivalency test [0-12 in Y4,

1 in Y4a]
4. More than 12 years of schooling, no higher degree (13-17 in Y4, 96 in \(Y 4 b\) )
5. Junior or community college level degrees (AA degrees) ( 07 in \(Y 4 b\) )
6. BA level degrees; 17+ years, no advanced degree (01 in Y4b)
7. Advanced degree, including LLB [13-17 in Y4, 2-6 in Y4b]
8. DK [98 in \(Y 4,8\) in \(Y 4 a ; 98\) in \(Y 4 b]\)
9. NA [99 in \(Y 4 ; 9\) in \(Y 4 a ; 99\) or NA in \(Y 4 b]\)


Y 6 .
Occupation/employment variables represent 5 series of questions. The question series initially assigned to \(R\) in \(Y 6(1)\) is determined by R's self-identification of employment status. The series occupation data are:
```

"UNEMPLOYED" - past occupation
"RETIRED" - past occupation
"DISABLED" - past occupation
"HOMEMAKER" (nonworking) - past occupation
"STUDENT" (nonworking) - past occupation
"WORKING NOW" - current occupation
"TEMPORARILY LAID OFF" - current occupation
Note: The final employment status summaries Y6(2)-Y6(3)
are built using both R's initial self-identification per
Y6(1) and additional information provided by R during
questioning.
The retired who are also currently working have data in
both the RETIRED and WORKING NOW series; the disabled
may have data in both DISABLED and WORKING NOW
series. For homemaker and student Rs, the lst question
in the HOMEMAKER/STUDENT series asks whether R is
currently working; if so, R is immediately transferred
out of that series to the WORKING NOW series (the
HOMEMAKER/STUDENT series not completed).
Since many questions are asked across multiple series,
data for common questions across series are "stacked"
into variables V000979-V000989; for these stacked
variables the following data are included:
PAST employment of all retirees [15,50,51 in Y6(1)]
PAST employment of the unemployed [40 in Y6(1)]
PAST employment of nonworking disabled [60 in Y6(1)]
PRESENT employment of working disabled [16,61 in Y6(1)]
PRESENT employment of Rs working now only [10,20 in
Y6(1)] or working homemaker/student [17,18,71,81
in Y6(2)]
NO data for nonworking homemakers/students [70,75,80 in
Y6(1)]
==============================
VAR 000918 Y6(1). Assigned employment status
MD: EQ 0
COLUMNS: 1825 - 1825
Numeric

```

Y6 (1) .

Please look at page 17 of the booklet.
We'd like to know if you are working now, temporarily laid off, or are you unemployed, retired, permanently disabled, a homemaker, a student, or what?

ASSIGNED EMPLOYMENT SERIES

See notes Y6.
This variable describes the series of employment questions to which \(R\) is initially assigned according to R's selfidentification of employment status.
By contrast, the \(Y 6(2)\) and \(Y 6(3)\) employment status summary variables are built using relevant information from R's Y6(1) self-identification and also from information obtained during questioning (especially number of hours worked).

Initial series assignment from multiple mentions given by \(R\) for his or her own employment status is as follows: RET ONLY or (RET and any others) -->retired series
    \(\mathrm{HM} / \mathrm{ST}\) ONLY or (HM/ST and UN/DIS/WN/TLO) -->hmkr/st series
    DIS ONLY or (DIS and UN/WN/TLO) -->disabled series
    WN/TLO ONLY -->wrkg now series
Note that Rs initially assigned per Y6(1) to the RETIRED,
DISABLED or HOMEMAKER/STUDENT series are redirected from
within those series to the WORKING NOW series if the \(R\) was
also currently working (both series completed if retired
or disabled). For this reason, the WORKING NOW series
appears last in codebook variables:
- V000921-000931 UNEMPLOYED [UN]
- V000932-000944 RETIRED [RET]
- V000945-000956 PERMANENTLY DISABLED [DIS]
- V000957-000967 HOMEMAKER/STUDENT [HM/ST]
- V000968-000978 WORKING NOW/TEMP. LAID OFF [WN/TLO]
1. Assigned WORKING NOW series - working now (Y7-Y7j)
2. Assigned WORKING NOW series - temporarily laid off (Y7-Y7j)
3. Assigned UNEMPLOYED series (Y9-Y1Oh)
4. Assigned RETIRED series (Y11-Y12j)
5. Assigned PERMANENTLY DISABLED series (Y13-Y14j)
6. Assigned HOMEMAKER series (Y15-Y16j)
7. Assigned STUDENT series (Y15-Y16j)

0 . NA
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 7 & 1035 & 17 & 59 \\
\hline & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 \\
\hline Count & 336 & 74 & 183 & 96 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000919 Y6(2). 2 digit employment status
MD: EQ 0
COLUMNS: 1826 - 1827
Numeric

```
    Y6(2).
    Please look at page 17 of the booklet.
We'd like to know if you are working now, temporarily
laid off, or are you unemployed, retired, permanently
disabled, a homemaker, a student, or what?
EMPLOYMENT STATUS 2 DIGIT SUMMARY
See notes Y6.
Built using Y5, Y12g, Y14g, Y15, Y7e.

This is a summary which describes R's occupation status as categorized AFTER all information has been collected. Note that case 1263 has been coded 81 rather than 18 although number of hours worked (V000974) was coded as DK; for this case, information in the thumbnail indicated that \(R\) worked only a few hours a week.
```

    10. WORKING NOW only
    15. WORKING NOW and retired (R volunteers), currently working 20 or
    more hours per week
    16. WORKING NOW and permanently disabled, currently working 20 or
    more hours per week
    17. WORKING NOW and homemaker (R volunteers), currently working 20 or
    more hours per week
    18. WORKING NOW and student (R volunteers), currently working 20 or
    more hours per week
    20. TEMPORARILY LAID OFF
    40. UNEMPLOYED
    50. RETIRED, no other occupation
    51. RETIRED and working now (R volunteers), currently working fewer
        than 20 hours per week
    60. PERMANENTLY DISABLED, not working
    61. PERMANENTLY DISABLED and working now, currently working fewer
        than 20 hours per week
    70. HOMEMAKER, no other occupation
    71. HOMEMAKER and working now (R volunteers), currently working fewer
        than 20 hours per week
    75. HOMEMAKER and student (R volunteers), no other occupation
    80. STUDENT, no other occupation
    81. STUDENT and working now (R volunteers), currently working fewer
        than 20 hours per week
    00. NA
    |  | 0 | 10 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 7 | 1035 | 18 | 2 | 55 | 51 |
|  | 20 | 40 | 50 | 51 | 60 | 70 |
| Count | 17 | 59 | 300 | 18 | 72 | 114 |
|  | 71 | 75 | 80 | 81 |  |  |
| Count | 14 | 2 | 25 | 18 |  |  |

```

```

VAR 000920 Y6(3). 1 digit employment status
MD: EQ 0
COLUMNS: 1828 - 1828
Numeric
Y6(3).
Please look at page 17 of the booklet.
We'd like to know if you are working now, temporarily
laid off, or are you unemployed, retired, permanently
disabled, a homemaker, a student, or what?
EMPLOYMENT STATUS 1 DIGIT SUMMARY
Built from Y6(2)

1. R WORKING NOW (working now or working 20 hours or more per week if also retired, permanently disabled, homemaker or student
2. R TEMPORARILY LAID OFF [20 in Y6(2)]
3. R UNEMPLOYED [40 in Y6(2)]
4. R RETIRED, not working or working fewer than 20 hours per week [50,51 in Y6(2)]
```
6. R PERMANENTLY DISABLED, not working or working fewer than 20 hours per week [60,61 in Y6(2)]
7. R HOMEMAKER, not working or working fewer than 20 hours per week [also nonworking Rs who are both homemakers and students-70,71,75 in Y6(2)]
8. R STUDENT, not working or working fewer than 20 hours per week ([80,81 in Y6(2)]

0 . NA
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 2 & 4 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 7 & 1161 & 17 & 59 \\
\hline & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 \\
\hline Count & 318 & 72 & 130 & 43 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000921 Y9. R unemp: ever worked for pay
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1829 - 1829
Numeric
Y9.
IF UNEMPLOYED IS HIGHEST Y6(1) CATEGORY:
Have you ever done any work for pay?
1. YES
5. NO --> Y10g
8. DK --> Y10g
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 1,2,4,5,6,7,0 in Y6(1)

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ---- | ---- |
|  | 1748 | 58 | 1 |

VAR 000922 Y10a(1). 2-digit occup
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 95
COLUMNS: 1830 - 1831
Numeric
Y10a(1).
IF UNEMPLOYED IS HIGHEST Y6(1) CATEGORY:
IF HAS EVER DONE WORK FOR PAY:
What kind of work did you do on your last regular job
(What was your occupation?)
What were your most important duties or activities?
R UNEMPLOYED: 2 DIGIT OCCUPATION CODE

```

        See the OCCUPATION master code.
        The stacked version of this question is at Y17(1), at end of

R employment section.
The original 3-digit 1980 Census Occupation variable has been recoded into 71 subgroups, in order to protect
respondents' anonymity.
Codes 1-71 and:
95. NA
98. DK
99. RF
00. INAP, \(1,2,4,5,6,7,0\) in \(\mathrm{Y} 6(1) ; 5,8,9\) or NA in Y 9
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 2 & 7 & 9 & 13 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 1749 & 6 & 3 & 2 & 3 & 2 \\
\hline & 18 & 20 & 22 & 24 & 32 & 33 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 1 & 9 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
\hline & 35 & 36 & 37 & 42 & 48 & 54 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 2 & 6 & 3 & 3 & 1 & 1 \\
\hline & 61 & 63 & 65 & 66 & 69 & 70 \\
\hline Count & 1 & 4 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

==================================
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 995
COLUMNS: 1832 - 1832
Numeric
Y10a(2).
IF UNEMPLOYED IS HIGHEST Y6(1) CATEGORY:
IF HAS EVER DONE WORK FOR PAY:
What kind of work did you do on your last regular job
(What was your occupation?)
What were your most important duties or activities?
R UNEMPLOYED: 3 DIGIT CENSUS OCCUPATION CODE (BLANKED)

```
    See the OCCUPATION master code.
    The stacked version of this question is at Y17(1a), at end of
    R employment section.
    The original 3-digit 1980 Census Occupation variable has
    been recoded into 71 subgroups, in order to protect
    respondents' anonymity. Contact NES Project Staff for
    information about a procedure by which it is possible to
    gain access to the full 3-digit code values.
Codes 1-905 and:
995. NA
998. DK
999. RF
000. INAP, \(1,2,4,5,6,7,0\) in \(Y 6(1) ; 5,8,9\) or NA in \(Y 9\)
```

Y10a(3).

```
IF UNEMPLOYED IS HIGHEST Y6(1) CATEGORY:
IF HAS EVER DONE WORK FOR PAY:
What kind of work did you do on your last regular job
(What was your occupation?)
What were your most important duties or activities?
UNEMPLOYED: COLLAPSED CENSUS OCCUPATION CODE

Collapsed from Y10a(2).
The stacked version of this question is at Y17(2), at end of R employment section.
1. Executive, Administrative and Managerial (Census categories 001-039)
2. Professional Specialty Occupations (Census categories 040-199)
3. Technicians and Related Support Occupations (Census categories 200-235)
4. Sales Occupation (Census categories 236-285)
5. Administrative Support, including clerical (Census categories 286-389)
6. Private Household (Census categories 403-407)
7. Protective Service (Census categories 408-427)
8. Service except Protective and Household (Census categories 428-469)
9. Farming, Forestry and Fishing Occupations (Census categories 470-499)
10. Precision Production, Craft and Repair Occupations (Census categories 500-699)
11. Machine Operators, Assemblers and Inspectors (Census categories 700-799)
12. Transportation and Material Moving Occupations (Census categories 800-859)
13. Handlers, Equipment Cleaners, Helpers and Laborers (Census categories 860-890)
14. Member of Armed Forces (Census category 903-905)
95. NA
98. DK
99. RF
00. INAP, \(1,2,4,5,6,7,0\) in \(\mathrm{Y} 6(1) ; 5,8,9\) or NA in Y 9
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 4 & 5 & 7 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1749 & 9 & 7 & 10 & 7 & 2 \\
& 8 & 9 & 10 & 11 & 12 & 13 \\
Count & ---- & ---- & ---- & ---- & ----- & ----- \\
& 9 & 3 & 2 & 5 & 2 & 2
\end{tabular}

Y10a(4).
IF UNEMPLOYED IS HIGHEST Y6(1) CATEGORY:
IF HAS EVER DONE WORK FOR PAY:

What kind of work did you do on your last regular job
(What was your occupation?)
What were your most important duties or activities?
R OCCUPATION: PRESTIGE SCORE (BLANKED)

The stacked version of this question is at Y17(3), at end of R employment section.
Prestige scores are based on Occupational Prestige Ratings
from the 1989 General Social Survey, by James A. Davis, Robert W. Hodge, Keiko Nakao, Tom W. Smith, and Judith Treas (ICPSR 9593), Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research, Ann Arbor MI 48106, December 1991.
Prestige Score data have been coded 0 missing to preserve respondents' anonymity. Contact NES project staff for information about a procedure by which it is possible to gain access to this data.
99.99. 995,998,999 in Y10a(2)
00.00. INAP, \(1,2,4,5,6,7,0\) in \(\mathrm{Y} 6(1) ; 5,8,9\) or NA in Y 9

VAR 000925 Y10b. R unemp: past industry code
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 995
COLUMNS: 1836 - 1838
Numeric
Y10b.
IF UNEMPLOYED IS HIGHEST Y6(1) CATEGORY:
IF HAS EVER DONE WORK FOR PAY:

What kind of business or industry was that?
R OCCUPATION - CENSUS INDUSTRY

The stacked version of this question is at Y17(4), at end of R employment section. See 1980 CENSUS INDUSTRY Master Code.

Codes 10-932 and:
995. NA
998. DK
999. RF
000. INAP, \(1,2,4,5,6,7,0\) in \(\mathrm{Y} 6(1) ; 5,8,9\) or NA in Y 9
```

VAR 000926 Y10c. R unemp: past self employed
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1839 - 1839
Numeric
Y10c.
IF UNEMPLOYED IS HIGHEST Y6(1) CATEGORY:
IF HAS EVER DONE WORK FOR PAY:
Did you work for someone else, were you self-employed or
what?
1. SOMEONE ELSE
3. BOTH SELF AND SOMEONE ELSE
5. SELF-EMPLOYED --> Y10e
8. DK --> Y10e
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 0,5,8,9 in Y9

|  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 48 | 4 | 6 |  |

===============================
VAR 000927 Y10d. R unemp: past employed by govt
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1840 - 1840
Numeric
Y10d.
IF UNEMPLOYED IS HIGHEST Y6(1) CATEGORY:
IF HAS EVER DONE WORK FOR PAY:
IF WAS NOT SELF-EMPLOYED ONLY:
Were you employed by a federal, state or local
government?
1. YES
5. NO
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 5,8,9,0 in Y10c

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 1755 | 5 | 47 |

===============================
VAR 000928 Y10e. R unemp: work last }6\mathrm{ months
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1841 - 1841
Numeric
Y10e.
IF UNEMPLOYED IS HIGHEST Y6(1) CATEGORY:
IF HAS EVER DONE WORK FOR PAY:

```
```

Have you had a job in the last six months?
--------------------------------------------
1. YES
5. NO --> Y10g
8. DK --> Y10g
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 0,5,8,9 in Y9

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 1749 | 28 | 30 |  |

```
```

==============================

```
==============================
VAR 000929 Y10f. R unemp: hrs/wk 6 months
VAR 000929 Y10f. R unemp: hrs/wk 6 months
                MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 996
                MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 996
                COLUMNS: 1842 - 1844
                COLUMNS: 1842 - 1844
                Numeric
                Numeric
    Y10f.
    Y10f.
    IF UNEMPLOYED IS HIGHEST Y6(1) CATEGORY:
    IF UNEMPLOYED IS HIGHEST Y6(1) CATEGORY:
    IF HAS EVER DONE WORK FOR PAY:
    IF HAS EVER DONE WORK FOR PAY:
    IF HAS HAD A JOB IN THE LAST 6 MOS:
    IF HAS HAD A JOB IN THE LAST 6 MOS:
        About how many hours did you work on your job in the
        average week?
        1-168
        996. INAP, 5,8,9,0 in Y10e
        998. DK
        999. RF
        000. NA
VAR 000930 Y10g. R unemp: looking for work now
        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
        COLUMNS: 1845 - 1845
        Numeric
    Y10g.
    IF UNEMPLOYED IS HIGHEST Y6(1) CATEGORY:
        Are you looking for work at the present time?
        1. YES
        5. NO --> Y25
        8. DK --> Y25
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, 1, 2,4,5,6,7,0 in Y6(1)
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 \\
\multirow{3}{c}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1748 & 36 & 23
\end{tabular}
```

```
VAR 000931 Y10h. R unemp: worry about find job
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1846 - 1846
            Numeric
    Y10h.
    IF UNEMPLOYED IS HIGHEST Y6(1) CATEGORY:
    IF LOOKING FOR WORK AT PRESENT:
        How worried are you about not being able to find a job
        in the near future; a lot, somewhat, or not much at all?
        1. A LOT --> Y25
        3. SOMEWHAT --> Y25
        5. NOT MUCH AT ALL --> Y25
        8. DK --> Y25
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, 5,8,9,0 in Y10g
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 3 & 5 \\
& ----- & ---- & ----- & ----17
\end{tabular}
================================
VAR 000932 Y11(1). Retired: month of retirement
        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 96
        COLUMNS: 1847 - 1848
        Numeric
    Y11(1).
    IF RETIRED IS AN EMPLOYMENT STATUS CATEGORY IN Y6(1):
        When did you retire?
        MONTH
        MONTH:
        01. JANUARY
        02. FEBRUARY
        03. MARCH
        04. APRIL
        05. MAY
        06. JUNE
        07. JULY
        08. AUGUST
        09. SEPTEMBER
        10. OCTOBER
        11. NOVEMBER
        12. DECEMBER
        96. INAP, 1,2,3,5,6,7,0 in Y6(1)
        98. DK
        99. RF
        00. NA
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\
& Count & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

|  | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 42 | 27 | 25 | 19 | 17 |
|  | 11 | 12 | 96 | 98 |  |
| Count | ---- | ----- | ----- | ----- |  |
|  | 6 | 30 | 1471 | 17 |  |

```
==============================
VAR 000933 Y11(2). Retired: year of retirement
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9996
            COLUMNS: 1849 - 1852
            Numeric
    Y11(2).
    IF RETIRED IS AN EMPLOYMENT STATUS CATEGORY IN Y6(1):
        When did you retire?
        YEAR
        9996. INAP, 1,2,3,5,6,7,0 in Y6(1)
        9998. DK
        9999. RF
        0000. NA
VAR 000934 Y12a(1). 2-digit occup retired
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 95
            COLUMNS: 1853 - 1854
            Numeric
    Y12a(1).
    IF RETIRED IS AN EMPLOYMENT STATUS CATEGORY IN Y6(1):
        What kind of work did you do on your last regular job
        (What was your occupation?)
        What were your most important duties or activities?
        R RETIRED: 2 DIGIT OCCUPATION CODE
        See the OCCUPATION master code.
        The stacked version of this question is at Y17(1), at end of
        R employment section.
        The original 3-digit 1980 Census Occupation variable has
        been recoded into 71 subgroups, in order to protect
        respondents' anonymity.
        95. NA
        98. DK
        99. RF
        00. INAP, 1,2,3,5,6,7,0 in Y6(1)
===============================
VAR 000934a Y12a(2). 3-digit occup (blanked) retired
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 995
    COLUMNS: 1855 - 1855
    Numeric
```

```
    Y12a(2).
    IF RETIRED IS AN EMPLOYMENT STATUS CATEGORY IN Y6(1):
    What kind of work did you do on your last regular job
    (What was your occupation?)
    What were your most important duties or activities?
    R RETIRED: 3 DIGIT CENSUS OCCUPATION CODE (BLANKED)
```

    See the OCCUPATION master code.
    The stacked version of this question is at Y17(1a), at end of
    R employment section.
    The original 3-digit 1980 Census Occupation variable has
    been recoded into 71 subgroups, in order to protect
    respondents' anonymity. Contact NES Project Staff for
    information about a procedure by which it is possible to
    gain access to the full 3-digit code values.
    Codes 1-905 and:
    995. NA
    998. DK
    999. RF
    000. INAP, \(1,2,3,5,6,7,0\) in \(\mathrm{Y} 6(1)\)
    
VAR 000935 Y12a(3). 1-digit occup summary retired
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 95
COLUMNS: 1856 - 1857
Numeric
Y12a(3).
IF RETIRED IS AN EMPLOYMENT STATUS CATEGORY IN Y6(1):
What kind of work did you do on your last regular job
(What was your occupation?)
What were your most important duties or activities?
R RETIRED: COLLAPSED CENSUS OCCUPATION CODE

Collapsed from Y10a(2).
The stacked version of this question is at Y17(2), at end of
R employment section.
1. Executive, Administrative and Managerial (Census
categories 001-039)
2. Professional Specialty Occupations (Census categories
040-199)
3. Technicians and Related Support Occupations (Census
categories 200-235)
4. Sales Occupation (Census categories 236-285)
5. Administrative Support, including clerical (Census
categories 286-389)
6. Private Household (Census categories 403-407)
7. Protective Service (Census categories 408-427)
8. Service except Protective and Household (Census
categories 428-469)

```
            9. Farming, Forestry and Fishing Occupations (Census
        categories 470-499)
            10. Precision Production, Craft and Repair Occupations
            (Census categories 500-699)
            11. Machine Operators, Assemblers and Inspectors (Census
                categories 700-799)
                    12. Transportation and Material Moving Occupations (Census
                categories 800-859)
            13. Handlers, Equipment Cleaners, Helpers and Laborers
            (Census categories 860-890)
            14. Member of Armed Forces (Census category 903-905)
            95. NA
            98. DK
            99. RF
            00. INAP, 1,2,4,5,6,7,0 in Y6(1); 5,8,9 or NA in Y9
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\
\hline Count & 1471 & 59 & 58 & 9 & 27 & 54 \\
\hline & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 & 10 & 11 \\
\hline Count & 3 & 8 & 34 & 4 & 31 & 24 \\
\hline & 12 & 13 & 14 & 95 & & \\
\hline Count & 14 & 5 & 2 & 4 & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

```
VAR 000936 Y12a(4). Prestige code (blanked) retired
```

VAR 000936 Y12a(4). Prestige code (blanked) retired
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 99.99
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 99.99
COLUMNS: 1858 - 1858
COLUMNS: 1858 - 1858
Numeric
Numeric
Y12a(4).
IF RETIRED IS AN EMPLOYMENT STATUS CATEGORY IN Y6(1):
What kind of work did you do on your last regular job
(What was your occupation?)
What were your most important duties or activities?
R OCCUPATION: PRESTIGE SCORE (BLANKED)
The stacked version of this question is at Y17(3), at end of
R employment section.
Prestige scores are based on Occupational Prestige Ratings
from the 1989 General Social Survey, by James A. Davis,
Robert W. Hodge, Keiko Nakao, Tom W. Smith, and Judith
Treas (ICPSR 9593), Inter-university Consortium for
Political and Social Research, Ann Arbor MI 48106,
December 1991.
Prestige Score data have been coded O missing to preserve
respondents' anonymity. Contact NES project staff for
information about a procedure by which it is possible to
gain access to this data.
99.99. 995,998,999 in Y12a(2)
00.00. INAP, 1,2,4,5,6,7,0 in Y6(1); 5,8,9 or NA in Y9

```
```

VAR 000937 Y12b. R ret: industry code
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 995
COLUMNS: 1859 - 1861
Numeric
Y12b.
IF RETIRED IS AN EMPLOYMENT STATUS CATEGORY IN Y6(1):
What kind of business or industry was that?
R OCCUPATION - CENSUS INDUSTRY
The stacked version of this question is at Y17(4), at end of
R employment section.
See 1980 CENSUS INDUSTRY Master Code.
Codes 10-932 and:
995. NA
998. DK
999. RF
000. INAP, 1,2,3,5,6,7,0 in Y6(1)
VAR 000938 Y12c. R ret: self employed
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1862 - 1862
Numeric
Y12c.
IF RETIRED IS AN EMPLOYMENT STATUS CATEGORY IN Y6(1):
Did you work for someone else, were you self-employed or
what?
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
1. SOMEONE ELSE
3. BOTH SELF AND SOMEONE ELSE
5. SELF-EMPLOYED --> Y12e
8. DK --> Y12e
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 1,2,3,5,6,7,0 in Y6(1)

|  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1471 | 281 | 9 | 45 | 1 |

================================
VAR 000939 Y12d. R ret: employed by govt
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1863 - 1863
Numeric
Y12d.
IF RETIRED IS AN EMPLOYMENT STATUS CATEGORY IN Y6(1):
IF WAS NOT SELF-EMPLOYED ONLY:

```

Did you work for someone else, were you self-employed or what?
1. YES
5. NO
8. DK
9. \(R F\)

0 . NA; INAP, \(5,8,9,0\) in Y 12 c
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1517 & 87 & 202 & 1
\end{tabular}
```

================================
VAR 000940 Y12e. R ret: work last 6 months
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1864 - 1864
Numeric
Y12e.
IF RETIRED IS AN EMPLOYMENT STATUS CATEGORY IN Y6(1):
Have you had a job in the last six months?
---------------------------------------------------------------------------------
1. YES
5. NO --> Y12g
8. DK --> Y12g
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 1,2,3,5,6,7,0 in Y6(1)

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1471 | 46 | 290 |

==============================
VAR 000941 Y12f. R ret: hours/wk work 6 months
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 996
COLUMNS: 1865 - 1867
Numeric
Y12f.
IF RETIRED IS AN EMPLOYMENT STATUS CATEGORY IN Y6(1):
IF HAS HAD A JOB IN LAST 6 MOS:
About how many hours did you work on your job in the
average week?
1-168
996. INAP, 5,8,9,0 in Y12e
998. DK
999. RF
000. NA

```
        Y12g. R ret: working for pay
        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
        COLUMNS: 1868 - 1868
        Numeric

Y12g.
IF RETIRED IS AN EMPLOYMENT STATUS CATEGORY IN Y6(1):

Are you doing any work for pay at the present time?
\(\qquad\)
1. YES --> SKIP TO Y7 (below)
5. NO
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, \(1,2,3,5,6,7,0\) in \(\mathrm{Y} 6(1)\)
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ---- & ---- \\
& 1471 & 36 & 300
\end{tabular}

VAR 000943 Y12h. R ret: looking for work now
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1869 - 1869
Numeric
Y12h.

IF RETIRED IS AN EMPLOYMENT STATUS CATEGORY IN Y6(1):
IF R IS NOT DOING ANY WORK FOR PAY AT PRESENT:
Are you looking for work at the present time?
1. YES
5. NO --> Y25
8. DK --> Y25
9. RF

0 . NA; INAP, \(1,8,9,0\) in Y 12 g

===============================120
VAR 000944 Y12j. R ret: worry about finding job MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 COLUMNS: 1870 - 1870 Numeric

Y12j.
IF RETIRED IS AN EMPLOYMENT STATUS CATEGORY IN Y6(1):
IF R IS NOT DOING ANY WORK FOR PAY AT PRESENT:
IF R IS LOOKING FOR WORK:
How worried are you about not being able to find a job in the near future -- a lot, somewhat, or not much at all?
```

        1. A LOT --> Y25
    3. SOMEWHAT --> Y25
    5. NOT MUCH AT ALL --> Y25
    8. DK --> Y25
    9. RF
    0. NA; INAP, 0,5,8,9 in Y12h
    |  | 0 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ---- |
|  | 1799 | 8 |

```
```

VAR 000945 Y13. R disabled: ever worked for pay

```
VAR 000945 Y13. R disabled: ever worked for pay
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1871 - 1871
            COLUMNS: 1871 - 1871
            Numeric
            Numeric
    Y13.
    Y13.
    IF DISABLED IS HIGHEST Y6(1) CATEGORY AND NOT ALSO RETIRED:
    IF DISABLED IS HIGHEST Y6(1) CATEGORY AND NOT ALSO RETIRED:
            Have you ever done any work for pay?
            Have you ever done any work for pay?
        1. YES
        5. NO --> Y14h
        8. DK
                    --> Y14h
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, 1-4,6,7,0 in Y6(1)
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ---- \\
\hline & 1733 & 68 & 6
\end{tabular}
===============================
VAR 000946 Y14a(1). 2-digit occup disabled
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 995
                COLUMNS: 1872 - 1873
                Numeric
    Y14a(1).
    IF DISABLED IS HIGHEST Y6(1) CATEGORY AND NOT ALSO RETIRED:
    IF HAS EVER DONE WORK FOR PAY:
        What kind of work did you do on your last regular job
        (What was your occupation?)
        What were your most important duties or activities?
    R DISABLED: 2 DIGIT OCCUPATION CODE
    See the OCCUPATION master code.
    The stacked version of this question is at Y17(1), at end of
    R employment section.
    The original 3-digit 1980 Census Occupation variable has
    been recoded into 71 subgroups, in order to protect
    respondents' anonymity.
```

```
        95. NA
        98. DK
        99. RF
        00. INAP, 1-4,6,7,0 in Y6(1); 5,8,9 or NA in Y13
==============================
VAR 000946a Y14a(2). 3-digit occup (blanked) disable
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 995
    COLUMNS: 1874 - 1874
    Numeric
    Y14a(2).
    IF DISABLED IS HIGHEST Y6(1) CATEGORY AND NOT ALSO RETIRED:
    IF HAS EVER DONE WORK FOR PAY:
        What kind of work did you do on your last regular job
        (What was your occupation?)
        What were your most important duties or activities?
        R DISABLED: 3 DIGIT CENSUS OCCUPATION CODE (BLANKED)
        --------------------------------------------------------------------------
        See the OCCUPATION master code.
        The stacked version of this question is at Y17(1a), at end of
        R employment section.
        The original 3-digit 1980 Census Occupation variable has
        been recoded into }71\mathrm{ subgroups, in order to protect
        respondents' anonymity. Contact NES Project Staff for
        information about a procedure by which it is possible to
        gain access to the full 3-digit code values.
        Codes 1-905 and:
        995. NA
        998. DK
        999. RF
        000. INAP, 1-4,6,7,0 in Y6(1); 5,8,9 or NA in Y13
```



```
VAR 000947 Y14a(3). 1-digit occup summary disabled
        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 95
        COLUMNS: 1875 - 1876
        Numeric
    Y14a(3).
    IF DISABLED IS HIGHEST Y6(1) CATEGORY AND NOT ALSO RETIRED:
    IF HAS EVER DONE WORK FOR PAY:
        What kind of work did you do on your last regular job
        (What was your occupation?)
        What were your most important duties or activities?
        R DISABLED: COLLAPSED CENSUS OCCUPATION CODE
        Collapsed from Y1Oa(2).
        The stacked version of this question is at Y17(2), at end of
        R employment section.
        1. Executive, Administrative and Managerial (Census
        categories 001-039)
```

2. Professional Specialty Occupations (Census categories 040-199)
3. Technicians and Related Support Occupations (Census categories 200-235)
4. Sales Occupation (Census categories 236-285)
5. Administrative Support, including clerical (Census categories 286-389)
6. Private Household (Census categories 403-407)
7. Protective Service (Census categories 408-427)
8. Service except Protective and Household (Census categories 428-469)
9. Farming, Forestry and Fishing Occupations (Census categories 470-499)
10. Precision Production, Craft and Repair Occupations (Census categories 500-699)
11. Machine Operators, Assemblers and Inspectors (Census categories 700-799)
12. Transportation and Material Moving Occupations (Census categories 800-859)
13. Handlers, Equipment Cleaners, Helpers and Laborers (Census categories 860-890)
14. Member of Armed Forces (Census category 903-905)
15. NA
16. DK
17. RF
18. INAP, $1,2,4,5,6,7,0$ in $Y 6(1) ; 5,8,9$ or NA in $Y 9$

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 1739 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 7 |
|  | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Count | 1 | 1 | 21 | 1 | 6 |
|  | 11 | 12 | 13 | 95 |  |
| Count | 3 | 5 | 5 | 1 |  |


VAR 000948 Y14a(4). Prestige code (blanked) disable
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 99.99
COLUMNS: 1877 - 1877
Numeric
Y14a(4).
IF DISABLED IS HIGHEST Y6(1) CATEGORY AND NOT ALSO RETIRED:
IF HAS EVER DONE WORK FOR PAY:
What kind of work did you do on your last regular job (What was your occupation?)
What were your most important duties or activities?
R OCCUPATION: PRESTIGE SCORE (BLANKED)

The stacked version of this question is at Y17(3), at end of R employment section.
Prestige scores are based on Occupational Prestige Ratings from the 1989 General Social Survey, by James A. Davis, Robert W. Hodge, Keiko Nakao, Tom W. Smith, and Judith

```
    Treas (ICPSR 9593), Inter-university Consortium for
    Political and Social Research, Ann Arbor MI 48106,
    December 1991.
    Prestige Score data have been coded 0 missing to preserve
    respondents' anonymity. Contact NES project staff for
    information about a procedure by which it is possible to
    gain access to this data.
    99.99. 995,998,999 in Y14a(2)
    00.00 INAP, 1,2,4,5,6,7,0 in Y6(1); 5,8,9 or NA in Y9
VAR 000949 Y14b. R dis: industry code
        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 995
        COLUMNS: 1878 - 1880
        Numeric
    Y14b.
    IF DISABLED IS HIGHEST Y6(1) CATEGORY AND NOT ALSO RETIRED:
    IF HAS EVER DONE WORK FOR PAY:
        What kind of business or industry was that?
        R OCCUPATION - CENSUS INDUSTRY
        The stacked version of this question is at Y17(4), at end of
        R employment section.
        See 1980 CENSUS INDUSTRY Master Code.
        Codes 10-932 and:
        995. NA
        998. DK
        999. RF
        000. INAP, 1-4,6,7,0 in Y6(1); 5,8,9 or NA in Y13
===============================
VAR 000950 Y14c. R dis: self employed
        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
        COLUMNS: 1881 - 1881
        Numeric
    Y14c.
    IF DISABLED IS HIGHEST Y6(1) CATEGORY AND NOT ALSO RETIRED:
    IF HAS EVER DONE WORK FOR PAY:
        Did you work for someone else, were you self-employed or
        what?
        1. SOMEONE ELSE
        3. BOTH SELF AND SOMEONE ELSE
        5. SELF-EMPLOYED --> Y14e
        8. DK
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, 5,8,9,0 in Y13
```

|  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1739 | 57 | 3 | ----- |

```
===========
VAR 000951 Y14d. R dis: work for govt
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 1882 - 1882
    Numeric
    Y14d.
    IF DISABLED IS HIGHEST Y6(1) CATEGORY AND NOT ALSO RETIRED:
    IF HAS EVER DONE WORK FOR PAY:
    IF WAS NOT SELF-EMPLOYED ONLY:
        Were you employed by a federal, state or local
        government?
```

        1. YES
        5. NO
        8. DK
        9. RF
        0 . NA; INAP, \(5,8,9,0\) in Y 14 c
    |  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Count | 1747 | ---- | 11 |

VAR 000952 Y14e. R dis: work last 6 months
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1883 - 1883
Numeric
Y14e.
IF DISABLED IS HIGHEST Y6(1) CATEGORY AND NOT ALSO RETIRED:
IF HAS EVER DONE WORK FOR PAY:
Have you had a job in the last six months?

1. YES
5. NO --> Y14g
8. DK --> Y14g
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 5,8,9,0 in Y13

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ---- | ----- |

$===============================$
VAR 000953 Y14f. R dis: hours/wk work 6 mnths
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 996
COLUMNS: 1884 - 1886
Numeric

Y14f.
IF DISABLED IS HIGHEST Y6(1) CATEGORY AND NOT ALSO RETIRED:
IF HAS EVER DONE WORK FOR PAY:
IF HAS HAD A JOB IN THE LAST 6 MOS:
About how many hours did you work on your job in the average week?

1-168
996. INAP, 5,8,9,0 in Y14e
998. DK
999. RF

000 . NA

VAR 000954 Y14g. R dis: working for pay now MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 COLUMNS: 1887-1887
Numeric
Y14g.
IF DISABLED IS HIGHEST Y6(1) CATEGORY AND NOT ALSO RETIRED:
IF HAS EVER DONE WORK FOR PAY:
IF HAS HAD A JOB IN THE LAST 6 MOS:
Are you doing any work for pay at the present time?

Note: Rs who respond "yes" to this question are also asked the WORKING NOW series for current employment.

1. YES --> SKIP TO Y7 (below)
2. NO
3. DK
4. RF

0 . NA; INAP, $5,8,9,0$ in Y14e

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 1801 | 2 | 4 |


| $================================$ |  |
| ---: | :--- |
| VAR $000955 \quad$ | Y14h. R dis: looking for work now |
|  | MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 |
|  | COLUMNS: 1888-1888 |
|  | Numeric |

Y14h.
IF DISABLED IS HIGHEST Y6(1) CATEGORY AND NOT ALSO RETIRED:
IF R HAS NEVER WORKED FOR PAY/
IF R HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY BUT NOT IN LAST 6 MOS./
IF R HAS WORKED IN LAST 6 MOS. BUT IS NOT WORKING NOW:

Are you looking for work at the present time?

1. YES
2. NO --> Y25
3. DK --> Y25
4. RF

0 . NA; INAP, $8,9,0$ in Y13; 8,9 or NA in Y14e; $1,8,9$ or NA in $Y 14 \mathrm{~g}$

```
            0 1 5
    Count 1735 66
VAR 000956 Y14j. R dis: worry about finding job
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1889 - 1889
            Numeric
    Y14j.
    IF DISABLED IS HIGHEST Y6(1) CATEGORY AND NOT ALSO RETIRED:
    IF R HAS NEVER WORKED FOR PAY/
    IF R HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY BUT NOT IN LAST 6 MOS./
    IF R HAS WORKED IN LAST 6 MOS. BUT IS NOT WORKING NOW:
    IF LOOKING FOR WORK AT PRESENT:
        How worried are you about not being able to find a job
        in the near future; a lot, somewhat, or not much at all?
            -_-----------------------------------------------------------------------------
        1. A LOT --> Y25
        3. SOMEWHAT --> Y25
        5. NOT MUCH AT ALL --> Y25
        8. DK --> Y25
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, 5,8,9,0 in Y14h
```

        Count 1801
    | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ----- | ---- | ---- | ---- |
| 1801 | 4 | 1 | 1 |

```
VAR 000957 Y15. Homemaker/student: work for pay
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1890 - 1890
            Numeric
```

    Y16.
    IF HMAKER/STUDENT IS HIGHEST Y6(1) CATEGORY AND NOT ALSO RETIRED:
        Are you doing any work for pay at the present time?
        1. YES --> SKIP TO Y7 (below)
        5. NO
        8. DK
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, \(1,2,3,4,5,0\) in \(\mathrm{Y} 6(1)\)
    |  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1528 | 138 | 141 |

```
VAR 000958 Y15a. Hmk/stu: work last 6 mon
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 1891 - 1891
    Numeric
    Y16a.
    IF HMAKER/STUDENT IS HIGHEST Y6(1) CATEGORY AND NOT ALSO RETIRED:
    IF R IS NOT DOING ANY WORK FOR PAY AT PRESENT:
        In the last six months, did you do any work for pay?
        ---------------------------------------------------------------------------
        1. YES
        5. NO --> Y16h
        8. DK --> Y16h
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, 1,8,9,0 in Y16
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1666 & 35 & 106
\end{tabular}
```

```
VAR 000959 Y16a(1). 2-digit occup hmk/stu
```

VAR 000959 Y16a(1). 2-digit occup hmk/stu
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 95
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 95
COLUMNS: 1892 - 1893
COLUMNS: 1892 - 1893
Numeric
Numeric
Y16a(1).
IF HMAKER/STUDENT IS HIGHEST Y6(1) CATEGORY AND NOT ALSO RETIRED:
IF R IS NOT DOING ANY WORK FOR PAY AT PRESENT:
IF R HAS WORKED FOR PAY IN LAST 6 MOS.:
What kind of work did you do on your last regular job
(What was your occupation?)
What were your most important duties or activities?
R HOMEMAKER/STUDENT: 2 DIGIT OCCUPATION CODE
See the OCCUPATION master code.
The stacked version of this question is at Y17(1), at end of
R employment section.
The original 3-digit 1980 Census Occupation variable has
been recoded into }71\mathrm{ subgroups, in order to protect
respondents' anonymity.
95. NA
98. DK
99. RF
00. INAP, 1,2,3,4,5,0 in Y6(1); 1,8,9 or NA in Y16; 5,8,9 or NA
in Y16a

```
```

VAR 000959a Y16a(2). 3-digit occup (blanked) hmk/stu
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 995
COLUMNS: 1894 - 1894
Numeric
Y16a(2).
IF HMAKER/STUDENT IS HIGHEST Y6(1) CATEGORY AND NOT ALSO RETIRED:
IF R IS NOT DOING ANY WORK FOR PAY AT PRESENT:
IF R HAS WORKED FOR PAY IN LAST 6 MOS.:
What kind of work did you do on your last regular job
(What was your occupation?)
What were your most important duties or activities?
R HOMEMAKER/STUDENT: 3 DIGIT CENSUS OCCUPATION CODE (BLANKED)
See the OCCUPATION master code.
The stacked version of this question is at Y17(1a), at end of
R employment section.
The original 3-digit 1980 Census Occupation variable has
been recoded into }71\mathrm{ subgroups, in order to protect
respondents' anonymity. Contact NES Project Staff for
information about a procedure by which it is possible to
gain access to the full 3-digit code values.
Codes 1-905 and:
995. NA
998. DK
999. RF
000. INAP, 1,2,3,4,5,0 in Y6(1); 1,8,9 or NA in Y16; 5,8,9 or NA
in Y16a

```

```

VAR 000960 Y16a(3). 1-digit occup summary hmk/stu
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 95
COLUMNS: 1895 - 1896
Numeric
Y16a(3).
IF HMAKER/STUDENT IS HIGHEST Y6(1) CATEGORY AND NOT ALSO RETIRED:
IF R IS NOT DOING ANY WORK FOR PAY AT PRESENT:
IF R HAS WORKED FOR PAY IN LAST 6 MOS.:
What kind of work did you do on your last regular job
(What was your occupation?)
What were your most important duties or activities?
R HOMEMAKER/STUDENT: COLLAPSED CENSUS OCCUPATION CODE
Collapsed from Y1Oa(2).
The stacked version of this question is at Y17(2), at end of
R employment section.
1. Executive, Administrative and Managerial (Census
categories 001-039)
2. Professional Specialty Occupations (Census categories
040-199)

```
3. Technicians and Related Support Occupations (Census categories 200-235)
4. Sales Occupation (Census categories 236-285)
5. Administrative Support, including clerical (Census categories 286-389)
6. Private Household (Census categories 403-407)
7. Protective Service (Census categories 408-427)
8. Service except Protective and Household (Census categories 428-469)
9. Farming, Forestry and Fishing Occupations (Census categories 470-499)
10. Precision Production, Craft and Repair Occupations (Census categories 500-699)
11. Machine Operators, Assemblers and Inspectors (Census categories 700-799)
12. Transportation and Material Moving Occupations (Census categories 800-859)
13. Handlers, Equipment Cleaners, Helpers and Laborers (Census categories 860-890)
14. Member of Armed Forces (Census category 903-905)
95. NA
98. DK
99. RF
00. INAP, \(1,2,4,5,6,7,0\) in \(Y 6(1) ; 5,8,9\) or NA in \(Y 9\)
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1772 & 2 & 5 & 1 & 5 & 7 \\
& 6 & 7 & 8 & 12 & 13 & 95 \\
Count & ----- & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1 & 2 & 7 & 2 & 2 & 1
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000961 Y16a(4). Prestige code (blanked) hmk/stu
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 99.99
COLUMNS: 1897 - 1897
Numeric

```

Y16a(4).
IF HMAKER/STUDENT IS HIGHEST Y6(1) CATEGORY AND NOT ALSO RETIRED:
IF R IS NOT DOING ANY WORK FOR PAY AT PRESENT:
IF R HAS WORKED FOR PAY IN LAST 6 MOS.:
What kind of work did you do on your last regular job
(What was your occupation?)
What were your most important duties or activities?
R OCCUPATION: PRESTIGE SCORE (BLANKED)

The stacked version of this question is at Y17(3), at end of R employment section.
Prestige scores are based on Occupational Prestige Ratings from the 1989 General Social Survey, by James A. Davis,
Robert W. Hodge, Keiko Nakao, Tom W. Smith, and Judith
Treas (ICPSR 9593), Inter-university Consortium for
Political and Social Research, Ann Arbor MI 48106,
December 1991.
```

    Prestige Score data have been coded 0 missing to preserve
    respondents' anonymity. Contact NES project staff for
    information about a procedure by which it is possible to
    gain access to this data.
    99.99. 995,998,999 in Y16a(2)
    00.00. INAP, 1,2,4,5,6,7,0 in Y6(1); 5,8,9 or NA in Y9
    VAR 000962 Y16b. Hmk/stu: industry code
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 995
COLUMNS: 1898 - 1900
Numeric
Y16b.
IF HMAKER/STUDENT IS HIGHEST Y6(1) CATEGORY AND NOT ALSO RETIRED:
IF R IS NOT DOING ANY WORK FOR PAY AT PRESENT:
IF R HAS WORKED FOR PAY IN LAST 6 MOS.:
What kind of business or industry was that?
R OCCUPATION - CENSUS INDUSTRY
The stacked version of this question is at Y17(4), at end of
R employment section.
See 1980 CENSUS INDUSTRY Master Code.
Codes 10-932 and:
995. NA
998. DK
999. RF
000. INAP, 1,2,3,4,5,0 in Y6(1); 1,8,9 or NA in Y16; 5,8,9 or NA
in Y16a
================================
VAR 000963 Y16c. Hmk/stu: self employed
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1901 - 1901
Numeric
Y16c.
IF HMAKER/STUDENT IS HIGHEST Y6(1) CATEGORY AND NOT ALSO RETIRED:
IF R IS NOT DOING ANY WORK FOR PAY AT PRESENT:
IF R HAS WORKED FOR PAY IN LAST 6 MOS.:
Did you work for someone else, were you self-employed or
what?
1. SOMEONE ELSE
3. BOTH SELF AND SOMEONE ELSE
5. SELF-EMPLOYED --> Y16f
8. DK
--> Y16f
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 5,8,9,0 in Y16a

```
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
& Count & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline & 1772 & 33 & 1 & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000964 Y16d. Hmk/stu: worked for govt
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1902 - 1902
Numeric
Y16d.
IF HMAKER/STUDENT IS HIGHEST Y6(1) CATEGORY AND NOT ALSO RETIRED:
IF R IS NOT DOING ANY WORK FOR PAY AT PRESENT:
IF R HAS WORKED FOR PAY IN LAST 6 MOS.:
IF R WAS NOT SELF-EMPLOYED ONLY:
Were you employed by a federal, state or local
government?
1. YES
5. NO
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 5,8,9,0 in Y16c

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Count | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1774 | 7 | 26 |

==================================
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 996
COLUMNS: 1903 - 1905
Numeric
Y16f.
IF HMAKER/STUDENT IS HIGHEST Y6(1) CATEGORY AND NOT ALSO RETIRED:
IF R IS NOT DOING ANY WORK FOR PAY AT PRESENT:
IF R HAS WORKED FOR PAY IN LAST 6 MOS.:
About how many hours did you work on your job in the
average week?
1-168
996. INAP, 5,8,9,0 in Y16a
998. DK
999. RF
000. NA
==============================
VAR 000966 Y16h. Hmk/stu: looking for work
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1906 - 1906
Numeric

```

Y16h.
IF HMAKER/STUDENT IS HIGHEST Y6(1) CATEGORY AND NOT ALSO RETIRED:
IF R IS NOT DOING ANY WORK FOR PAY AT PRESENT:

Are you looking for work at the present time?
1. YES
5. NO --> Y25
8. DK --> Y25
9. RF

0 . NA; INAP, \(1,8,9,0\) in \(Y 16\)
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1666 & 19 & 122
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000967 Y16j. Hmk/stu: worry about finding job
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1907 - 1907
Numeric

```
    Y16j.
    IF HMAKER/STUDENT IS HIGHEST Y6(1) CATEGORY AND NOT ALSO RETIRED:
    IF R IS NOT DOING ANY WORK FOR PAY AT PRESENT:
    IF \(R\) IS LOOKING FOR WORK:
            How worried are you about not being able to find a job
            in the near future -- a lot, somewhat, or not much at
            all?
1. A LOT --> Y25
3. SOMEWHAT --> Y25
5. NOT MUCH AT ALL --> Y25
8. DK --> Y25
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 5,8,9,0 in Y16h
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 3 & 5 \\
& Count & 1788 & ---- & ----- \\
& 178 & 7 & 4
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000968 Y7a(1). 2-digit occup R work now
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 95
COLUMNS: 1908 - 1909
Numeric
Y7a(1).
IF WORKING NOW/TLO IS HIGHEST Y6(1) CATEGORY/
IF RETIRED OR DISABLED OR HOMEMAKER/STUDENT BUT ALSO WORKING:
What is your main occupation (What sort of work do you do?)
What are your most important activities or duties?

```

See the OCCUPATION master code.
The stacked version of this question is at Y17(1), at end of R employment section.
The original 3-digit 1980 Census Occupation variable has been recoded into 71 subgroups, in order to protect
respondents' anonymity.
95. NA
98. DK
99. RF
00. INAP, 0 in \(Y 6(1) ; 3,4,5,6,7\) in \(Y 6(1)\) and not also working \([40,50,60,70,75,80\) or 0 in \(Y 6(2)]\)
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 579 & 125 & 47 & 34 & 33 & 8 \\
\hline & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 & 10 & 11 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 10 & 50 & 20 & 76 & 4 & 25 \\
\hline & 12 & 13 & 14 & 15 & 16 & 17 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 5 & 30 & 16 & 13 & 4 & 24 \\
\hline & 18 & 19 & 20 & 21 & 22 & 23 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 71 & 24 & 50 & 1 & 14 & 2 \\
\hline & 24 & 25 & 26 & 27 & 29 & 30 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 35 & 14 & 6 & 28 & 2 & 7 \\
\hline & 31 & 32 & 33 & 34 & 35 & 36 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 11 & 26 & 24 & 4 & 21 & 40 \\
\hline & 37 & 38 & 39 & 40 & 42 & 43 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 18 & 29 & 30 & 5 & 8 & 2 \\
\hline & 44 & 45 & 46 & 47 & 48 & 50 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 16 & 16 & 5 & 16 & 37 & 13 \\
\hline & 51 & 52 & 53 & 54 & 56 & 57 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 1 & 1 & 5 & 1 & 3 & 3 \\
\hline & 58 & 59 & 60 & 61 & 62 & 63 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 2 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 12 & 8 \\
\hline & 64 & 65 & 66 & 67 & 68 & 69 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 7 & 31 & 1 & 8 & 5 & 10 \\
\hline & 70 & 71 & 95 & & & \\
\hline Count & 14 & 5 & 6 & & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

==============================
VAR 000968a Y7a(2). 3-digit occup (blanked) R wk now
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 995
COLUMNS: 1910 - 1910
Numeric
Y7a(2).
IF WORKING NOW/TLO IS HIGHEST Y6(1) CATEGORY/
IF RETIRED OR DISABLED OR HOMEMAKER/STUDENT BUT ALSO WORKING:
What is your main occupation (What sort of work do you do?)
What are your most important activities or duties?
R WORKING NOW/TLO: 3 DIGIT CENSUS OCCUPATION CODE (BLANKED)
See the OCCUPATION master code.
The stacked version of this question is at Y17(1a), at end of
R employment section.
The original 3-digit 1980 Census Occupation variable has
been recoded into }71\mathrm{ subgroups, in order to protect
respondents' anonymity. Contact NES Project Staff for
information about a procedure by which it is possible to
gain access to the full 3-digit code values.
Codes 1-905 and:
995. NA
998. DK
999. RF
000. INAP, 0 in Y6(1); 3,4,5,6,7 in Y6(1) and not also working
[40,50,60,70,75,80 or 0 in Y6(2)]
=======13*=======
VAR 000969 Y7a(3). 1-digit occup summary R work now
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 95
COLUMNS: 1911 - 1912
Numeric
Y7a(3).
IF WORKING NOW/TLO IS HIGHEST Y6(1) CATEGORY/
IF RETIRED OR DISABLED OR HOMEMAKER/STUDENT BUT ALSO WORKING:
What is your main occupation (What sort of work do you
do?)
What are your most important activities or duties?
R WORKING NOW/TLO: COLLAPSED CENSUS OCCUPATION CODE
Collapsed from Y10a(2).
The stacked version of this question is at Y17(2), at end of
R employment section.
1. Executive, Administrative and Managerial (Census
categories 001-039)
2. Professional Specialty Occupations (Census categories
040-199)

```
```

    3. Technicians and Related Support Occupations (Census
    categories 200-235)
    4. Sales Occupation (Census categories 236-285)
5. Administrative Support, including clerical (Census
categories 286-389)
6. Private Household (Census categories 403-407)
7. Protective Service (Census categories 408-427)
8. Service except Protective and Household (Census
categories 428-469)
9. Farming, Forestry and Fishing Occupations (Census
categories 470-499)
10. Precision Production, Craft and Repair Occupations
(Census categories 500-699)
11. Machine Operators, Assemblers and Inspectors (Census
categories 700-799)
12. Transportation and Material Moving Occupations (Census
categories 800-859)
13. Handlers, Equipment Cleaners, Helpers and Laborers
(Census categories 860-890)
14. Member of Armed Forces (Census category 903-905)
15. NA
16. DK
17. RF
18. INAP, 1,2,4,5,6,7,0 in Y6(1); 5,8,9 or NA in Y9

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 579 | 172 | 295 | 57 | 146 | 169 |
|  | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Count | ---- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 4 | 21 | 117 | 15 | 114 | 38 |
|  | 12 | 13 | 14 | 95 |  |  |
| Count | ---- | ----- | ----- | ----- |  |  |
|  | 40 | 29 | 5 | 6 |  |  |

```

```

VAR 000970 Y7a(4). Prestige code (blanked) R wk now
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 98
COLUMNS: 1913 - 1913
Numeric
Y7a(4).
IF WORKING NOW/TLO IS HIGHEST Y6(1) CATEGORY/
IF RETIRED OR DISABLED OR HOMEMAKER/STUDENT BUT ALSO WORKING:
What is your main occupation (What sort of work do you do?)
What are your most important activities or duties?
R OCCUPATION: PRESTIGE SCORE (BLANKED)
The stacked version of this question is at Y17(3), at end of
R employment section.
Prestige scores are based on Occupational Prestige Ratings
from the 1989 General Social Survey, by James A. Davis,
Robert W. Hodge, Keiko Nakao, Tom W. Smith, and Judith
Treas (ICPSR 9593), Inter-university Consortium for
Political and Social Research, Ann Arbor MI 48106,
December 1991.

```
```

    Prestige Score data have been coded 0 missing to preserve
    respondents' anonymity. Contact NES project staff for
    information about a procedure by which it is possible to
    gain access to this data.
    98.00 903,904,905 in Y7a(2)
    99.99. 995,998,999 in Y7a(2)
    00.00. INAP, 1,2,4,5,6,7,0 in Y6(1); 5,8,9 or NA in Y9
    VAR 000971 Y7b. Work now/TLO: industry code
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 995
COLUMNS: 1914 - 1916
Numeric
Y7b.
IF WORKING NOW/TLO IS HIGHEST Y6(1) CATEGORY/
IF RETIRED OR DISABLED OR HOMEMAKER/STUDENT BUT ALSO WORKING:
What kind of (business/industry) is that?
R OCCUPATION - CENSUS INDUSTRY
The stacked version of this question is at Y17(4), at end of
R employment section.
See 1980 CENSUS INDUSTRY Master Code.
Codes 10-932 and:
995. NA
998. DK
999. RF
000. INAP, 0 in Y6(1); 3,4,5,6,7 in Y6(1) and not also working
[40,50,60,70,75,80 or 0 in Y6(2)]
=================================
VAR 000972 Y7c. Work now/TLO: self employed
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1917 - 1917
Numeric
Y7c.
IF WORKING NOW/TLO IS HIGHEST Y6(1) CATEGORY/
IF RETIRED OR DISABLED OR HOMEMAKER/STUDENT BUT ALSO WORKING:
Do you work for someone else, are you self-employed or
what?
1. SOMEONE ELSE
3. BOTH SELF AND SOMEONE ELSE
5. SELF-EMPLOYED --> Y7e
8. DK
--> Y7e
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 0 in Y6(1); 3,4,5,6,7 in Y6(1) and not also working

|  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 579 | 1041 | 28 | 158 | 1 |

```

```

VAR 000973 Y7d. Work now/TLO: work for govt
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1918 - 1918
Numeric
Y7d.
IF WORKING NOW/TLO IS HIGHEST Y6(1) CATEGORY/
IF RETIRED OR DISABLED OR HOMEMAKER/STUDENT BUT ALSO WORKING:
IF NOT SELF-EMPLOYED ONLY:
Are you employed by a federal, state or local government?
1. YES
5. NO
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 5,8,9,0 in Y7c

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 738 | 211 | 853 | 4 | 1 |

VAR 000974 Y7e. Work now/TLO: hours work
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 996
COLUMNS: 1919 - 1921
Numeric
Y7e.
IF WORKING NOW/TLO IS HIGHEST Y6(1) CATEGORY/
IF RETIRED OR DISABLED OR HOMEMAKER/STUDENT BUT ALSO WORKING:
About how many hours do you work on your job in the
average week?
1-168
996. INAP, 0 in Y6(1); 3,4,5,6,7 in Y6(1) and not also working
998. DK
999. RF
000. NA
VAR 000975 Y7f. Work now/TLO: work hours right
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1922 - 1922
Numeric
Y7f.
IF WORKING NOW/TLO IS HIGHEST Y6(1) CATEGORY/
IF RETIRED OR DISABLED OR HOMEMAKER/STUDENT BUT ALSO WORKING:
IF NUMBER OF HOURS WORKED IS NOT DK/REF:

```
```

Is that more hours than you want to work, fewer hours
than you want to work, or generally about right?

1. MORE
2. FEWER
3. ABOUT RIGHT
4. DK
5. RF
0 . NA; INAP, 0, 996-998 in Y7e

$$
\begin{array}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 3 & 5 \\
& ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\text { Count } & 586 & 363 & 86 & 772
\end{array}
$$

================================10
VAR 000976 Y7g. Work now/TLO: worry lose job MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 COLUMNS: 1923 - 1923 Numeric
Y7g.
IF WORKING NOW/TLO IS HIGHEST Y6(1) CATEGORY/
IF RETIRED OR DISABLED OR HOMEMAKER/STUDENT BUT ALSO WORKING:
How worried are you about losing your job in the near
future: a lot, somewhat, or not much at all?

```

```

1. A LOT
2. SOMEWHAT
3. NOT MUCH AT ALL
4. DK
5. RF
6. NA; INAP, 0 in $\mathrm{Y} 6(1) ; 3,4,5,6,7$ in $\mathrm{Y} 6(1)$ and not also working

|  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Count | ---- | ----- | ----- | ----- |

VAR 000977 Y7h. Work now: out work/layoff last 6mo MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1924 - 1924
Numeric
Y7h.
IF WORKING NOW IS HIGHEST Y6(1) CATEGORY/
IF RETIRED OR DISABLED OR HOMEMAKER/STUDENT BUT ALSO WORKING:
Were you out of work or laid off at any time during the
last six months?

1. YES
2. NO
```
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 2,0 in \(Y 6(1) ; 3,4,5,6,7\) in \(Y 6(1)\) and not also working
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000978 Y7j. Work now: reduction in hrs/pay
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1925 - 1925
Numeric
Y7j.
IF WORKING NOW IS HIGHEST Y6(1) CATEGORY/
IF RETIRED OR DISABLED OR HOMEMAKER/STUDENT BUT ALSO WORKING:
During the last six months, have you had a reduction in
your work hours or had to take a cut in pay at any time
for reasons other than illness or personal choice?
1. YES
5. NO
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 2,0 in Y6(1); 3,4,5,6,7 in Y6(1) and not also working

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----1 |

```
```

VAR 000979 Y17(1). Stacked - 2 digit occup

```
VAR 000979 Y17(1). Stacked - 2 digit occup
        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 95
        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 95
        COLUMNS: 1926 - 1927
        COLUMNS: 1926 - 1927
        Numeric
        Numeric
    Y17(1).
    IF R IS WORKING NOW OR TLO/ :
    IF R IS RETIRED:/
    IF R IS UNEMPLOYED AND HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY: /
    IF R IS DISABLED AND HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY:
    What is/was your main occupation? What sort of work
    do/did you do?
    STACKED - 2 DIGIT OCCUPATION CODE
    See notes Y6.
    Built from Y7a(1), Y10a(1), Y12a(1), Y14a(1).
    This variable combines employment data for all Rs except
    nonworking homemakers and students (i.e., their data for
    employment in the past 6 months are omitted).
    The disabled and homemakers or students who are also
    currently working have their current occupation from
    Y7a coded here. Retirees who are also currently
    working have past occupation from Y12a coded here
```

```
rather than current occupation in Y7a. If R is disabled
and not working but has worked in the past, or if R is
unemployed, then past employment is represented here.
The original 3-digit 1990 US Census Occupation variable
has been recoded into }71\mathrm{ subgroups, in order to protect
Respondents' anonymity.
See CENSUS OCCUPATION Master Code.
Codes 01-71 and:
95. NA
98. DK
99. RF
00. Inap, 70, 75, 80, 0 in Y6(2); 5,8,9,NA in Y9 ; 5,8,9,NA in Y13
```

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 155 | 177 | 62 | 43 | 35 | 9 |
|  | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Count | 11 | 63 | 22 | 100 | 7 | 30 |
|  | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| Count | 6 | 31 | 20 | 13 | 5 | 27 |
|  | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 |
| Count | 85 | 27 | 72 | 1 | 21 | 3 |
|  | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 29 | 30 |
| Count | 48 | 19 | 8 | 38 | 2 | 9 |
|  | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 |
| Count | 15 | 31 | 37 | 8 | 31 | 65 |
|  | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 |
| Count | 31 | 44 | 38 | 9 | 1 | 10 |
|  | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 |
| Count | 2 | 18 | 22 | 7 | 20 | 45 |
|  | 49 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 |
| Count | 1 | 20 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 2 |
|  | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 60 | 61 |
| Count | 3 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 6 |
|  | 62 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 66 | 67 |
| Count | 21 | 17 | 11 | 37 | 4 | 19 |
|  | 68 | 69 | 70 | 71 | 95 |  |
| Count | 8 | 15 | 18 | 7 | 11 |  |

```
============================== 
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 995
            COLUMNS: 1928 - 1928
            Numeric
    Y17(1a).
    IF R IS WORKING NOW OR TLO/ :
    IF R IS RETIRED:/
    IF R IS UNEMPLOYED AND HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY: /
    IF R IS DISABLED AND HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY:
    What is/was your main occupation? What sort of work
    do/did you do?
    What are/were your most important activities or duties?
    STACKED - 3-DIGIT CENSUS OCCUPATION CODE (BLANKED)
    See notes Y6.
    Built from Y7a(2), Y10a(2), Y12a(2), Y14a(2).
    This variable combines employment data for all Rs except
    nonworking homemakers and students (i.e., their data for
    employment in the past }6\mathrm{ months are omitted).
    The disabled and homemakers or students who are also
    currently working have their current occupation from
    Y7a coded here. Retirees who are also currently
    working have past occupation from Y12a coded here
    rather than current occupation in Y7a. If R is disabled
    and not working but has worked in the past, or if R is
    unemployed, then past employment is represented here.
    This variable has been blanked to preserve confidentiality.
    Codes 1-905 and:
    995. NA
    998. DK
    999. RF
    000. Inap, 70, 75, 80, 0 in Y6(2); 5,8,9,NA in Y9 ; 5,8,9,NA in Y13
VAR 000980 Y17(2). Stacked - 1 digit occup
        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 95
        COLUMNS: 1929 - 1930
        Numeric
    Y17 (2).
    IF R IS WORKING NOW OR TLO/ :
    IF R IS RETIRED:/
    IF R IS UNEMPLOYED AND HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY: /
    IF R IS DISABLED AND HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY:
    What is/was your main occupation? What sort of work
    do/did you do?
    What are/were your most important activities or duties?
    STACKED - COLLAPSED CENSUS OCCUPATION CODE
```

See notes Y6.
Built from Y7a(3), Y10a(3), Y12a(3), Y14a(3).
This variable combines employment data for all Rs except nonworking homemakers and students (i.e., their data for employment in the past 6 months are omitted).
The disabled and homemakers or students who are also currently working have their current occupation from Y7a coded here. Retirees who are also currently working have past occupation from Y12a coded here rather than current occupation in Y7a. If $R$ is disabled and not working but has worked in the past, or if $R$ is unemployed, then past employment is represented here.

1. Executive, Administrative and Managerial (Census categories 001-039)
2. Professional Specialty Occupations (Census categories 040-199)
3. Technicians and Related Support Occupations (Census categories 200-235)
4. Sales Occupation (Census categories 236-285)
5. Administrative Support, including clerical (Census categories 286-389)
6. Private Household (Census categories 403-407)
7. Protective Service (Census categories 408-427)
8. Service except Protective and Household (Census categories 428-469)
9. Farming, Forestry and Fishing Occupations (Census categories 470-499)
10. Precision Production, Craft and Repair Occupations (Census categories 500-699)
11. Machine Operators, Assemblers and Inspectors (Census categories 700-799)
12. Transportation and Material Moving Occupations (Census categories 800-859)
13. Handlers, Equipment Cleaners, Helpers and Laborers (Census categories 860-890)
14. Member of Armed Forces (Census category 903-905)
15. NA
16. DK
17. RF
18. Inap, $70,75,80,0$ in $Y 6(2) ; 5,8,9, N A$ in $Y 9 ; 5,8,9$,NA in $Y 13$

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 155 | 239 | 357 | 65 | 185 | 231 |
|  | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 8 | 31 | 178 | 22 | 148 | 69 |
|  | 12 | 13 | 14 | 95 |  |  |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |  |  |
|  | 60 | 41 | 7 | 11 |  |  |

$==========================$
VAR 000981 Y17(3). Stacked - occ prestige (blanked)
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 98
COLUMNS: 1931 - 1931
Numeric

Y17 (3).
IF $R$ IS WORKING NOW OR TLO/ :
IF R IS RETIRED:/
IF R IS UNEMPLOYED AND HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY: /
IF R IS DISABLED AND HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY:
What is/was your main occupation? What sort of work do/did you do?
What are/were your most important activities or duties?
STACKED - OCCUPATION PRESTIGE (BLANKED)

```
See notes Y6.
```

Built from Y7a(4), Y10a(4), Y12a(4), Y14a(4).
This variable represents employment data for all Rs except
nonworking homemakers and students (i.e., their data for
employment in the past 6 months are not used).
The disabled and homemakers or students who are also
currently working have their current occupation from
Y7a represented here. Retirees who are also currently
working have past occupation from Y12a represented here
rather than current occupation in Y7a. If $R$ is disabled
and not working but has worked in the past, or if $R$ is
unemployed, then past employment is represented here.
Prestige scores are based on Occupational Prestige Ratings
from the 1989 General Social Survey, by James A. Davis,
Robert W. Hodge, Keiko Nakao, Tom W. Smith, and Judith
Treas (ICPSR 9593), Inter-university Consortium for
Political and Social Research, Ann Arbor MI 48106,
December 1991.
Prestige Score data have been coded 0 missing to preserve
respondents' anonymity.
98.00 903, 904,905 in Y7a(2)/Y10a(2)/Y12a(2)/Y14a(2)
99.99. 995,998,999 in Y7a(2)/Y10a(2)/Y12a(2)/Y14a(2)
00.00. INAP, 70, 75, 80, 0 in $\mathrm{Y} 6(2) ; 5,8,9$ NA in Y9; $5,8,9$,NA in Y13

- ==============================
VAR 000982 Y17(4). Stacked - industry
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 995
COLUMNS: 1932 - 1934
Numeric

Y17 (4).
IF R IS WORKING NOW OR TLO/ :
IF R IS RETIRED:/
IF R IS UNEMPLOYED AND HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY: /
IF $R$ IS DISABLED AND HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY:
What do/did they make or do where you work/ed?
What kind of a business or industry is/was that?
STACKED - OCCUPATION INDUSTRY

See notes Y6.
Built from Y7b, Y10b, Y12b, Y14b.
This variable combines industry data for all Rs except
nonworking homemakers and students (i.e., their data for

```
    industry of employment in the past 6 months are omitted).
    The disabled and homemakers or students who are also
    currently working have industry of their current occupation
    from Y7b coded here. Retirees who are also currently
    working have industry of past occupation from Y12b coded
    here rather than industry of current occupation in Y7b.
    If R is disabled and not working but has worked in the past,
    or if R is unemployed, then past employment is represented here.
    Codes 10-932 and:
    995. NA
    998. DK
    999. RF
    000. INAP, 70, 75, 80, 0 in Y6(2); 5,8,9,NA in Y9 ; 5,8,9,NA in Y13
VAR 000983 Y17(5). Stacked - work for self
        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
        COLUMNS: 1935 - 1935
        Numeric
    Y17(5).
    IF R IS WORKING NOW OR TLO/ :
    IF R IS RETIRED:/
    IF R IS UNEMPLOYED AND HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY: /
    IF R IS DISABLED AND HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY:
    Do/did you work for someone else, are/were you
    self- employed, or what?
    STACKED - WORK FOR SELF
```

```
See notes Y6.
```

See notes Y6.
Built from Y7c, Y10c, Y12c, Y14c.
Built from Y7c, Y10c, Y12c, Y14c.
This variable combines data for all Rs except nonworking
This variable combines data for all Rs except nonworking
homemakers and students (i.e., their data for employment
homemakers and students (i.e., their data for employment
in the past }6\mathrm{ months are omitted).
in the past }6\mathrm{ months are omitted).
The disabled and homemakers or students who are also
The disabled and homemakers or students who are also
currently working have description of their current occupation
currently working have description of their current occupation
from Y7c coded here. Retirees who are also currently
from Y7c coded here. Retirees who are also currently
working have description of past occupation from Y12c coded
working have description of past occupation from Y12c coded
here rather than for current occupation in Y7c.
here rather than for current occupation in Y7c.
If R is disabled and not working but has worked in the past,
If R is disabled and not working but has worked in the past,
or if R is unemployed, then past employment is represented here.
or if R is unemployed, then past employment is represented here.

1. SOMEONE ELSE
2. SOMEONE ELSE
3. BOTH SELF AND SOMEONE ELSE
4. BOTH SELF AND SOMEONE ELSE
5. SELF-EMPLOYED
6. SELF-EMPLOYED
7. DK
8. DK
9. RF
10. RF
11. NA; INAP, 70, 75, 80, 0 in Y6(2); 5,8,9,NA in Y9 ; 5,8,9,NA in Y13
12. NA; INAP, 70, 75, 80, 0 in Y6(2); 5,8,9,NA in Y9 ; 5,8,9,NA in Y13

|  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Count | 155 | 1403 | ----- | ----- | ----- |

```

Y17 (6).
IF \(R\) WORKED NOT EXCLUSIVELY FOR SELF and:
IF \(R\) IS WORKING NOW OR TLO/ :
IF R IS RETIRED: /
IF R IS UNEMPLOYED AND HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY: /
IF R IS DISABLED AND HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY:
Are/were you employed by a federal, state or local government?

STACKED - EMPLOYED BY GOVERNMENT


\section*{See notes \(Y 6\).}

Built from Y7d, Y10d, Y12d, Y14d.
This variable combines data for all Rs except nonworking
homemakers and students (i.e., their data for employment
in the past 6 months are omitted).
The disabled and homemakers or students who are also currently working have description of their current occupation from Y7d coded here. Retirees who are also currently working have description of past occupation from Y12d coded here rather than for current occupation in Y7d.
If \(R\) is disabled and not working but has worked in the past,
or if \(R\) is unemployed, then past employment is represented here.
1. YES
5. NO
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 70, 75, 80, 0 in \(\mathrm{Y} 6(2) ; 5,8,9\), NA in Y 9 ; \(5,8,9\), NA in Y 13 ; 5,8,9,NA in Y10c/Y12c/Y14c/Y7c
```

VAR 000985 Y17(7). Stacked - hours per week
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 996
COLUMNS: 1937-1939
Numeric

```
    Y17 (7).
    IF R IS WORKING NOW OR TLO/ :
    IF R IS RETIRED BUT HAS WORKED IN PAST 6 MONTHS: /
    IF R IS UNEMPLOYED BUT HAS WORKED IN PAST 6 MONTHS: /
    IF R IS DISABLED BUT HAS WORKED IN PAST 6 MONTHS:

About how many hours do/did you work on your job in the average week?
```

See notes Y6.
Built from Y7e, Y10f, Y12f, Y14f.
This variable combines data for all Rs currently working
or who have worked within the past six months:

- Employed or temp. laid off [present employment Y7e],
- Unemployed [employment within past }6\mathrm{ months Y10f],
- Retired [employment within past }6\mathrm{ months Y12f],
- Permanently disabled [employment within past 6 months Y14f].
Note that homemakers or students without current outside
employment are coded 00 [Y16f data are NOT used]. The
disabled and homemakers or students who are also currently
working have data for their current occupation from Y7e coded
here. For retirees, since data for number of hours worked
describes recent employment within past }6\mathrm{ months, this may
in effect describe pre-retirement employment (i.e. for very
recent retirees), current employment (i.e. for working retirees
at a post-retirement job that has been held in the last 6 months),
or employment that is neither pre-retirement nor a current job
bur rather an interim position.
1-168
996. INAP, 70,75,80,0 in Y6(2); 5,8,9,NA in Y9; 5,8,9,NA in Y13;
5,8,9,NA in Y10e, Y12e or Y14e

998. DK
999. RF
1000. NA
==============================
VAR 000986 Y17(8). Stacked - worr abt los/find job
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1940 - 1940
Numeric
Y17(8).
IF R IS WORKING NOW OR TLO/ :
IF R IS RETIRED AND NOT CURRENTLY WORKING: /
IF R IS UNEMPLOYED:/
IF R IS DISABLED AND NOT CURRENTLY WORKING:
```
    How worried are you about losing your job/ not being
    able to find a job in the near future:
    A LOT, SOMEWHAT, or NOT MUCH AT ALL?
    STACKED - WORRIED ABOUT LOSING/FINDING JOB
    See notes Y6.
Built from Y7g, Y10h, Y12j, Y14j.
    This variable combines data for all Rs who are currently:
    - Employed or temp. laid off [Y7g], (including working
        retired and working disabled)
    - Unemployed [Y10h],
    - Retired and not working [Y12j],
    - Permanently disabled and not working [Y14j].
    Note that homemakers or students without current outside
    employment are coded 0 [Y16j data are NOT used].
```

            1. A LOT
            3. SOMEWHAT
            5. NOT MUCH AT ALL
            8. DK
            9. RF
            0. NA; INAP, 70, 75, 80, 0 in Y6(2); 5,8,9,NA in Y10g; 5,8,9,NA in
            Y12h; 5,8,9,NA in Y14h
    |  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Count | ---- | ----- | ----- | ----- |

```
```

===

```
===
VAR 000987 Y17(9). Stacked - job in past 6 mos.
VAR 000987 Y17(9). Stacked - job in past 6 mos.
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1941 - 1941
            COLUMNS: 1941 - 1941
            Numeric
            Numeric
    Y17(9).
    Y17(9).
    IF R IS UNEMPLOYED AND HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY /
    IF R IS UNEMPLOYED AND HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY /
    IF R IS RETIRED/
    IF R IS RETIRED/
    IF R IS DISABLED AND HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY:
    IF R IS DISABLED AND HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY:
            Have you had a job in the past 6 months?
            Have you had a job in the past 6 months?
            STACKED - JOB IN PAST 6 MONTHS
            STACKED - JOB IN PAST 6 MONTHS
            See notes Y6.
            Built from Y10e, Y12e, Y14e.
            This variable combines data for all Rs who are currently:
            - Unemployed [Y10e],
            - Retired [Y12e],
            - Permanently disabled, if R has ever worked [Y14e]
            NOTE: For nonworking homemakers and students, data from Y16a
            are NOT included.
            8. DK
            9. RF
            0. NA; Inap, 0,10,17,18,20,70,71,75,80,81 in Y6(2); 5,8,9,NA in Y9;
            5,8,9,NA in Y13
\begin{tabular}{ccc}
0 & 1 & 5 \\
----- & ----- & ---- \\
1345 & 80 & 382
\end{tabular}
===================================
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
                COLUMNS: 1942 - 1942
            Numeric
    Y17(10).
    IF R IS RETIRED AND NOT CURRENTLY WORKING: /
    IF R IS UNEMPLOYED: /
    IF R IS DISABLED AND NOT WORKING NOW:
```

Are you looking for work at the present time?
STACKED - LOOKING FOR WORK

See notes Y6.
Built from Y10g, Y12h, Y14h.
This variable combines data for all $R s$ who are currently:

- Unemployed [Y10g],
- Retired, if $R$ is not currently working [Y12h],
- Permanently disabled, if $R$ has ever worked but is not currently working [Y14h].
NOTE: For nonworking homemakers and students, data from Y16h are NOT included.

1. YES
2. NO
3. DK
4. RF
5. NA; Inap, $0,10,17,18,20,70,71,75,80,81$ in $\mathrm{Y} 6(2)$; $1,8,9, N A$ in $Y 12 g ; 1,8,9, N A$ in $Y 14 g$

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 1376 | 50 | 381 |

VAR 000989 Y17(11). Stacked - ever work for pay MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 COLUMNS: 1943 - 1943
Numeric
Y17 (11).
IF R IS UNEMPLOYED: /
IF R IS DISABLED:

Have you ever done any work for pay?
STACKED - EVER WORK FOR PAY

See notes Y4.
Built from Y9 and Y13.

1. YES
2. NO
3. DK
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, $10,15,17,18,20,50,51,70,71,75,80,81,0$ in $Y 6(2)$

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 1674 | 126 | 7 |


| $==============================$ |  |
| ---: | :--- |
| VAR $000990 \quad$ | Y25. Anyone in HH belong to union |
|  | MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 |
|  | COLUMNS: 1944-1944 |
|  | Numeric |

Y25.
Do you or anyone else in this household belong to a labor union?


1. YES
2. NO --> SKIP TO Y26
3. DK --> SKIP TO Y26
4. RF

0 . NA

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Count | ---- | ----- | ----- | ----- |

```
=================================
VAR 000991a Y25a1. Who belongs to union #1
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 1945 - 1945
            Numeric
    Y25a1.
    IF SOMEONE IN HOUSEHOLD BELONGS TO LABOR UNION:
        Who is it that belongs?
        MENTION 1
```

        1. RESPONDENT
        2. R's WIFE OR FEMALE PARTNER
        3. R's HUSBAND OR MALE PARTNER
        4. SOMEONE ELSE
        8. DK
        9. RF
        0 . NA; INAP, \(0,5,8,9\) in Y 25
    |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 1557 | 150 | 30 | 49 | 19 | 2 |

$================================$
VAR 000991 b Y25a2. Who belongs to union \#2
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1946 - 1946
Numeric
Y25a2.
IF SOMEONE IN HOUSEHOLD BELONGS TO LABOR UNION
Who is it that belongs?
MENTION 2
1. RESPONDENT
2. R's WIFE OR FEMALE PARTNER

```
    3. R's HUSBAND OR MALE PARTNER
    4. SOMEONE ELSE
    8. DK
    9. RF
    0. NA; INAP, 0,5,8,9 in Y25; no further mention
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline & 1789 & 6 & 8 & 4
\end{tabular}
```

```
VAR 000991c Y25a3. Who belongs to union #3
```

VAR 000991c Y25a3. Who belongs to union \#3
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1947 - 1947
COLUMNS: 1947 - 1947
Numeric
Numeric
Y25a3.
Y25a3.
IF SOMEONE IN HOUSEHOLD BELONGS TO LABOR UNION
IF SOMEONE IN HOUSEHOLD BELONGS TO LABOR UNION
Who is it that belongs?
Who is it that belongs?
MENTION 3
MENTION 3
1. RESPONDENT
2. R's WIFE OR FEMALE PARTNER
3. R's HUSBAND OR MALE PARTNER
4. SOMEONE ELSE
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 0,5,8,9 in Y25; no further mention
0 4
Count 1806 1

```

```

VAR 000992 Y26. IWR chkpt: \# of Persons age 14+
MD: EQ 9
COLUMNS: 1948 - 1948
Numeric
Y26.
INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:
IS R THE ONLY HOUSEHOLD MEMBER AGE 14 OR OLDER?
Note: This variable was completed by interviewers.
In 67 cases, households corresponding to more than 1 adult were
incorrectly coded 1 in this variable; as a result of the effect
upon the skip pattern, household income was not asked.
For these cases, the following revisions have been made to the
original data: V000992 recoded to 5; V000993 [HH income] and
V000994 [HH income summary] recoded to 00 NA; V000995 [R income]
assigned the value formerly coded in V000996; V000996 recoded
to 96 Inap.

```
1. YES, R IS ONLY HH MEMBER 14+ --> SKIP TO Y28
5. NO, THERE ARE OTHER HH MEMBERS 14+
9. NA
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 \\
Count & ---- & ----- & -----
\end{tabular}
    COLUMNS: 1949 - 1950
    Numeric

Y27/Y27.T.
IF NO, R IS NOT ONLY MEMBER AGE 14+:
FTF:
Please look at page 18 of the booklet.
Please look at the booklet and tell me the letter of the income group that includes the income of all
members of your family living here in 1999 before taxes. This figure should include salaries, wages, pensions, dividends, interest, and all other income.

TELEPHONE:
I am going to read you a list of income categories. Please tell me which category best describes the. total income of all members of your family living in your house in 1999 before taxes. This figure should include salaries, wages, pensions, dividends, interest, and all other income. Please stop me when I get to your family's income.
[IF UNCERTAIN: WHAT WOULD BE YOUR BEST GUESS?]
1. A. NONE OR LESS THAN \(\$ 4,999\)
2. B. \(\$ 5,000-\$ 9,999\)
3. C. \(\$ 10,000-\$ 14,999\)
4. D. \(\$ 15,000-\$ 24,999\)
5. E. \(\$ 25,000-\$ 34,999\)
6. F. \(\$ 35,000-\$ 49,999\)
7. G. \(\$ 50,000-\$ 64,999\)
8. H. \(\$ 65,000-\$ 74,999\)
9. J. \(\$ 75,000-\$ 84,999\)
10. K. \$85,000-\$94,999
11. M. \$95,000-\$104,999
12. N. \$105,000-\$114,999
13. P. \$115, 000-\$124,999
14. Q. \$125,000-\$134,999
15. R. \$135,000-\$144,999
16. S. \$145,000-\$154,999
17. T. \$155,000-\$164,999
18. U. \$165,000-\$174,999
19. V. \$175,000-\$184,999
20. W. \$185,000-\$194,999
21. X. \$195,000-\$199,999
22. Y. \(\$ 200,000\) and over
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\
\hline & Count & 67 & 10 & 26 & 48 & 100 & 134 \\
\hline & & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 & 10 & 11 \\
\hline & Count & 167 & 164 & 109 & 90 & 56 & 43 \\
\hline & & 12 & 13 & 14 & 15 & 16 & 17 \\
\hline & Count & 35 & 23 & 13 & 12 & 12 & 9 \\
\hline & & 18 & 19 & 20 & 21 & 22 & 96 \\
\hline & Count & 7 & 5 & 1 & 5 & 11 & 497 \\
\hline & Count & \[
\begin{gathered}
98 \\
---1 \\
58
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
99 \\
--- \\
105
\end{gathered}
\] & & & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{```
VAR 000994 Y27x. HH income -all HHs
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 98
COLUMNS: 1951 - 1952
Numeric
```} \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|c|}{Y27x.} \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|c|}{IF NO, R IS NOT ONLY HOUSEHOLD MEMBER AGE 14+ / IF YES, R IS ONLY HOUSEHOLD MEMBER AGE 14+:} \\
\hline & \begin{tabular}{l}
F - R \\
ease lo \\
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come g \\
mbers \\
is figu \\
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F - R \\
B, pag \\
roup th \\
xes. Th \\
nsions
\end{tabular} & HH M at pa at th that our f shoul ntere HH M Ple nclud figur viden & R AGE 8 of oklet ludes y liv clude and a R AGE tell he in ould inter & OR OL bookl tell incom here aries her OR OL he le you ude sal and & \begin{tabular}{l}
e l all 9 b S, \\
f th 19 s, her
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
of \\
tax ions, \\
ncome \\
efore \\
s, \\
ome.
\end{tabular} & \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|c|}{\begin{tabular}{l}
TELEPHONE - R ONLY HH MEMBER AGE 14 OR OLDER: I am going to read you a list of income categories. Please tell me which category best describes the. total income of all members of your family living in your house in 1999 before taxes. This figure should include salaries, wages, pensions, dividends, interest, and all other income. Please stop me when I get to your family's income. \\
TELEPHONE - R ONLY HH MEMBER AGE 14 OR OLDER: \\
I am going to read you a list of all icome categories. Please tell me which category best describes the total income you had in 1999 before taxes. This figure should include salaries, wages, pensions, dividends, interest,
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
and all other income. Please stop me when I get to your income category.

SUMMARY: HOUSEHOLD INCOME
[IF UNCERTAIN: WHAT WOULD BE YOUR BEST GUESS?]
This variables combines data for Respondents from
households with other members age 14 and older and data for
Respondents who are the only member age 14 and older.
1. A. NONE OR LESS THAN \(\$ 4,999\)
2. B. \(\$ 5,000-\$ 9,999\)
3. C. \$10,000-\$14,999
4. D. \(\$ 15,000-\$ 24,999\)
5. E. \(\$ 25,000-\$ 34,999\)
6. F. \(\$ 35,000-\$ 49,999\)
7. G. \(\$ 50,000-\$ 64,999\)
8. H. \(\$ 65,000-\$ 74,999\)
9. J. \(\$ 75,000-\$ 84,999\)
10. K. \$85,000-\$94,999
11. M. \$95,000-\$104,999
12. N. \$105,000-\$114,999
13. P. \$115,000-\$124,999
14. Q. \$125,000-\$134,999
15. R. \$135,000-\$144,999
16. S. \$145,000-\$154,999
17. T. \$155,000-\$164,999
18. U. \$165,000-\$174,999
19. V. \$175,000-\$184,999
20. W. \$185,000-\$194,999
21. X. \$195,000-\$199,999
22. Y. \$200,000 and over
98. DK
99. Z. REFUSED
00. NA (9 in
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 73 & 48 & 81 & 102 & 174 \\
\hline & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 199 & 238 & 200 & 122 & 94 \\
\hline & 10 & 11 & 12 & 13 & 14 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 61 & 50 & 36 & 24 & 17 \\
\hline & 15 & 16 & 17 & 18 & 19 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 12 & 13 & 11 & 7 & 6 \\
\hline & 20 & 21 & 22 & 98 & 99 \\
\hline Count & 1 & 5 & 14 & 71 & 148 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

VAR 000995 Y27a/Y27a.T. R income - others in HH 14+
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 96
COLUMNS: 1953 - 1954
Numeric

Y27a/Y27a.T.

IF NO, R IS NOT ONLY HOUSEHOLD MEMBER AGE 14+:

FTF:
(RB, still on page 18) Now we are interested in the income that you yourself received in 1999, not including any of the income received by (your spouse and the rest of your family). Please look at this page and tell me the income you yourself had in 1999 before taxes. This figure should include salaries, wages, pensions, dividends, interest, and all other income.

TELEPHONE:
Now we are interested in the income that you yourself received in 1999, not including any of the income received by (your spouse and) the rest of your family. Please tell me which category best describes the income you yourself had in 1999 before taxes. This figure should include salaries wages, pensions, dividends, interest, and all other income. Please stop me when I get to your income category.
[IF UNCERTAIN: WHAT WOULD BE YOUR BEST GUESS?]
1. A. NONE OR LESS THAN \(\$ 4,999\)
2. B. \(\$ 5,000-\$ 9,999\)
3. C. \(\$ 10,000-\$ 14,999\)
4. D. \(\$ 15,000-\$ 24,999\)
5. E. \(\$ 25,000-\$ 34,999\)
6. F. \(\$ 35,000-\$ 49,999\)
7. G. \(\$ 50,000-\$ 64,999\)
8. H. \(\$ 65,000-\$ 74,999\)
9. J. \(\$ 75,000-\$ 84,999\)
10. K. \$85,000-\$94,999
11. M. \$95,000-\$104,999
12. N. \$105,000-\$114,999
13. P. \$115,000-\$124,999
14. Q. \$125,000-\$134,999
15. R. \$135,000-\$144,999
16. S. \$145,000-\$154,999
17. T. \$155,000-\$164,999
18. U. \$165,000-\$174,999
19. V. \$175,000-\$184,999
20. W. \$185,000-\$194,999
21. X. \$195,000-\$199,999
22. Y. \$200,000 and over
96. INAP, 1,9 in Y 26
98. DK
99. Z. REFUSED
00. NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 \\
& ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
Count & 140 & 101 & 116 & 175 & 210 & 169 \\
& & 7 & 8 & 9 & 10 & 11
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 13 & 14 & 15 & 16 & 17 & 19 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 10 & 1 & 4 & 5 & 4 & 1 \\
& 21 & 22 & 96 & 98 & 99 & \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & \\
& 2 & 7 & 497 & 37 & 113 &
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
VAR \(000996 \quad\) Y28/Y28.T. R income - only HH member \(14+\) \\
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 96 \\
& COLUMNS: \(1955-1956\)
\end{tabular}

Y28/Y28a.T.

IF YES, R IS ONLY HOUSEHOLD MEMBER AGE 14+:
FTF:
(RB, page 18) Please tell me the letter of the income group that includes the income you had in 1999 before taxes. This figure should include salaries, wages, pensions, dividends, interest, and all other income.

TELEPHONE:
I am going to read you a list of all icome categories. Please tell me which category best describes the total income you had in 1999 before taxes. This figure should include salaries, wages, pensions, dividends, interest, and all other income. Please stop me when I get to your income category.
[IF UNCERTAIN: WHAT WOULD BE YOUR BEST GUESS?]
1. A. NONE OR LESS THAN \(\$ 4,999\)
2. B. \(\$ 5,000-\$ 9,999\)
3. C. \(\$ 10,000-\$ 14,999\)
4. D. \(\$ 15,000-\$ 24,999\)
5. E. \(\$ 25,000-\$ 34,999\)
6. F. \(\$ 35,000-\$ 49,999\)
7. G. \(\$ 50,000-\$ 64,999\)
8. H. \(\$ 65,000-\$ 74,999\)
9. J. \$75,000-\$84,999
10. K. \$85,000-\$94,999
11. M. \(\$ 95,000-\$ 104,999\)
12. N. \$105,000-\$114,999
13. P. \$115,000-\$124,999
14. Q. \$125,000-\$134,999
15. R. \$135,000-\$144,999
16. S. \$145,000-\$154,999
17. T. \$155,000-\$164,999
18. U. \$165,000-\$174,999
19. V. \$175,000-\$184,999
20. W. \$185,000-\$194,999
21. X. \$195,000-\$199,999
22. Y. \(\$ 200,000\) and over
96. INAP, 5,9 in Y26
98. DK
99. Z. REFUSED

00 NA
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 38 & 55 & 54 & 74 & 65 & 71 \\
\hline & 7 & 8 & 9 & 10 & 11 & 12 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 36 & 13 & 4 & 5 & 7 & 1 \\
\hline & 13 & 14 & 16 & 17 & 19 & 22 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 1 & 4 & 1 & 2 & 1 & 3 \\
\hline & 96 & 98 & 99 & & & \\
\hline Count & 1316 & 13 & 43 & & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{ll}
\(=============================\) \\
VAR \(000997 \quad\) & Y28x. R income -all HHs \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 98 \\
& COLUMNS: 1957-1958 \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

Y28x.
IF NO, R IS NOT ONLY MEMBER AGE 14+ /
IF YES, R IS ONLY MEMBER AGE 14+:

FTF - R ONLY HH MEMBER AGE 14 OR OLDER:
(RB, still on page 18) Now we are interested in the income that you yourself received in 1999, not
including any of the income received by (your spouse and the rest of your family). Please look at this page and tell me the income you yourself had in 1999 before taxes. This figure should include salaries, wages, pensions, dividends, interest, and all other income. FTF - R ONLY HH MEMBER AGE 14 OR OLDER:
(RB, page 18) Please tell me the letter of the income group that includes the income you had in 1999 before taxes. This figure should include salaries, wages, pensions, dividends, interest, and all other income.

TELEPHONE - R ONLY HH MEMBER AGE 14 OR OLDER:
Now we are interested in the income that you yourself received in 1999, not including any of the income received by (your spouse and) the rest of your family. Please tell me which category best describes the income you yourself had in 1999 before taxes. This figure should include salaries wages, pensions, dividends, interest, and all other income. Please stop me when I get to your income category.
TELEPHONE - R ONLY HH MEMBER AGE 14 OR OLDER:
I am going to read you a list of all icome categories. Please tell me which category best describes the total income you had in 1999 before taxes. This figure should include salaries, wages, pensions, dividends, interest, and all other income. Please stop me when I get to your income category.

SUMMARY: R INCOME
1. A. NONE OR LESS THAN \(\$ 4,999\)
2. B. \(\$ 5,000-\$ 9,999\)
3. C. \(\$ 10,000-\$ 14,999\)
4. D. \(\$ 15,000-\$ 24,999\)
5. E. \(\$ 25,000-\$ 34,999\)
6. F. \(\$ 35,000-\$ 49,999\)
7. G. \(\$ 50,000-\$ 64,999\)
8. H. \(\$ 65,000-\$ 74,999\)
9. J. \(\$ 75,000-\$ 84,999\)
10. K. \$85,000-\$94,999
11. M. \$95,000-\$104,999
12. N. \$105,000-\$114,999
13. P. \$115,000-\$124,999
14. Q. \(\$ 125,000-\$ 134,999\)
15. R. \$135,000-\$144,999
16. S. \$145,000-\$154,999
17. T. \$155,000-\$164,999
18. U. \$165,000-\$174,999
19. V. \$175,000-\$184,999
20. W. \$185,000-\$194,999
21. X. \$195,000-\$199,999
22. Y. \$200,000 and over
98. DK
99. Z. REFUSED
00. NA (9 in
\begin{tabular}{lcccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 6 & 178 & 156 & 170 & 249 & 275 \\
& 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 & 10 & 11 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 240 & 130 & 56 & 41 & 26 & 22 \\
& 12 & 13 & 14 & 15 & 16 & 17 \\
Count & ---- & ---- & ---- & ---- & ----- & ----- \\
& 6 & 11 & 5 & 4 & 6 & 6 \\
& 19 & 21 & 22 & 98 & 99 & \\
Count & ---- & ----- & ---- & ---- & ----- & \\
& 2 & 2 & 10 & 50 & 156 &
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
================================ \\
VAR 000998 & Y29. Ever think of self as wrk/mid class \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
& COLUMNS: 1959-1959 \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

Y29.
(Not using the booklet)
There's been some talk these days about different social
classes. Most people say they belong either to the middle class or the working class. Do you ever think of yourself as belonging in one of these classes?
1. YES
5. NO --> Y29b
8. DK --> Y29b
9. RF

0 . NA
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 000999 Y29a. Which one (workng or middle class)
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1960 - 1960
Numeric
Y29a.
IF R CONSIDERS SELF MEMBER OF MIDDLE OR WORKING CLASS:
Which one?
1. MIDDLE CLASS --> Y29c
5. WORKING CLASS --> Y29e
7. OTHER (SPECIFY) --> Y30
8. DK --> Y30
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 5,8,9,0 in Y29

| 0 | 1 | 5 | 7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 577 | 710 | 497 | 23 |

==============================
VAR 001000 Y29b. If had to choose class
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1961 - 1961
Numeric
Y29b.
IF R DOESN'T CONSIDER SELF MIDDLE OR WORKING CLASS:
Well, if you had to make a choice, would you call
yourself middle class or working class?
1. MIDDLE CLASS --> SKIP TO Y29c
5. WORKING CLASS --> SKIP TO Y29e
7. OTHER (SPECIFY) --> SKIP TO Y30
8. DK --> SKIIP TO Y30
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, O in Y29; 1,5 or NA in Y29a

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1213 | 218 | 286 | 57 | 22 | 11 |

```

Y29c.
IF R CONSIDERS SELF MIDDLE CLASS:

Would you say that you are about average middle class or that you are in the upper part of the middle class?

1. AVERAGE MIDDLE
5. UPPER MIDDLE
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 0 in \(429 ; 5\) or NA in Y29a; \(5,7,8,9\), NA in Y29b
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----18
\end{tabular}
\(=========================\)
VAR 001003 Y29e. Working class - avg or upper
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1964 - 1964
Numeric
Y29e.
IF R CONSIDERS SELF WORKING CLASS:
Would you say that you are about average working class
or that you are in the upper part of the working class?

```

            Built from Y29, Y29a, Y29b,Y29c,Y29e.
            1. Average working class
            2. Working class -- NA if average or upper
            3. Upper working class
            4. Average middle class
            5. Middle class - NA if average or upper
            6. Upper middle class
            7. Other
            8. DK in Y29b
            9. RF in Y29b
            0. NA in Y29/Y29b
    |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ---- | ----- | ----- | ---- | ----145 |
|  | 6 | 624 | 14 | 145 | 660 |
|  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | ---- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----1 |

```


```

VAR 001006a Y30(1). Racial group \#1 self-description

```
VAR 001006a Y30(1). Racial group #1 self-description
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 98
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 98
            COLUMNS: 1967 - 1968
            COLUMNS: 1967 - 1968
            Numeric
            Numeric
    Y30(1).
What racial or ethnic group or groups best describes you?
MENTION 1 - RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUP
```

10. BLACK
11. ASIAN
12. NATIVE AMERICAN
13. HISPANIC OR LATINO
14. WHITE
15. OTHER SPECIFY - MISC.
16. OTHER SPECIFY - EAST INDIAN
17. OTHER SPECIFY - PACIFIC ISLANDER
18. OTHER SPECIFY - MORE THAN 3 MAJOR GROUPS
19. OTHER SPECIFY - 'AMERICAN'
20. OTHER SPECIFY - 'NONE'; 'DOESN'T MATTER" ETC.
21. DK
22. RF
00 . NA

|  | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 6 | 208 | 32 | 20 | 93 |
|  | 50 | 60 | 75 | 76 | 79 |
| Count | 1393 | 9 | 4 | 4 | 3 |
|  | 80 | 90 | 98 | 99 |  |
| Count | 14 | 8 | 3 | 10 |  |



```
VAR 001006b Y30(2). Racial group #2 self-description
                MD: EQ 0
                    COLUMNS: 1969 - 1970
                Numeric
    Y30(2).
            What racial or ethnic group or groups best describes you?
            MENTION 2 - RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUP
            10. BLACK
            20. ASIAN
            30. NATIVE AMERICAN
            40. HISPANIC OR LATINO
            50. WHITE
            60. OTHER SPECIFY - MISC.
            75. OTHER SPECIFY - EAST INDIAN
            76. OTHER SPECIFY - PACIFIC ISLANDER
            79. OTHER SPECIFY - MORE THAN 3 MAJOR GROUPS
            80. OTHER SPECIFY - 'AMERICAN'
            90. OTHER SPECIFY - 'NONE'; 'DOESN'T MATTER" ETC.
            00. NA; INAP, no further mention
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 10 & 20 & 30 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 1757 & 6 & 2 & 11 \\
\hline & 40 & 50 & 60 & 80 \\
\hline Count & 4 & 24 & 2 & 1 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

```
VAR 001006c Y30(3). Racial group #3 self-description
```

VAR 001006c Y30(3). Racial group \#3 self-description
MD: EQ O
MD: EQ O
COLUMNS: 1971 - 1972
COLUMNS: 1971 - 1972
Numeric
Numeric
Y30(3).
What racial or ethnic group or groups best describes you?
MENTION 3 - RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUP
10. BLACK
20. ASIAN
30. NATIVE AMERICAN
40. HISPANIC OR LATINO
50. WHITE
60. OTHER SPECIFY - MISC.
70. JEWISH
75. OTHER SPECIFY - EAST INDIAN
76. OTHER SPECIFY - PACIFIC ISLANDER
79. OTHER SPECIFY - MORE THAN 3 MAJOR GROUPS
80. OTHER SPECIFY - 'AMERICAN'
90. OTHER SPECIFY - 'NONE'; 'DOESN'T MATTER" ETC.
00. NA; INAP, no further mention

```
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 20 & 30 & 40 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1799 & 2 & 1 & 2 \\
& 60 & 76 & 80 & \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & \\
& 1 & 1 & 1 &
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 001007 Y30a. Both parents born in U.S.?
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1973 - 1973
Numeric

```
    Y30a.
    Were both of your parents born in this country?
1. YES
5. NO
8. DK
9. RF

0 . NA

Count


Y30b(1).
In addition to being American, what do you consider your main ethnic group or nationality group?

MENTION 1 - ETHNIC OR NATIONALITY GROUP
\(\qquad\)

See ETHNICITY master code.
Codes 1-89, 91-94 and:
90. None
96. 'American'
97. Other group; combinations not codeable elsewhere
98. DK
99. RF

00 . NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\
& ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
Count & 9 & 55 & 8 & 5 & 17 & 4 \\
& 8 & 9 & 11 & 12 & 14 & 16 \\
& ---- & ---- & ---- & ---- & ----- & ----- \\
Count & 5 & 2 & 3 & 10 & 2 & 5
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 18 & 19 & 20 & 21 & 23 & 24 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 121 & 162 & 33 & 9 & 16 & 19 \\
\hline & 26 & 28 & 29 & 31 & 32 & 33 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 2 & 48 & 265 & 25 & 4 & 11 \\
\hline & 35 & 36 & 37 & 38 & 40 & 41 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 9 & 2 & 26 & 25 & 11 & 10 \\
\hline & 43 & 44 & 45 & 47 & 48 & 49 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 10 & 1 & 8 & 6 & 58 & 18 \\
\hline & 50 & 55 & 57 & 60 & 61 & 62 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 4 & 7 & 1 & 105 & 4 & 12 \\
\hline & 64 & 65 & 67 & 68 & 69 & 70 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 17 & 1 & 13 & 10 & 8 & 3 \\
\hline & 71 & 72 & 76 & 78 & 80 & 82 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 4 & 5 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 3 \\
\hline & 83 & 84 & 85 & 86 & 87 & 88 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 16 & 3 & 1 & 72 & 153 & 51 \\
\hline & 89 & 90 & 91 & 93 & 94 & 96 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 2 & 124 & 1 & 19 & 2 & 82 \\
\hline & 97 & 98 & 99 & & & \\
\hline Count & 7 & 40 & 7 & & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{ll}
\(=============================\) \\
VAR 001009 & Y30b(2). Ethnic/nationality group \#2 \\
& MD: EQ 0 \\
& COLUMNS: 1976-1977 \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

Y30b (2) .

In addition to being American, what do you consider your main ethnic group or nationality group?

MENTION 2 - ETHNIC OR NATIONALITY GROUP

See ETHNICITY master code.

Codes 1-89,91-94 and:

```

Y30bx2. Number of ethnic groups mentioned
MD1: EQ 96, MD2: GE 98
COLUMNS: 1979 - 1980
Numeric

```

Y30bx2.

NUMBER OF NATIONALITY OR ETHNIC GROUPS MENTIONED BY R

This is the exact number of mentions given by \(R\)
00. No mention (0 in Y30bx1)
01. One mention
02. Two mentions
-
06. Six mentions
96. Ethnicity question NA
98. R responded DK to ethnicity question
99. R refused ethnicity question
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 124 & 1230 & 299 & 70 & 17 \\
& 5 & 6 & 96 & 98 & 99 \\
Count & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 6 & 5 & 9 & 40 & 7
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 001011 Y30c. Choice of ethnic/nationality group
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 98
COLUMNS: 1981 - 1982
Numeric
Y30c.
IF MORE THAN 1 NATIONALITY/ETHNIC GROUP IDENTIFIED:
With which of these groups do you most closely identify?
CHOICE - ETHNIC OR NATIONALITY GROUP

```
See ETHNICITY master code.
Rs giving only 1 mention to \(Y 22\) were not asked this
question; their single response to Y22 has been duplicated
in this variable.
Note that this variable was coded according to IWR
indentification of number of ethnic groups mentioned;
in some instances, the IWR counted only 1 mention
when in fact more than 1 was given by R. For such
cases, the 'choice' variable (Y30c) was unasked.
Codes 1-89,91-94 and:
90. None; neither
95. Both/all of them
96. 'American'
97. Other group; combinations not codeable elsewhere
98. DK
99. RF
00. NA; 0,9 in Y30bx1
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 204 & 55 & 8 & 5 & 19 & 4 \\
\hline & 8 & 9 & 11 & 12 & 14 & 16 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 4 & 2 & 3 & 9 & 1 & 4 \\
\hline & 18 & 19 & 20 & 21 & 23 & 24 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 122 & 155 & 29 & 7 & 15 & 1 \\
\hline & 26 & 27 & 28 & 29 & 31 & 32 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 1 & 1 & 39 & 240 & 24 & 4 \\
\hline & 33 & 35 & 36 & 37 & 38 & 40 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 2 & 8 & 2 & 22 & 20 & 11 \\
\hline & 43 & 44 & 45 & 47 & 48 & 49 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 10 & 1 & 7 & 6 & 51 & 17 \\
\hline & 50 & 55 & 57 & 60 & 61 & 62 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 4 & 7 & 2 & 101 & 3 & 9 \\
\hline & 64 & 65 & 67 & 68 & 69 & 70 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 15 & 1 & 14 & 10 & 8 & 3 \\
\hline & 71 & 72 & 76 & 78 & 80 & 82 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 4 & 4 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 3 \\
\hline & 83 & 84 & 85 & 86 & 87 & 88 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 16 & 3 & 1 & 71 & 150 & 51 \\
\hline & 89 & 90 & 91 & 93 & 94 & 95 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 2 & 45 & 1 & 19 & 2 & 29 \\
\hline & 96 & 97 & 98 & & & \\
\hline Count & 88 & 12 & 10 & & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 001012 Y30x/Y31. Spanish or Hispanic descent
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1983 - 1983
Numeric

```
    Y30x/Y31.

INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:
IS SPANISH OR HISPANIC GROUP MENTIONED AS MAIN GROUP?
(IF NO:)

Are you of Spanish or Hispanic origin or descent?

IS R OF SPANISH OR HISPANIC ORIGIN OR DESCENT

The question about Spanish or Hispanic descent was directed to the respondent at the interviewer's discretion if the interviewer decided that \(R\) had not already mentioned a Spanish or Hispanic group in the ethnicity mentions. In a few cases, mentions coded \(4,5,8,12\) or 16 in Y30b(1) or Y30b(2) contradict what has been coded in this checkpoint.
Note that, if \(R\) gave more than 2 mentions in \(Y 30\), the code for the specific Spanish or Hispanic group may not be represented in the 2 variables for \(Y 30\). See also Pre-Csheet. 37 and Pre-Csheet. 28 (V000068,V000069) and Post-Csheet. 32 and Post-Csheet. 33 (V000184d, V000184e).
1. YES
5. NO --> SKIP TO Z1
8. DK --> SKIP TO Z1
9. RF

0 . NA
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
& Count & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 001013 Y31a/Y31a.T. Category of Hispanic descnt
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1984 - 1984
Numeric
Y31a/Y31a.T.
IF R MENTIONED SPANISH OR HISPANIC GROUP/
IF R SAYS HE/SHE HAS SPANISH OR HISPANIC DESCENT:
FTF:
Please look at page 19 of the booklet and tell me which
category best describes your Hispanic origin.
TELEPHONE:
Would you describe your Hispanic origin as Mexican,
Puerto Rican, Cuban, Latin American, Central American,
or Spanish?

```

    [CODE SPANISH OR HISPANIC GROUP W/O ASKING, IF R Y31a
MENTIONS ONE OF THE RESPONSE OPTIONS BELOW]
1. MEXICAN
2. PUERTO RICAN
3. CUBAN
4. LATIN AMERICAN
5. CENTRAL AMERICAN
6. SPANISH
7. OTHER (SPECIFY) [VOL]
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 5,8,9,0 in \(\mathrm{Y} 30 \mathrm{x} / \mathrm{Y} 31\)
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 1675 & 52 & 16 & 6 \\
\hline & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 \\
\hline Count & 12 & 11 & 27 & 8 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 001014 Z1. Where R grew up-ICPSR st/cntry code
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 998
COLUMNS: 1985 - 1987
Numeric

```
    Z1.
        Where was it that you grew up?
        [IF UNITED STATES: WHICH STATE OR STATES?]
        Use STATE AND COUNTRY codes
        101-997 and:
        998. DK
        999. RF
        000 . NA
VAR \(001015 \quad\) Z2. FTF- urbanicity where grew up
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
            COLUMNS: 1988 - 1988
            Numeric

Z2.

FTF:
Looking at page 20 of the booklet.
Looking at this list, please tell me where you were
mostly brought up?

For telephone format, see Z2.T/Z2a.T/Z2b.T
1. ON A FARM
2. IN THE COUNTRY, NOT ON A FARM
3. IN A SMALL CITY OR TOWN (UNDER 50,000 PEOPLE)
4. IN A MEDIUM-SIZED CITY (50,000 - 100,000)
5. IN A LARGE CITY ( \(100,000-500,000\) )
6. IN A SUBURB OF A LARGE CITY
7. IN A VERY LARGE CITY (OVER 500,000)
8. IN A SUBURB OF A VERY LARGE CITY
9. DK
0. RF; NA; INAP, Phone mode

\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 147 & 98 & 71 & 33 & 1
\end{tabular}
```

================================
VAR 001016 Z2.T. Phone -urbanicity where grew up
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1989 - 1989
Numeric
Z2.T.
TELEPHONE:
I am going to read you a list of categories. Please
tell me which category best describes where you were
mostly brought up?
[READ ANSWER LIST]
For FTF format, see Z2.
1. ON A FARM
3. IN THE COUNTRY, NOT ON A FARM
5. IN A CITY
7. OR, IN A SUBURB OF A CITY
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, FTF mode

|  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1009 | 119 | 136 | 299 |
|  | 7 | 8 | 9 |  |
| Count | 240 | ----- | ----- |  |

VAR 001017 Z2a. Phone -urbanicity where grew up
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1990 - 1990
Numeric
Z2a.T.
IF R BROUGHT UP IN A CITY:
TELEPHONE:
Were you mostly brought up in.
[READ ENTIRE ANSWER LIST]
For FTF format, see Z2.
1. IN A SMALL CITY OR TOWN UNDER 50,000 PEOPLE
3. IN A MEDIUM-SIZED CITY 50,000-100,000
5. IN A LARGE CITY, 100,000-500,000
7. OR, IN A VERY LARGE CITY, OVER 500,000
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, FTF mode; 1,3,7,8,9,0 in Z2.T

```
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 3 & 5 & 7 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{c} 
Count
\end{tabular}} & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline & 1508 & 104 & 62 & 73 & 57 & 3
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 001018 Z2b. Phone - urbanicity where grew up
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1991 - 1991
Numeric

```
    Z2b.T.
    IF R BROUGHT UP IN A SUBURB OF A CITY:
        TELEPHONE:
        Were you mostly brought up in.
        [READ ENTIRE ANSWER LIST]
        For FTF format, see Z 2 .
        1. IN A SUBURB OF A LARGE CITY (100,000 TO 500,000 PEOPLE)
        5. OR IN A SUBURB OF A VERY LARGE CITY (OVER 500,000 PEOPLE)
        8. DK
        9. RF
    0. NA; INAP, FTF mode; 1,3,5,8,9,0 in \(\mathrm{Z} 2 . \mathrm{T}\)
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{c}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline & 1567 & 172 & 62 & 6
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 001019 Z2x. Comb. Summary where R grew up
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 1992 - 1992
Numeric

```
    Z2x.
    FTF:
    Looking at page 20 of the booklet.
    Looking at this list, please tell me where you were
    mostly brought up?
    TELEPHONE:
    I am going to read you a list of categories. Please
    tell me which category best describes where you were
    mostly brought up?
    Were you mostly brought up in.
    SUMMARY: SIZE OF PLACE WHERE R GREW UP
    Built from Z2 and Z2.T/z2a.T/Z2b.T.
    1. ON A FARM
    2. IN THE COUNTRY, NOT ON A FARM
    3. IN A SMALL CITY OR TOWN (UNDER 50,000 PEOPLE)
    4. IN A MEDIUM-SIZED CITY (50,000 - 100,000)
    5. IN A LARGE CITY ( \(100,000-500,000\) )
    6. IN A SUBURB OF A LARGE CITY
7. IN A VERY LARGE CITY (OVER 500,000)
8. IN A SUBURB OF A VERY LARGE CITY
8. DK
9. \(R F\)

0 . NA
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 9 & 242 & 250 & 386 & 196 \\
& 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 220 & 270 & 128 & 105 & 1
\end{tabular}
```

==========
VAR 001020a Z3(1). Mos. -how long lived in community
MD1: EQ 96, MD2: GE 97
COLUMNS: 1993 - 1994
Numeric

```
    Z3 (1) .
            (Not using the booklet)
            How long have you lived in your present
            (CITY/TOWN/TOWNSHIP/COUNTY)?
            MONTHS
            \(0-23\) and:
            96. ALL MY LIFE
            97. NA
            98. DK
            99. RF
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\
\hline Count & 1403 & 29 & 21 & 19 & 13 & 9 \\
\hline & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 & 10 & 11 \\
\hline Count & 63 & 7 & 10 & 5 & 8 & 2 \\
\hline & 12 & 13 & 15 & 16 & 18 & 20 \\
\hline Count & 6 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 9 & 1 \\
\hline & 96 & 97 & 98 & & & \\
\hline Count & 191 & 6 & 1 & & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\(==============================\)
VAR 001020b Z3(2). Yrs. -how long lived in community
    MD1: EQ 995, MD2: GE 997
    COLUMNS: 1995 - 1997
    Numeric

Z3 (2) .
(Not using the booklet)
How long have you lived in your present
(CITY/TOWN/TOWNSHIP/COUNTY)?

YEARS
\(0-89\) and:
995. INAP, 96 in \(\mathrm{Z} 3(1)\)
997. NA
998. DK
999. RF
\(==============================\)
VAR 001020 c Z3x. Summ. - how long lived in community
MD1: EQ 96, MD2: GE 97 COLUMNS: 1998 - 1999
Numeric

Z3x.
(Not using the booklet)
How long have you lived in your present
(CITY/TOWN/TOWNSHIP/COUNTY) ?
SUMMARY: LENGTH OF RESIDENCE IN COMMUNITY

Built from Z3(1) and Z3(2).
0 . O-11 months
1. 12-23 months
2. 2 years
-
89. 89 years
96. 'All my life'
97. NA
98. DK
99. RF
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 79 & 77 & 71 & 95 & 63 & 67 \\
& 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 & 10 & 11 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 48 & 28 & 51 & 39 & 68 & 40 \\
& 12 & 13 & 14 & 15 & 16 & 17 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 28 & 25 & 27 & 53 & 24 & 17 \\
& 18 & 19 & 20 & 21 & 22 & 23 \\
Count & 26 & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 9 & 74 & 18 & 24 & ----- \\
& & & & & & 25
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 24 & 25 & 26 & 27 & 28 & 29 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 23 & 40 & 24 & 23 & 12 & 9 \\
\hline & 30 & 31 & 32 & 33 & 34 & 35 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 60 & 11 & 27 & 14 & 12 & 26 \\
\hline & 36 & 37 & 38 & 39 & 40 & 41 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 15 & 13 & 12 & 9 & 20 & 14 \\
\hline & 42 & 43 & 44 & 45 & 46 & 47 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 5 & 9 & 3 & 10 & 3 & 7 \\
\hline & 48 & 49 & 50 & 51 & 52 & 53 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 8 & 7 & 21 & 1 & 9 & 4 \\
\hline & 54 & 55 & 56 & 57 & 58 & 59 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 5 & 8 & 6 & 5 & 5 & 5 \\
\hline & 60 & 61 & 62 & 64 & 65 & 66 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 9 & 2 & 3 & 1 & 3 & 3 \\
\hline & 67 & 68 & 70 & 71 & 72 & 73 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 2 & 2 & 4 & 2 & 2 & 3 \\
\hline & 74 & 75 & 76 & 79 & 81 & 82 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 1 & 2 & 3 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\
\hline & 83 & 89 & 96 & 97 & & \\
\hline Count & 2 & 1 & 191 & 6 & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\(==========================\)
VAR 001021a \(\mathrm{Z} 4(1) / \mathrm{Z4}(1) . \mathrm{T} . \mathrm{Mos.-length}\) resid in home MD1: EQ 96, MD2: GE 97
COLUMNS: 2000-2001
Numeric
Z4(1)/Z4(1).T.
FTF:
How long have you lived in this (house/condo/apartment)?
TELEPHONE:
How long have you lived in your current home?
MONTHS
\(0-23\) and:
96. ALL MY LIFE
97. NA
98. DK
99. RF
```

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 1386 | 63 | 41 | 49 | 19 | 16 |
|  | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Count | 105 | 15 | 11 | 13 | 13 | 12 |
|  | 12 | 13 | 15 | 17 | 18 | 20 |
| Count | 5 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 17 | 1 |
|  | 96 | 97 | 98 |  |  |  |
| Count | 26 | 6 | 2 |  |  |  |

```
```

==============================

```
==============================
VAR 001021b Z4(2)/Z4(1).T. Yrs.-length resid in home
VAR 001021b Z4(2)/Z4(1).T. Yrs.-length resid in home
            MD1: EQ 995, MD2: GE 997
            MD1: EQ 995, MD2: GE 997
            COLUMNS: 2002 - 2004
            COLUMNS: 2002 - 2004
            Numeric
            Numeric
    Z4(2)/Z4(2).T.
    Z4(2)/Z4(2).T.
    FTF:
    FTF:
    How long have you lived in this (house/condo/apartment)?
    How long have you lived in this (house/condo/apartment)?
        TELEPHONE:
        TELEPHONE:
        How long have you lived in your current home?
        How long have you lived in your current home?
        YEARS
        YEARS
    ---------------------------------------------------------------------------
        0-100 and:
        995. INAP, 96 in Z4(1)/Z4(1).T
        997. NA
        998. DK
        999. RF
```

```
VAR 001021c Z4x. Summ. - length residence in home
```

VAR 001021c Z4x. Summ. - length residence in home
MD1: EQ 96, MD2: GE 97
MD1: EQ 96, MD2: GE 97
COLUMNS: 2005 - 2006
COLUMNS: 2005 - 2006
Numeric
Numeric
Z4x.
FTF:
How long have you lived in this (house/condo/apartment)?
TELEPHONE:
How long have you lived in your current home?
SUMMARY: LENGTH OF RESIDENCE IN HOME
Built from Z4(1)/Z4(1).T and Z4(2)/Z4(2).T.
0. O-11 months
1. 12-23 months
2. 2 years

```


Z5.
(Do you/Does your family) own your home, pay rent, or what?

1. OWN HOUSE
5. PAY RENT
7. OTHER (SPECIFY)
8. DK
9. RF

0 . NA
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 7 & 9 \\
Count & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 001023 Z8. Does R have children
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2008 - 2008
Numeric

```
    Z8.
            These are the last few questions. Often we find that
            people who have children or commute great distances
            have less time to participate in politics.
            How about you? Do you have any children?

            (INCLUDE STEP AND ADOPTED CHILDREN)
            1. YES
            3. YES, STEPCHILDREN/ADOPTED [VOL]
            5. NO --> SKIP TO Z9
            8. DK --> SKIP TO Z9
            9. RF
            0 . NA
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 3 & 5 & 9 \\
Count & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----1
\end{tabular}
```

==============================
VAR 001024 Z8a. How many children R has under 18
MD1: EQ 95, MD2: GE 96
COLUMNS: 2009 - 2010
Numeric
Z8a.
IF R HAS ANY CHILDREN:
How many children do you have under 18?
O. --> SKIP TO Z9
1-25.

```
```

95. NA
96. INAP, 0,5,8,9 in Z8
97. DK
98. RF

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 672 | 251 | 264 | 90 | 34 | 8 |
|  | 6 | 7 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 95 |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 482 |

```
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ---- \\
& 44 & 243 & 245 & 86 & 28 \\
& 5 & 6 & 7 & 9 & 95 \\
Count & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 3 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1154
\end{tabular}
```

```
VAR 001025 Z8b. R's children under 18 living w/R
```

VAR 001025 Z8b. R's children under 18 living w/R
MD1: EQ 95, MD2: GE 96
MD1: EQ 95, MD2: GE 96
COLUMNS: 2011 - 2012
COLUMNS: 2011 - 2012
Numeric
Numeric
Z8b.
Z8b.
IF R HAS CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS OLD:
IF R HAS CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS OLD:
How many of them live with you at least half of the time?
How many of them live with you at least half of the time?
O. --> SKIP TO Z9
O. --> SKIP TO Z9
1-25.
1-25.
95. NA
95. NA
96. INAP, 0, 95-99 in z8a
96. INAP, 0, 95-99 in z8a
98. DK
98. DK
99. RF
99. RF
VAR 001026a Z8c(1). Mention 1 minor child age
MD1: EQ 95, MD2: GE 98
COLUMNS: 2013 - 2014
Numeric
Z8c(1).
IF R HAS CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS OLD:
What are the ages of your children?
MENTION 1
1-17
95. INAP, 0, 95-99 in Z8a
98. DK
99. RF

```

95. INAP, 0, 95-99 in Z8a; 98 in Z8c(1); no further mention
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 11 & 3 & 1 & 11 & 6 & 6 \\
\hline & 7 & 8 & 9 & 10 & 11 & 12 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 7 & 13 & 11 & 6 & 8 & 11 \\
\hline & 13 & 14 & 15 & 16 & 17 & 95 \\
\hline Count & 10 & 10 & 6 & 2 & 4 & 1681 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 001026d Z8c(4). Mention 4 minor child age
MD: EQ 95
COLUMNS: 2019 - 2020
Numeric

```
    Z8c (4).
    IF R HAS CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS OLD:
            What are the ages of your children?
            MENTION 4
            1-17
            95. INAP, 0, 95-99 in Z8a; 98 in Z8c(1); no further mention
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\
Count & ---- & ---- & ----- & ----- & ---- \\
& 3 & 1 & 2 & 2 & 3 \\
& 6 & 7 & 9 & 10 & 11 \\
Count & ---- & ---- & ---- & ---- & ---- \\
& 5 & 7 & 2 & 4 & 5 \\
& 12 & 14 & 15 & 16 & 95 \\
Count & ---- & ---- & ----- & ---- & ----- \\
& 3 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 1766
\end{tabular}

```

VAR 001026e Z8c(5). Mention 5 minor child age
MD: EQ 95
COLUMNS: 2021 - 2022
Numeric

```
    Z8c (5).
    IF R HAS CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS OLD:
        What are the ages of your children?
            MENTION 5
            1-17
95. INAP, 0, 95-99 in Z8a; 98 in Z8c(1); no further mention

```

VAR 001026h Z8c(8). Mention 8 minor child age
MD: EQ 95
COLUMNS: 2027 - 2028
Numeric
Z8c(8).
IF R HAS CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS OLD:
What are the ages of your children?
MENTION 8
1-17
95. INAP, 0, 95-99 in Z8a; 98 in Z8c(1); no further mention
Ccc

```

```

VAR 001027 Z9. How many miles R drives per day
MD1: EQ 998, MD2: GE 999
COLUMNS: 2029 - 2031
Numeric
Z9.
(And finally), about how many miles do you drive in a
typical day?
0-996
997. 997 and more
998. DK
999. NA
==============================
VAR 001028 ZZO. Education estimate if missed in IW
MD: EQ O
COLUMNS: 2032 - 2032
Numeric
ZZO.
IF HIGHEST GRADE AND Y3a (DIPLOMA) ARE BOTH MISSING /
IF HIGHEST GRADE <12 AND Y3a (DIPLOMA) ARE BOTH MISSING:
ALTHOUGH THERE IS NO WAY OF BEING 100% ACCURATE, PLEASE
GIVE YOUR BEST ESTIMATE OF THE RESPONDENT'S PROBABLE
APPROXIMATE EDUCATION LEVEL [IF YOU FIND IT IMPOSSIBLE
TO CHOOSE BETWEEN 2 CHOICES, SELECT 'OTHER' AND
EXPLAIN]
1. LOW - PROBABLY LESS THAN HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA
2. PROBABLY HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA
3. AT LEAST SOME COLLEGE
4. OTHER (SPECIFY)

```
0. NA; INAP, education data not missing
\begin{tabular}{ccc} 
& 0 & 1 \\
Count & \begin{tabular}{c}
0 \\
----- \\
1806
\end{tabular} & 1
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rl}
\(==============\) & \(================\) \\
VAR 001029 & ZZ1. IWR obs: R gender \\
& COLUMNS: 2033-2033 \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

ZZ1.
R's sex is:
\(\qquad\)
1. MALE
2. FEMALE
\begin{tabular}{ccc} 
& 1 & 2 \\
Count & ----- & ----- \\
& 790 & 1017
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rl}
\(===============================\) \\
VAR \(001030 \quad\) & ZZ2. FTF IWR obs: R race \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
& COLUMNS: 2034-2034 \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

ZZ2.

FTF:
R's race is:
1. WHITE
2. BLACK
8. DK
9. \(R F\)

0 . NA; INAP, Phone mode
\begin{tabular}{ccccc}
0 & 1 & 2 & 8 & 9 \\
----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
804 & 863 & 137 & 1 & 2
\end{tabular}
```

================================
VAR 001031a ZZ3(1). FTF: \#1 others present during IW
MD1: EQ 8, MD2: GE 9
COLUMNS: 2035 - 2035
Numeric

```
    ZZ3(1).
        FTF:
        Others present at time of interview:
        MENTION 1

0 . NONE
1. CHLDREN UNDER 6
2. OLDER CHILDREN
3. SPOUSE
4. OTHER RELATIVES
5. OTHER ADULTS
8. DK
9. RF; NA; INAP, Phone mode
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
Count & 590 & 125 & 71 & 124 \\
& & 4 & 5 & 9
\end{tabular}
```

==============================
VAR 001031b ZZ3(2). FTF: \#2 others present during IW
MD1: EQ 8, MD2: GE 9
COLUMNS: 2036 - 2036
Numeric
ZZ3(2).
FTF:
Others present at time of interview:
MENTION 2

```
1. CHLDREN UNDER 6
2. OLDER CHILDREN
3. SPOUSE
4. OTHER RELATIVES
5. OTHER ADULTS
8. DK
9. RF; NA; INAP, Phone mode; no further mention
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 9 \\
Count & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 4 & 26 & 42 & 11 & 16 & 1708
\end{tabular}
```

==============================
VAR 001031c ZZ3(3). FTF: \#3 others present during IW
MD1: EQ 8, MD2: GE 9
COLUMNS: 2037 - 2037
Numeric

```
    ZZ3 (3).
    FTF:
    Others present at time of interview:
    MENTION 3
1. CHLDREN UNDER 6
2. OLDER CHILDREN
3. SPOUSE
4. OTHER RELATIVES
5. OTHER ADULTS
```

        8. DK
        9. RF; NA; INAP, Phone mode; no further mention
    |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ---- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1 | 1 | 12 | 3 | 10 | 1780 |

```
```

VAR 001031d ZZ3(4). FTF: \#4 others present during IW

```
VAR 001031d ZZ3(4). FTF: #4 others present during IW
            MD1: EQ 8, MD2: GE 9
            MD1: EQ 8, MD2: GE 9
            COLUMNS: 2038-2038
            COLUMNS: 2038-2038
            Numeric
            Numeric
    ZZ3(4).
    ZZ3(4).
            FTF:
            FTF:
            Others present at time of interview:
            Others present at time of interview:
            MENTION 4
            MENTION 4
            1. CHLDREN UNDER 6
            2. OLDER CHILDREN
            3. SPOUSE
            4. OTHER RELATIVES
            5. OTHER ADULTS
            8. DK
            9. RF; NA; INAP, Phone mode; no further mention
\begin{tabular}{ccc}
2 & 5 & 9 \\
---- & ---- & ---- \\
1 & 2 & 1804
\end{tabular}
VAR 001031e ZZ3(5). FTF: #5 others present during IW
            MD1: EQ 8, MD2: GE 9
            COLUMNS: 2039 - 2039
            Numeric
    ZZ3(5).
            FTF:
            Others present at time of interview:
            MENTION 5
            1. CHLDREN UNDER 6
            2. OLDER CHILDREN
            3. SPOUSE
            4. OTHER RELATIVES
            5. OTHER ADULTS
            8. DK
            9. RF; NA; INAP, Phone mode; no further mention
                9
                -----
            Count 1807
```

ZZ4.
R's cooperation was:

1. VERY GOOD
2. GOOD
3. FAIR
4. POOR
5. VERY POOR

0 . NA

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Count | 7 | 1168 | 492 | 117 | 18 | 5 |

$===========================$
VAR 001033 ZZ5. IWR obs: R informed about politics MD: EQ 0
COLUMNS: 2041-2041
Numeric
ZZ5.
R's general level of information about politics and public affairs seemed:

1. VERY HIGH
2. FAIRLY HIGH
3. AVERAGE
4. FAIRLY LOW
5. VERY LOW

0 . NA

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Count | 7 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Co------ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 725 | 450 | 586 | 334 | 105 |  |

```
===============================
VAR 001034 ZZ6. IWR obs: R intelligence
            MD: EQ O
            COLUMNS: 2042 - 2042
            Numeric
```

    ZZ6.
    R's apparent intelligence:
    1. VERY HIGH
    2. FAIRLY HIGH
    3. AVERAGE
    4. FAIRLY LOW
    5. VERY LOW
    0 . NA

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |



```
VAR 001035 ZZ7. IWR obs: R suspicious
                    MD: EQ 0
                    COLUMNS: 2043 - 2043
                    Numeric
```

    ZZ7.
            How suspicious did \(R\) seem to be about the study before
            the interview?:
    

1. NOT AT ALL SUSPICIOUS
2. SOMEWHAT SUSPICIOUS
3. VERY SUSPICIOUS

0 . NA

|  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Count | ---- | ----- | ----- |


VAR 001036 ZZ8. IWR obs: R interest in IW MD: EQ 0
COLUMNS: 2044-2044
Numeric

ZZ8.

Overall, how great was R's interest in the interview?


1. VERY HIGH
2. FAIRLY HIGH
3. AVERAGE
4. FAIRLY LOW
5. VERY LOW

0 . NA

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Count | ---- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |

$=============================$
VAR 001037 ZZ9. IWR obs: R sincerity
MD: EQ 0
COLUMNS: 2045 - 2045
Numeric

ZZ9.

How sincere did R seem in his/her answers?

```
    1. COMPLETE SINCERE --> ZZ10
    3. USUALLY SINCERE --> ZZ9a
    5. OFTEN SEEMED TO BE INSINCERE --> ZZ9a
    0. NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 3 & 5 \\
Count & ---- & ----- & ----- & ---- \\
& 8 & 1584 & 185 & 30
\end{tabular}
==================================
    ZZ9a.
    IF NOT COMPLETELY SINCERE:
        Were there any particular parts of the interview for
        which you doubted R's sincerity?
        [IF SO NAME THEM BY SECTION OR QUESTION NUMBER]
        This variable is blanked.
===============================
VAR 001039 ZZ10. IWR obs: R report income correctly
            MD: EQ 0
            COLUMNS: 2047 - 2047
            Numeric
ZZ10.
FTF:
Do you feel \(R\) reported income accurately?
1. YES, THINK R REPORTED INCOME CORRECTLY
2. NO, THINK R REPORTED INCOME INCORRECTLY
3. NO, THINK R REPORTED INCOME DISHONESTLY
4. R REFUSED INCOME Q's
0 . NA; INAP, phone mode
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
& Count & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline & 44 & 1550 & 26 & 5 & 182
\end{tabular}
===============================
VAR 001040 ZZ10a. IWR obs: est income -surv inc off MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 97
COLUMNS: 2048-2049
Numeric
ZZ10a.
IF R DID NOT REPORT INCOME OR IWR SUSPECTS DID NOR REPORT CORRECTLY:
If possible, give a reasonable estimate of what R's
family income is (before taxes in 1999).
```

```
    1. A. NONE OR LESS THAN $4,999
    2. B. $5,000-$9,999
    3. C. $10,000-$14,999
    4. D. $15,000-$24,999
    5. E. $25,000-$34,999
    6. F. $35,000-$49,999
    7. G. $50,000-$64,999
    8. H. $65,000-$74,999
    9. J. $75,000-$84,999
    10. K. $85,000-$94,999
    11. M. $95,000-$104,999
    12. N. $105,000-$114,999
    13. P. $115,000-$124,999
    14. Q. $125,000-$134,999
    15. R. $135,000-$144,999
    16. S. $145,000-$154,999
    17. T. $155,000-$164,999
    18. U. $165,000-$174,999
    19. V. $175,000-$184,999
    20. W. $185,000-$194,999
    21. X. $195,000-$199,999
    22. Y. $200,000 and over
    97. DK
    98. Y. Impossible to estimate
    00. NA; INAP, 1 in ZZ10; phone mode
\begin{tabular}{lccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1701 & 1 & 4 & 7 & 10 \\
& 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 10 & 6 & 12 & 5 & 6 \\
& 10 & 11 & 12 & 14 & 15 \\
Count & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 3 & 3 & 2 & 1 & 1 \\
& 16 & 18 & 19 & 22 & 98 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1 & 2 & 1 & 4 & 27
\end{tabular}
```

```
VAR 001041a ZZ11(1). Mention 1 - R reaction to IW
```

VAR 001041a ZZ11(1). Mention 1 - R reaction to IW
MD: EQ 0
MD: EQ 0
COLUMNS: 2050 - 2051
COLUMNS: 2050 - 2051
Numeric
Numeric
ZZ11(1).
R's reaction to interview:
MENTION 1
10. NEGATIVE - GENERAL
11. NEGATIVE - TOO LONG
12. NEGATIVE - TOO COMPLICATED
13. NEGATIVE - BORING/TEDIOUS/REPETITIOUS
15. R WANTED TO STOP BEFORE IW COMPLETED. AFTER STARTING IW, R
MADE COMMENTS INDICATING REGRETS HAVING AGREED TO DO IW

```
```

            20. R COMPLAINED AND/OR IWR OBSERVED R WAS ILL/DEAF/TIRED/HAD BAD
                EYESIGHT ETC. IW WAS HARD FOR R
    22. R COMPLAINED AND/OR IWR OBSERVED R WAS CONFUSED BY Qs, R WAS
    SLOW READER. IW WAS HARD FOR R
    30. R EXPRESSED DOUBTS/APOLOGIES/EMBARRASSMENTS OVER LACK OF
        KNOWLEDGE OR OWN SUITABILITY FOR IW
    31. R EXPRESSED DOUBTS/APOLOGIES/EMBARRASSMENTS OVER LACK OF
        POLITICAL KNOWLEDGE, CANDIDATE NAMES, ELECTION ISSUES,
        OR OWN LACK OF POLITICAL PARTICIPATION.
    40. R WAS AGITATED OR STRESSED BY INTERVIEW PROCESS
    41. R BECAME ANGRY AT INTERVIEW CONTENT
    45. R BECAME CONCERNED ABOUT SAMPLING PURPOSES OR BIAS
    50. R COULD NOT READ RESPONDENT BOOKLET (FTF ONLY)
    70. R APPEARED TO ENJOY THE IW (R WAS
        COOPERATIVE/INTERESTED/PLEASANT)
    80. NEUTRAL OR NO FEEDBACK
    00. NA
    |  | 0 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 15 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 8 | 25 | 79 | 7 | 11 | 15 |
|  | 20 | 22 | 30 | 31 | 40 | 41 |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 20 | 48 | 78 | 184 | 6 | 5 |
|  | 45 | 50 | 70 | 80 |  |  |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |  |  |
|  | 20 | 4 | 1050 | 247 |  |  |

```

```

VAR 001041b ZZ11(2). Mention 2 - R reaction to IW
MD: EQ 0
COLUMNS: 2052 - 2053
Numeric
ZZ11(2).
R's reaction to interview:
MENTION 2
10. NEGATIVE - GENERAL
11. NEGATIVE - TOO LONG
12. NEGATIVE - TOO COMPLICATED
13. NEGATIVE - BORING/TEDIOUS/REPETITIOUS
15. R WANTED TO STOP BEFORE IW COMPLETED. AFTER STARTING IW, R
MADE COMMENTS INDICATING REGRETS HAVING AGREED TO DO IW
20. R COMPLAINED AND/OR IWR OBSERVED R WAS ILL/DEAF/TIRED/HAD BAD
EYESIGHT ETC. IW WAS HARD FOR R
22. R COMPLAINED AND/OR IWR OBSERVED R WAS CONFUSED BY Qs, R WAS
SLOW READER. IW WAS HARD FOR R
30. R EXPRESSED DOUBTS/APOLOGIES/EMBARRASSMENTS OVER LACK OF
KNOWLEDGE OR OWN SUITABILITY FOR IW
31. R EXPRESSED DOUBTS/APOLOGIES/EMBARRASSMENTS OVER LACK OF
POLITICAL KNOWLEDGE, CANDIDATE NAMES, ELECTION ISSUES,
OR OWN LACK OF POLITICAL PARTICIPATION.
40. R WAS AGITATED OR STRESSED BY INTERVIEW PROCESS
41. R BECAME ANGRY AT INTERVIEW CONTENT
45. R BECAME CONCERNED ABOUT SAMPLING PURPOSES OR BIAS
50. R COULD NOT READ RESPONDENT BOOKLET (FTF ONLY)

```


ZZ11 (3) .
R's reaction to interview:
MENTION 3

10. NEGATIVE - GENERAL
11. NEGATIVE - TOO LONG
12. NEGATIVE - TOO COMPLICATED
13. NEGATIVE - BORING/TEDIOUS/REPETITIOUS
15. R WANTED TO STOP BEFORE IW COMPLETED. AFTER STARTING IW, R MADE COMMENTS INDICATING REGRETS HAVING AGREED TO DO IW
20. R COMPLAINED AND/OR IWR OBSERVED R WAS ILL/DEAF/TIRED/HAD BAD EYESIGHT ETC. IW WAS HARD FOR R
22. R COMPLAINED AND/OR IWR OBSERVED R WAS CONFUSED BY Qs, R WAS SLOW READER. IW WAS HARD FOR R
30. R EXPRESSED DOUBTS/APOLOGIES/EMBARRASSMENTS OVER LACK OF KNOWLEDGE OR OWN SUITABILITY FOR IW
31. R EXPRESSED DOUBTS/APOLOGIES/EMBARRASSMENTS OVER LACK OF POLITICAL KNOWLEDGE, CANDIDATE NAMES, ELECTION ISSUES, OR OWN LACK OF POLITICAL PARTICIPATION.
40. R WAS AGITATED OR STRESSED BY INTERVIEW PROCESS
41. R BECAME ANGRY AT INTERVIEW CONTENT
45. R BECAME CONCERNED ABOUT SAMPLING PURPOSES OR BIAS
50. R COULD NOT READ RESPONDENT BOOKLET (FTF ONLY)
70. R APPEARED TO ENJOY THE IW (R WAS COOPERATIVE/INTERESTED/PLEASANT)
80. NEUTRAL OR NO FEEDBACK
00. NA; no further mention
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 11 & 12 & 13 & 15 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ---- \\
& 1686 & 2 & 2 & 6 & 3 \\
& 20 & 22 & 30 & 31 & 40 \\
Count & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ---- \\
& 2 & 5 & 10 & 22 & 6
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 41 & 45 & 50 & 70 & 80 \\
Count & ---- & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 3 & 4 & 2 & 38 & 16
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 001041d ZZ11(4). Mention 4 - R reaction to IW
MD: EQ 0
COLUMNS: 2056 - 2057
Numeric

```
        ZZ11 (4) .
    R's reaction to interview:
MENTION 4
10. NEGATIVE - GENERAL
11. NEGATIVE - TOO LONG
12. NEGATIVE - TOO COMPLICATED
13. NEGATIVE - BORING/TEDIOUS/REPETITIOUS
15. R WANTED TO STOP BEFORE IW COMPLETED. AFTER STARTING IW, R MADE COMMENTS INDICATING REGRETS HAVING AGREED TO DO IW
20. R COMPLAINED AND/OR IWR OBSERVED R WAS ILL/DEAF/TIRED/HAD BAD EYESIGHT ETC. IW WAS HARD FOR R
22. R COMPLAINED AND/OR IWR OBSERVED R WAS CONFUSED BY Qs, R WAS SLOW READER. IW WAS HARD FOR R
30. R EXPRESSED DOUBTS/APOLOGIES/EMBARRASSMENTS OVER LACK OF KNOWLEDGE OR OWN SUITABILITY FOR IW
31. R EXPRESSED DOUBTS/APOLOGIES/EMBARRASSMENTS OVER LACK OF POLITICAL KNOWLEDGE, CANDIDATE NAMES, ELECTION ISSUES, OR OWN LACK OF POLITICAL PARTICIPATION.
40. R WAS AGITATED OR STRESSED BY INTERVIEW PROCESS
41. R BECAME ANGRY AT INTERVIEW CONTENT
45. R BECAME CONCERNED ABOUT SAMPLING PURPOSES OR BIAS
50. R COULD NOT READ RESPONDENT BOOKLET (FTF ONLY)
70. R APPEARED TO ENJOY THE IW (R WAS COOPERATIVE/INTERESTED/PLEASANT)
80. NEUTRAL OR NO FEEDBACK
00. NA; no further mention
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 12 & 13 & 15 & 22 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 1765 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\
\hline & 30 & 31 & 40 & 41 & 45 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 2 & 9 & 2 & 1 & 3 \\
\hline & 50 & 70 & 80 & & \\
\hline Count & 2 & 14 & 4 & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\(==========================\)
VAR \(001041 e\) ZZ11 (5). Mention \(5-R\) reaction to IW
MD: EQ 0
COLUMNS: 2058 - 2059
Numeric

ZZ11 (5) .
R's reaction to interview:

MENTION 5

10. NEGATIVE - GENERAL
11. NEGATIVE - TOO LONG
12. NEGATIVE - TOO COMPLICATED
13. NEGATIVE - BORING/TEDIOUS/REPETITIOUS
15. R WANTED TO STOP BEFORE IW COMPLETED. AFTER STARTING IW, R MADE COMMENTS INDICATING REGRETS HAVING AGREED TO DO IW
20. R COMPLAINED AND/OR IWR OBSERVED R WAS ILL/DEAF/TIRED/HAD BAD EYESIGHT ETC. IW WAS HARD FOR R
22. R COMPLAINED AND/OR IWR OBSERVED R WAS CONFUSED BY Qs, R WAS SLOW READER. IW WAS HARD FOR R
30. R EXPRESSED DOUBTS/APOLOGIES/EMBARRASSMENTS OVER LACK OF KNOWLEDGE OR OWN SUITABILITY FOR IW
31. R EXPRESSED DOUBTS/APOLOGIES/EMBARRASSMENTS OVER LACK OF POLITICAL KNOWLEDGE, CANDIDATE NAMES, ELECTION ISSUES, OR OWN LACK OF POLITICAL PARTICIPATION.
40. R WAS AGITATED OR STRESSED BY INTERVIEW PROCESS
41. R BECAME ANGRY AT INTERVIEW CONTENT
45. R BECAME CONCERNED ABOUT SAMPLING PURPOSES OR BIAS
50. R COULD NOT READ RESPONDENT BOOKLET (FTF ONLY)
70. R APPEARED TO ENJOY THE IW (R WAS COOPERATIVE/INTERESTED/PLEASANT)
80. NEUTRAL OR NO FEEDBACK

00 . NA; no further mention
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 13 & 15 & 31 \\
Count & ---- & ----- & ----- & ---- \\
& 1794 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\
& 40 & 45 & 70 & 80 \\
Count & ---- & ---- & ----- & ----- \\
& 4 & 1 & 2 & 2
\end{tabular}

VAR 001041f ZZ11(6). Mention 6 - R reaction to IW
MD: EQ 0
COLUMNS: 2060-2061
Numeric
ZZ11 (6).

R's reaction to interview:
MENTION 6
10. NEGATIVE - GENERAL
11. NEGATIVE - TOO LONG
12. NEGATIVE - TOO COMPLICATED
13. NEGATIVE - BORING/TEDIOUS/REPETITIOUS
15. R WANTED TO STOP BEFORE IW COMPLETED. AFTER STARTING IW, R MADE COMMENTS INDICATING REGRETS HAVING AGREED TO DO IW
20. R COMPLAINED AND/OR IWR OBSERVED R WAS ILL/DEAF/TIRED/HAD BAD EYESIGHT ETC. IW WAS HARD FOR R
22. R COMPLAINED AND/OR IWR OBSERVED R WAS CONFUSED BY Qs, R WAS SLOW READER. IW WAS HARD FOR R
30. R EXPRESSED DOUBTS/APOLOGIES/EMBARRASSMENTS OVER LACK OF KNOWLEDGE OR OWN SUITABILITY FOR IW
31. R EXPRESSED DOUBTS/APOLOGIES/EMBARRASSMENTS OVER LACK OF POLITICAL KNOWLEDGE, CANDIDATE NAMES, ELECTION ISSUES, OR OWN LACK OF POLITICAL PARTICIPATION.
40. R WAS AGITATED OR STRESSED BY INTERVIEW PROCESS
41. R BECAME ANGRY AT INTERVIEW CONTENT
45. R BECAME CONCERNED ABOUT SAMPLING PURPOSES OR BIAS
50. R COULD NOT READ RESPONDENT BOOKLET (FTF ONLY)
70. R APPEARED TO ENJOY THE IW (R WAS COOPERATIVE/INTERESTED/PLEASANT)
80. NEUTRAL OR NO FEEDBACK
00. NA; no further mention
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 15 & 22 & 40 \\
\multirow{3}{c}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ---- & -----1
\end{tabular}
```

*AR 001041g
VAR 001041g ZZ11(7). Mention 7 - R reaction to IW
MD: EQ 0
COLUMNS: 2062 - 2063
Numeric

```
ZZ11 (7).
R's reaction to interview:
MENTION 7
10. NEGATIVE - GENERAL
11. NEGATIVE - TOO LONG
12. NEGATIVE - TOO COMPLICATED
13. NEGATIVE - BORING/TEDIOUS/REPETITIOUS
15. R WANTED TO STOP BEFORE IW COMPLETED. AFTER STARTING IW, R
        MADE COMMENTS INDICATING REGRETS HAVING AGREED TO DO IW
20. R COMPLAINED AND/OR IWR OBSERVED R WAS ILL/DEAF/TIRED/HAD BAD
        EYESIGHT ETC. IW WAS HARD FOR R
22. R COMPLAINED AND/OR IWR OBSERVED R WAS CONFUSED BY QS, R WAS
    SLOW READER. IW WAS HARD FOR R
30. R EXPRESSED DOUBTS/APOLOGIES/EMBARRASSMENTS OVER LACK OF
        KNOWLEDGE OR OWN SUITABILITY FOR IW
31. R EXPRESSED DOUBTS/APOLOGIES/EMBARRASSMENTS OVER LACK OF
        POLITICAL KNOWLEDGE, CANDIDATE NAMES, ELECTION ISSUES,
        OR OWN LACK OF POLITICAL PARTICIPATION.
40. R WAS AGITATED OR STRESSED BY INTERVIEW PROCESS
41. R BECAME ANGRY AT INTERVIEW CONTENT
45. R BECAME CONCERNED ABOUT SAMPLING PURPOSES OR BIAS
50. R COULD NOT READ RESPONDENT BOOKLET (FTF ONLY)
70. R APPEARED TO ENJOY THE IW (R WAS
    COOPERATIVE/INTERESTED/PLEASANT)
80. NEUTRAL OR NO FEEDBACK
00. NA; no further mention
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 40 & 45 & 80 \\
\hline & & & & \\
\hline Count & 1804 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 001041h ZZ11(8). Mention 8 - R reaction to IW
MD: EQ 0
COLUMNS: 2064 - 2065
Numeric

```
    ZZ11 (8) .
    R's reaction to interview:
    MENTION 8

    10. NEGATIVE - GENERAL
    11. NEGATIVE - TOO LONG
    12. NEGATIVE - TOO COMPLICATED
    13. NEGATIVE - BORING/TEDIOUS/REPETITIOUS
    15. R WANTED TO STOP BEFORE IW COMPLETED. AFTER STARTING IW, R
        MADE COMMENTS INDICATING REGRETS HAVING AGREED TO DO IW
    20. R COMPLAINED AND/OR IWR OBSERVED R WAS ILL/DEAF/TIRED/HAD BAD
        EYESIGHT ETC. IW WAS HARD FOR R
    22. R COMPLAINED AND/OR IWR OBSERVED R WAS CONFUSED BY Qs, R WAS
        SLOW READER. IW WAS HARD FOR R
    30. R EXPRESSED DOUBTS/APOLOGIES/EMBARRASSMENTS OVER LACK OF
        KNOWLEDGE OR OWN SUITABILITY FOR IW
    31. R EXPRESSED DOUBTS/APOLOGIES/EMBARRASSMENTS OVER LACK OF
        POLITICAL KNOWLEDGE, CANDIDATE NAMES, ELECTION ISSUES,
        OR OWN LACK OF POLITICAL PARTICIPATION.
    40. R WAS AGITATED OR STRESSED BY INTERVIEW PROCESS
    41. R BECAME ANGRY AT INTERVIEW CONTENT
    45. R BECAME CONCERNED ABOUT SAMPLING PURPOSES OR BIAS
    50. R COULD NOT READ RESPONDENT BOOKLET (FTF ONLY)
    70. R APPEARED TO ENJOY THE IW (R WAS
        COOPERATIVE/INTERESTED/PLEASANT)
    80. NEUTRAL OR NO FEEDBACK
    00. NA; no further mention
\begin{tabular}{ccc} 
& 0 & 41 \\
Count & ----- & ---- \\
& 1806 & 1
\end{tabular}
===============================120
VAR 001041j ZZ11(9). Mention 9 - R reaction to IW
            MD: EQ 0
            COLUMNS: 2066 - 2067
            Numeric
    ZZ11 (9) .
    R's reaction to interview:
    MENTION 9
    10. NEGATIVE - GENERAL
    11. NEGATIVE - TOO LONG
    12. NEGATIVE - TOO COMPLICATED
    13. NEGATIVE - BORING/TEDIOUS/REPETITIOUS
    15. R WANTED TO STOP BEFORE IW COMPLETED. AFTER STARTING IW, R
        MADE COMMENTS INDICATING REGRETS HAVING AGREED TO DO IW
    20. R COMPLAINED AND/OR IWR OBSERVED R WAS ILL/DEAF/TIRED/HAD BAD
        EYESIGHT ETC. IW WAS HARD FOR R
```

    22. R COMPLAINED AND/OR IWR OBSERVED R WAS CONFUSED BY Qs, R WAS
        SLOW READER. IW WAS HARD FOR R
    30. R EXPRESSED DOUBTS/APOLOGIES/EMBARRASSMENTS OVER LACK OF
        KNOWLEDGE OR OWN SUITABILITY FOR IW
    31. R EXPRESSED DOUBTS/APOLOGIES/EMBARRASSMENTS OVER LACK OF
        POLITICAL KNOWLEDGE, CANDIDATE NAMES, ELECTION ISSUES,
        OR OWN LACK OF POLITICAL PARTICIPATION.
    40. R WAS AGITATED OR STRESSED BY INTERVIEW PROCESS
    41. R BECAME ANGRY AT INTERVIEW CONTENT
    45. R BECAME CONCERNED ABOUT SAMPLING PURPOSES OR BIAS
    50. R COULD NOT READ RESPONDENT BOOKLET (FTF ONLY)
    70. R APPEARED TO ENJOY THE IW (R WAS
        COOPERATIVE/INTERESTED/PLEASANT)
    80. NEUTRAL OR NO FEEDBACK
    00. NA; no further mention
    |  | 0 | 45 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ---- |
|  | 1806 | 1 |

===============================
VAR 001042 Pre.Rand.A4/A5. Order-Gore,GWB lik/dis
MD: EQ 9
COLUMNS: 2068 - 2068
Numeric
Pre-Rand.A4/A5.
Order of Gore and Bush in Pre A4-A5 Likes/dislikes
1. Gore first
2. GW Bush first
9. NA

|  | 1 | 2 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ---- |

```
```

===============================

```
===============================
VAR 001043 Pre.Rand.C1b. Pos-Gore in therms
VAR 001043 Pre.Rand.C1b. Pos-Gore in therms
            MD: EQ 9
            MD: EQ 9
            COLUMNS: 2069 - 2069
            COLUMNS: 2069 - 2069
            Numeric
            Numeric
    Pre-Rand.C1b.
    Position of Gore in Pre Thermometers
    c1b-c1e / c1b.T-c1e.T
    Clinton's name was always first.
    Codes 2 (2nd name) to 5 (5th name) and:
    9. NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\
& Count & 446 & ------ & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```



```
VAR 001044 Pre.Rand.Clc. Pos-GW Bush in therms
                MD: EQ 9
                    COLUMNS: 2070 - 2070
                    Numeric
    Pre-Rand.C1c.
    Position of GW Bush in Pre Thermometers
    C1b-c1e / C1b.T-C1e.T
    -----------------------
    Clinton's name was always first.
    Codes 2 (2nd name) to 5 (5th name) and:
    9. NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 439 & 492 & 440 & 436
\end{tabular}
```



```
VAR 001045 Pre.Rand.C1d. Pos-Buchanan in therms
            MD: EQ 9
            COLUMNS: 2071 - 2071
            Numeric
    Pre-Rand.C1d.
        Position of Buchanan in Pre Thermometers
        C1b-C1e / C1b.T-C1e.T
    --------------------------------------------------------------------------
    Clinton's name was always first.
    Codes 2 (2nd name) to 5 (5th name) and:
    9. NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```



```
VAR 001046 Pre.Rand.C1e. Pos-Nader in thermoms
            MD: EQ 9
            COLUMNS: 2072 - 2072
            Numeric
    Pre-Rand.C1e.
    Position of Nader in Pre Thermometers
    c1b-C1e / C1b.T-C1e.T
    Clinton's name was always first.
    Codes 2 (2nd name) to 5 (5th name) and:
    9. NA
```

|  | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 456 | 423 | 438 | 490 |

```
VAR 001047 Pre.Rand.C1f/g. Pos-Mccain, Bradley ther
            MD: EQ 9
            COLUMNS: 2073 - 2073
            Numeric
    Pre-Rand.C1f/g.
        Position of McCain and Bradley in Pre Thermometers
        C1f-C1g / C1f.T-C1g.T
    1. McCain 6th name, Bradley 7th name
    2. Bradley 6th name, McCain 7th name
    9. NA
\begin{tabular}{ccc} 
& 1 & 2 \\
Count & \begin{tabular}{c}
1 \\
---- \\
\hline
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c}
----
\end{tabular}
\end{tabular}
VAR 001048 Pre.Rand.C1h/k. Pos-Cheney,Liebermn ther
            MD: EQ 9
            COLUMNS: 2074 - 2074
            Numeric
    Pre-Rand.C1h/k.
        Position of Lieberman and Cheney in Pre Thermometers
        C1h-C1j / C1h.T-C1j.T
        1. Lieberman 8th name, Cheney 9th name
        2. Cheney 8th name, Lieberman 9th name
        9. NA
\begin{tabular}{ccc} 
& 1 & 2 \\
Count & ----- & ----- \\
901 & 906
\end{tabular}
==============================
VAR 001049 Pre.Rand.C2. Order-parties in therms
            MD: EQ 9
            COLUMNS: 2075 - 2075
            Numeric
    Pre-Rand.C2.
        Order of 3 major parties in Pre thermometers
        C2a-C2c
    1. Democratic 1st, Republican 2nd, Reform 3rd
    2. Democratic 1st, Reform 2nd, Republican 3rd
    3. Republican 1st, Democratic 2nd, Reform 3rd
    4. Republican 1st, Reform 2nd, Democratic 3rd
```

| 5. Reform 1st, Democratic 2nd, Republican 3rd <br> 6. Reform 1st, Republican 2nd, Democratic 3rd |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 9. NA |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|  | Count | 284 | 305 | 310 | 290 | 310 | 308 |
| VAR |  | and. D <br> EQ 9 <br> NS: <br> ic | Orde $-207$ | artie | lik/c |  |  |
| Pre-Rand.D1/D3. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Order of 2 major parties in Pre 'Likes-Dislikes' D1-D2/D3-D4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1. Democratic party first (D1-D2), Republican party 2nd (D3-D4) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9. NA |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{array}{lll}1 & 2 & 9\end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Count 897 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ```VAR 001051 Pre.Rand.F1-F3. Order-Gore, GWB, Buchn MD: EQ 9 COLUMNS: 2077 - 2077 Numeric Pre-Rand.F1-F3. Order of Gore, GW Bush, Buchanan in Pre Affects series F1,F2,F3``` |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1. Gore 1st, GW Bush 2nd, Buchanan 3rd <br> 2. Gore 1st, Buchanan 2nd, GW Bush 3rd <br> 3. GW Bush 1st, Gore 2nd, Buchanan 3rd <br> 4. GW Bush 1st, Buchanan 2nd, Gore 3rd <br> 5. Buchanan 1st, Gore 2nd, GW Bush 3rd <br> 6. Buchanan 1st, GW Bush 2nd, Gore 3rd |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9. NA |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 |  |  | 2 | 3 | 4 |  |  |
| Count |  | 284 | 316 | 277 | 326 |  |  |
|  |  | 5 | 6 | 9 |  |  |  |
| Count |  | 285 | 290 | 29 |  |  |  |

```
VAR 001052 Pre.Rand.F1a. Pos-angry -Gore affects
            MD: EQ 9
            COLUMNS: 2078 - 2078
            Numeric
    Pre-Rand.F1.
    Pre: Position of Angry among Gore Affects Fla-F1d
    Codes 1-4 and:
    9. NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 424 & 443 & 467 & 473
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rl}
\(==============================\) \\
VAR \(001053 \quad\) & Pre.Rand.F1b. Pos-hopeful -Gore affects \\
& MD: EQ 9 \\
& COLUMNS: 2079-2079 \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}
    Pre-Rand.F1b.
        Pre: Position of Hopeful among Gore Affects Fla-F1d
        --------------------------------------------------------------------------
        Codes 1-4 and:
        9. NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 479 & 479 & 428 & 421
\end{tabular}
===============================
VAR 001054 Pre.Rand.F1c. Pos-afraid -Gore affects
            MD: EQ 9
            COLUMNS: 2080 - 2080
            Numeric
    Pre-Rand.F1c.
        Pre: Position of Afraid among Gore Affects Fla-F1d
        Codes 1-4 and:
        9. NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 450 & 450 & 459 & 448
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
VAR 001055 & Pre.Rand.F1d. Pos-proud -Gore affects \\
& MD: EQ 9 \\
& COLUMNS: \(2081-2081\) \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}
    Pre-Rand.F1d.
```

```
            Pre: Position of Proud among Gore Affects Fla-F1d
            Codes 1-4 and:
            9. NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 454 & 435 & 453 & 465
\end{tabular}
```



```
================================
            MD: EQ 9
            COLUMNS: 2083 - 2083
            Numeric
    Pre-Rand.F2b.
            Pre: Position of Hopeful among GW Bush Affects F2a-F2d
            Codes 1-4 and:
            9. NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 436 & 457 & 456 & 458
\end{tabular}
VAR 001058 Pre.Rand.F2c. Pos-afraid -GWB affects
            MD: EQ 9
            COLUMNS: 2084 - 2084
            Numeric
    Pre-Rand.F2c.
    Pre: Position of Afraid among GW Bush Affects F2a-F2d
```



```
    Codes 1-4 and:
```

9. NA

|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 454 | 454 | 460 | 439 |

```
==============================
VAR 001059 Pre.Rand.F2d. Pos-proud -GWB affects
            MD: EQ 9
            COLUMNS: 2085 - 2085
            Numeric
    Pre-Rand.F2d.
    Pre: Position of Proud among GW Bush Affects F2a-F2d
    ---------------------------------------------------------------------------
    Codes 1-4 and:
    9. NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 483 & 454 & 413 & 457
\end{tabular}
```

```
VAR 001060 Pre.Rand.F3a. Pos-angry -Buchnn affects
            MD: EQ 9
            COLUMNS: 2086 - 2086
            Numeric
```

    Pre-Rand.F3a.
            Pre: Position of Angry among Buchanan Affects F3a-F3d
            Codes 1-4 and:
            9. NA
    |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 463 | 413 | 461 | 446 | 24 |

===============================
VAR 001061 Pre.Rand.F3b. Pos-hopeful -Buchnn affcts
MD: EQ 9
COLUMNS: 2087-2087
Numeric
Pre-Rand.F3b.
Pre: Position of Hopeful among Buchanan Affects F3a-F3d

Codes 1-4 and:
9. NA

|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 464 | 464 | 441 | 414 | 24 |

```
===============================
VAR 001062 Pre.Rand.F3c. Pos-afraid -Buchnn affcts
                MD: EQ 9
                    COLUMNS: 2088 - 2088
                    Numeric
    Pre-Rand.F3c.
    Pre: Position of Afraid among Buchanan Affects F3a-F3d
    Codes 1-4 and:
    9. NA
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 9 \\
\hline Count & 422 & 480 & 437 & 444 & 4 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
===============================
    Codes 1-4 and:
    9. NA
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline & 434 & 426 & 444 & 479 & 24
\end{tabular}
===============================
VAR 001064 Pre.Rand.G3-G5. Ord-Gore,GWB,Buch lib/con
            MD: EQ 9
            COLUMNS: 2090 - 2090
            Numeric
    Pre-Rand.G3-G5.
    Order of Gore, GW Bush, Buchanan in Pre
    Liberal-Conservative placements G3-G5 / G3.T-G5.T
    ---------------------------------------------------------------------------
    Clinton placement was always first.
    1. Gore 2nd, GW Bush 3rd, Buchanan 4th
    2. Gore 2nd, Buchanan 3rd, GW Bush 4th
    3. GW Bush 2nd, Gore 3rd, Buchanan 4th
    4. GW Bush 2nd, Buchanan 3rd, Gore 4th
    5. Buchanan 2nd, Gore 3rd, GW Bush 4th
    6. Buchanan 2nd, GW Bush 3rd, Gore 4th
    9. NA
```

|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ---- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 87 | 91 | 69 | 69 |
|  | 5 | 6 | 9 |  |
| Count | ----- | ---- | ----- |  |
|  | 67 | 85 | 1339 |  |

```
VAR 001065 Pre.Rand.G8-G10.E. Ord-Gore,GWB,Buch lib/c
    MD: EQ 9
            COLUMNS: 2091 - 2091
            Numeric
    Pre-Rand.G8-10.E.
        Order of Gore, GW Bush, Buchanan in Pre
        Liberal-Conservative placements G8.E-G10.E
        Clinton placement was always first.
        1. Gore 2nd, GW Bush 3rd, Buchanan 4th
        2. Gore 2nd, Buchanan 3rd, GW Bush 4th
        3. GW Bush 2nd, Gore 3rd, Buchanan 4th
        4. GW Bush 2nd, Buchanan 3rd, Gore 4th
        5. Buchanan 2nd, Gore 3rd, GW Bush 4th
        6. Buchanan 2nd, GW Bush 3rd, Gore 4th
        9. NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 166 & 138 & 163 & 165
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 5 & 6 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----1
\end{tabular}
==============================
VAR 001066 Pre.Rand.K2-K4. Ord-Gore,GWB,Buch traits
            MD: EQ 9
            COLUMNS: 2092 - 2092
            Numeric
    Pre-Rand.K2-K4.
        Order of Gore, GW Bush, Buchanan in Pre Traits series
        K2,K3,K4
```

        1. Gore 1st, GW Bush 2nd, Buchanan 3rd
        2. Gore 1st, Buchanan 2nd, GW Bush 3rd
        3. GW Bush 1st, Gore 2nd, Buchanan 3rd
        4. GW Bush 1st, Buchanan 2nd, Gore 3rd
        5. Buchanan 1st, Gore 2nd, GW Bush 3rd
        6. Buchanan 1st, GW Bush 2nd, Gore 3rd
        9. NA
    |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 138 | 122 | 134 | 121 |

```
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 5 & 6 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 136 & 119 & 1037
\end{tabular}
==============================
VAR 001067 Pre.Rand.K2a. Order-moral -Gore traits
            MD: EQ 9
            COLUMNS: 2093 - 2093
            Numeric
    Pre-Rand.K2a.
    Pre: Order of Moral among Gore traits K2a-K2g
    Codes 1-7 and:
    9. NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 257 & 291 & 237 & 274 \\
& 5 & 6 & 7 & \\
Count & 255 & 249 & 244 &
\end{tabular}
==============================
VAR 001068 Pre.Rand.K2b. Order-cares -Gore traits
            MD: EQ 9
            COLUMNS: 2094 - 2094
            Numeric
    Pre-Rand.K2b.
    Pre: Order of Really Cares among Gore traits K2a-K2g
    ---------------------------------------------------------------------------
    Codes 1-7 and:
    9. NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 281 & 231 & 256 & 257 \\
& 5 & 6 & 7 & \\
Count & 246 & 300 & 236 &
\end{tabular}
```

```
VAR 001069 Pre.Rand.K2c. Order-knowldg -Gore traits
```

VAR 001069 Pre.Rand.K2c. Order-knowldg -Gore traits
MD: EQ 9
MD: EQ 9
COLUMNS: 2095 - 2095
COLUMNS: 2095 - 2095
Numeric
Numeric
Pre-Rand.K2c.
Pre-Rand.K2c.
Pre: Order of Knowledgeable among Gore traits K2a-K2g
Pre: Order of Knowledgeable among Gore traits K2a-K2g
Codes 1-7 and:

```
9. NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 254 & 249 & 261 & 269 \\
& 5 & 6 & 7 & \\
Count & 258 & 243 & 273 &
\end{tabular}
```

===================================
MD: EQ 9
COLUMNS: 2096 - 2096
Numeric
Pre-Rand.K2d.
Pre: Order of Leadership among Gore traits K2a-K2g
Codes 1-7 and:
9. NA

|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 239 | 238 | 260 | 266 |


|  | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 271 | 264 | 269 |

```
```

===============================

```
===============================
VAR 001071 Pre.Rand.K2e. Order-dishon -Gore traits
VAR 001071 Pre.Rand.K2e. Order-dishon -Gore traits
            MD: EQ 9
            MD: EQ 9
            COLUMNS: 2097 - 2097
            COLUMNS: 2097 - 2097
            Numeric
            Numeric
    Pre-Rand.K2e.
    Pre-Rand.K2e.
    Pre: Order of Dishonest among Gore traits K2a-K2g
    Pre: Order of Dishonest among Gore traits K2a-K2g
    Codes 1-7 and:
    Codes 1-7 and:
        9. NA
```

        9. NA
    ```
            \(\begin{array}{ccccc} & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ \text { Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\ & 271 & 248 & 254 & 232 \\ & 5 & 6 & 7 & \\ \text { Count } & 274 & 269 & 259 & \end{array}\)
\(==============================\)
VAR 001072 Pre.Rand.K2f. Order-intell -Gore traits
            MD: EQ 9
            COLUMNS: 2098-2098
            Numeric
```

    Pre-Rand.K2f.
    Pre: Order of Intelligent among Gore traits K2a-K2g
    ----------------------------------------------------------------------
    Codes 1-7 and:
    9. NA
    |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 246 | 285 | 256 | 249 |
|  | 5 | 6 | 7 |  |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |  |
|  | 260 | 244 | 267 |  |

```
```

VAR 001073 Pre.Rand.K2g. Ord-out touch -Gore traits

```
VAR 001073 Pre.Rand.K2g. Ord-out touch -Gore traits
            MD: EQ 9
            MD: EQ 9
            COLUMNS: 2099 - 2099
            COLUMNS: 2099 - 2099
            Numeric
            Numeric
    Pre-Rand.K2g.
    Pre-Rand.K2g.
        Pre: Order of Out of Touch among Gore traits K2a-K2g
        Pre: Order of Out of Touch among Gore traits K2a-K2g
        ---------------------------------------------------------------------------
        ---------------------------------------------------------------------------
        Codes 1-7 and:
        9. NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 260 & 264 & 283 & 259 \\
& 5 & 6 & 7 & \\
Count & 244 & 238 & 259 &
\end{tabular}
```

```
VAR 001074 Pre.Rand.K3a. Order-moral -GWB traits
```

VAR 001074 Pre.Rand.K3a. Order-moral -GWB traits
MD: EQ 9
MD: EQ 9
COLUMNS: 2100 - 2100
COLUMNS: 2100 - 2100
Numeric
Numeric
Pre-Rand.K3a.
Pre: Order of Moral among GW Bush traits K3a-K3g
Codes 1-7 and:
9. NA

|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 275 | 219 | 251 | 267 |
|  | 5 | 6 | 7 |  |
| Count | 272 | 270 | 253 |  |

```
```

==============================
VAR 001075 Pre.Rand.K3b. Order-cares -GWB traits
MD: EQ 9
COLUMNS: 2101 - 2101
Numeric
Pre-Rand.K3b.
Pre: Order of Really Cares among GW Bush traits K3a-K3g
-_----------------------------------------------------------------------------
Codes 1-7 and:
9. NA

|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 239 | 267 | 281 | 248 |
|  | 5 | 6 | 7 |  |
| Count | 236 | 262 | 274 |  |

```
```

===============================

```
===============================
VAR 001076 Pre.Rand.K3c. Order-knowldg -GWB traits
VAR 001076 Pre.Rand.K3c. Order-knowldg -GWB traits
                MD: EQ 9
                MD: EQ 9
                    COLUMNS: 2102 - 2102
                    COLUMNS: 2102 - 2102
                Numeric
                Numeric
    Pre-Rand.K3c.
    Pre-Rand.K3c.
        Pre: Order of Knowledgeable among GW Bush traits K3a-K3g
        Pre: Order of Knowledgeable among GW Bush traits K3a-K3g
        Codes 1-7 and:
        Codes 1-7 and:
        9. NA
        9. NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 249 & 277 & 264 & 274 \\
& 5 & 6 & 7 & \\
Count & 264 & 234 & 245 &
\end{tabular}
VAR 001077 Pre.Rand.K3d. Order-leader -GWB traits
            MD: EQ 9
            COLUMNS: 2103 - 2103
            Numeric
    Pre-Rand.K3d.
    Pre: Order of Leadership among GW Bush traits K3a-K3g
    Codes 1-7 and:
    9. NA
```

|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 277 | 290 | 245 | 248 |
|  | 5 | 6 | 7 |  |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |  |
|  | 229 | 267 | 251 |  |

```
===============================
VAR 001078 Pre.Rand.K3e. Order-dishon -GWB traits
                        MD: EQ 9
                        COLUMNS: 2104 - 2104
            Numeric
    Pre-Rand.K3e.
        Pre: Order of Dishonest among GW Bush traits K3a-K3g
        Codes 1-7 and:
        9. NA
            C
            cccc
===============================
                MD: EQ 9
            COLUMNS: 2105 - 2105
            Numeric
    Pre-Rand.K3f.
        Pre: Order of Intelligent among GW Bush traits K3a-K3g
        Codes 1-7 and:
        9. NA
```

|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 258 | 245 | 233 | 299 |
|  | 5 | 6 | 7 |  |
| Count | 257 | 262 | 253 |  |

VAR 001080 Pre.Rand.K3g. Ord-out touch -GWB traits
MD: EQ 9
COLUMNS: 2106-2106
Numeric

```
    Pre-Rand.K3g.
    Pre: Order of Out of Touch among GW Bush traits K3a-K3g
    Codes 1-7 and:
    9. NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 240 & 250 & 266 & 269 \\
& 5 & 6 & 7 & \\
Count & 286 & 231 & 265 &
\end{tabular}
```

```
VAR 001081 Pre.Rand.K4a. Ord-moral -Buchanan traits
```

VAR 001081 Pre.Rand.K4a. Ord-moral -Buchanan traits
MD: EQ 9
MD: EQ 9
COLUMNS: 2107 - 2107
COLUMNS: 2107 - 2107
Numeric
Numeric
Pre-Rand.K4a.
Pre: Order of Moral among Buchanan traits K4a-K4g
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Buchanan traits were dropped during the field period
(09/28/00).
Codes 1-7 and:
9. NA; Question dropped

|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 110 | 100 | 112 | 116 |
|  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 9 |
| Count | 104 | 111 | 117 | 1037 |

```
```

VAR 001082 Pre.Rand.K4b. Ord-cares -Buchanan traits

```
VAR 001082 Pre.Rand.K4b. Ord-cares -Buchanan traits
            MD: EQ 9
            MD: EQ 9
            COLUMNS: 2108 - 2108
            COLUMNS: 2108 - 2108
            Numeric
            Numeric
    Pre-Rand.K4b.
    Pre: Order of Really Cares among Buchanan traits K4a-K4g
    Buchanan traits were dropped during the field period
    (09/28/00).
    Codes 1-7 and:
    9. NA; Question dropped
```

|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 97 | 130 | 100 | 99 |
|  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 9 |
| Count | 124 | 101 | 119 | 1037 |



Buchanan traits were dropped during the field period (09/28/00) .

Codes 1-7 and:
9. NA; Question dropped

|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 109 | 108 | 120 | 124 |
|  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 9 |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 103 | 105 | 101 | 1037 |

[^0]```
VAR 001085 Pre.Rand.K4e. Ord-dishon -Buchann traits
            MD: EQ 9
            COLUMNS: 2111 - 2111
            Numeric
    Pre-Rand.K4e.
    Pre: Order of Dishonest among Buchanan traits K4a-K4g
    Buchanan traits were dropped during the field period
    (09/28/00).
    Codes 1-7 and:
    9. NA; Question dropped
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 115 & 116 & 106 & 97 \\
& 5 & 6 & 7 & 9 \\
Count & 115 & 111 & 110 & 1037
\end{tabular}
```

```
VAR 001086 Pre.Rand.K4f. Ord-intell -Buchann traits
```

VAR 001086 Pre.Rand.K4f. Ord-intell -Buchann traits
MD: EQ 9
MD: EQ 9
COLUMNS: 2112 - 2112
COLUMNS: 2112 - 2112
Numeric
Numeric
Pre-Rand.K4f.
Pre-Rand.K4f.
Pre: Order of Intelligent among Buchanan traits K4a-K4g
Pre: Order of Intelligent among Buchanan traits K4a-K4g
Buchanan traits were dropped during the field period
(09/28/00).
Codes 1-7 and:
9. NA; Question dropped

|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Count | 111 | 93 | 125 | 129 |
|  |  | 5 | 6 | 7 |

```
```

VAR 001087 Pre.Rand.K4g. Ord-out touch-Buchnn traits

```
VAR 001087 Pre.Rand.K4g. Ord-out touch-Buchnn traits
            MD: EQ 9
            MD: EQ 9
            COLUMNS: 2113 - 2113
            COLUMNS: 2113 - 2113
            Numeric
            Numeric
    Pre-Rand.K4g.
        Pre: Order of Out of Touch among Buchanan traits K4a-K4g
```

```
    Buchanan traits were dropped during the field period
        (09/28/00).
    Codes 1-7 and:
    9. NA; Question dropped
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 98 & 122 & 88 & 103 \\
& 5 & 6 & 7 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 99 & 125 & 135 & 1037
\end{tabular}
```

```
VAR 001088 Pre.Rand.L1c/L1d. Order-Gore,GWB serv/sp
```

VAR 001088 Pre.Rand.L1c/L1d. Order-Gore,GWB serv/sp
MD: EQ 9
MD: EQ 9
COLUMNS: 2114 - 2114
COLUMNS: 2114 - 2114
Numeric
Numeric
Pre-Rand.L1c/L1d.
Pre-Rand.L1c/L1d.
Pre: Order of Gore and GW Bush among Services/Spending
Pre: Order of Gore and GW Bush among Services/Spending
placements L1c-L1d / L1c-L1d.T
placements L1c-L1d / L1c-L1d.T
Clinton's name was always first.
Clinton's name was always first.
1. Gore 2nd name; GW Bush 3rd name
1. Gore 2nd name; GW Bush 3rd name
2. GW Bush 2nd name; Gore 3rd name
2. GW Bush 2nd name; Gore 3rd name
9. NA
9. NA

|  | 1 | 2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- |
| 880 | 927 |  |

VAR 001089 Pre.Rand.L1e/L1f. Order-Gore,GWB serv/sp
MD: EQ 9
COLUMNS: 2115 - 2115
Numeric
Pre-Rand.L1e/L1f.
Pre: Order of major parties among Services/Spending
placements L1e-L1f / L1e-L1f.T
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Clinton's name was always first.
1. Democratic party 4th name; Republican party 5th
2. Republican party 4th name; Democratic party 5th
9. NA

| 1 | 2 |
| :---: | :---: |
| ----- | ---- |
| 880 | 927 |

```

Pre-Rand.L2b/L2c.
Pre: Order of Gore and GW Bush among Defense Spending placements L2b-L2c / L2b.T-L2c.T
\(\qquad\)
1. Gore 1st name, GW Bush 2nd name
2. GW Bush 1st name, Gore 2nd name
9. NA
\begin{tabular}{ccc} 
& 1 & 2 \\
Count & 910 & 897
\end{tabular}
```

==============================
VAR 001091 Pre.Rand.L2d/L2e. Order-parties defse sp
MD: EQ 9
COLUMNS: 2117 - 2117
Numeric
Pre-Rand.L2d/L2e.
Pre: Order of major parties among Defense Spending
placements L2d-L2e / L2d.T-L2e.T
1. Democratic Party 3rd name, Republican Party 4th
2. Republican Party 3rd name, Democratic Party 4th
9. NA

|  | 1 | 2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- |
|  | 910 | 897 |

```
```

==============================

```
==============================
VAR 001092 Pre.Rand.L4b/L4c. Order-Gore,GWB guarjob
VAR 001092 Pre.Rand.L4b/L4c. Order-Gore,GWB guarjob
            MD: EQ 9
            MD: EQ 9
            COLUMNS: 2118 - 2118
            COLUMNS: 2118 - 2118
            Numeric
            Numeric
    Pre-Rand.L4b/L4c.
    Pre-Rand.L4b/L4c.
        Pre: Order of Gore and GW Bush among Guaranteed Jobs
        Pre: Order of Gore and GW Bush among Guaranteed Jobs
        placements L4b-L4c / L4b.T-L4c.T
```

        placements L4b-L4c / L4b.T-L4c.T
    ```
        1. Gore 1st name, GW Bush 2nd name
        2. GW Bush 1st name, Gore 2nd name
        9. NA
\begin{tabular}{cc}
1 & 2 \\
----- & ---- \\
886 & 921
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 001093
Pre.Rand.L4d/L4e. Order-parties guar job
MD: EQ 9
COLUMNS: 2119 - 2119
Numeric
Pre-Rand.L4d/L4e.
Pre: Order of major parties among Guaranteed Jobs
placements L4d-L4e / L4d.T-L4e.T
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
1. Democratic Party 3rd name, Republican Party 4th
2. Republican Party 3rd name, Democratic Party 4th
9. NA

|  | 1 | 2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 886 | 921 |

===============================
VAR 001094 Pre.Rand.L5c/L5d. Ord-Gore,GWB aid blcks
MD: EQ 9
COLUMNS: 2120 - 2120
Numeric
Pre-Rand.L5c/L5d.
Pre: Order of Gore and GW Bush among Aid to Blacks
placements L5c-L5d /L5c.T-L5d.T
Clinton's name was always first.
1. Gore 2nd name; GW Bush 3rd name
2. GW Bush 2nd name; Gore 3rd name
9. NA

| 1 | 2 |
| :---: | :---: |
| ----- | ----- |
| 880 | 927 |

================================
VAR 001095 Pre.Rand.L5e/L5f. Order-parties aid blks
MD: EQ 9
COLUMNS: 2121 - 2121
Numeric
Pre-Rand.L5e/L5f.
Pre Order of major parties among Aid to Blacks
placements L5e-L5f /L5e.T-L5f.T
Clinton's name was always first.
1. Democratic party 4th name; Republican party 5th
2. Republican party 4th name; Democratic party 5th
9. NA

```
\begin{tabular}{ccc} 
& 1 & 2 \\
Count & 927 & 880
\end{tabular}

\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 135 & 161 & 154 & 163 & 144 & 167 \\
& 8 & 9 & 10 & 11 & 12 & 13 \\
Count & 142 & 154 & 160 & 134 & 146 & 147
\end{tabular}

VAR 001098 Pre.Rand.L7d. Order-forgn aid -fed spend MD: EQ 9
COLUMNS: 2126-2127
Numeric
```

    Pre-Rand.L7d.
    Order of Foreign Aid among Pre Federal spending items L7b-L7p
    'Repairing the highways' was always first (L7a).
    Codes 2-13 and:
9. NA

|  | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 163 | 144 | 164 | 158 | 137 | 156 |
|  | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 148 | 155 | 158 | 133 | 146 | 145 |

```
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 120 & 166 & 133 & 184 & 148 & 160 \\
& 8 & 9 & 10 & 11 & 12 & 13 \\
Count & 144 & 158 & 153 & 141 & 150 & 150
\end{tabular}
```

```
VAR 001099 Pre.Rand.L7e. Order-food stps -fed spend
```

VAR 001099 Pre.Rand.L7e. Order-food stps -fed spend
MD: EQ 9
MD: EQ 9
COLUMNS: 2128 - 2129
COLUMNS: 2128 - 2129
Numeric
Numeric
Pre-Rand.L7e.
Pre-Rand.L7e.
Order of Food Stamps among Pre Federal spending items L7b-L7p
Order of Food Stamps among Pre Federal spending items L7b-L7p
'Repairing the highways' was always first (L7a).
'Repairing the highways' was always first (L7a).
Codes 2-13 and:
Codes 2-13 and:
9. NA
9. NA
===============================
VAR 001100 Pre.Rand.L7f. Order-aid poor -fed spend
MD: EQ 9
COLUMNS: 2130 - 2131
Numeric
Pre-Rand.L7f.
Order of Aid to Poor among Pre Federal spending items L7b-L7p
'Repairing the highways' was always first (L7a).
Codes 2-13 and:
9. NA

```
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 181 & 133 & 143 & 150 & 168 & 137 \\
& 8 & 9 & 10 & 11 & 12 & 13 \\
Count & 145 & 137 & 165 & 166 & 143 & 139
\end{tabular}


```

VAR 001103 Pre.Rand.L7j. Ord-publ schls -fed spend
MD: EQ 9
COLUMNS: 2136 - 2137
Numeric

```
```

    Pre-Rand.L7j.
    Order of Public Schls among Pre Federal spending items L7b-L7p
        'Repairing the highways' was always first (L7a).
        Codes 2-13 and:
        9. NA
    |  | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 143 | 144 | 148 | 146 | 142 | 153 |
|  | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Count | 186 | 162 | 152 | 160 | 141 | 130 |

=========
VAR 001104 Pre.Rand.L7k. Ord-deal w/crime-fed spend
MD: EQ 9
COLUMNS: 2138 - 2139
Numeric
Pre-Rand.L7k.
Order of Deal w/Crime among Pre Federal spending items L7b-L7p
'Repairing the highways' was always first (L7a).
Codes 2-13 and:
9. NA

|  | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Count | 141 | 137 | 154 | 150 | 148 | 163 |
|  |  | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |


| $===============================$ |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| VAR $001105 \quad$ | Pre.Rand.L7m. Order-child care-fed spend |
|  | MD: EQ 9 |
|  | COLUMNS: $2140-2141$ |
|  | Numeric |

    Pre-Rand.L7m.
    Order of Child Care among Pre Federal spendinging items L7b-L7p
    'Repairing the highways' was always first (L7a).
    Codes 2-13 and:
    9. NA
    ```
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 \\
& ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
Count & 164 & 146 & 171 & 141 & 155 & 137 \\
& & 8 & 9 & 10 & 11 & 12
\end{tabular}


\begin{tabular}{rl}
\(================================\) \\
VAR \(001108 \quad\) & Pre.Rand.M1b/M1c. Ord-Gore-GWB abortion \\
& MD: EQ 9 \\
& COLUMNS: 2146-2146 \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

Pre-Rand.M1b/M1c.
Pre: Order of Gore and GW Bush among Abortion placements M1b-M1c / M1b.T-M1c.T

1. Gore 1st name, GW Bush 2nd name
2. GW Bush 1st name, Gore 2nd name
9. NA
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 1 & 2 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ---- \\
& 921 & 883 & 3
\end{tabular}
```

===============================
VAR 001109 Pre.Rand.M4b/M4c. Ord-Gore-envir/jobs
MD: EQ 9
COLUMNS: 2147 - 2147
Numeric
Pre-Rand.M4b/M4c.
Pre: Order of Gore and GW Bush among Environment-Jobs
placements M4b-M4c / M4b.T-M4c.T

```

        1. Gore 1st name, GW Bush 2nd name
        2. GW Bush 1st name, Gore 2nd name
        9. NA
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 1 & 2 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ---- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
===============================
VAR 001110 Pre.Rand.M6b/M6c. Ord-Gore-gun restrictn
            MD: EQ 9
            COLUMNS: 2148-2148
            Numeric
    Pre-Rand.M6b/M6c.
        Pre: Order of Gore and GW Bush for Gun restriction
        placement M6b-M6c

        1. Gore 1st name, GW Bush 2nd name
        2. GW Bush 1st name, Gore 2nd name
        9. NA
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 1 & 2 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----
\end{tabular}
```

================================
VAR 001111 Pre.Rand.P1b/P1c. Ord-Gore-women's role
MD: EQ 9
COLUMNS: 2149 - 2149
Numeric

```

Pre-Rand.P1b/P1c.
Pre: Order of Gore and GW Bush among Women's Role placements P1b-P1c / P1b.T-P1c.T

1. Gore 1st name, GW Bush 2nd name
2. GW Bush 1st name, Gore 2nd name
9. NA

```

VAR 001112 Pre.Rand.P2b/P2c. Ord-Gore-envir reg
MD: EQ 9
COLUMNS: 2150 - 2150
Numeric
Pre-Rand.P2b/P2c.
Pre: Order of Gore and GW Bush among Environmental
regulation placements P2b-P2c / P2b.T-P2c.T

```
    ------------------------------------------------------------------------------1
1. Gore 1st name, GW Bush 2nd name
2. GW Bush 1st name, Gore 2nd name
9. NA
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 1 & 2 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & -----
\end{tabular}
\(==============================\)
VAR 001113 Pre.Rand.Q14a. Ord-angry-Clinton affcts
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
            COLUMNS: 2151 - 2151
            Numeric
    Pre-Rand.Q14a.
        Pre: Order of Angry among Clinton Affects Q14a-Q14d.
        Codes 1-4 and:
9. NA
0. Question administered in Post

Count
\begin{tabular}{ccccc}
0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
891 & 232 & 245 & 205 & 234
\end{tabular}
\(=============================\)
VAR 001114 Pre.Rand.Q14b. Ord-hopeful-Clinton affcts
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
COLUMNS: 2152-2152
Numeric

Pre-Rand.Q14b.
Pre: Order of Hopeful among Clinton Affects Q14a-Q14d.

Codes 1-4 and:
9. NA
0. Question administered in Post
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline & 891 & 220 & 215 & 227 & 254
\end{tabular}
```

================================
VAR 001115 Pre.Rand.Q14c. Ord-afraid -Clinton affcts
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
COLUMNS: 2153 - 2153
Numeric
Pre-Rand.Q14c.
Pre: Order of Afraid among Clinton Affects Q14a-Q14d.
Codes 1-4 and:
9. NA
O. Question administered in Post

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 891 | 228 | 240 | 234 | 214 |

===============================
VAR 001116 Pre.Rand.Q14d. Ord-proud-Clinton affcts
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
COLUMNS: 2154 - 2154
Numeric
Pre-Rand.Q14d.
Pre: Order of Proud among Clinton Affects Q14a-Q14d.
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Codes 1-4 and:
9. NA
O. Question administered in Post

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 891 | 236 | 216 | 250 | 214 |

VAR 001117 Pre.Rand.Q15a. Ord-moral-Clinton traits
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
COLUMNS: 2155 - 2155
Numeric

```
```

    Pre-Rand.Q15a.
    Pre: Order of Moral among Clinton traits Q15a-Q15g
    Codes 1-7 and:
    9. NA
    0. Question administered in Post
    |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 891 | 136 | 142 | 125 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Count | 120 | 132 | 123 | 138 |


| $==============================$ |  |
| ---: | :--- |
| VAR $001118 \quad$ | Pre.Rand.Q15b. Ord-cares-Clinton traits |
|  | MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9 |
|  | COLUMNS: 2156-2156 |
|  | Numeric |

    Pre-Rand.Q15b.
        Pre: Order of Really Cares among Clinton traits Q15a-Q15g
        ------------------------------------------------------------------------------
        Codes 1-7 and:
        9. NA
        O. Question administered in Post
    |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 891 | 129 | 131 | 151 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Count | 120 | 131 | 121 | 133 |

VAR 001119 Pre.Rand.Q15c. Ord-knowl-Clinton traits
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
COLUMNS: 2157 - 2157
Numeric
Pre-Rand.Q15c.
Pre: Order of Knowledgeable amng Clinton traits Q15a-Q15g
Codes 1-7 and:
9. NA
0. Question administered in Post
Count

```
\begin{tabular}{cc}
0 & 1 \\
----- & ----
\end{tabular}

891
91

134

2


121

3


112
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 140 & 137 & 143 & 129
\end{tabular}
```

===============================
VAR 001120 Pre.Rand.Q15d. Ord-leader-Clinton traits
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
COLUMNS: 2158 - 2158
Numeric

```
    Pre-Rand.Q15d.
            Pre: Order of Leadership among Clinton traits Q15a-Q15g
            Codes 1-7 and:
            9. NA
            0. Question administered in Post
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 891 & 133 & 132 & 130 \\
\hline & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 \\
\hline Count & 148 & 129 & 113 & 131 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

```

VAR 001121 Pre.Rand.Q15e. Ord-dishon-Clinton traits
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
COLUMNS: 2159 - 2159
Numeric

```
    Pre-Rand.Q15e.
            Pre: Order of Dishonest among Clinton traits Q15a-Q15g

            Codes 1-7 and:
            9. NA
            0. Question administered in Post
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
& Count & 891 & 122 & 121 \\
& & & -------- & 136 \\
& 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 \\
Count & 134 & 107 & 158 & 138
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 001122 Pre.Rand.Q15f. Ord-intell-Clinton traits
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
COLUMNS: 2160 - 2160
Numeric

```
    Pre-Rand.Q15f.
    Pre: Order of Intelligent among Clinton traits Q15a-Q15g

Codes 1-7 and:
9. NA

0 . Question administered in Post
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
& Count & 891 & 133 & 124 \\
& & & -------- & 124 \\
& 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 \\
Count & 137 & 147 & 118 & 133
\end{tabular}

```

VAR 001123 Pre.Rand.Q15g. Ord-out touch-Clint trait
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
COLUMNS: 2161 - 2161
Numeric
Pre-Rand.Q15g.
Pre: Order of Out of Touch among Clinton traits Q15a-Q15g
Codes 1-7 and:
9. NA
O. Question administered in Post

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 891 | 129 | 145 | 138 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 117 | 133 | 140 | 114 |

===============================
VAR 001201 A1. R interest in campaigns
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2162 - 2162
Numeric

```

A1.
Some people don't pay much attention to political campaigns. How about you? Would you say that you were very much interested, somewhat interested, or not much interested in following the political campaigns this year?
1. VERY MUCH INTERESTED
3. SOMEWHAT INTERESTED
5. NOT MUCH INTERESTED
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 3 & 5 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 252 & 643 & 687 & 225
\end{tabular}
```

===============================
VAR 001202 A2. R watched programs about campaign
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2163 - 2163
Numeric

```
    A2.
    Did you watch any programs about the campaign on
television?

1. YES
5. NO --> SKIP TO A3
8. DK --> SKIP TO A3
9. RF --> SKIP TO A3
0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 \\
& Count & ----- & ----- \\
& 252 & 1287 & 268
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 001203 A2a. How many programs R watched about campaign
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2164 - 2164
Numeric

```
    A2a.
    IF R WATCHED PROGRAMS ABOUT CAMPAIGN:
        Would you say you watched a good many, several, or just
        one or two?
        1. A GOOD MANY
        3. SEVERAL
        5. JUST ONE OR TWO
        8. DK
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, 5, 8, 9, 0 in A2
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 3 & 5 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{c}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 520 & 387 & 565 & 333 & 2
\end{tabular}

VAR 001204 A3. Does \(R\) ever discuss politics
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2165 - 2165
            Numeric

A3.

Do you ever discuss politics with your family or friends?

1. YES
5. NO --> SKIP TO A4
```

        8. DK --> SKIP TO A4
    9. RF
    0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
    |  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |

```
```

VAR 001205 A3a. How often does R discuss politics

```
VAR 001205 A3a. How often does R discuss politics
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 96
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 96
            COLUMNS: 2166 - 2167
            COLUMNS: 2166 - 2167
            Numeric
            Numeric
    A3a.
    IF R DISCUSSES POLITICS:
    How many days in the past week did you talk about
    politics with family or friends?
    ------------------------------------------------------------------------------
    1-7
    96. NONE (NO DAYS)
    98. DK
    99. RF
    00. NA; INAP, 5, 8, 9 in A3; no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 549 & 63 & 149 & 145 & 97 \\
& 5 & 6 & 7 & 96 & 98 \\
Count & 110 & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 23 & 648 & 21 & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
VAR 001206 A4. Does R recall names of House candidates
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2168 - 2168
            Numeric
A 4.
IF NOT WASHINGTON D.C.:
Do you happen to remember the names of the candidates for
Congress -- that is, for the House of Representatives in
Washington -- who ran in the November election from this district?
1. YES, REMEMBER
5. NO, DON'T REMEMBER --> SKIP TO B1
8. DK --> SKIP TO B1
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, no Post interview; Washington D.C.
```

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 256 | 673 | 877 | 1 |

```
=========
VAR 001207 A4a1. Hse name recall 1 - cand code
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 98
    COLUMNS: 2169 - 2170
    Numeric
```

    A4a1.
    IF NOT WASHINGTON D.C.:
    IF \(R\) SAYS HE/SHE RECALLS NAMES OF HOUSE CANDIDATES:
        Do you happen to remember the names of the candidates for
        Congress -- that is, for the House of Representatives in
        Washington -- who ran in the November election from this
        district?
        Who were they?
        1ST RECALLED NAME - CANDIDATE CODE
        [PROBE: ANY OTHERS?]
        ** codes \(30,38,39\) used only if name appears on candidate
        list (if name not on candidate list, code 97 is used)
        30. Third party or independent House candidate --nonincumbent **
        31. Democratic candidate in open House race
        32. Republican candidate in open House race
        33. Democratic House incumbent
        34. Republican House incumbent
        35. Democratic House challenger
        36. Republican House challenger
        38. Third party or independent House candidate--2nd nonincumbent **
        39. Third party or independent House candidate--incumbent
        97. Name not on candidate list for this race
        98. DK
        99. RF
        00. NA; Inap, \(R\) says he/she does not recall names; Washington D.C.;
        no Post interview
    |  | 0 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Count | 1134 | 12 | 25 | 164 | 182 |
|  |  | 35 | 36 | 39 | 97 |
|  | ---- | ---- | ---- | ----- | ---- |
| Count | 17 | 12 | 1 | 250 | 10 |

VAR 001208 A4b1. Hse party recall 1
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2171-2171
Numeric
A4b1.
IF NOT WASHINGTON D.C.:
IF R SAYS HE/SHE RECALLS NAMES OF HOUSE CANDIDATES:

```
    Do you happen to remember the names of the candidates for
    Congress -- that is, for the House of Representatives in
    Washington -- who ran in the November election from this
    district?
    Who were they?
    What is <NAME'S> party?
    1ST RECALLED NAME - RECALLED PARTY
    1. DEMOCRAT
    5. REPUBLICAN
    7. OTHER (SPECIFY)
    8. DK
    9. RF
    0. NA; INAP, R says he/she does not recall names; Washington D.C.;
        no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----1
\end{tabular}
```



```
VAR 001209 A4(1)x1. Actual party of recall 1
            MD: EQ 0
            COLUMNS: 2172 - 2172
            Numeric
    A4 (1)x1.
    IF NOT WASHINGTON D.C.:
    IF R SAYS HE/SHE RECALLS NAMES OF HOUSE CANDIDATES:
            Do you happen to remember the names of the candidates for
            Congress -- that is, for the House of Representatives in
            Washington -- who ran in the November election from this
            district?
            Who were they?
            1ST RECALLED NAME - ACTUAL PARTY OF CANDIDATE
            1. Democrat
            5. Republican
            7. Other
            0. INAP, 00,97,98 in A4a1
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& \multicolumn{1}{c}{0} & 1 & 5 & 7 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ---- \\
& 1394 & 193 & 219 & 1
\end{tabular}
VAR 001210 A4(2)x2. Accuracy of recall 1
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
            COLUMNS: 2173 - 2173
            Numeric
        A4 (2) x2.
    IF NOT WASHINGTON D.C.:
```

IF R SAYS HE/SHE RECALLS NAMES OF HOUSE CANDIDATES:

Do you happen to remember the names of the candidates for Congress -- that is, for the House of Representatives in Washington -- who ran in the November election from this district?
Who were they?
What is <NAME'S> party?
1ST RECALLED NAME - ACCURACY

Built from A4al and A4b1.

1. Valid candidate name given and correct party associated with name
2. Valid candidate name given but incorrect party associated with name
3. Valid candidate name given, DK or NA for party associated with name
4. Invalid candidate name given with any mention of party associated with name
5. Invalid candidate name given with DK or NA for party associated with name
6. No candidate name given (DK or NA) -- any party mention
7. No candidate name given (DK) -- DK or NA for party
8. NA/RF for candidate name and NA/RF for party mention

0 . Inap, 5, 8, 9, 0 in A4

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 1134 | 382 | 21 | 10 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Count | 240 | 10 | 2 | 8 |

```
VAR 001211 A4a2. Hse name recall 2 - cand code
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 98
    COLUMNS: 2174 - 2175
    Numeric
```

A4a2.

IF NOT WASHINGTON D.C.:
IF R SAYS HE/SHE RECALLS NAMES OF HOUSE CANDIDATES:
Do you happen to remember the names of the candidates for Congress -- that is, for the House of Representatives in Washington -- who ran in the November election from this district?
Who were they?
2nd RECALLED NAME - CANDIDATE CODE
[PROBE: ANY OTHERS?]
** codes $30,38,39$ used only if name appears on candidate
list (if name not on candidate list, code 97 is used)

```
30. Third party or independent House candidate --nonincumbent **
31. Democratic candidate in open House race
32. Republican candidate in open House race
33. Democratic House incumbent
34. Republican House incumbent
35. Democratic House challenger
36. Republican House challenger
38. Third party or independent House candidate--2nd nonincumbent **
39. Third party or independent House candidate--incumbent
97. Name not on candidate list for this race
98. DK
99. RF
00. NA; Inap, no Post interview; R says he/she does not recall names;
Washington D.C.; no further mention
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 31 & 32 & 33 & 34 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 1469 & 17 & 9 & 16 & 27 \\
\hline & 35 & 36 & 39 & 97 & 98 \\
\hline Count & 43 & 30 & 1 & 191 & 4 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

```
*)
```

*)
VAR 001212 A4b2. Hse party recall 2
VAR 001212 A4b2. Hse party recall 2
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2176 - 2176
COLUMNS: 2176 - 2176
Numeric
Numeric
A4b2.
IF NOT WASHINGTON D.C.:
IF R SAYS HE/SHE RECALLS NAMES OF HOUSE CANDIDATES:
Do you happen to remember the names of the candidates for
Congress -- that is, for the House of Representatives in
Washington -- who ran in the November election from this
district?
Who were they?
What is <NAME'S> party?
2nd RECALLED NAME - RECALLED PARTY

1. DEMOCRAT
2. REPUBLICAN
3. OTHER (SPECIFY)
4. DK
5. RF
6. NA; INAP, no Post interview; $R$ says he/she does not recall names; Washington D.C.; no further mention

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1469 | 154 | 166 | 12 | 5 | 1 |

$===========================$
VAR 001213 A4(2)x1. Actual party of recall 2
MD: EQ 0
COLUMNS: 2177 - 2177
Numeric

```

A4 (2) x1.
IF NOT WASHINGTON D.C.:
IF R SAYS HE/SHE RECALLS NAMES OF HOUSE CANDIDATES:
Do you happen to remember the names of the candidates for Congress -- that is, for the House of Representatives in Washington -- who ran in the November election from this district?
Who were they?
2nd RECALLED NAME - ACTUAL PARTY OF CANDIDATE
1. Democrat
5. Republican
7. Other

0 INAP, \(00,97,98\) in A4a2

```

VAR 001214 A4(2)x2. Accuracy of recall 2
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
COLUMNS: 2178 - 2178
Numeric

```
    A4 (2) x 2 .
    IF NOT WASHINGTON D.C.:
    IF \(R\) SAYS HE/SHE RECALLS NAMES OF HOUSE CANDIDATES:
        Do you happen to remember the names of the candidates for
        Congress -- that is, for the House of Representatives in
        Washington -- who ran in the November election from this
        district?
        Who were they?
        What is <NAME'S> party?
        2nd RECALLED NAME - ACCCURACY
        Built from A4a2 and A4b2.
        1. Valid candidate name given and correct party
        associated with name
        2. Valid candidate name given but incorrect party
        associated with name
    3. Valid candidate name given, DK or NA for party
        associated with name
        4. Invalid candidate name given with any mention of
        party associated with name
    5. Invalid candidate name given with DK or NA for party
        associated with name
    6. No candidate name given (DK or NA) -- any party
        mention
    7. No candidate name given (DK) -- DK or NA for party
9. NA for candidate name and NA for party mention

0 . Inap, 5,8,9,0 in A4; no further mention


A4b3.

IF NOT WASHINGTON D.C.:

IF R SAYS HE/SHE RECALLS NAMES OF HOUSE CANDIDATES:

Do you happen to remember the names of the candidates for Congress -- that is, for the House of Representatives in Washington -- who ran in the November election from this district?
Who were they?
What is <NAME'S> party?

3RD RECALLED NAME - RECALLED PARTY
\(\qquad\)
1. DEMOCRAT
5. REPUBLICAN
7. OTHER (SPECIFY)
8. DK
9. RF

0 . NA; INAP, no Post interview; \(R\) says he/she does not recall names; Washington D.C.; no further mention
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1755 & 14 & 24 & 9 & 3 & 2
\end{tabular}
```

======
VAR 001217 A4(3)x1. Actual party of recall 3
MD: EQ 0
COLUMNS: 2182 - 2182
Numeric
A4(3)x1.
IF NOT WASHINGTON D.C.:
IF R SAYS HE/SHE RECALLS NAMES OF HOUSE CANDIDATES:
Do you happen to remember the names of the candidates for
Congress -- that is, for the House of Representatives in
Washington -- who ran in the November election from this
district?
Who were they?
3RD RECALLED NAME - ACTUAL PARTY OF CANDIDATE

```
1. Democrat
5. Republican
7. Other

0 INAP, \(00,97,98\) in A4a3
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ---- \\
\hline & 1799 & 3 & 5
\end{tabular}

VAR 001218 A4(3) x2. Accuracy of recall 3
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
COLUMNS: 2183-2183
Numeric

A4 (3) \(x 2\).
IF NOT WASHINGTON D.C.:
IF R SAYS HE/SHE RECALLS NAMES OF HOUSE CANDIDATES:

Do you happen to remember the names of the candidates for
Congress -- that is, for the House of Representatives in
Washington -- who ran in the November election from this district?
Who were they?
What is <NAME'S> party?
3RD RECALLED NAME - ACCURACY

Built from A4a3 and A4b3.
1. Valid candidate name given and correct party associated with name
2. Valid candidate name given but incorrect party associated with name
3. Valid candidate name given, DK or NA for party associated with name
4. Invalid candidate name given with any mention of party associated with name
5. Invalid candidate name given with DK or NA for party associated with name
6. No candidate name given (DK or NA) -- any party mention
7. No candidate name given (DK) -- DK or NA for party
9. NA for candidate name and NA for party mention
0. Inap, 5,8,9,0 in A4; no further mention
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 \\
& Count & 1755 & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

VAR 001219 B1. Party talked to \(R\) about campaign
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2184 - 2184
Numeric

B1.
As you know, the political parties try to talk to as many people as they can to get them to vote for their candidate.
Did anyone from one of the political parties call you up or come around and talk to you about the campaign this year?
\(\qquad\)
1. YES
5. NO --> SKIP TO B1b
8. DK --> SKIP TO B1b
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 001220 B1a. Party that spoke to }R\mathrm{ about campgn
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2185 - 2185
Numeric
B1a.
IF SOMEONE FROM PARTY SPOKE TO R ABOUT CAMPAIGN:
Which party was that?
----------------------------------------------------------------------------
1. DEMOCRATS
5. REPUBLICANS
6. BOTH
7. OTHER (SPECIFY)
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 5, 8, 9, 0 in B1

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1220 | 153 | 199 | 199 |


|  | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ---- | ----- | ---- |

VAR 001221 B1b. Anyone else talk to R about cands
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2186 - 2186
Numeric
B1b.
Other than someone from the two major parties, did
anyone (else) call you up or come around and talk to
you about supporting specific candidates in this last
election?
1. YES
5. NO
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Count | 252 | 175 | 1378 |

```

B1c.
Did anyone from one of the political parties send you mail about the campaign this year?
1. YES
5. NO --> SKIP TO B1D
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ---- \\
\hline & 252 & 1003 & 546 & 6
\end{tabular}
```

===============================
VAR 001223 B1c1. Party that sent mail about campaign
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2188 - 2188
Numeric

```
    B1c1.
    IF POLITICAL PARTY SENT MAIL:
        Which party was that?
1. DEMOCRATS
5. REPUBLICANS
6. BOTH
7. OTHER (SPECIFY)
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 5, 8, 9, 0 in B1c
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{c}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline & 804 & 158 & 197 & 560 & 28 & 60
\end{tabular}

VAR 001224 B1d. Anyone else send mail about campaign MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 COLUMNS: 2189-2189
Numeric

B1d.
Other than someone from the two major parties, did anyone (else) send you mail about supporting specific candidates in this last election?
1. YES
5. NO
```

8. DK
9. RF
10. NA; INAP, no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 252 | 400 | 1138 | 17 |

```
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ----- | ---- | ----- | ---- |
| Count | 252 | 156 | 1398 | 1 |

```
```

VAR 001225 B2. Did R try to influence vote of others

```
VAR 001225 B2. Did R try to influence vote of others
                MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
                MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
                COLUMNS: 2190 - 2190
                COLUMNS: 2190 - 2190
                Numeric
                Numeric
    B2.
    B2.
        We would like to find out about some of the things
        We would like to find out about some of the things
        people do to help a party or a candidate win an
        people do to help a party or a candidate win an
        election. During the campaign, did you talk to any
        election. During the campaign, did you talk to any
        people and try to show them why they should vote for or
        people and try to show them why they should vote for or
        against one of the parties or candidates?
        against one of the parties or candidates?
        1. YES
        1. YES
        5. NO
        5. NO
        8. DK
        8. DK
        9. RF
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
        0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
OR 001226
OR 001226
OR 001226
VAR 001226 B3. Did R display button/sticker/sign
VAR 001226 B3. Did R display button/sticker/sign
VAR 001226 B3. Did R display button/sticker/sign
                MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
                MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
                MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
                COLUMNS: 2191 - 2191
                COLUMNS: 2191 - 2191
                COLUMNS: 2191 - 2191
                Numeric
                Numeric
                Numeric
    B3.
    B3.
    B3.
            Did you wear a campaign button, put a campaign sticker
            Did you wear a campaign button, put a campaign sticker
            Did you wear a campaign button, put a campaign sticker
            on your car, or place a sign in your window or in front
            on your car, or place a sign in your window or in front
            on your car, or place a sign in your window or in front
            of your house?
            of your house?
            of your house?
            1. YES
            1. YES
            1. YES
            5. NO
            5. NO
            5. NO
            8. DK
            8. DK
            8. DK
            9. RF
            9. RF
            9. RF
            0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
```

            0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
    ```
            0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
```

VAR 001227
B4. Did R go to meetings/rallies etc.
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2192 - 2192
Numeric

B4.
Did you go to any political meetings, rallies, speeches, dinners, or things like that in support of a particular candidate?


1. YES
2. NO
3. DK
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |


VAR 001228 B5. Did $R$ do any other campaign work
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2193-2193
Numeric
B5.
Did you do any (other) work for one of the parties or candidates?

1. YES
2. NO
3. DK
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |

==============================
VAR 001229 B6. Did R contribute to candidate MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 COLUMNS: 2194-2194
Numeric

B6.
During an election year people are often asked to make a contribution to support campaigns. Did you give money to an individual candidate running for public office?

1. YES
2. NO --> SKIP TO B7
3. DK --> SKIP TO B7
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 252 | 103 | 1450 | 2 |

```
*)
VAR 001230 B6a. Party of candidate - R contribution
        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
        COLUMNS: 2195 - 2195
        Numeric
    B6a.
    IF R GAVE MONEY TO INDIVIDUAL CANDIDATE:
            Which party did that candidate belong to?
```

            1. DEMOCRATS
            3. REPUBLICANS
            5. OTHER (SPECIFY)
            6. BOTH DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE AND REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE (VOL)
            8. DK
            9. RF
            0. NA; INAP, 5, 8, 9, 0 in B6
    |  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----1 |

$==========================$
VAR 001231 B7. Did R give money to party
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2196 - 2196
Numeric
B7.
Did you give money to a political party during this
election year?

1. YES
2. NO --> SKIP TO B8
3. DK --> SKIP TO B8
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |

```
=================================
VAR 001232 B7a. Party - R contribution
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 2197 - 2197
    Numeric
```

B7a.
IF R GAVE MONEY TO POLITICAL PARTY:

To which party did you give money?


1. DEMOCRATS
2. REPUBLICANS
3. OTHER (SPECIFY)
4. BOTH DEMOCRATS AND REPUBLICANS
5. DK
6. RF
7. NA; INAP, $5,8,9,0$ in $B 7$

|  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 34 | 51 | 8 | 6 |  |

```
===============================
VAR 001233 B8. Did R give to group for/against candidate
                MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
                COLUMNS: 2198 - 2198
                Numeric
    B8.
            Did you give any money to any other group that supported
            or opposed candidates?
            1. YES
            5. NO
            8. DK
            9. RF
            0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ---- \\
& 252 & 69 & 1486
\end{tabular}
VAR 001234 B9. Did anyone talk to R about registering or voting
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2199 - 2199
            Numeric
```

B9.
During the campaign this year, did anyone talk to you about registering to vote or getting out to vote?


1. YES, SOMEONE DID
2. NO, NO ONE DID
3. DK
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 252 | 672 | 882 | 1 |

```
===============================
VAR 001235 B10. Did moral/relig groups discuss cmpaign w/R
                MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
                COLUMNS: 2200 - 2200
                Numeric
```

    B10.
    Were there any groups concerned with moral or religious
        issues that tried to encourage you to vote in a
        particular way?
    

1. YES, THERE WERE GROUPS
2. NO, NO GROUPS TRIED TO ENCOURAGE
3. DK
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Count | ---- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 252 | 252 | 1300 | ----1 |

```
VAR 001236 B11. Clergy provide election information
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2201 - 2201
            Numeric
```

    B11.
            Was information about candidates, parties, or political
            issues made available in your place of worship before
            the election?
    [DON'T PROBE DK RESPONSE]

1. YES
2. NO, NO INFORMATION AVAILABLE
3. NO, DON'T GO TO CHURCH [VOL] --> C1
4. DK --> C1
5. RF
6. NA; INAP, no Post interview


VAR 001237 B12. Did clergy encourage $R$ to vote for cand or prty MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 COLUMNS: 2202-2202
Numeric

B12.
IF $R$ DID NOT INDICATE NON-ATTENDANCE IN B11:

Did the clergy or other church leaders at your place of worship encourage you to vote for a particular candidate or party?

1. YES
2. NO --> SKIP TO C1
3. DK --> SKIP TO C1
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, 7, 8, 9, 0 in B11

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | -----1 |


[IF R SAYS CAN'T REMEMBER CANDIDATE NAME, PROBE: WHICH ELECTION OR WHAT OFFICE? ANY OTHERS?]

PRESIDENT:

1. Democratic Presidential candidate (2000: Gore)
2. Republican Presidential candidate (2000: GW Bush)
3. Independent/3rd party Presidential candidate (2000:Buchanan, Nader)
4. Anti-Democratic Presidential candidate (2000: Anti-Gore)

06 . Anti-Republican Presidential candidate (2000: Anti-Bush)
SENATE:
11. Democratic Senate candidate in state without incumbent
12. Republican Senate candidate in state without incumbent
13. Democratic Senate incumbent candidate
14. Republican Senate incumbent candidate
15. Republican Senate challenger candidate
16. Republican Senate challenger candidate

HOUSE:
31. Democratic House candidate in district without incumbent
32. Republican House candidate in district without incumbent
33. Democratic House incumbent candidate
34. Republican House incumbent candidate
35. Democratic House challenger candidate
36. Republican House challenger candidate

OTHER - PARTY-SPECIFIC:
71. Democratic Candidate(s)--NA which office
72. Republican Candidate(s)--NA which office
73. Other Democratic Candidate--any office level
74. Other Republican Candidate--any office level


HOUSE:
31. Democratic House candidate in district without incumbent
32. Republican House candidate in district without incumbent
33. Democratic House incumbent candidate
34. Republican House incumbent candidate
35. Democratic House challenger candidate
36. Republican House challenger candidate

OTHER - PARTY-SPECIFIC:
71. Democratic Candidate(s)--NA which office
72. Republican Candidate(s)--NA which office
73. Other Democratic Candidate--any office level
74. Other Republican Candidate--any office level
80. Other independent or minor party candidate--any office level
81. Democratic Party
82. Republican Party
85. Anti-'Democrats'; against any Democratic cand exc.Presidential
86. Anti-'Republicans'; against any Republican cand exc. Presidential
89. Other party

OTHER - NOT PARTY SPECIFIC:
90. Vote on particular issue
91. 'Just to vote'
94. Nonpartisan/judicial candidate
95. Other candidate(s) for state/local offices (office level given but party NA)
96. Other groups or individuals which are neither parties nor organized supporters of specific candidates
97. Candidate name given but party and office level NA (low priority)
98. DK
99. RF
00. NA; INAP, 5, 8, 9, 0 in B12; no further mention

|  | 0 | 1 | 12 | 34 | 74 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 1795 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 81 | 90 | 96 | 97 |  |
| Count | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 |  |


VAR 001240 B12a3. Clergy endorsement 3
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 98
COLUMNS: 2207-2208
Numeric

B12a3.

IF CLERGY/CHURCH ENDORSED CANDIDATE/PARTY:
Which candidate?

MENTION 3 - CANDIDATE CODE
[IF R SAYS CAN'T REMEMBER CANDIDATE NAME, PROBE: WHICH ELECTION OR WHAT OFFICE? ANY OTHERS?]

PRESIDENT:

1. Democratic Presidential candidate (2000: Gore)
2. Republican Presidential candidate (2000: GW Bush)
3. Independent/3rd party Presidential candidate (2000:Buchanan, Nader)
4. Anti-Democratic Presidential candidate (2000: Anti-Gore)

06 . Anti-Republican Presidential candidate (2000: Anti-Bush)
SENATE:
11. Democratic Senate candidate in state without incumbent
12. Republican Senate candidate in state without incumbent
13. Democratic Senate incumbent candidate
14. Republican Senate incumbent candidate
15. Republican Senate challenger candidate
16. Republican Senate challenger candidate

HOUSE:
31. Democratic House candidate in district without incumbent
32. Republican House candidate in district without incumbent
33. Democratic House incumbent candidate
34. Republican House incumbent candidate
35. Democratic House challenger candidate
36. Republican House challenger candidate

OTHER - PARTY-SPECIFIC:
71. Democratic Candidate(s)--NA which office
72. Republican Candidate(s)--NA which office
73. Other Democratic Candidate--any office level
74. Other Republican Candidate--any office level
80. Other independent or minor party candidate--any office level
81. Democratic Party
82. Republican Party
85. Anti-'Democrats'; against any Democratic cand exc.Presidential
86. Anti-'Republicans'; against any Republican cand exc. Presidential
89. Other party

OTHER - NOT PARTY SPECIFIC:
90. Vote on particular issue
91. 'Just to vote'
94. Nonpartisan/judicial candidate
95. Other candidate(s) for state/local offices (office level given but party NA)
96. Other groups or individuals which are neither parties nor organized supporters of specific candidates
97. Candidate name given but party and office level NA (low priority)
98. DK
99. RF
00. NA; INAP, 5, 8, 9, 0 in B12a; no further mention

|  | 0 | 82 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 1806 | ------ |


| $============================$ |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| VAR $001241 \quad$ | C1. Did R vote |
|  | MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 |
|  | COLUMNS: 2209-2209 |
|  | Numeric |

C1.
In talking to people about elections, we often find that a lot of people were not able to vote because they weren't registered, they were sick, or they just didn't have time.
Which of the following statements best describes you:
One, I did not vote (in the election this November);
Two, I thought about voting this time - but didn't;
Three, I usually vote, but didn't this time; or
Four, I am sure I voted?
[INTERVIEWER: PLEASE READ ALL OPTIONS]

1. I DID NOT VOTE (IN THE ELECTION THIS NOVEMBER).
2. I THOUGHT ABOUT VOTING THIS TIME, BUT DIDN'T.
3. I USUALLY VOTE, BUT DIDN'T THIS TIME.
4. I AM SURE I VOTED --> SKIP TO C3
5. DK
6. RF
7. NA; INAP, no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 252 | 185 | 103 | 84 | 1182 | 1 |

```
VAR 001242 C2. Was R registered
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2210 - 2210
            Numeric
    C2.
    IF R DID NOT VOTE:
        Were you registered to vote in this election?
        ----------------------------------------------------------------------------
1. YES
5. NO --> SKIP TO C9 (2)
6. VOL: NOT REQUIRED TO REGISTER IN R'S STATE --> SKIP TO C9(2)
8. DK --> SKIP TO C9 (2)
9. RF --> SKIP TO C9 (2)
0 . NA; INAP, 0,4 in C1
```

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 6 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count |  | ---- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1434 | 154 | 210 | 2 | ----- |

```
================================
VAR 001243 C3. Registered in county of IW?
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2211 - 2211
            Numeric
    C3.
    IF R IS REGISTERED/
    IF R VOTED:
        Your residence is located in <NAME'S> County.
        Are you registered to vote in <NAME'S> County? /
        Your residence is located in Washington D.C.
        Are you registered to vote in Washington D.C.?
        1. YES, REGISTERED IN (PRELOAD COUNTY) --> IF C1 IS YES GO TO C4,
        /WASHINGTON D.C
        ELSE GO TO C9(1))
    5. NO, REGISTERED IN OTHER COUNTY
    --> SKIP TO C3a
```

8. DK --> IF C1 IS YES GO TO C4, ELSE GO TO C9(1)
9. RF --> IF C1 IS YES GO TO C4, ELSE GO TO C9(1)

0 . NA; INAP, no Post interview; 5, 6, 8, 9 or NA in C2

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |

```
VAR 001244 C3a1. State of registration
        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 98
        COLUMNS: 2212 - 2213
        Numeric
    C3a1.
    IF R NOT REGISTERED IN COUNTY/ IN WASHINGTON D.C.:
    In what county and state are you registered?
    STATE OF REGISTRATION
    --------------------------------------------------------------------------
    ICPSR state code
    98. DK
    99. RF
    00. NA; INAP, 1, 8, 9, 0 in C3
\begin{tabular}{lcccccc} 
& 0 & 5 & 12 & 13 & 14 & 21 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1741 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 4 & 4 \\
& 22 & 23 & 25 & 40 & 41 & 42 \\
Count & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 4 & 4 & 1 & 4 & 2 & 1 \\
& 43 & 44 & 45 & 49 & 54 & 62 \\
Count & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 7 & 3 & 1 & 7 & 4 & 2 \\
& 65 & 67 & 71 & 72 & 73 & \\
Count & 1 & -------- & ----- & ----- & ----- & \\
& 1 & 7 & 3 & 2 &
\end{tabular}
VAR 001244a C3a2. County of registration (blank)
    C3a2.
    IF R NOT REGISTERED IN COUNTY/ IN WASHINGTON D.C.:
    In what county and state are you registered?
    COUNTY OF REGISTRATION (BLANKED)
```

This variable has been blanked to preserve the confidentiality of the respondent.

C4.
IF R VOTED:

Did you vote on election day -- that is, November 7th 2000, or did you vote at some time before this?

1. ELECTION DAY --> SKIP TO C5
2. SOME TIME BEFORE THIS
--> C4a
3. DK
--> SKIP TO C5
4. RF
--> SKIP TO C5 0. NA; INAP, $1-3,8,9,0$ in C 1

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 625 | 1000 | 182 |



C4a.
IF R VOTED PRIOR TO ELECTION DAY:
How long before November 7 th did you vote?
[PROBE: A FEW DAYS, A WEEK, LONGER THAN THAT?]

1. Less than one week, 1-6 days
2. One week; 7 days
3. 1-2 weeks; 8-14 days
4. 2-3 weeks; 15-21 days
5. 3-4 weeks; 22-28 days
6. One month; 29-31 days
7. More than one month; 32-60 days
8. A few days; a couple of days; several days -- NFS
9. A few weeks; a couple of weeks; several weeks -- NFS
10. More than a few days -- NFS
11. More than a few weeks --NFS
12. Other
13. DK; not sure
14. RF
15. NA; INAP, $1,8,9,0$ in C 4

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 1626 | 58 | 41 | 53 | 4 | 2 |  |


|  | 6 | 11 | 12 | 91 | 98 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Count | 2 | ----- | ----- | ----- |

```
VAR 001247 C4b. Did R vote in person or absentee
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2218 - 2218
            Numeric
    C4b.
    IF R VOTED PRIOR TO ELECTION DAY:
            Did you vote in person or by absentee ballot?
            ----------------------------------------------------------------------------
            1. IN PERSON
                    --> SKIP TO C5
            5. ABSENTEE BALLOT --> SKIP TO C5
            7. R VOLUNTEERS: BY MAIL [OREGON ONLY] --> SKIP TO C5
            8. DK
                    --> SKIP TO C5
            9. RF
            0. NA; INAP, 1, 8, 9, 0 in C4
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 7 \\
\multirow{3}{c}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline & 1625 & 61 & 102 & 19
\end{tabular}
```

```
VAR 001248 C5. Did R vote for President?
```

VAR 001248 C5. Did R vote for President?
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2219 - 2219
COLUMNS: 2219 - 2219
Numeric
Numeric
C5.
C5.
IF R VOTED:
IF R VOTED:
How about the election for President? Did you vote for a
candidate for President?
1. YES, VOTED FOR PRESIDENT
5. NO, DIDN'T VOTE FOR PRESIDENT --> SKIP TO C9
8. DK
--> SKIP TO C9
9. RF
--> SKIP TO C9
0. NA; INAP, 1-3, 8, 9, 0 in C1

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ---- |

VAR 001249 C6. R vote cast for President MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2220 - 2220
Numeric
C6.
IF R VOTED FOR PRESIDENT:

```
```

1. AL GORE --> SKIP TO C6a
2. GEORGE W. BUSH --> SKIP TO C6a
3. PAT BUCHANAN --> SKIP TO C6a
4. RALPH NADER --> SKIP TO C6a
5. OTHER (SPECIFY) --> SKIP TO C6a
6. DK --> SKIP TO C9
7. RF --> SKIP TO C9
8. NA; INAP, 5, 8, 9, 0 in C5

|  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 629 | 590 | 530 | 3 |
|  | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | 33 | 9 | 3 | 0 |

```
```

============================

```
============================
VAR 001250 C6a. How strong R support Pres cand
VAR 001250 C6a. How strong R support Pres cand
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 2221 - 2221
    COLUMNS: 2221 - 2221
    Numeric
    Numeric
    C6a.
    IF PRESIDENTIAL VOTE CAST IS NOT DK/REF:
    Would you say that your preference for (IF NAME GIVEN:
    <candidate name>) / (IF OTHER SPECIFY: this candidate)
    was strong or not strong?
    1. STRONG
    5. NOT STRONG
        8. DK
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, 8, 9, 0 in C6
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{c}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ---- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
VAR 001251 C7. Timing of Pres vote decision
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 98
            COLUMNS: 2222 - 2223
            Numeric
C7.
IF PRESIDENTIAL VOTE CAST IS NOT DK/REF:
How long before the election did you decide that you were going to vote the way you did?
```

```
    [PROBE IF NECESSARY "WOULD THAT HAVE BEEN A FEW DAYS BEFORE
    THE ELECTION, A WEEK, OR LONGER THAN THAT?]
    01. Knew all along/from the first; always vote for the same party;
        before the convention/nomination (no mention of Gore/Bush/
        Buchanan/Nader); before the primaries; 9 months or more
    02. Before the convention because of Gore's/ Bush's/ Buchanan's/
        Nader's candidacy; as soon as Gore/Bush/Buchanan/Nader said he
        would run; "months before"; "early on"; "long time/quite a bit
        before the election"
    03. At the time of the Republican convention/ when Bush was nominated;
        just after the Republican convention; 3 months; July; "a few
        months";"2-3 months"
    04. During the Democratic convention when Gore was nominated; just
        after the Democratic convention; 4 months; August
    05. After the convention(s); during the campaign (NFS); 2 months; "a
        couple of months"; September
    06. Five to seven weeks before the election
    07. One month; three weeks; October; after the Presidential debates
    08. About two weeks before the election; "ten days"
    09. In the last few days of the campaign; the last part of it
    10. On election day
    11. During/after the primaries (not codeable in 02); "several
        months"; 5-8 months
    12. After the vice-presidential debate
    97. Other
    98. DK
    99. RF
    00. NA; INAP, 8, 9, 0 in C6
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 645 & 147 & 257 & 87 & 21 \\
& 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 108 & 44 & 102 & 76 & 126 \\
& 10 & 11 & 97 & 98 & \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & \\
& 57 & 134 & 1 & 2 &
\end{tabular}
VAR 001252a C8(1). If R cld have cast more than one vote -1st
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 98
    COLUMNS: 2224 - 2225
    Numeric
    C8(1).
    IF PRESIDENTIAL VOTE CAST IS NOT DK/REF:
    If you could have cast more than one vote in the
    Presidential election this (past) November, is there any
    other candidate you would have found acceptable and have
    voted for?
MENTION 1
1. AL GORE
3. GEORGE W BUSH
```

```
        5. PAT BUCHANAN
        6. RALPH NADER
        7. OTHER (SPECIFY)
        8. NO OTHER CANDIDATE (VOL)
        98. DK
        99. RF
        00. NA; INAP, 8, 9, 0 in C6
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 3 & 5 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 642 & 33 & 29 & 45 \\
\hline & 6 & 7 & 8 & 98 \\
\hline Count & 159 & 105 & 792 & 2 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
VAR 001252b C8(2). If R cld have cast more than one vote -2nd
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 98
            COLUMNS: 2226 - 2226
            Numeric
    C8 (2).
    IF PRESIDENTIAL VOTE CAST IS NOT DK/REF:
        If you could have cast more than one vote in the
        Presidential election this (past) November, is there any
        other candidate you would have found acceptable and have
        voted for?
        MENTION 2
        1. AL GORE
        3. GEORGE W BUSH
        5. PAT BUCHANAN
        6. RALPH NADER
        7. OTHER (SPECIFY)
        8. NO OTHER CANDIDATE (VOL)
        98. DK
        99. RF
        00. NA; INAP, 8, 9, 0 in C6; no further mention
\begin{tabular}{lccc}
\multicolumn{1}{c}{0} & 5 & 6 & 7 \\
---- & --- & ---- & ---- \\
1798 & 4 & 2 & 3
\end{tabular}
VAR 001252c C8(3). If R cld have cast more than one vote -3rd
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 98
            COLUMNS: 2227 - 2227
            Numeric
```

```
    C8(3).
    IF PRESIDENTIAL VOTE CAST IS NOT DK/REF:
        If you could have cast more than one vote in the
        Presidential election this (past) November, is there any
        other candidate you would have found acceptable and have
        voted for?
        MENTION 3
        1. AL GORE
        3. GEORGE W BUSH
        5. PAT BUCHANAN
        6. RALPH NADER
        7. OTHER (SPECIFY)
        8. NO OTHER CANDIDATE (VOL)
        98. DK
        99. RF
        00. NA; INAP, 8, 9, 0 in C6; no further mention
            0
        Count 1807
VAR 001253a C9(1). Hse ckpt: vote in/out county
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
            COLUMNS: 2228-2228
            Numeric
    C9(1).
        CHECKPOINT: VOTE IN COUNTY OF INTERIVEW
        1. R VOTED WITHIN COUNTY OF INTERVIEW
        2. R VOTED OUTSIDE COUNTY OF INTERVIEW
        3. R DID NOT VOTE (AND DK IF VOTED)
        4. WASHINGTON DC
        9. R VOTED - NA WHERE VOTED (TREAT AS WITHIN COUNTY)
        0. INAP, no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
& Count & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
==============================
VAR 001253b C9(2). Hse ckpt: order of Dem/Rep names
            MD: EQ 0
            COLUMNS: 2229 - 2229
            Numeric
    C9(2).
    IF R VOTED:
        CHECKPOINT: RANDOM ORDER OF DEMOCRATIC/REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE NAMES
```

```
This describes, for House vote and nonvoter House preference,
the order in which names appeared on the FTF
ballot card or the order in which names were read in
Telephone administration.
NOTE: in VTO1 and VA05, the independent incumbent
candidate was randomized, in the FTF ballot card and in
the order of names in the Telephone wording, as if the
candidate were a major party candidate: VT01 candidate
Bernie Sanders was randomized as if a Democratic name,
and in VAO5 Virgil Goode Jr. was randomized as if a
Republican name (no Democratic name was preloaded for VT01
and no Republican name was preloaded for VA05).
All other ind/3rd-party candidate names appearing on the
FTF ballot card or included in Telephone wording appear
last in order.
NOTE: ind/3rd-party candidate names are included in
response codes/question wording whenever they have been
preloaded; ind/3rd-party names are preloaded only for
candidates who have been identified as especially viable.
See note concerning randomization failure in V000262.
1. Democratic names first (FTF: BLUE BALLOT CARD)
2. Republican names first (FTF: GOLD BALLOT CARD)
0. INAP, 1-3, 8, 9, 0 in C1; Washington D.C.
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & -----
\end{tabular}
```

```
===
```

===
VAR 001254 C9a/C11a.T. In-county: vote for House?
VAR 001254 C9a/C11a.T. In-county: vote for House?
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2230 - 2230
COLUMNS: 2230 - 2230
Numeric
Numeric
C9a/C11a.T.
IF R VOTED:
IF VOTED IN COUNTY OF RESIDENCE:
IF NOT WASHINGTON D.C.:
FTF:
Here is a list of candidates for the major races in this
district. How about the election for the House of
Representatives in Washington. Did you vote for a
candidate for the U.S. House of Representatives?
TELEPHONE:
How about the election for the House of Representatives
in Washington. Did you vote for a candidate for the U.S.
House of Representatives?
FTF: [SHOW <BLUE/GOLD> BALLOT CARD]

1. YES, VOTED FOR HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
2. NO, DIDN'T VOTE FOR HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
3. DK
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, 2, 3, 4, 9, 0 in C9(1)
```
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 677 & 952 & 154 & 24
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rl}
\(================================\) \\
VAR \(001255 \quad\) & \(C 9 b(1) / \mathrm{C} 11 \mathrm{bx1.T}\). In-county House vote \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
& COLUMNS: 2231-2231 \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

C9b (1)/C11bx1.T.
IF R VOTED:
IF VOTED IN COUNTY OF RESIDENCE:
IF NOT WASHINGTON D.C.:
IF R VOTED FOR CONGRESS:
FTF:
Who did you vote for?
TELEPHONE:
Did you vote for
(the Democrat, <NAME>, or)
(the Republican, <NAME>)
(IF IND/3RD PARTY CANDIDATE: or the <PARTY> candidate, <NAME>?)


See C9(2) for the order in which names were presented on the ballot card/ read over the phone.
The names of independent/3rd party candidates were present on the ballot card or read to the respondent only if that candidate's name was on the candidate list (preloaded into the instrument).
Code 7 includes cases where \(R\) volunteered that he/she voted "a straight ticket" but no candidate for R's party ran; it also includes cases where \(R\) insists that he/she voted for a specific party's candidate but no candidate from that party ran in R's district.
CODE 6 NOTE: In 8 cases where \(R\) resided in county of interview, \(R\) did not select one of the names from the district of the interview location but provided a name which was later identified as belonging to another congressional district. These cases have been coded 6 in V001255 but the candidate code and party identification according to the other district are coded in V001256 and V001257. In Pre-Sample. 7 (V000085) and Pre-Sample. 8 (V000086) these cases are coded as a vote outside CD of interview.
TELEPHONE: The order in which the names of the major
party candidates was read was randomized [see C9(2)].
If an independent/3rd party candidate was on the candidate list, his/her name was read last.
1. <PRELOAD DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE NAME>
3. <PRELOAD IND/3RD-PARTY INCUMBENT NAME
5. <PRELOAD REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE NAME
6. R PROVIDED NAME FROM ANOTHER DISTRICT
7. OTHER (SPECIFY)
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 5, 8, 9, 0 in C9a/C11a.T
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 3 & 5 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 856 & 454 & 1 & 425 \\
& 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 8 & 36 & 21 & 6
\end{tabular}
```

=
VAR 001256 C9b/(2)/C11bx2.T. In-Hse vote-cand code
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 98
COLUMNS: 2232 - 2233
Numeric

```
    C9b(2)/C11bx2.T.
    IF R VOTED:
    IF VOTED IN COUNTY OF RESIDENCE:
    IF NOT WASHINGTON D.C.:
    IF R VOTED FOR CONGRESS:
    FTF:
    Who did you vote for?
    TELEPHONE:
    Did you vote for
    (the Democrat, <NAME>, or)
    (the Republican, <NAME>)
    (IF IND/3RD PARTY CANDIDATE: or the <PARTY> candidate,
    <NAME>?)
    IN-COUNTY: HOUSE VOTE - CANDIDATE CODE
    ** The names of independent/3rd party candidates were
    present on the ballot card or read to the respondent only
    if that candidate's name was on the candidate list
    (preloaded into the instrument).
    TELEPHONE: The order in which the names of the major
    party candidates was read was randomized [see C9(2)].
    If an independent/3rd party candidate was on the candidate
    list, his/her name was read last.
    30. Third party or independent House candidate --nonincumbent **
    31. Democratic candidate in open House race
    32. Republican candidate in open House race
    33. Democratic House incumbent
    34. Republican House incumbent
    35. Democratic House challenger
    36. Republican House challenger
    38. Third party or independent House candidate--2nd nonincumbent **
    39. Third party or independent House candidate--incumbent
    97. Name not on candidate list for this race
    98. DK
    99. RF
    00. NA; INAP, 5, 8, 9, 0 in C9a/C11a.T
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 31 & 32 & 33 & 34 & 35 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 856 & 40 & 45 & 291 & 296 & 128 \\
& 36 & 39 & 97 & 98 & 99 & \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & \\
& 87 & 1 & 36 & 21 & 6 &
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 001257 C9b(3)/C11bx.T. In-House vote - party
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2234 - 2234
Numeric
C9b(3)/C11bx.T.
IF R VOTED:
IF VOTED IN COUNTY OF RESIDENCE:
IF NOT WASHINGTON D.C.:
IF R VOTED FOR CONGRESS:
FTF:
Who did you vote for?
TELEPHONE:
Did you vote for
(the Democrat, <NAME>, or)
(the Republican, <NAME>)
(IF IND/3RD PARTY CANDIDATE: or the <PARTY> candidate,
<NAME>?)
IN-COUNTY: HOUSE VOTE - PARTY SUMMARY
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
The names of independent/3rd party candidates were
present on the ballot card or read to the respondent only
if that candidate's name was on the candidate list
(preloaded into the instrument).
TELEPHONE: The order in which the names of the major
party candidates was read was randomized [see C9(2)].
If an independent/3rd party candidate was on the candidate
list, his/her name was read last.
1. Democratic
2. Republican
3. Other (3rd party or independent candidate)
7. Name not on candidate list for this race
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 5, 8, 9, 0 in C9a/C11a.T

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 856 | 459 | 428 | 1 |
|  | 7 | 8 | 9 |  |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ---- |  |
|  | 36 | 21 | 6 |  |

```
```

VAR 001258
C10a/C12a.T. Out-county: vote for House?
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2235 - 2235
Numeric
C10a/C12a.T.
IF R VOTED:
IF VOTED OUTSIDE COUNTY OF RESIDENCE:
IF NOT WASHINGTON D.C.:
How about the election for the House of Representatives
in Washington. Did you vote for a candidate for the U.S.
House of Representatives?
FTF: [DO NOT SHOW BALLOT CARD]
1. YES, VOTED FOR HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
5. NO, DIDN'T VOTE FOR HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
7. R VOLUNTEERS: NO RACE IN STATE
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 1, 3, 4, 9, 0 in C9(1)

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Count | ---- | ----- |
|  | 1759 | 32 | 16 |

```
```

VAR 001259 C10b1/C12b1.T. Out- House vote - cand code

```
VAR 001259 C10b1/C12b1.T. Out- House vote - cand code
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 98
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 98
                COLUMNS: 2236 - 2237
                COLUMNS: 2236 - 2237
            Numeric
            Numeric
    C10b1/C12b1.T.
    C10b1/C12b1.T.
    IF R VOTED:
    IF R VOTED:
    IF VOTED OUTSIDE COUNTY OF RESIDENCE:
    IF VOTED OUTSIDE COUNTY OF RESIDENCE:
    IF NOT WASHINGTON D.C.:
    IF NOT WASHINGTON D.C.:
    IF R VOTED FOR CONGRESS:
    IF R VOTED FOR CONGRESS:
        Who did you vote for?
        Who did you vote for?
        Which party was that?
        Which party was that?
        OUT-OF-COUNTY: HOUSE VOTE - CANDIDATE CODE
        OUT-OF-COUNTY: HOUSE VOTE - CANDIDATE CODE
        If R gave the name of a candidate from within his district
        If R gave the name of a candidate from within his district
        of residence, it has been coded accordingly (codes
        of residence, it has been coded accordingly (codes
        30,31,32,33,34,35,36,39).
        30,31,32,33,34,35,36,39).
        VOTED OUTSIDE DISTRICT OF IW:
        VOTED OUTSIDE DISTRICT OF IW:
            DISTRICT WITH NO RUNNING INCUMBENT: (VOTE VAR ONLY)
            DISTRICT WITH NO RUNNING INCUMBENT: (VOTE VAR ONLY)
        81. Democratic candidate
        81. Democratic candidate
        82. Republican candidate
        82. Republican candidate
            DISTRICT WITH RUNNING INCUMBENT:
            DISTRICT WITH RUNNING INCUMBENT:
        83. Democratic incumbent
        83. Democratic incumbent
        84. Republican incumbent
        84. Republican incumbent
        85. Democratic challenger
        85. Democratic challenger
        86. Republican challenger
```

        86. Republican challenger
    ```

ALL DISTRICTS:
80. Third party or independent candidate **
91. Democrat--no name given
92. Republican--no name given
97. Name not on candidate list (name unidentified with party or candidate or CD not identified)
98. DK --> C14a
99. RF
00. NA; INAP, 5, 7, 8, 9, 0 in C10a/C12a.T
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 32 & 34 & 36 & 81 \\
\hline Count & 1775 & 2 & 4 & 1 & 1 \\
\hline & 82 & 83 & 84 & 86 & 91 \\
\hline Count & 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 5 \\
\hline & 92 & 97 & 98 & & \\
\hline Count & 6 & 2 & 6 & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


C10b2/C12b2.T.
IF R VOTED:
IF REGISTERED OUTSIDE COUNTY OF RESIDENCE:
IF NOT WASHINGTON D.C.:
IF R VOTED FOR CONGRESS:

Who did you vote for?
Which party was that?
OUT-OF-COUNTY: HOUSE VOTE - PARTY SUMMARY
1. DEMOCRAT
2. REPUBLICAN
3. OTHER (third party or independent candidate)
7. Name not on candidate list for this race
8. DK --> C14a
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 5, 7, 8, 9, 0 in C10a/C12a.T
\(=====================\)
VAR 001261 C10c/C12c.T. Out- party ment of Hse vote
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2239-2239
Numeric
```

    IF R VOTED:
    IF REGISTERED OUTSIDE COUNTY OF RESIDENCE:
    IF NOT WASHINGTON D.C.:
    IF R VOTED FOR CONGRESS:
    Which party was that?
    PARTY ASSOCIATED BY RESPONDENT WITH HOUSE VOTE (OUT OF COUNTY)
    1. DEMOCRAT
    5. REPUBLICAN
    7. OTHER: SPECIFY
    8. DK
    9. RF
    0. NA; INAP, 5, 7, 8, 9, 0 in C10a/C12a.T
    |  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 1775 | 12 | 19 | 1 |

```
```

VAR 001262 C10x1/C12x1.T. Summ- Hose vote cand code
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 98
COLUMNS: 2240 - 2241
Numeric
C10x1/C12x1.T.
IF R VOTED:
IF VOTED IN/OUTSIDE COUNTY OF RESIDENCE:
IF NOT WASHINGTON D.C.:
IF R VOTED FOR CONGRESS:
IN-COUNTY FTF:
Who did you vote for?
OUT-OF-COUNTY FTF AND TELEPHONE:
Who did you vote for?
Which party was that?
IN-COUNTY TELEPHONE:
Did you vote for
(the Democrat, <NAME>, or)
(the Republican, <NAME>)
(IF IND/3RD PARTY CANDIDATE: or the <PARTY> candidate,
<NAME>?)

```
            SUMMARY: HOUSE VOTE - CANDIDATE CODE
            Built from C9b(2)/C11bx2.T and C10b1/C12b1.T.
            ** IN-COUNTY: The names of independent/3rd party candidates were
            present on the ballot card or read to the respondent only
            if that candidate's name was on the candidate list (preloaded into
            the instrument).
            IN-COUNTY TELEPHONE: The order in which the names of the major
            party candidates was read was randomized [see C9(2)].
            If an independent/3rd party candidate was on the candidate
            list, his/her name was read last.
30. Third party or independent House candidate --nonincumbent **
31. Democratic candidate in open House race
32. Republican candidate in open House race
33. Democratic House incumbent
34. Republican House incumbent
35. Democratic House challenger
36. Republican House challenger
38. Third party or independent House candidate--2nd nonincumbent **
39. Third party or independent House candidate--incumbent
97. Name not on candidate list for this race

VOTED OUTSIDE DISTRICT OF IW (CODES 81-92):
DISTRICT WITH NO RUNNING INCUMBENT:
81. Democratic candidate
82. Republican candidate

DISTRICT WITH RUNNING INCUMBENT:
83. Democratic incumbent
84. Republican incumbent
85. Democratic challenger
86. Republican challenger

ALL OUT OUT-OF-COUNTY DISTRICTS:
80. Third party or independent candidate **
91. Democrat--no name given
92. Republican--no name given
97. Name not on candidate list
98. DK
99. RF
00. NA; INAP, 3,4,0 in C9(1); 5,8,9,NA in C9a/C11a.T or \(5,7,8,9\), NA in C10a/C12a.T
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 31 & 32 & 33 & 34 & 35 \\
Count & ----- & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 824 & 40 & 47 & 291 & 300 & 128 \\
& 36 & 39 & 81 & 82 & 83 & 84 \\
Count & ---- & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ---- \\
& 88 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\
& 86 & 91 & 92 & 97 & 98 & 99 \\
Count & ---- & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1 & 5 & 6 & 38 & 27 & 6
\end{tabular}
```

**==
VAR 001263 C10x2/C12x2.T. Summary- House vote party
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2242 - 2242
Numeric

```
    C10x2/C12x2.T.
    IF R VOTED:
    IF VOTED IN/OUTSIDE COUNTY OF RESIDENCE:
    IF NOT WASHINGTON D.C.:
    IF R VOTED FOR CONGRESS:
    IN-COUNTY FTF:
    Who did you vote for?
    OUT-OF-COUNTY FTF AND TELEPHONE:
    Who did you vote for?
    Which party was that?
```

IN-COUNTY TELEPHONE:
Did you vote for
(the Democrat, <NAME>, or)
(the Republican, <NAME>)
(IF IND/3RD PARTY CANDIDATE: or the <PARTY> candidate,
<NAME>?)
SUMMARY: HOUSE VOTE - PARTY SUMMARY
Built from C10x1/C12x1.T

1. Democratic
2. Republican
3. Other (independent and 3rd party)
4. Name not on candidate list for this race
5. DK
6. RF
7. NA; INAP, no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 824 | 467 | 444 | 1 |
|  | 7 | 8 | 9 |  |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |  |
|  | 38 | 27 | 6 |  |

```
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline & 629 & 900 & 278
\end{tabular}
VAR 001265 C13(2). Sen ckpt: order of Dem/Rep names
```

VAR 001264 C13(1). Sen ckpt: vote in/out county

```
VAR 001264 C13(1). Sen ckpt: vote in/out county
            MD: EQ O
            MD: EQ O
            COLUMNS: 2243 - 2243
            COLUMNS: 2243 - 2243
            Numeric
            Numeric
    C13(1).
    C13(1).
    IF R VOTED:
    IF R VOTED:
            SENATE CHECKPOINT: RACE IN STATE OF INTERVIEW
            SENATE CHECKPOINT: RACE IN STATE OF INTERVIEW
            For identification of states without races, see the Senate type
            For identification of states without races, see the Senate type
            race variable (V000204).
            race variable (V000204).
            1. Race in state of interview
            1. Race in state of interview
            2. No race in state of inerview
            2. No race in state of inerview
            0. INAP, 1-3, 8, 9, 0 in C1; Washington DC
            0. INAP, 1-3, 8, 9, 0 in C1; Washington DC
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
            COLUMNS: 2244 - 2244
            COLUMNS: 2244 - 2244
            Numeric
```

            Numeric
    ```

C13 (2) .
SENATE CHECKPOINT: R VOTED IN/OUTSIDE COUNTY OF INTERVIEW
1. R VOTED WITHIN COUNTY OF INTERVIEW
2. R VOTED OUTSIDE COUNTY OF INTERVIEW
3. R DID NOT VOTE/DK IF VOTED
4. WASHINGTON DC
9. R VOTED - NA WHERE VOTED (TREATED AS WITHIN COUNTY)
0. INAP, no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
& Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline & 252 & 1130 & 48 & 373 & -----
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 001266 C13a/C15a.T. In-county: vote for Senate?
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2245 - 2245
Numeric
C13a/C15a.T.
IF R VOTED:
IF SENATE ELECTION IN STATE:
IF R VOTED IN COUNTY OF RESIDENCE:
How about the election for the United States Senate?
Did you vote for a candidate for the U.S. Senate?

```

```

            FTF: [SHOW <BLUE/GOLD> BALLOT CARD]
            1. YES, VOTED FOR SENATE
            5. NO, DIDN'T VOTE FOR SENATE
            8. DK --> D1
            9. RF
            0. NA; INAP, 2 in C13(1) and/or 2, 3, 4, 0 in C13(2)
    ```
\begin{tabular}{cccc}
0 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
---- & ----- & ---- & ---- \\
949 & 775 & 78 & 5
\end{tabular}
```

================================
VAR 001267 C13b1/C15bx1.T. In county - Senate vote
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2246 - 2246
Numeric
C13b1/C15bx1.T.
IF R VOTED:
IF SENATE ELECTION IN STATE:
IF R VOTED IN COUNTY OF RESIDENCE:
IF VOTED FOR SENATE:
FTF:
Who did you vote for?

```

TELEPHONE:
Did you vote for
(the Democrat, <NAME>, or)
(the Republican, <NAME>)
(IF IND/3RD PARTY CANDIDATE NO.1: [or] the <PARTY>
candidate, <NAME>?)
(IF IND/3RD PARTY CANDIDATE NO.2: or the <PARTY>
candidate, <NAME>?)

See C9(2) for the order in which names were presented on the ballot card/ read over the phone.
The names of independent/3rd party candidates were present on the ballot card or read to the respondent only if that candidate's name was on the candidate list (preloaded into the instrument).
Code 7 includes cases where \(R\) volunteered that he/she voted "a straight ticket" but no candidate for R's party ran; it also includes cases where \(R\) insists that he/she voted for a specific party's candidate but no candidate from that party ran in R's district. MISSOURI NOTE: In 4 cases in Missouri (IDs 581,1071,1072,1507) Rs voted for Mel Carnihan (deceased). Because this name was not included in the preload, these responses were coded 7. TELEPHONE: The order in which the names of the major party candidates was read was randomized [see C9(2)].
If an independent/3rd party candidate was on the candidate list, his/her name was read last.
1. <PRELOAD DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE NAME> --> D1
3. <PRELOAD 1ST IND/3RD-PARTY CAND NAME> --> D1
4. <PRELOAD 2ND IND/3RD-PARTY CAND NAME> --> D1
5. <PRELOAD REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE NAME --> D1
7. OTHER (SPECIFY) --> D1
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 5, 8, 9, 0 in C13a/C15a.T
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 3 & 4 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 1032 & 403 & 6 & 4 \\
\hline & 5 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
\hline Count & 331 & 16 & 9 & 6 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


C13b2/C15bx2.T.

IF R VOTED:
IF SENATE ELECTION IN STATE:
IF R VOTED IN COUNTY OF RESIDENCE:
IF VOTED FOR SENATE:

FTF:
Who did you vote for?

TELEPHONE:
Did you vote for
(the Democrat, <NAME>, or)
(the Republican, <NAME>)
(IF IND/3RD PARTY CANDIDATE NO.1: [or] the <PARTY>
candidate, <NAME>?)
(IF IND/3RD PARTY CANDIDATE NO.2: or the <PARTY>
candidate, <NAME>?)
IN-COUNTY: SENATE VOTE - CANDIDATE CODE

** The names of independent/3rd party candidates were present on the ballot card or read to the respondent only if that candidate's name was on the candidate list (preloaded into the instrument).
TELEPHONE: The order in which the names of the major party candidates was read was randomized [see C9(2)].
If an independent/3rd party candidate was on the candidate list, his/her name was read last.
08. Third party or independent Senate candidate --2nd nonincumbent**
09. Third party or independent Senate candidate --incumbent
10. Third party or independent Senate candidate --nonincumbent**
11. Democratic candidate in open Senate race
12. Republican candidate in open Senate race
13. Democratic Senate incumbent
14. Republican Senate incumbent
15. Democratic Senate challenger
16. Republican Senate challenger
97. Name not on candidate list for this race
98. DK
99. RF
00. NA; INAP, 5, 8, 9, 0 in C13a/C15a.T
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 8 & 10 & 11 & 12 & 13 \\
& ------ & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
Count & 1032 & 4 & 6 & 80 & 55 & 196 \\
& 14 & 15 & 16 & 97 & 98 & 99 \\
& ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
Count & 185 & 127 & 91 & 16 & 9 & 6
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 001269 C13b3/C15bx3.T. In county- Sen vote - party
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2249-2249
Numeric

```
    C13b3/C15bx3.T.
    IF R VOTED:
    IF SENATE ELECTION IN STATE:
    IF R VOTED IN COUNTY OF RESIDENCE:
    IF VOTED FOR SENATE:
        FTF:
        Who did you vote for?

TELEPHONE:
Did you vote for
(the Democrat, <NAME>, or)
(the Republican, <NAME>)
(IF IND/3RD PARTY CANDIDATE NO.1: [or] the <PARTY>
candidate, <NAME>?)
(IF IND/3RD PARTY CANDIDATE NO.2: or the <PARTY>
candidate, <NAME>?)
IN-COUNTY: SENATE VOTE - PARTY SUMMARY

The names of independent/3rd party candidates were present on the ballot card or read to the respondent only if that candidate's name was on the candidate list (preloaded into the instrument).
TELEPHONE: The order in which the names of the major party candidates was read was randomized [see C9(2)].
If an independent/3rd party candidate was on the candidate list, his/her name was read last.
1. DEMOCRAT
2. REPUBLICAN
3. OTHER (third party or independent candidate)
7. Name not on candidate list for this race
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 5, 8, 9, 0 in C13a/C15a.T
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 1032 & 403 & 331 & 10 \\
\hline & 7 & 8 & 9 & \\
\hline Count & 16 & 9 & 6 & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

===============================
VAR 001270 C14a/c16a.T. Out-county:vote for Senate?
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2250 - 2250
Numeric
C14a/C16a.T.
IF R VOTED:
IF R VOTED OUTSIDE COUNTY OF RESIDENCE:
How about the election for the United States Senate?
Did you vote for a candidate for the U.S. Senate?
FTF: [DO NOT SHOW BALLOT CARD]
1. YES, VOTED FOR SENATE
5. NO, DIDN'T VOTE FOR SENATE --> D1
7. R VOLUNTEERS: NO RACE IN STATE OF VOTE --> D1
8. DK --> D1
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 1, 3, 4, 9, 0 in C13(2)

```
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 7 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1765 & 32 & 8 & 2
\end{tabular}


AR \(001272 \quad \mathrm{C} 14 \mathrm{~b} 2 / \mathrm{C} 16 \mathrm{~b} 2 . \mathrm{T}\). Out of county - senate vote party MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 COLUMNS: 2253-2253
Numeric

C14b2/C16b2.T.
IF R VOTED:
IF R VOTED OUTSIDE COUNTY OF RESIDENCE:

IF R VOTED FOR SENATE:
Who did you vote for?
Which party was that?
OUT-OF COUNTY: SENATE VOTE - PARTY SUMMARY
1. DEMOCRAT
2. REPUBLICAN
3. OTHER (third party or independent candidate)
7. Name not on candidate list for this race
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 5, 7, 8, 9, 0 in C14a/C16a.T
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 7 & 8 \\
& ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ---1
\end{tabular}
\(=============================\)
VAR \(001273 \quad \mathrm{C} 14 \mathrm{c} / \mathrm{Cl} 16 \mathrm{c} . \mathrm{T}\). Out of county- party of Sen vote MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 COLUMNS: 2254-2254
Numeric
C14c/C16c.T.
IF R VOTED:
IF R VOTED OUTSIDE COUNTY OF RESIDENCE:
IF R VOTED FOR SENATE:
Which party was that?
PARTY ASSOCIATED BY RESPONDENT WITH SENATE VOTE (OUT OF COUNTY)
1. DEMOCRAT --> D1
5. REPUBLICAN --> D1
7. OTHER: SPECIFY: --> D1
8. DK --> D1
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 5, 7, 8, 9, 0 in C14a/C16a.T

```

VAR 001274 C14x1/C16x1.T. Summ- Sen vote - cand code
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 98
COLUMNS: 2255 - 2256
Numeric
C14x1/C16x1.T.
IF R VOTED:
IF VOTED IN/OUTSIDE COUNTY OF RESIDENCE:
IF R VOTED FOR SENATE:

```
**IN-COUNTY: The names of independent/3rd party candidates were present on the ballot card or read to the respondent only if that candidate's name was on the candidate list (preloaded into the instrument).
IN-COUNTY TELEPHONE: The order in which the names of the major party candidates was read was randomized [see C9(2)].
If an independent/3rd party candidate was on the candidate list, his/her name was read last.
08. Third party or independent Senate candidate --2 nd nonincumbent**
09. Third party or independent Senate candidate --incumbent
10. Third party or independent Senate candidate --nonincumbent**
11. Democratic candidate in open Senate race
12. Republican candidate in open Senate race
13. Democratic Senate incumbent
14. Republican Senate incumbent
15. Democratic Senate challenger
16. Republican Senate challenger

CODES 80-92: IF R VOTED OUTSIDE DISTRICT OF IW
80. Third party or independent Senate candidate
81. Democratic candidate in open Senate race
82. Republican candidate in open Senate race
83. Democratic Senate incumbent
84. Republican Senate incumbent
85. Democratic Senate challenger
86. Republican Senate challenger
91. Democrat - no name given
92. Republican - no name given
97. Name given not on candidate list for this race; 'outside' name not identified with candidate or party, or 'outside' CD not identified)
98. DK
99. RF
00. NA; INAP, 3,4,0 in C13(2); 1,9 in C13(2) and 2 in C13(1); \(5,8,9, N A\) in C13a/C15a.T or \(5,7,8,9, N A\) in C14a/C16a.T
\begin{tabular}{lccccc} 
& 0 & 8 & 10 & 11 & 12 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1000 & 4 & 6 & 81 & 58 \\
& 13 & 14 & 15 & 16 & 91 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 200 & 189 & 127 & 91 & 4 \\
& 92 & 97 & 98 & 99 & \\
Count & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- & \\
& 2 & 21 & 18 & 6 &
\end{tabular}

VAR 001275 C14x2/C16x2.T. Summary- Sen vote - party
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 98
COLUMNS: 2257-2257
Numeric
C14x2/C16x2.T.
IF R VOTED:
IF VOTED IN/OUTSIDE COUNTY OF RESIDENCE:
IF NOT WASHINGTON D.C.:

IF R VOTED FOR SENATE:
SUMMARY: SENATE VOTE - PARTY SUMMARY

Built from C14x1/C16x1.T
1. DEMOCRAT
2. REPUBLICAN
3. OTHER (third party or independent candidate)
7. Name not on candidate list for this race
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 3,4,0 in C13(2); 1,9 in C13(2) and 2 in C13(1); \(5,8,9, N A\) in C13a/C15a.T or \(5,7,8,9\),NA in C14a/C16a.T
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1000 & 412 & 340 & 10
\end{tabular}

Count


```

            1. AL GORE
            3. GEORGE W. BUSH
            5. PAT BUCHANAN
            6. RALPH NADER
            7. OTHER
            8. DK
            9. RF
            0. NA; INAP, 5, 8, 9, 0 in C17
    |  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1547 | 129 | 117 | 1 |
|  | 6 | 7 | 9 |  |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |  |
|  | 8 | 4 | 1 |  |

```
```

VAR 001278 C17b. Nonvoter-strength Pres cand pref

```
VAR 001278 C17b. Nonvoter-strength Pres cand pref
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2260 - 2260
            COLUMNS: 2260 - 2260
            Numeric
            Numeric
    C17b.
    C17b.
    IF R DID NOT VOTE:
    IF R DID NOT VOTE:
    IF R SAYS HE/SHE PREFERRED A CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT:
    IF R SAYS HE/SHE PREFERRED A CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT:
    IF NAMED PREFERENCE IS NOT DK/RF:
    IF NAMED PREFERENCE IS NOT DK/RF:
        Would you say your preference for this candidate was
        Would you say your preference for this candidate was
        strong or not strong?
        strong or not strong?
1. STRONG
5. NOT STRONG
8. DK
9. RF
0 . NA; INAP, 8, 9, 0 in C17a
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{c}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1548 & 163 & 95 & 1
\end{tabular}
VAR 001279 C18/C18.T. Nonvoter-prefer Hse cand? MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 COLUMNS: 2261-2261
Numeric
C18/C18.T.
IF R DID NOT VOTE:
IF NOT WASHINGTON D.C.:
FTF:
Here is a list of candidates for the major races in this district. How about the election for the House of Representatives in Washington? Did you prefer one of the candidates for the U.S. House of Representatives?
```

TELEPHONE:
How about the election for the House of Representatives in Washington? Did you prefer one of the candidates for the U.S. House of Representatives?
$\qquad$

FTF: [SHOW BLUE/GOLD CARD]

1. YES
2. NO
3. DK
4. RF

0 . NA; INAP, $1,2,4,9,0$ in $\mathrm{C} 9(1)$

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1434 | 74 | 292 | 7 |

```
VAR 001280 C18a/C18a.T. Nonvoter-Hse cand pref
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2262 - 2262
            Numeric
    C18a/C18a.T.
    IF R DID NOT VOTE:
    IF NOT WASHINGTON D.C.:
    IF R SAYS HE/SHE PREFERRED ONE OF THE HOUSE CANDIDATES:
    FTF:
    Which candidate did you prefer?
    TELEPHONE:
    Did you prefer
    (the Democrat, <NAME>, or)
    (the Republican, <NAME>)
    (IF IND/3RD PARTY CANDIDATE: or the <PARTY> candidate,
    <NAME>?)
    See C9(2) for the order in which names were presented on
    the ballot card/ read over the phone.
    The names of independent/3rd party candidates were present
    on the ballot card or read to the respondent only if that
    candidate's name was on the candidate list (preloaded into
    the instrument).
    TELEPHONE: The order in which the names of the major
    party candidates was read was randomized [see C9(2)].
    If an independent/3rd party candidate was on the candidate
    list, his/her name was read last.
    1. <preload Democratic candidate name>
    3. <preload Ind/3rd-party cand name>
    5. <preload Republican candidate name>
    7. Other - specify
    8. DK
    9. RF
    0. NA; INAP, 5, 8, 9, 0 in C18/C18.T
```

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 1733 | 39 | 28 | 5 | 1 | 1 |  |

```
=========
VAR 001281 C18a1/C18a1.T.Nonvotr-Hse cand pref code
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 97
    COLUMNS: 2263 - 2264
    Numeric
C18a1/C18a1.T.
IF R DID NOT VOTE:
IF NOT WASHINGTON D.C.:
IF R SAYS HE/SHE PREFERRED ONE OF THE HOUSE CANDIDATES:
FTF:
Which candidate did you prefer?
TELEPHONE:
Did you prefer
(the Democrat, <NAME>, or)
(the Republican, <NAME>)
(IF IND/3RD PARTY CANDIDATE: or the <PARTY> candidate,
<NAME>?)
NONVOTER: HOUSE PREFERENCE - CANDIDATE CODE
```

** The names of independent/3rd party candidates were present on
the ballot card or read to the respondent only if that
candidate's name was on the candidate list (preloaded into the
instrument).
TELEPHONE: The order in which the names of the major party
candidates was read was randomized [see C9(2)].
If an independent/3rd party candidate was on the candidate list,
his/her name was read last.
30. Third party or independent House candidate --nonincumbent **
31. Democratic candidate in open House race
32. Republican candidate in open House race
33. Democratic House incumbent
34. Republican House incumbent
35. Democratic House challenger
36. Republican House challenger
38. Third party or independent House candidate--2nd nonincumbent **
39. Third party or independent House candidate--incumbent
97. Name not on candidate list for this race
98. DK
99. RF
00. NA; INAP, 5, 8, 9, 0 in C18/C18.T

|  | 0 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ---- |
| Count | 1733 | 2 | 6 | 30 | 18 |
|  | 35 | 36 | 97 | 98 | 99 |
|  | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- |
| Count | 7 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 1 |

C18a2/C18a2.T.
IF R DID NOT VOTE:
IF NOT WASHINGTON D.C.:
IF R SAYS HE/SHE PREFERRED ONE OF THE HOUSE CANDIDATES:
FTF:
Which candidate did you prefer?
TELEPHONE:
Did you prefer
(the Democrat, <NAME>, or)
(the Republican, <NAME>)
(IF IND/3RD PARTY CANDIDATE: or the <PARTY> candidate, <NAME>?)

NONVOTER: HOUSE PREFERENCE - PARTY SUMMARY

The names of independent/3rd party candidates were present on the ballot card or read to the respondent only if that candidate's name was on the candidate list (preloaded into the instrument).
TELEPHONE: The order in which the names of the major party candidates was read was randomized [see C9(2)].
If an independent/3rd party candidate was on the candidate list, his/her name was read last.

1. DEMOCRAT
2. REPUBLICAN
3. OTHER (third party or independent candidate)
4. Name not on candidate list for this race
5. DK
6. RF
7. NA; INAP, 5, 8, 9, 0 in C18/C18.T

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Count | 1733 | 39 | 28 | 5 | 1 | 1 |

```
VAR 001283 C19a/C19.T. Nonvoter-pref Senate cand?
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2266 - 2266
            Numeric
```

    C19a/C19.T.
    IF R DID NOT VOTE:
    IF SENATE ELECTION IN STATE:
        How about the election for the United States Senate?
        Did you prefer one of the candidates for the U.S. Senate?
        FTF: [SHOW BLUE/GOLD BALLOT CARD]
    1. YES
2. NO
3. DK
4. RF

0 . NA; INAP, 2 in C13(1) and/or; 1, 2, 4, 9, 0 in C13(2)

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 1518 | 90 | 195 | 4 |

```
VAR 001284 C19b/C19a.T. Nonvoter-Sen cand pref
                MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
                    COLUMNS: 2267 - 2267
                    Numeric
C19b/C19a.T.
IF R DID NOT VOTE:
IF SENATE ELECTION IN STATE:
IF R SAYS HE/SHE PREFERRED A SENATE CANDIDATE:
FTF:
Which candidate did you prefer?
TELEPHONE:
Did you prefer
(the Democrat, <NAME>, or)
(the Republican, <NAME>)
(IF IND/3RD PARTY CANDIDATE NO.1: [or] the <PARTY>
candidate, <NAME>?)
(IF IND/3RD PARTY CANDIDATE NO.2: or the <PARTY>
candidate, <NAME>?)
```

See C9(2) for the order in which names were presented on the ballot card/ read over the phone.
The names of independent/3rd party candidates were present on the ballot card or read to the respondent only if that
candidate's name was on the candidate list (preloaded into the
instrument).
TELEPHONE: The order in which the names of the major
party candidates was read was randomized [see C9(2)].
If an independent/3rd party candidate was on the candidate list, his/her name was read last.

1. <PRELOAD DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE NAME>
2. <PRELOAD 1ST INDEPENDENT/3RD PARTY CANDIDATE NAME>
3. <PRELOAD 2ND INDEPENDENT/3RD PARTY CANDIDATE NAME>
4. <PRELOAD REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE NAME>
5. OTHER; SPECIFY
6. DK
7. RF
8. NA; INAP, 5, 8, 9, 0 in C19a/C19.T

|  | 0 | 1 | 4 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 45 | 1 | 41 |  |


|  | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ---- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1 | 1 | 1 |

```
VAR 001285 C19b1/C19a1.T. Nonvotr-Sen cand pref code
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 97
            COLUMNS: 2268 - 2269
            Numeric
C19b1/C19a1.T.
IF R DID NOT VOTE:
IF SENATE ELECTION IN STATE:
IF R SAYS HE/SHE PREFERRED A SENATE CANDIDATE:
FTF:
Which candidate did you prefer?
TELEPHONE:
Did you prefer
(the Democrat, <NAME>, or)
(the Republican, <NAME>)
(IF IND/3RD PARTY CANDIDATE NO.1: [or] the <PARTY>
candidate, <NAME>?)
(IF IND/3RD PARTY CANDIDATE NO.2: or the <PARTY>
candidate, <NAME>?)
NONVOTER: HOUSE PREFERENCE - CANDIDATE CODE
** The names of independent/3rd party candidates were present on the ballot card or read to the respondent only if that candidate's name was on the candidate list (preloaded into the instrument).
TELEPHONE: The order in which the names of the major party candidates was read was randomized [see C9(2)]. If an independent/3rd party candidate was on the candidate list, his/her name was read last.
08. Third party or independent Senate candidate --2nd nonincumbent**
09. Third party or independent Senate candidate --incumbent
10. Third party or independent Senate candidate --nonincumbent**
11. Democratic candidate in open Senate race
12. Republican candidate in open Senate race
13. Democratic Senate incumbent
14. Republican Senate incumbent
15. Democratic Senate challenger
16. Republican Senate challenger
97. Name not on candidate list for this race
98. DK
99. RF
00. NA; INAP, 5, 8, 9, 0 in C19a/C19.T
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 8 & 11 & 12 & 13 & 14 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & 1717 & ------- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 15 & 16 & 14 & 9 & 22 & 27 \\
& 15 & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- & \\
Count & 9 & 5 & 1 & 1 & 1 &
\end{tabular}
```

```
VAR 001286 C19b2/C19a2.T. Nonvoter-Sen cand pref pty
                MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
                COLUMNS: 2270 - 2270
                Numeric
    C19b2/C19a2.T.
    IF R DID NOT VOTE:
    IF SENATE ELECTION IN STATE:
    IF R SAYS HE/SHE PREFERRED A SENATE CANDIDATE:
        FTF:
        Which candidate did you prefer?
        TELEPHONE:
        Did you prefer
        (the Democrat, <NAME>, or)
        (the Republican, <NAME>)
        (IF IND/3RD PARTY CANDIDATE NO.1: [or] the <PARTY>
        candidate, <NAME>?)
        (IF IND/3RD PARTY CANDIDATE NO.2: or the <PARTY>
        candidate, <NAME>?)
        NONVOTER: HOUSE PREFERENCE - PARTY SUMMARY
```

        The names of independent/3rd party candidates were present on
        the ballot card or read to the respondent only if that
        candidate's name was on the candidate list (preloaded into the
        instrument).
        TELEPHONE: The order in which the names of the major party
        candidates was read was randomized [see C9(2)].
        If an independent/3rd party candidate was on the candidate list,
        his/her name was read last.
        1. DEMOCRAT
        2. REPUBLICAN
        3. OTHER (third party or independent candidate)
        7. Name not on candidate list for this race
        8. DK
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, 5, 8, 9, 0 in C19a/C19.T
    |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 45 | 41 | 1 |  |


|  | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1 | 1 | 1 |


THIS VARIABLE IS BLANK

Count 1807

```
=====================
VAR 001288 (Blank)
                COLUMNS: 2272 - 2272
                Numeric
    .
        THIS VARIABLE IS BLANK
        0
            -----
        Count 1807
====================
VAR 001289 (Blank)
            COLUMNS: 2273 - 2273
            Numeric
    •
            THIS VARIABLE IS BLANK
                        0
                -----
            Count 1807
VAR 001290 (Blank)
            COLUMNS: 2274 - 2274
            Numeric
```


THIS VARIABLE IS BLANK
0
-----
====================
VAR 001291 C20. How fair was November election
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2275-2275
Numeric
C20.
Please continue thinking about the November election.
In some countries, people believe their elections are
conducted fairly. In other countries, people believe
that their elections are conducted unfairly. Thinking
of the presidential election we've just had, do you
believe it was very fair, somewhat fair, neither fair
nor unfair, somewhat unfair, or very unfair?

This variable was added 11/10/2000.

1. VERY FAIR
2. SOMEWHAT FAIR
3. NEITHER FAIR NOR UNFAIR
4. SOMEWHAT UNFAIR
5. VERY UNFAIR
6. DK
7. RF
8. NA; INAP, no Post interview; interview or portion of interview administered before question added

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 357 | 322 | 415 | 155 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | 309 | 217 | 28 | 4 |

D1/D1.T.

FTF:
Please look at page 1 of the booklet. I'd like to get your feelings toward some of our political leaders and other people who are in the news these days. I'll read the name of a person and I'd like you to rate that person using something we call the feeling thermometer. Ratings between 50 degrees and 100 degrees mean that you feel favorable and warm toward the person. Ratings between 0 degrees and 50 degrees mean that you don't feel favorable toward the person and that you don't care too much for that person. You would rate the person at the 50 degree mark if you don't feel particularly warm or cold toward the person. If we come to a person whose name you don't recognize, you don't need to rate that person. Just tell me and we'll move on to the next one.

TELEPHONE:
I'd like to get your feelings toward some of our political leaders and other people who are in the news these days. I'll read the name of a person and I'd like you to rate that person using something we call the feeling thermometer. The feeling thermometer can rate people from 0 to 100 degrees. Ratings between 50 degrees and 100 degrees mean that you feel favorable and warm toward the person. Ratings between 0 degrees and 50 degrees mean that you don't feel favorable toward the person. Rating the person at the midpoint, the 50 degree mark, means you don't feel particularly warm or cold toward the person. If we come to a person whose name you don't recognize, you don't need to rate that person. Just tell me and we'll move on to the next one.

D1a/D1a.T.

FTF:
(Looking at page 1 of the booklet) (How would you rate:)
BILL CLINTON

TELEPHONE:
Our first person is Bill Clinton. Where on that feeling thermometer would you rate Bill Clinton?

THERMOMETER - BILL CLINTON
[PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW" DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU DON'T KNOW WHO THE PERSON IS OR DO YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?]
Dla was administered first, and D1b-D1d were randomly administered as the 2 nd-4th names. Dle and D1f were administered as the 5 th and $6 t h$ names, and $D 1 g-D 1 n$ were randomly administered as the 7 th-12th names.
$0-100$
995. NA
996. INAP, no Post interview
997. DON'T RECOGNIZE
998. DK WHERE TO RATE
999. RF
$===========================$
VAR 001293 D1b/D1b.T. Thermometer Gore MD1: EQ 995, MD2: GE 996 COLUMNS: 2279 - 2281 Numeric

D1b/D1b.T.

FTF:
(Looking at page 1 of the booklet) (How would you rate:)
AL GORE

TELEPHONE:
The next person is AL GORE. (Where on that feeling thermometer would you rate him/her?)

THERMOMETER - AL GORE
[PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW" DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU DON'T KNOW WHO THE PERSON IS OR DO YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?]
Dla was administered first, and D1b-D1d were randomly administered as the $2 n d-4$ th names. Dle and D1f were administered as the 5 th and $6 t h$ names, and $D 1 g-D 1 n$ were randomly administered as the 7 th-12th names.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
$0-100$
995. NA
996. INAP, no Post interview
997. DON'T RECOGNIZE
998. DK WHERE TO RATE
999. RF

```
VAR 001294 D1c/D1c.T. Thermometer GW Bush
            MD1: EQ 995, MD2: GE 996
                    COLUMNS: 2282 - 2284
                    Numeric
    D1c/D1c.T.
    FTF:
    (Looking at page 1 of the booklet) (How would you rate:)
    GEORGE W. BUSH
    TELEPHONE:
    The next person is GEORGE W. BUSH. (Where on that
    feeling thermometer would you rate him/her?)
    THERMOMETER - GEORGE W. BUSH
```

    [PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW"
    DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU DON'T KNOW WHO THE PERSON IS OR DO
    YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?]
    D1a was administered first, and D1b-D1d were randomly
    administered as the 2nd-4th names. D1e and D1f were administered
    as the 5th and 6th names, and D1g-D1n were randomly administered
    as the 7th-12th names.
    Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
    collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of
    the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization
    variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by
    "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization
    variable Rand.A4/A5].
    0-100
    995. NA
    996. INAP, no Post interview
    997. DON'T RECOGNIZE
    998. DK WHERE TO RATE
    999. RF
    VAR 001295 D1d/D1d.T. Thermometer Nader
MD1: EQ 995, MD2: GE 996
COLUMNS: 2285-2287
Numeric
D1d/D1d.T.
FTF:
(Looking at page 1 of the booklet) (How would you rate:)
RALPH NADER

TELEPHONE:
The next person is RALPH NADER. (Where on that feeling thermometer would you rate him/her?)

THERMOMETER - RALPH NADER

```
    [PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW"
DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU DON'T KNOW WHO THE PERSON IS OR DO
YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?]
Dla was administered first, and D1b-D1d were randomly
administered as the 2nd-4th names. D1e and D1f were administered
as the 5th and 6th names, and D1g-D1n were randomly administered
as the 7th-12th names.
Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of
the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization
variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by
"Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization
variable Rand.A4/A5].
0-100
995. NA
996. INAP, no Post interview
997. DON'T RECOGNIZE
998. DK WHERE TO RATE
999. RF
==============================
VAR 001296 D1e/D1e.T. Thermometer Jesse Jackson
        MD1: EQ 995, MD2: GE 996
        COLUMNS: 2288 - 2290
        Numeric
    D1e/D1e.T.
        FTF:
        (Looking at page 1 of the booklet) (How would you rate:)
        JESSE JACKSON
        TELEPHONE:
        The next person is JESSE JACKSON. (Where on that feeling
        thermometer would you rate him/her?)
THERMOMETER - JESSE JACKSON
```

[PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW" DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU DON'T KNOW WHO THE PERSON IS OR DO YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?]
D1a was administered first, and D1b-D1d were randomly administered as the 2 nd-4th names. D1e and D1f were administered as the 5th and 6th names, and D1g-D1n were randomly administered as the 7th-12th names.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
$0-100$
995. NA
996. INAP, no Post interview
997. DON'T RECOGNIZE
998. DK WHERE TO RATE
999. RF
===============================120
VAR 001297 D1f/D1f.T. Thermometer former Pres Bush
MD1: EQ 995, MD2: GE 996
COLUMNS: 2291 - 2293
Numeric
D1f/D1f.T.

FTF:
(Looking at page 1 of the booklet) (How would you rate:) FORMER PRESIDENT, GEORGE BUSH

TELEPHONE:
The next person is FORMER PRESIDENT, GEORGE BUSH. (Where on that feeling thermometer would you rate him/her?)

THERMOMETER - FORMER PRESIDENT, GEORGE BUSH
$\qquad$
[PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW" DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU DON'T KNOW WHO THE PERSON IS OR DO YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?]
D1a was administered first, and D1b-D1d were randomly administered as the 2nd-4th names. D1e and D1f were administered as the 5th and 6th names, and D1g-D1n were randomly administered as the 7th-12th names.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].

0-100
995. NA
996. INAP, no Post interview
997. DON'T RECOGNIZE
998. DK WHERE TO RATE
999. RF
$==========$
VAR 001298 D1g/D1g.T. Thermometer Dem House cand MD1: EQ 995, MD2: GE 996
COLUMNS: 2294 - 2296
Numeric
D1g/D1g.T.
IF NOT WASHINGTON D.C.:
IF DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE RUNNING IN HOUSE RACE:

```
    FTF:
    (Looking at page 1 of the booklet) (How would you rate:)
    <DEMOCRATIC HOUSE CANDIDATE>
    TELEPHONE:
    The next person is <DEMOCRATIC HOUSE CANDIDATE>. (Where
    on that feeling thermometer would you rate him/her?)
    THERMOMETER - <DEMOCRATIC HOUSE CANDIDATE>
    [PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW"
    DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU DON'T KNOW WHO THE PERSON IS OR DO
    YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?]
    D1a was administered first, and D1b-D1d were randomly
    administered as the 2nd-4th names. D1e and D1f were administered
    as the 5th and 6th names, and D1g-D1n were randomly administered
    as the 7th-12th names.
    Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
    collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of
    the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization
    variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by
    "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization
    variable Rand.A4/A5].
    0-100
    995. NA
    996. INAP, no Democratic House candidate; no Post interview;
        Washington DC
    997. DON'T RECOGNIZE
    998. DK WHERE TO RATE
    999. RF
==============================
VAR 001299 D1h/D1h.T. Thermometer Rep House cand
        MD1: EQ 995, MD2: GE 996
        COLUMNS: 2297 - 2299
        Numeric
    D1h/D1h.T.
    IF NOT WASHINGTON D.C.:
    IF REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE RUNNING IN HOUSE RACE:
        FTF:
        (Looking at page 1 of the booklet) (How would you rate:)
        <REPUBLICAN HOUSE CANDIDATE>
        TELEPHONE:
        The next person is <REPUBLICAN HOUSE CANDIDATE>. (Where
        on that feeling thermometer would you rate him/her?)
        THERMOMETER - <REPUBLICAN HOUSE CANDIDATE>
        [PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW"
        DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU DON'T KNOW WHO THE PERSON IS OR DO
        YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?]
        Dla was administered first, and D1b-D1d were randomly
        administered as the 2nd-4th names. D1e and D1f were administered
```

as the 5th and 6th names, and D1g-D1n were randomly administered as the 7th-12th names.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].

0-100
995. NA
996. INAP, no Republican House candidate; no Post interview; Washington DC
997. DON'T RECOGNIZE
998. DK WHERE TO RATE
999. RF
$==========================$
VAR 001300 D1j/D1j.T. Thermometer retiring Hse rep MD1: EQ 995, MD2: GE 996 COLUMNS: 2300-2302
Numeric

D1j/D1j.T.

IF NOT WASHINGTON D.C.:
IF HOUSE INCUMBENT IS NOT RUNNING:

FTF:
(Looking at page 1 of the booklet) (How would you rate:)
<RETIRING HOUSE REPRESENTATIVE>

TELEPHONE:
The next person is <RETIRING HOUSE REPRESENTATIVE>. (Where on that feeling thermometer would you rate him/her?)

THERMOMETER - <RETIRING HOUSE REPRESENTATIVE>
[PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW"
DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU DON'T KNOW WHO THE PERSON IS OR DO YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?]
D1a was administered first, and D1b-D1d were randomly administered as the 2 nd-4th names. D1e and D1f were administered as the 5th and 6th names, and D1g-D1n were randomly administered as the 7th-12th names.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].

0-100
995. NA
996. INAP, retiring House Representative; no Post interview; Washington DC
997. DON'T RECOGNIZE
998. DK WHERE TO RATE
999. RF

```
VAR 001300a D1jx. Checkpt:Hse retiree also Sen cand?
            MD: EQ 9
                        COLUMNS: 2303-2303
            Numeric
    D1jx.
    CHECKPOINT: IS RETIRING HOUSE REPRESENTATIVE ALSO
    THE SENATE DEMOCRATIC OR REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE?
    0. House retiree is not also Senate candidate
    1. House retiree is also the Senate Democratic candidate
    2. House retiree is also the Senate Republican candidate
    9. Washington D.C.; no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 9 \\
& Count & 1535 & ---- & 11
\end{tabular}
================================
        MD1: EQ 995, MD2: GE 996
        COLUMNS: 2304 - 2306
            Numeric
    D1k/D1k.T.
    IF NOT WASHINIGTON D.C.:
    IF SENATE RACE IN STATE:
    IF DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE IN SENATE RACE:
    IF DEMOCRATIC SENATE CANDIDATE IS NOT ALSO RETIRING HOUSE CANDIDATE:
        FTF:
        (Looking at page 1 of the booklet) (How would you rate:)
        <DEMOCRATIC SENATE CANDIDATE>
        TELEPHONE:
        The next person is <DEMOCRATIC SENATE CANDIDATE>.
        (Where on that feeling thermometer would you rate
        him/her?)
    THERMOMETER - <DEMOCRATIC SENATE CANDIDATE>
```

        [PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW"
        DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU DON'T KNOW WHO THE PERSON IS OR DO
        YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?]
        D1a was administered first, and D1b-D1d were randomly
        administered as the 2 nd-4th names. D1e and D1f were administered
        as the 5 th and 6 th names, and \(D 1 g-D 1 n\) were randomly administered
        as the 7th-12th names.
    Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
        collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of
        the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization
    ```
    variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by
    "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization
    variable Rand.A4/A5].
    0-100
    995. NA
    996. INAP, no Democratic Senate candidate; no Post interview;
        Washington D.C.; 1 in D1jx.
    997. DON'T RECOGNIZE
    998. DK WHERE TO RATE
    999. RF
=============================
VAR 001302 D1m/D1m.T. Thermometer Rep Senate cand
        MD1: EQ 995, MD2: GE 996
        COLUMNS: 2307 - 2309
        Numeric
    D1m/D1m.T.
    IF NOT WASHINIGTON D.C.:
    IF SENATE RACE IN STATE:
    IF REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE IN SENATE RACE:
    IF REPUBLICAN SENATE CANDIDATE IS NOT ALSO RETIRING HOUSE CANDIDATE:
    FTF:
    (Looking at page 1 of the booklet) (How would you rate:)
    <REPUBLICAN SENATE CANDIDATE>
    TELEPHONE:
    The next person is <REPUBLICAN SENATE CANDIDATE>.
    (Where on that feeling thermometer would you rate
him/her?)
THERMOMETER - <REPUBLICAN SENATE CANDIDATE>
[PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW"
DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU DON'T KNOW WHO THE PERSON IS OR DO
YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?]
D1a was administered first, and D1b-D1d were randomly
administered as the 2nd-4th names. D1e and D1f were administered
as the 5th and 6th names, and D1g-D1n were randomly administered
as the 7th-12th names.
Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of
the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization
variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by
"Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization
variable Rand.A4/A5].
0-100
995. NA
996. INAP, no Republican Senate candidate; no Post interview;
    Washington D.C.; 2 in D1jx
997. DON'T RECOGNIZE
998. DK WHERE TO RATE
999. RF
```

D1n/D1n.T.

IF CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT IS VTO1 OR VAO5:

FTF:
(Looking at page 1 of the booklet) (How would you rate:)
<INDEPENDENT HOUSE INCUMBENT CANDIDATE>

TELEPHONE:
The next person is <INDEPENDENT HOUSE INCUMBENT
CANDIDATE>. (Where on that feeling thermometer would you rate him/her?)

THERMOMETER - <INDEPENDENT HOUSE INCUMBENT CANDIDATE>
[PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW" DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU DON'T KNOW WHO THE PERSON IS OR DO YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?]
Dla was administered first, and D1b-D1d were randomly administered as the 2 nd-4th names. D1e and D1f were administered as the 5th and 6th names, and D1g-D1n were randomly administered as the 7th-12th names.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
$0-100$
995. NA
996. INAP, no incumbent Independent House candidate (VT01, VA05); no Post interview or Washington D.C.; 0,9 in D1nx.
997. DON'T RECOGNIZE
998. DK WHERE TO RATE
999. RF

VAR 001303a D1nx. Checkpoint: VT01 or VA05
MD: EQ 9
COLUMNS: 2313 - 2313
Numeric

D1nx.

CHECKPOINT: VTO1 OR VA05
0. CD OF INTERVIEW IS NEITHER VTO1 NOR VA05

1. CD OF INTERVIEW IS VTOI
2. CD OF INTERVIEW IS VAO5
3. Washington D.C.; no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1547 | 1 | 3 | 256 |

D2.

Still using the thermometer, how would you rate:

```
===============================
VAR 001304 D2a. Thermometer supreme court
            MD1: EQ 995, MD2: GE 996
            COLUMNS: 2314 - 2316
            Numeric
    D2a.
```

    (How would you rate:)
    THERMOMETER - THE SUPREME COURT
    [PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW"
    DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU DON'T KNOW WHO THE PERSON IS OR DO
YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?]
The order in which thermometers D2a-D2z were administered
was randomized.
Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of
the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization
variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by
"Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization
variable Rand.A4/A5].
$0-100$
995. NA
996. INAP, no Post interview
997. DON'T RECOGNIZE
998. DK WHERE TO RATE
999. RF
$===========================$
VAR 001305 D2b. Thermometer Congress
MD1: EQ 995, MD2: GE 996
COLUMNS: 2317 - 2319
Numeric

D2b.
(How would you rate:)

THERMOMETER - CONGRESS
[PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW" DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU DON'T KNOW WHO THE PERSON IS OR DO YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?]
The order in which thermometers D2a-D2z were administered was randomized.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
$0-100$
995. NA
996. INAP, no Post interview
997. DON'T RECOGNIZE
998. DK WHERE TO RATE
999. RF
===============================
VAR 001306 D2c. Thermometer military
MD1: EQ 995, MD2: GE 996
COLUMNS: 2320-2322
Numeric

D2c.
(How would you rate:)
THERMOMETER - THE MILITARY
[PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW" DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU DON'T KNOW WHO THE PERSON IS OR DO YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?]
The order in which thermometers D2a-D2z were administered was randomized.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].

0-100
995. NA
996. INAP, no Post interview
997. DON'T RECOGNIZE
998. DK WHERE TO RATE
999. RF

VAR 001307 D2d. Thermometer federal govt in Wash DC
MD1: EQ 995, MD2: GE 996
COLUMNS: 2323-2325
Numeric
D2d.
(How would you rate:)

THERMOMETER - THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT IN WASHINGTON

```
    [PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW"
    DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU DON'T KNOW WHO THE PERSON IS OR DO
    YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?]
    The order in which thermometers D2a-D2z were administered
    was randomized.
    Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
    collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of
    the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization
    variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by
    "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization
    variable Rand.A4/A5].
    0-100
    995. NA
    996. INAP, no Post interview
    997. DON'T RECOGNIZE
    998. DK WHERE TO RATE
    999. RF
================================
VAR 001308 D2e. Thermometer blacks
            MD1: EQ 995, MD2: GE 996
            COLUMNS: 2326 - 2328
            Numeric
    D2e.
    (How would you rate:)
    THERMOMETER - BLACKS
    [PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW"
DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU DON'T KNOW WHO THE PERSON IS OR DO
YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?]
The order in which thermometers D2a-D2z were administered
was randomized.
Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of
the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization
variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by
"Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization
variable Rand.A4/A5].
0-100
995. NA
996. INAP, no Post interview
997. DON'T RECOGNIZE
998. DK WHERE TO RATE
999. RF
==============================
VAR 001309 D2f. Thermometer whites
    MD1: EQ 995, MD2: GE 996
    COLUMNS: 2329 - 2331
    Numeric
```

D2f.
(How would you rate:)

THERMOMETER - WHITES

[PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW" DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU DON'T KNOW WHO THE PERSON IS OR DO YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?]
The order in which thermometers D2a-D2z were administered was randomized.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
$0-100$
995. NA
996. INAP, no Post interview
997. DON'T RECOGNIZE
998. DK WHERE TO RATE
999. RF

VAR 001310 D2g. Thermometer conservatives
MD1: EQ 995, MD2: GE 996
COLUMNS: 2332-2334
Numeric
D2g.
(How would you rate:)

THERMOMETER - CONSERVATIVES
[PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW" DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU DON'T KNOW WHO THE PERSON IS OR DO YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?]
The order in which thermometers D2a-D2z were administered was randomized.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
$0-100$
995. NA
996. INAP, no Post interview
997. DON'T RECOGNIZE
998. DK WHERE TO RATE
999. RF

D2h.
(How would you rate:)
THERMOMETER - LIBERALS

```
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

[PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW" DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU DON'T KNOW WHO THE PERSON IS OR DO YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?]
The order in which thermometers D2a-D2z were administered was randomized.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
$0-100$
995. NA
996. INAP, no Post interview
997. DON'T RECOGNIZE
998. DK WHERE TO RATE
999. RF

VAR 001312 D2j. Thermometer labor unions
MD1: EQ 995, MD2: GE 996
COLUMNS: 2338 - 2340
Numeric
D2j.
(How would you rate:)
THERMOMETER - LABOR UNIONS
[PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW" DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU DON'T KNOW WHO THE PERSON IS OR DO YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?]
The order in which thermometers D2a-D2z were administered was randomized.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].

0-100
995. NA
996. INAP, no Post interview
997. DON'T RECOGNIZE
998. DK WHERE TO RATE
999. RF

| $================================$ |  |
| ---: | :--- |
| VAR $001313 \quad$ | D2k. Thermometer big business |
|  | MD1: EQ 995, MD2: GE 996 |
|  | COLUMNS: 2341-2343 |
|  | Numeric |

D2k.
(How would you rate:)
THERMOMETER - BIG BUSINESS
[PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW" DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU DON'T KNOW WHO THE PERSON IS OR DO YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?]
The order in which thermometers D2a-D2z were administered was randomized.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
$0-100$
995. NA
996. INAP, no Post interview
997. DON'T RECOGNIZE
998. DK WHERE TO RATE
999. RF

VAR 001314 D2m. Thermometer poor people MD1: EQ 995, MD2: GE 996 COLUMNS: 2344 - 2346 Numeric

D2m.
(How would you rate:)

THERMOMETER - POOR PEOPLE
[PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW" DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU DON'T KNOW WHO THE PERSON IS OR DO YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?]
The order in which thermometers D2a-D2z were administered was randomized.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
$0-100$
995. NA
996. INAP, no Post interview
997. DON'T RECOGNIZE
998. DK WHERE TO RATE
999. RF
===============================
VAR 001315 D2n. Thermometer people on welfare
MD1: EQ 995, MD2: GE 996
COLUMNS: 2347 - 2349
Numeric

D2n.
(How would you rate:)
THERMOMETER - PEOPLE ON WELFARE
[PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW" DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU DON'T KNOW WHO THE PERSON IS OR DO YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?]
The order in which thermometers D2a-D2z were administered was randomized.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
$0-100$
995. NA
996. INAP, no Post interview
997. DON'T RECOGNIZE
998. DK WHERE TO RATE
999. RF
==============================120
VAR 001316 D2p. Thermometer Hispanics
MD1: EQ 995, MD2: GE 996
COLUMNS: 2350 - 2352
Numeric
D2p.
(How would you rate:)
THERMOMETER - HISPANICS (HISPANIC-AMERICANS)

```
[PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW" DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU DON'T KNOW WHO THE PERSON IS OR DO YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?]
The order in which thermometers D2a-D2z were administered was randomized.
```

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
$0-100$
995. NA
996. INAP, no Post interview
997. DON'T RECOGNIZE
998. DK WHERE TO RATE
999. RF
================================
VAR 001317 D2q. Thermometer Chrstn Fundamentalists
MD1: EQ 995, MD2: GE 996
COLUMNS: 2353-2355
Numeric
D2q.
(How would you rate:)
THERMOMETER - CHRISTIAN FUNDAMENTALISTS

[PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW" DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU DON'T KNOW WHO THE PERSON IS OR DO YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?]
The order in which thermometers D2a-D2z were administered was randomized.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
$0-100$
995. NA
996. INAP, no Post interview
997. DON'T RECOGNIZE
998. DK WHERE TO RATE
999. RF

VAR 001318 D2r. Thermometer women's movement
MD1: EQ 995, MD2: GE 996
COLUMNS: 2356-2358
Numeric
D2r.
(How would you rate:)

THERMOMETER - THE WOMEN'S MOVEMENT

```
    [PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW"
    DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU DON'T KNOW WHO THE PERSON IS OR DO
    YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?]
    The order in which thermometers D2a-D2z were administered
    was randomized.
    Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
    collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of
    the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization
    variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by
    "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization
    variable Rand.A4/A5].
    0-100
    995. NA
    996. INAP, no Post interview
    997. DON'T RECOGNIZE
    998. DK WHERE TO RATE
    999. RF
================================
VAR 001319 D2s. Thermometer older people
        MD1: EQ 995, MD2: GE 996
        COLUMNS: 2359 - 2361
        Numeric
    D2s.
    (How would you rate:)
    THERMOMETER - OLDER PEOPLE (THE ELDERLY)
    [PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW"
    DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU DON'T KNOW WHO THE PERSON IS OR DO
    YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?]
    The order in which thermometers D2a-D2z were administered
was randomized.
Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of
the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization
variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by
"Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization
variable Rand.A4/A5].
0-100
995. NA
996. INAP, no Post interview
997. DON'T RECOGNIZE
998. DK WHERE TO RATE
999. RF
==============================
VAR 001320 D2t. Thermometer environmentalists
    MD1: EQ 995, MD2: GE 996
    COLUMNS: 2362 - 2364
    Numeric
```

D2t.
(How would you rate:)
THERMOMETER - ENVIRONMENTALISTS

[PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW" DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU DON'T KNOW WHO THE PERSON IS OR DO YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?]
The order in which thermometers D2a-D2z were administered was randomized.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
$0-100$
995. NA
996. INAP, no Post interview
997. DON'T RECOGNIZE
998. DK WHERE TO RATE
999. RF

VAR 001321 D2u. Thermometer homosexuals
MD1: EQ 995, MD2: GE 996
COLUMNS: 2365 - 2367
Numeric
D2u.
(How would you rate:)
THERMOMETER - GAY MEN AND LESBIANS, THAT IS, HOMOSEXUALS
[PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW" DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU DON'T KNOW WHO THE PERSON IS OR DO YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?]
The order in which thermometers D2a-D2z were administered was randomized.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
$0-100$
995. NA
996. INAP, no Post interview
997. DON'T RECOGNIZE
998. DK WHERE TO RATE
999. RF

```
VAR 001322 D2v. Thermometer Christian Coalition
            MD1: EQ 995, MD2: GE 996
                COLUMNS: 2368 - 2370
            Numeric
    D2v.
    (How would you rate:)
    THERMOMETER - THE CHRISTIAN COALITION
    [PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW"
    DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU DON'T KNOW WHO THE PERSON IS OR DO
    YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?]
    The order in which thermometers D2a-D2z were administered
    was randomized.
    Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
    collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of
    the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization
    variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by
    "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization
    variable Rand.A4/A5].
    0-100
    995. NA
    996. INAP, no Post interview
    997. DON'T RECOGNIZE
    998. DK WHERE TO RATE
    999. RF
```



```
VAR 001323 D2w. Thermometer Catholics
            MD1: EQ 995, MD2: GE 996
            COLUMNS: 2371 - 2373
            Numeric
    D2w.
    (How would you rate:)
THERMOMETER - CATHOLICS
[PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW" DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU DON'T KNOW WHO THE PERSON IS OR DO YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?]
The order in which thermometers D2a-D2z were administered was randomized.
Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
0-100
995. NA
996. INAP, no Post interview
```

997. DON'T RECOGNIZE
998. DK WHERE TO RATE
999. RF

| $===============================$ |  |
| ---: | :--- |
| VAR $001324 \quad$ | D2x. Thermometer Jews |
|  | MD1: EQ 995, MD2: GE 996 |
|  | COLUMNS: 2374-2376 |
|  | Numeric |

D2x.
(How would you rate:)
THERMOMETER - JEWS
[PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW" DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU DON'T KNOW WHO THE PERSON IS OR DO YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?]
The order in which thermometers $D 2 a-D 2 z$ were administered was randomized.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
$0-100$
995. NA
996. INAP, no Post interview
997. DON'T RECOGNIZE
998. DK WHERE TO RATE
999. RF

VAR 001325 D2xx. Thermometer Protestants MD1: EQ 995, MD2: GE 996 COLUMNS: 2377 - 2379 Numeric

D2xx.
(How would you rate:)
THERMOMETER - PROTESTANTS
[PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW" DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU DON'T KNOW WHO THE PERSON IS OR DO YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?]
The order in which thermometers D2a-D2z were administered was randomized.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
$0-100$
995. NA
996. INAP, no Post interview
997. DON'T RECOGNIZE
998. DK WHERE TO RATE
999. RF

```
=============================
VAR 001326 D2y. Thermometer feminists
            MD1: EQ 995, MD2: GE 996
            COLUMNS: 2380 - 2382
            Numeric
    D2y.
    (How would you rate:)
    THERMOMETER - FEMINISTS
```

    [PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW"
    DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU DON'T KNOW WHO THE PERSON IS OR DO
    YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?]
    The order in which thermometers \(D 2 a-D 2 z\) were administered
    was randomized.
    Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
    collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of
    the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization
    variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by
    "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization
    variable Rand.A4/A5].
    \(0-100\)
    995. NA
    996. INAP, no Post interview
    997. DON'T RECOGNIZE
    998. DK WHERE TO RATE
    999. RF
    
VAR 001327 D2z. Thermometer Asian-americans
MD1: EQ 995, MD2: GE 996
COLUMNS: $2383-2385$
Numeric
D2z.
(How would you rate:)
THERMOMETER - ASIAN-AMERICANS
[PROBE FOR DON'T KNOW RESPONSE: WHEN YOU SAY "DON'T KNOW"
DO YOU MEAN THAT YOU DON'T KNOW WHO THE PERSON IS OR DO
YOU HAVE SOMETHING ELSE IN MIND?]
The order in which thermometers $D 2 a-D 2 z$ were administered
was randomized.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
$0-100$
995. NA
996. INAP, no Post interview
997. DON'T RECOGNIZE
998. DK WHERE TO RATE
999. RF

E0.
Next I would like to ask you some questions about the candidate(s) who ran in this district for the U.S. House of Representatives.

VAR 001328 E1. Like anything- Dem House cand MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 COLUMNS: 2386 - 2386
Numeric
E1.
IF DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE IN HOUSE RACE/
IF VTO1:
Was there anything in particular that you liked about <NAME>, the Democratic candidate (VTO1: <INDEPENDENT CANDIDATE>) for the U.S. House of Representatives?

The order in which the E1-E2 series and the E3-E4 series was administered was randomized.
In VTO1, the name of the independent incumbent candidate was administered in place of a Democratic candidate name.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].

| 1. YES | $-->$ SKIP TO E1a |
| :--- | :--- |
| 5. NO | $-->$ SKIP TO E2 |
| 7. R VOLUNTEERS: I DON'T KNOW ANYTHING ABOUT |  |
| THIS CANDIDATE |  |
| 8. DK | $-->$ E3 or E5a |
| 9. RF |  |
| 0. NA; INAP, no Post interview; no Democratic candidate in House |  |
| race |  |


|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 370 | 395 | 551 | 470 | 12 | 9 |

```
===============================
VAR 001329 E1a(1). #1 like Dem House candidate
        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9001
        COLUMNS: 2387 - 2390
        Numeric
    E1a(1).
    IF R LIKED SOMETHING ABOUT DEMOCRATIC/INDEPENDENT HOUSE CANDIDATE:
        (What was that?)
        MENTION 1 - DEMOCRATIC HOUSE CANDIDATE 'LIKES'
        [PROBE: ANYTHING ELSE THAT YOU LIKED ABOUT THIS CANDIDATE?
        UNTIL R SAYS "NO."]
        See PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE.
        Codes 1-1304 and:
        8999. Other miscellaneous
        9001. R has been influenced by spouse
        9002. R has been influenced by someone else
        9995. NA
        9998. DK
        9999. Refused to say
        0000. Inap 5,8,9,0 in E1; no Post IW
================================
VAR 001330 E1a(2). #2 like Dem House candidate
            MD: EQ 0
            COLUMNS: 2391 - 2394
            Numeric
    E1a(2).
    IF R LIKED SOMETHING ABOUT DEMOCRATIC/INDEPENDENT HOUSE CANDIDATE:
        (What was that?)
        MENTION 2 - DEMOCRATIC HOUSE CANDIDATE 'LIKES'
        [PROBE: ANYTHING ELSE THAT YOU LIKED ABOUT THIS CANDIDATE?
        UNTIL R SAYS "NO."]
        See PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE.
        Codes 1-1304 and:
        8999. Other miscellaneous
        0000. Inap 5,8,9,0 in E1; no further mention; no Post IW
===============================
VAR 001331 E1a(3). #3 like Dem House candidate
        MD: EQ 0
        COLUMNS: 2395 - 2398
        Numeric
```

E1a (3).
IF R LIKED SOMETHING ABOUT DEMOCRATIC/INDEPENDENT HOUSE CANDIDATE:
(What was that?)
MENTION 3 - DEMOCRATIC HOUSE CANDIDATE 'LIKES'
[PROBE: ANYTHING ELSE THAT YOU LIKED ABOUT THIS CANDIDATE?
UNTIL R SAYS "NO."]
See PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE.
Codes 1-1304 and:
8999. Other miscellaneous
0000. Inap 5,8,9,0 in E1; no further mention; no Post IW

VAR 001332 E1a(4). \#4 like Dem House candidate
MD: EQ 0
COLUMNS: 2399-2402
Numeric

E1a (4).

IF R LIKED SOMETHING ABOUT DEMOCRATIC/INDEPENDENT HOUSE CANDIDATE:
(What was that?)
MENTION 4 - DEMOCRATIC HOUSE CANDIDATE 'LIKES'

[PROBE: ANYTHING ELSE THAT YOU LIKED ABOUT THIS CANDIDATE? UNTIL R SAYS "NO."]
See PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE. Codes 1-1304 and:
8999. Other miscellaneous
0000. Inap 5,8,9,0 in E1; no further mention; no Post IW
$==============================$
VAR 001333 E1a(5). \#5 like Dem House candidate
MD: EQ 0
COLUMNS: 2403-2405
Numeric
E1a (5).
IF R LIKED SOMETHING ABOUT DEMOCRATIC/INDEPENDENT HOUSE CANDIDATE:
(What was that?)
MENTION 5 - DEMOCRATIC HOUSE CANDIDATE 'LIKES'
[PROBE: ANYTHING ELSE THAT YOU LIKED ABOUT THIS CANDIDATE?
UNTIL R SAYS "NO."]
See PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE.
Codes 1-1304 and:
0000. Inap 5,8,9,0 in E1; no further mention; no Post IW

```
==============================
VAR 001334 E2. Dislike anything- Dem House cand
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 2406 - 2406
    Numeric
    E2.
    IF DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE IN HOUSE RACE/
    IF VTO1:
    Was there anything in particular that you didn't like
        about <NAME>, the Democratic candidate (VT01:
        <INDEPENDENT CANDIDATE>) for the U.S. House of
        Representatives?
```

        The order in which the E1-E2 series and the E3-E4 series
        was administered was randomized.
        In VTO1, the name of the independent incumbent candidate
        was administered in place of a Democratic candidate name.
        Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
        collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of
        the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization
        variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by
        "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization
        variable Rand.A4/A5].
        1. YES, R NAMES SOMETHING DISLIKED --> SKIP TO E2a
        5. NO, NOTHING DISLIKED --> SKIP TO E3
        8. DK
                        --> SKIP TO E3
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP,0, 7 in E1; Democratic candidate
        in House race; Washington D.C.
    |  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 843 | 182 | 760 | 14 | 8 |

$=========================$
VAR 001335 E2a(1). \#1 dislike Dem House candidate
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9001
COLUMNS: 2407-2410
Numeric
E2a(1).
IF R DISLIKED SOMETHING ABOUT DEMOCRATIC/INDEPENDENT HOUSE CANDIDATE:
(What was that?)
MENTION 1 - DEMOCRATIC HOUSE CANDIDATE 'DISLIKES'
[PROBE: ANYTHING ELSE THAT YOU LIKED ABOUT THIS CANDIDATE?
UNTIL R SAYS "NO."]
See PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE.

```
    Codes 1-1304 and:
    8999. Other miscellaneous
    9001. R has been influenced by spouse
    9002. R has been influenced by someone else
    9995. NA
    9998. DK
    9999. Refused to say
    0000. Inap 5,8,9,0 in E2; no Post IW
VAR 001336 E2a(2). #2 dislike Dem House candidate
        MD: EQ 0
        COLUMNS: 2411 - 2414
        Numeric
    E2a(2).
    IF R DISLIKED SOMETHING ABOUT DEMOCRATIC/INDEPENDENT HOUSE CANDIDATE:
        (What was that?)
        MENTION 2 - DEMOCRATIC HOUSE CANDIDATE 'DISLIKES'
        [PROBE: ANYTHING ELSE THAT YOU LIKED ABOUT THIS CANDIDATE?
        UNTIL R SAYS "NO."]
        See PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE.
        Codes 1-1304 and:
        8999. Other miscellaneous
        0000. Inap 5,8,9,0 in E2; no further mention; no Post IW
OAR 001337
VAR 001337 E2a(3). #3 dislike Dem House candidate
        MD: EQ 0
        COLUMNS: 2415 - 2418
            Numeric
    E2a(3).
    IF R DISLIKED SOMETHING ABOUT DEMOCRATIC/INDEPENDENT HOUSE CANDIDATE:
        (What was that?)
        MENTION 3 - DEMOCRATIC HOUSE CANDIDATE 'DISLIKES'
        -----------------------------------------------------------------------------
        [PROBE: ANYTHING ELSE THAT YOU LIKED ABOUT THIS CANDIDATE?
        UNTIL R SAYS "NO."]
        See PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE.
        Codes 1-1304 and:
        8999. Other miscellaneous
        0000. Inap 5,8,9,0 in E2; no further mention; no Post IW
    =============================
```

```
VAR 001338 E2a(4). #4 dislike Dem House candidate
            MD: EQ 0
            COLUMNS: 2419 - 2422
            Numeric
    E2a(4).
    IF R DISLIKED SOMETHING ABOUT DEMOCRATIC/INDEPENDENT HOUSE CANDIDATE:
        (What was that?)
        MENTION 4 - DEMOCRATIC HOUSE CANDIDATE 'DISLIKES'
        [PROBE: ANYTHING ELSE THAT YOU LIKED ABOUT THIS CANDIDATE?
        UNTIL R SAYS "NO."]
        See PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE.
        Codes 1-1304 and:
        8999. Other miscellaneous
        0000. Inap 5,8,9,0 in E2; no further mention; no Post IW
```



```
VAR 001339 E2a(5). #5 dislike Dem House candidate
            MD: EQ 0
            COLUMNS: 2423 - 2426
            Numeric
    E2a(5).
    IF R DISLIKED SOMETHING ABOUT DEMOCRATIC/INDEPENDENT HOUSE CANDIDATE:
        (What was that?)
        MENTION 5 - DEMOCRATIC HOUSE CANDIDATE 'DISLIKES'
        [PROBE: ANYTHING ELSE THAT YOU LIKED ABOUT THIS CANDIDATE?
        UNTIL R SAYS "NO."]
        See PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE.
        Codes 1-1304 and:
        8999. Other miscellaneous
        0000. Inap 5,8,9,0 in E2; no further mention; no Post IW
```



```
VAR 001340 E3. Like anything- Repub House cand
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2427 - 2427
            Numeric
    E3.
    IF REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE IN HOUSE RACE/
    IF VA05:
        Was there anything in particular that you liked about
        <NAME>, the Republican candidate (VA05: <INDEPENDENT
        CANDIDATE>) for the U.S. House of Representatives?
```

The order in which the E1-E2 series and the E3-E4 series was administered was randomized.
In VA05, the name of the independent incumbent candidate was administered in place of a Republican candidate name.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].

1. YES, R NAMES SOMETHING LIKED --> SKIP TO E3a
2. NO, NOTHING LIKED --> SKIP TO E4
3. R VOLUNTEERS: I DON'T KNOW ANYTHING ABOUT THIS CANDIDATE $\quad-->$ SKIP TO E3 or E5a
4. DK --> SKIP TO E4
5. RF
6. NA; INAP, no Post interview; no Republican candidate in House race; Washington D.C.

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 357 | 381 | 573 | 474 | 12 | 10 |

```
===============================
VAR 001341 E3a(1). #1 like Repub House candidate
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9001
            COLUMNS: 2428 - 2431
            Numeric
    E3a(1).
    IF R LIKED SOMETHING ABOUT REPUBLICAN/INDEPENDENT HOUSE CANDIDATE:
    (What was that?)
    MENTION 1 - REPUBLICAN HOUSE CANDIDATE 'LIKES'
    [PROBE: ANYTHING ELSE THAT YOU LIKED ABOUT THIS CANDIDATE?
    UNTIL R SAYS "NO."]
    See PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE.
    Codes 1-1304 and:
    8999. Other miscellaneous
    9001. R has been influenced by spouse
    9002. R has been influenced by someone else
    9995. NA
    9998. DK
    9999. Refused to say
    0000. Inap 5,8,9,0 in E3; no Post IW
==============================
VAR 001342 E3a(2). #2 like Repub House candidate
        MD: EQ 0
        COLUMNS: 2432 - 2435
        Numeric
```

E3a (2) .
IF R LIKED SOMETHING ABOUT REPUBLICAN/INDEPENDENT HOUSE CANDIDATE:
(What was that?)
MENTION 2 - REPUBLICAN HOUSE CANDIDATE 'LIKES'
[PROBE: ANYTHING ELSE THAT YOU LIKED ABOUT THIS CANDIDATE?
UNTIL R SAYS "NO."]
See PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE.
Codes 1-1304 and:
8999. Other miscellaneous
0000. Inap 5,8,9,0 in E3; no further mention; no Post IW

```
VAR 001343 E3a(3). #3 like Repub House candidate
            MD: EQ 0
            COLUMNS: 2436 - 2439
            Numeric
    E3a(3).
    IF R LIKED SOMETHING ABOUT REPUBLICAN/INDEPENDENT HOUSE CANDIDATE:
            (What was that?)
            MENTION 3 - REPUBLICAN HOUSE CANDIDATE 'LIKES'
```


[PROBE: ANYTHING ELSE THAT YOU LIKED ABOUT THIS CANDIDATE?
UNTIL R SAYS "NO."]
See PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE.
Codes 1-1304 and:
8999. Other miscellaneous
0000. Inap 5,8,9,0 in E3; no further mention; no Post IW
$=============================$
VAR 001344 E3a(4). \#4 like Repub House candidate
MD: EQ 0
COLUMNS: 2440 - 2443
Numeric
E3a (4).
IF R LIKED SOMETHING ABOUT REPUBLICAN/INDEPENDENT HOUSE CANDIDATE:
(What was that?)
MENTION 4 - REPUBLICAN HOUSE CANDIDATE 'LIKES'
[PROBE: ANYTHING ELSE THAT YOU LIKED ABOUT THIS CANDIDATE?
UNTIL R SAYS "NO."]
See PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE.
Codes 1-1304 and:
0000. Inap 5,8,9,0 in E3; no further mention; no Post IW

```
===============================
VAR 001345 E3a(5). #5 like Repub House candidate
            MD: EQ 0
            COLUMNS: 2444 - 2447
            Numeric
    E3a(5).
    IF R LIKED SOMETHING ABOUT REPUBLICAN/INDEPENDENT HOUSE CANDIDATE:
        (What was that?)
        MENTION 5 - REPUBLICAN HOUSE CANDIDATE 'LIKES'
```


[PROBE: ANYTHING ELSE THAT YOU LIKED ABOUT THIS CANDIDATE?
UNTIL R SAYS "NO."]
See PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE.
Codes 1-1304 and:
8999. Other miscellaneous
0000. Inap 5,8,9,0 in E3; no further mention; no Post IW

VAR 001346 E4. Dislike anything- Repub House cand
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2448-2448
Numeric
E4.
IF REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE IN HOUSE RACE/
IF VA05:
Was there anything in particular that you didn't like
about <NAME>, the Republican candidate (VA05:
<INDEPENDENT CANDIDATE>) for the U.S. House of
Representatives?
The order in which the E1-E2 series and the E3-E4 series
was administered was randomized.
In VA05, the name of the independent incumbent candidate
was administered in place of a Republican candidate name.
Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of
the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization
variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by
"Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization
variable Rand.A4/A5].

1. YES, R NAMES SOMETHING DISLIKED --> SKIP TO E4a
2. NO, NOTHING DISLIKED --> SKIP TO E5
3. DK --> SKIP TO E5a
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, no Post interview; 7 in E3
```
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
& Count & 831 & 194 & ------ & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

```
VAR 001347 E4a(1). #1 dislike Repub House candidate
```

VAR 001347 E4a(1). \#1 dislike Repub House candidate
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9001
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9001
COLUMNS: 2449 - 2452
COLUMNS: 2449 - 2452
Numeric
Numeric
E4a(1).
E4a(1).
IF R DISLIKED SOMETHING ABOUT REPUBLICAN/INDEPENDENT HOUSE CANDIDATE:
IF R DISLIKED SOMETHING ABOUT REPUBLICAN/INDEPENDENT HOUSE CANDIDATE:
(What was that?)
(What was that?)
MENTION 1 - REPUBLICAN HOUSE CANDIDATE 'DISLIKES'
MENTION 1 - REPUBLICAN HOUSE CANDIDATE 'DISLIKES'
[PROBE: Anything else that you liked about this candidate?
UNTIL R SAYS "NO."]
See PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE.
Codes 1-1304 and:
8999. Other miscellaneous
9001. R has been influenced by spouse
9002. R has been influenced by someone else
9995. NA
9998. DK
9999. Refused to say
0000. Inap 5,8,9,0 in E4; no Post IW
============================
VAR 001348 E4a(2). \#2 dislike repun House candidate
MD: EQ O
COLUMNS: 2453-2456
Numeric
E4a(2).
IF R DISLIKED SOMETHING ABOUT REPUBLICAN/INDEPENDENT HOUSE CANDIDATE:
(What was that?)
MENTION 2 - REPUBLICAN HOUSE CANDIDATE 'DISLIKES'
[PROBE: Anything else that you liked about this candidate?
UNTIL R SAYS "NO."]
See PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE.
Codes 1-1304 and:
8999. Other miscellaneous
0000. Inap 5,8,9,0 in E4; no further mention; no Post IW
===========-=====-=-=========
VAR 001349 E4a(3). \#3 dislike Repub House candidate
MD: EQ 0
COLUMNS: 2457-2460
Numeric

```
```

    E4a(3).
    IF R DISLIKED SOMETHING ABOUT REPUBLICAN/INDEPENDENT HOUSE CANDIDATE:
        (What was that?)
    MENTION 3 - REPUBLICAN HOUSE CANDIDATE 'DISLIKES'
    [PROBE: Anything else that you liked about this candidate?
    UNTIL R SAYS "NO."]
    See PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE.
    Codes 1-1304 and:
    8999. Other miscellaneous
    0000. Inap 5,8,9,0 in E4; no further mention; no Post IW
    ===============================
VAR 001350 E4a(4). \#4 dislike Repub House candidate
MD: EQ 0
COLUMNS: 2461 - 2463
Numeric
E4a(4).
IF R DISLIKED SOMETHING ABOUT REPUBLICAN/INDEPENDENT HOUSE CANDIDATE:
(What was that?)
MENTION 4 - REPUBLICAN HOUSE CANDIDATE 'DISLIKES'
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
[PROBE: Anything else that you liked about this candidate?
UNTIL R SAYS "NO."]
See PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE.
Codes 1-1304 and:
8999. Other miscellaneous
0000. Inap 5,8,9,0 in E4; no further mention; no Post IW
VAR 001351 E4a(5). \#5 dislike Repub House candidate
MD: EQ 0
COLUMNS: 2464 - 2467
Numeric
E4a(5).
IF R DISLIKED SOMETHING ABOUT REPUBLICAN/INDEPENDENT HOUSE CANDIDATE:
(What was that?)
MENTION 5 - REPUBLICAN HOUSE CANDIDATE 'DISLIKES'
[PROBE: Anything else that you liked about this candidate?
UNTIL R SAYS "NO."]
See PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE.
Codes 1-1304 and:

```
8999. Other miscellaneous
0000. Inap 5,8,9,0 in E4; no further mention; no Post IW
```

==============================
VAR 001352 E5. Checkpt: number of Hse cands
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
COLUMNS: 2468 - 2468
Numeric
E5.
CHECKPOINT: NUMBER OF HOUSE CANDIDATES
1. One House candidate in candidate list
2. Two or more House candidates in candidate list
9. Washington DC
0. No Post IW
================================
VAR 001353a E5a(1). 2 cands- either cand incumbent
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
COLUMNS: 2469 - 2469
Numeric
E5a(1).
IF 2 OR MORE CANDIDATES IN HOUSE RACE:
Do you happen to know if either of these candidates,
<DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE NAME>/ <INDEPENDENT INCUMBENT CAND
        NAME> or <REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE NAME>/(VA05: <INDEPENDENT
        INCUMBENT CAND NAME>), was already in the U.S. House of
Representatives before the election?
---------------------------------------------------------------------------------
[PROBE FOR NO: DO YOU MEAN "NEITHER CANDIDATE" OR "DON'T
KNOW"?]
1. YES, <DEMOCRATIC NAME> --> E6
2. YES, <REPUBLICAN NAME> --> E6
3. YES <INDEPENDENT CANDIDATE> --> E6
4. BOTH [VOL] --> E6
5. NO, NEITHER WAS [VOL] --> E6
7. DON'T KNOW, NOT SURE [VOL] --> E6
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 1, 9, 0 in E5

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 471 | 368 | 399 | 3 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 7 | 9 |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 17 | 57 | 491 | 1 |

```
```

E5a(2). Cand iden as incum- 2 cand race
MD: EQ 0
COLUMNS: 2470 - 2471
Numeric

```

E5a (2).

IF 2 OR MORE CANDIDATES IN HOUSE RACE:
```

Do you happen to know if either of these candidates,
<DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE NAME>/ (VTO1: <INDEPENDENT
INCUMBENT CAND ) NAME> or <REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE
NAME>/(VA05: <INDEPENDENT INCUMBENT CAND NAME>), was
already in the U.S. House of Representatives before the
election?
INCUMBENT HOUSE CANDIDATE CODE - 2 CANDIDATE RACE

```
    [PROBE FOR NO: DO YOU MEAN "NEITHER CANDIDATE" OR "DON'T
KNOW"?]
In VTO1, the name of the independent incumbent candidate
was administered in place of a Democratic candidate name.
In VA05, the name of the independent incumbent candidate
was administered in place of a Republican candidate name.
30. INCUMBENT INDEPENDENT HOUSE CANDIDATE (VA05/VT01)
31. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE IN OPEN RACE
32. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE IN OPEN RACE
33. DEMOCRATIC INCUMBENT CANDIDATE
34. REPUBLICAN INCUMBENT CANDIDATE
35. DEMOCRATIC CHALLENGER
36. REPUBLICAN CHALLENGER
39. NONINCUMBENT INDEPENDENT/3RD PARTY CANDIDATE
90. "BOTH"
00. NA; INAP, 5, 7, 9, 0 in E5a(1)
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 31 & 32 & 33 & 34 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1020 & 11 & 18 & 348 & 374 \\
& 35 & 36 & 39 & 90 & \\
Count & ---- & ---- & ----- & ----- & \\
& 9 & 7 & 3 & 17 &
\end{tabular}
\(=============================\)
VAR 001354 E5b(1). 1 cand- is candidate incumbent
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
    COLUMNS: 2472 - 2472
    Numeric
    E5b (1).
    IF ONLY 1 CANDIDATE IN HOUSE RACE:
Do you happen to know if <NAME OF DEMOCRATIC OR
REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE> was already in the U.S. House of
Representatives before the election?
```

        1. YES
        5. NO
        7. DON'T KNOW, NOT SURE [VOL]
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, 2, 9, 0 in E5
    |  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1592 | 120 | 20 | 75 |

==============================
VAR 001355 E5b(2). Cand iden as incum- 1 cand race
MD: EQ 0
COLUMNS: 2473 - 2474
Numeric
E5b(2).
IF ONLY 1 CANDIDATE IN HOUSE RACE:
Do you happen to know if <NAME OF DEMOCRATIC OR
        REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE> was already in the U.S. House of
Representatives before the election?
INCUMBENT HOUSE CANDIDATE CODE - 1 CANDIDATE RACE
[PROBE FOR NO: DO YOU MEAN "NO, HE/SHE WASN'T" OR "DON'T
KNOW"?]
31. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE IN OPEN RACE
32. REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE IN OPEN RACE
33. DEMOCRATIC INCUMBENT CANDIDATE
34. REPUBLICAN INCUMBENT CANDIDATE
00. INAP, 5, 7, 9, 0 in E5b(1)

| 0 | 33 | 34 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| ----- | ----- | ---- |
| 1687 | 59 | 61 |

=================================
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2475 - 2475
Numeric
E6.
Do you happen to know which party had the most members
in the House of Representatives in Washington
BEFORE the election (this/last) month?
(IF NECESSARY: WHICH ONE?)
[DON'T PROBE DK]
1. THE DEMOCRATS
5. THE REPUBLICANS
8. DK

```
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, no Post interview


Do you happen to know which party had the most members in the U.S. Senate BEFORE the election (this/last) month?
(IF NECESSARY: WHICH ONE?)
[DON'T PROBE DK]
1. THE DEMOCRATS
5. THE REPUBLICANS
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 252 & 148 & 776 & 631
\end{tabular}

VAR 001358 F1. Appr/dissapr House incumbent
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2477 - 2477
Numeric

F1.

In general, do you approve or disapprove of the way Representative <RUNNING INCUMBENT OR RETIRING INCUMBENT NAME> has been handling <HIS/HER> job?
1. APPROVE --> SKIP TO F1a
5. DISAPPROVE --> SKIP TO F1b
8. DK --> F2
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, no Post interview; Washington D.C.
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 256 & 912 & 172 & 455 & 12
\end{tabular}

VAR 001359 F1a. Strength approve House incumbent
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2478 - 2478
Numeric

Fla.

IF R APPROVES RETIRING HOUSE REPRESENTATIVE:

Do you approve strongly or not strongly?
1. APPROVE STONGLY --> SKIP TO F2
5. NOT STRONGLY --> SKIP TO F2
8. DK --> SKIP TO F2
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 5, 8, 9, 0 in F1

Count
\begin{tabular}{ccc}
0 & 1 & 5 \\
----- & ---- & ---- \\
895 & 481 & 426
\end{tabular}
8

5
```

VAR 001360 F1b. Strength disappr House incumbent
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2479 - 2479
Numeric
F1b.
IF R DISAPPROVES RETIRING HOUSE REPRESENTATIVE:
Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly?
1. DISAPPROVE STRONGLY
5. NOT STRONGLY
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 1, 8, 9, 0 in F1

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 1635 | 87 | 82 | 3 |

```

VAR 001361 F1x. Summary- approve/disapp Hse incumb MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 COLUMNS: 2480-2480 Numeric

F1x.
In general, do you approve or disapprove of the way
Representative <RUNNING INCUMBENT OR RETIRING INCUMBENT
NAME> has been handling <HIS/HER> job?
Do you approve strongly or not strongly?/
Do you disapprove strongly or not strongly?
SUMMARY: APPROVE RETIRING HOUSE REPRESENTATIVE

Built from F1 and F1a/b.
```

    1. Approve strongly
    2. Approve not strongly
    4. Disapprove not strongly
    5. Disapprove strongly
    8. DK in F1 or F1a/b
    9. RF in Fla or Fla/b
    0. NA
    |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 256 | 481 | 426 | 82 |
|  | 5 | 8 | 9 |  |
| Count | 87 | 463 | 12 |  |

```
```

=====================

```
=====================
VAR 001362 F2. Special action by incumbent
VAR 001362 F2. Special action by incumbent
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2481 - 2481
            COLUMNS: 2481 - 2481
            Numeric
            Numeric
    F2.
        Do you happen to remember anything special that
        Representative <RUNNING INCUMBENT OR RETIRING INCUMBENT
        NAME> has done for the people in <HIS/HER> district
        while <HE/SHE> has been in Congress?
        1. YES
        5. NO
        8. DK
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, no Post interview; Washington D.C.
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
\multirow{3}{c}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
===============================
VAR 001363 F3. R know #yrs Hse incumbent has serv
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2482 - 2482
            Numeric
    F3.
    Do you happen to know about how many years <HE/SHE> has
    been in the House of Representatives?
    1. YES, R KNOWS --> SKIP TO F3a
    5. NO --> SKIP TO F3b
    8. DK --> SKIP TO F3b
    9. RF
    O. NA; INAP, no Post interview; Washington D.C.
```

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 256 | 532 | 901 | 116 | 2 |


| $==============================$ |  |
| ---: | :--- |
| VAR 001364 | F3a. \#yrs House incumbent has been in of |
|  | MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 98 |
|  | COLUMNS: 2483-2484 |
|  | Numeric |

F3a.

IF R SAYS KNOWS HOW LONG RETIRING REPRESENTATIVE HAS BEEN IN OFFICE:
(About how many?)


Actual number coded.
98. DK
99. RF
00. NA; INAP, 5, 8, 9, 0 in F3

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1275 | 2 | 39 | 4 | 147 | 7 |
|  | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 78 | 2 | 109 | 1 | 26 | 1 |
|  | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 18 |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 66 | 1 | 5 | 10 | 2 | 4 |
|  | 20 | 25 | 26 | 32 | 98 |  |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 10 |

```
VAR 001365 F3b. Incumbent more/less 12 yrs in offic
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2485 - 2485
            Numeric
```

    F3b.
    IF R DK HOW LONG RETIRING REPRESENTATIVE HAS BEEN IN OFFICE:
            Would you say less than 12 years, about 12 years, or
            more than 12 years?
    [DON'T PROBE DK]

1. LESS THAN 12 YEARS
2. ABOUT 12 YEARS
3. MORE THAN 12 YEARS
4. DK
5. RF

0 . NA; INAP, 1, 9, 0 in F3
へ^^^

|  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 790 | 450 | 140 | 55 | 372 |

```
VAR 001366 F4. House incumb kept in touch w/distric
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 2486 - 2486
    Numeric
```

    F4.
    How good a job would you say U.S. Representative <NAME>
    does of keeping in touch with the people in your
    district -- does (he/she) do a very good job, fairly
    good, fairly poor, or a very poor job of keeping in
    touch with the people in this district?
    1. VERY GOOD
    2. FAIRLY GOOD
    3. FAIRLY POOR
    4. VERY POOR
    8. DK
    9. RF
    0. NA; INAP, no Post interview; Washington D.C.
    |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 256 | 300 | 559 | 236 |
|  | 4 | 8 | 9 |  |
| Count | 150 | 302 | ----- |  |

===============================
VAR 001367 F5. R follows govt and public affairs
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2487-2487
Numeric

F5.
Some people seem to follow what's going on in government and public affairs most of the time, whether there's an election going on or not. Others aren't thatinterested. Would you say you follow what's going on in government and public affairs most of the time, some of the time, only now and then, or hardly at all?

```
------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

1. MOST OF THE TIME
2. SOME OF THE TIME
3. ONLY NOW AND THEN
4. HARDLY AT ALL
5. DK
6. RF
7. NA; INAP, no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 252 | 339 | 569 | 423 |
|  | 4 | 8 | 9 |  |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |  |
|  | 212 | 11 | 1 |  |

G1/G1.T.
FTF:
Please look at page 2 of the booklet. We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and conservatives. Here is a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal to extremely conservative.

TELEPHONE:
We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and conservatives.

VAR 001368 G1a/G1a.T. R placement lib-con scale MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 COLUMNS: 2488-2488 Numeric

G1a/G1a.T.

FTF:
Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?

TELEPHONE:
When it comes to politics, do you usually think of yourself as extremely liberal, liberal, slightly liberal, moderate or middle of the road, slightly conservative, conservative, extremely conservative, or haven't you thought much about this?
[DO NOT PROBE]

1. EXTREMELY LIBERAL
--> G2b
2. LIBERAL --> G2b
3. SLIGHTLY LIBERAL --> G2b
4. MODERATE; MIDDLE OF THE ROAD --> G1b
5. SLIGHTLY CONSERVATIVE --> G2b
6. CONSERVATIVE --> G2b
7. EXTREMELY CONSERVATIVE --> G2b
8. DK --> G1b
9. RF; NA; INAP, no Post interview
10. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH [DO NOT PROBE] --> G1b

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 308 | 33 | 169 | 139 | 386 |


|  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 197 | 264 | 50 | 6 | 255 |


| $===============================$ |  |
| ---: | :--- |
| VAR $001369 \quad$ | G1b. Had to choose lib-con self-placemt |
|  | MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 |
|  | COLUMNS: $2489-2489$ |
|  | Numeric |

G1b.

IF R LIB-CON SELF-PLACEMENT IS MODERATE/DK/HAVEN'T THOUGHT:
If you had to choose, would you consider yourself a liberal, a conservative, or a moderate?


1. LIBERAL
2. CONSERVATIVE
3. MODERATE [VOL]
4. R REFUSES TO CHOOSE [VOL]
5. DK
6. RF
7. NA; INAP, 1-3, 5-7 in Gla/Gla.T; no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1104 | 78 | 109 | 413 | 91 | 12 |

```
VAR 001370 G1x. 3-category lib-con summary
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2490 - 2490
            Numeric
```

G1x.
FTF:
Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't
you thought much about this?
If you had to choose, would you consider yourself a
liberal, a conservative, or a moderate?
TELEPHONE:
When it comes to politics, do you usually think of yourself as extremely liberal, liberal, slightly liberal, moderate or middle of the road, slightly conservative, conservative, extremely conservative, or haven't you thought much about this?
If you had to choose, would you consider yourself a
liberal, a conservative, or a moderate?
3-CATEGORY LIB-CON SUMMARY

Built from G1a/G1a.T and G1b.
This is the traditional summary used in 7-pt scale FTF administration in previous years.
Recode values used for each category appear in the order:
G1a/G1a.T,G1b.

1. Liberal (1/2/3,0; 0/4/8,1)
2. Moderate (0/4/8,5; 4,7/8/9/NA)
3. Conservative $(5 / 6 / 7,0 ; 0 / 4 / 8,3)$
4. Refused to choose (0/8,7/9)
5. DK $(0 / 8,8)$
6. NA/RF to entire question series (RF/NA,0)

0 . NA to follow up question G4aa $(0 / 8, N A)$; No Post IW

|  | 1 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Count | 419 | 428 | 620 | 78 | 10 | 252 |

```
VAR 001371 G2/G2.T. Clinton placement lib-con scale
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2491 - 2491
            Numeric
    G2/G2.T.
        FTF:
        Where would you place Bill Clinton on this scale?
        TELEPHONE:
        What about Bill Clinton? Do you think he is extremely
        liberal, liberal, slightly liberal, moderate or middle
        of the road, slightly conservative, conservative, or
        extremely conservative?
```

        [DON'T PROBE DK]
        1. EXTREMELY LIBERAL
        2. LIBERAL
        3. SLIGHTLY LIBERAL
        4. MODERATE; MIDDLE OF THE ROAD
        5. SLIGHTLY CONSERVATIVE
        6. CONSERVATIVE
        7. EXTREMELY CONSERVATIVE
        8. DK
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
    |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 252 | 202 | 487 | 286 | 259 |
|  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | 68 | 71 | 29 | 150 | 3 |

===============================120
VAR 001372 G3/G3.T. Gore placement lib-con scale
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2492 - 2492
Numeric
G3/G3.T.
FTF:
Where would you place Al Gore on this scale?

TELEPHONE:
What about Al Gore?
(Do you think he is extremely liberal, liberal, slightly
liberal, moderate or middle of the road, slightly
conservative, conservative, or extremely conservative?)
[DON'T PROBE DK]
The order in which G3-G5/G3.T-G5.T were administered was randomized.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].

1. EXTREMELY LIBERAL
2. LIBERAL
3. SLIGHTLY LIBERAL
4. MODERATE; MIDDLE OF THE ROAD
5. SLIGHTLY CONSERVATIVE
6. CONSERVATIVE
7. EXTREMELY CONSERVATIVE
8. DK --> NEXT PRES. CANDIDATE IN RANDOMIZATION OR G6/G6.T
9. RF
10. NA; INAP, no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 252 | 162 | 505 | 295 | 202 |
|  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | 94 | 99 | 29 | 166 | 3 |

```
VAR 001373 G3a/G3a.T. Gore-certain lib-con placemnt
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2493-2493
            Numeric
    G3a/G3a.T.
    IF LIB-CON PLACEMENT OF GORE IS NOT DK:
    How certain are you of this? Very certain, pretty
    certain or not very certain?
```

1. VERY CERTAIN
2. PRETTY CERTAIN
3. NOT VERY CERTAIN
4. DK
5. RF
6. NA; INAP, 8, 9, 0 in G3/G3.T

|  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 421 | 387 | 685 | 313 | 1 |

```
VAR 001374 G4/G4.T. Bush placement lib-con scale
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 2494 - 2494
    Numeric
    G4/G4.T.
    FTF:
    Where would you place George W. Bush on this scale?
    TELEPHONE:
    What about George W. Bush?
    (Do you think he is extremely liberal, liberal, slightly
    liberal, moderate or middle of the road, slightly
    conservative, conservative, or extremely conservative?)
    [DON'T PROBE DK]
    The order in which G3-G5/G3.T-G5.T were administered was
    randomized.
    Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
    collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of
    the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization
    variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by
    "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization
    variable Rand.A4/A5].
    1. EXTREMELY LIBERAL
    2. LIBERAL
    3. SLIGHTLY LIBERAL
    4. MODERATE; MIDDLE OF THE ROAD
    5. SLIGHTLY CONSERVATIVE
    6. CONSERVATIVE
    7. EXTREMELY CONSERVATIVE
    8. DK --> NEXT PRES. CANDIDATE IN RANDOMIZATION OR G6/G6.T
    9. RF
    O. NA; INAP, no Post interview
```

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 252 | 18 | 94 | 75 | 165 |
|  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | 273 | 647 | 107 | 173 | 3 |

===============================
VAR 001375 G4a/G4a.T. Bush-certain lib-con placemnt
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: $2495-2495$
Numeric
G4a/G4a.T.
IF LIB-CON PLACEMENT OF GW BUSH IS NOT DK:

```
    How certain are you of this? Very certain, pretty
    certain or not very certain?
1. VERY CERTAIN
3. PRETTY CERTAIN
5. NOT VERY CERTAIN
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 8, 9, 0 in G4/G4.T
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 3 & 5 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 428 & 326 & 735 & 318
\end{tabular}
```

```
VAR 001376 G5/G5.T. Buchanan placemnt lib-con scale
```

VAR 001376 G5/G5.T. Buchanan placemnt lib-con scale
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2496 - 2496
COLUMNS: 2496 - 2496
Numeric
Numeric
G5/G5.T.
G5/G5.T.
FTF:
FTF:
Where would you place Pat Buchanan on this scale?
Where would you place Pat Buchanan on this scale?
TELEPHONE:
TELEPHONE:
What about Pat Buchanan?
What about Pat Buchanan?
(Do you think he is extremely liberal, liberal, slightly
(Do you think he is extremely liberal, liberal, slightly
liberal, moderate or middle of the road, slightly
liberal, moderate or middle of the road, slightly
conservative, conservative, or extremely conservative?)
conservative, conservative, or extremely conservative?)
[DON'T PROBE DK]
The order in which G3-G5/G3.T-G5.T were administered was randomized.
Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].

1. EXTREMELY LIBERAL
2. LIBERAL
3. SLIGHTLY LIBERAL
4. MODERATE; MIDDLE OF THE ROAD
5. SLIGHTLY CONSERVATIVE
6. CONSERVATIVE
7. EXTREMELY CONSERVATIVE
8. DK --> NEXT PRES. CANDIDATE IN RANDOMIZATION OR G6/G6.T
9. RF
10. NA; INAP, no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |

```
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
\multirow{3}{c}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 62 & 211 & 471 & 504 & 3
\end{tabular}

```

VAR 001378a G6(1)/G6(1).T. Dem Hse cand placemt-lib
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2499 - 2499
Numeric

```
    G6(1)/G6(1).T.
    IF DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE IN HOUSE RACE:
    IF CANDIDATE THERMOMETER IS NOT 997 (D1g):
FTF:
Where would you place <DEMOCRATIC HOUSE CANDIDATE>
on this scale?
TELEPHONE:
What about <DEMOCRATIC HOUSE CANDIDATE>?
(Do you think he/she is extremely liberal, slightly
liberal, moderate or middle of the road, slightly
conservative, conservative, or extremely conservative?
[DON'T PROBE DK]
Respondents were asked G6(1)/G6(1).T in all districts except
VTO1; G6(2)/G6(2).T was asked in VTO1.
FTF: The order in which G6(1)/G6(2) and G7(1)/G7(2) was
administered was randomized.
TELEPHONE: The order in which G6(1)/T/G6(2).T and
G7(1).T/G7(2).T was administered was randomized.
Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of
the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization
variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by
"Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization
variable Rand.A4/A5].
1. EXTREMELY LIBERAL
2. LIBERAL
3. SLIGHTLY LIBERAL
4. MODERATE; MIDDLE OF THE ROAD
5. SLIGHTLY CONSERVATIVE
6. CONSERVATIVE
7. EXTREMELY CONSERVATIVE
8. DK --> G7 OR PARTY PLACEMENTS
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 3, 4, 9 in G6; 997 in D1g
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 648 & 24 & 182 & 162 & 187 \\
& 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 54 & 56 & 9 & 484 & 1
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
VAR 001378b & G6. (2)/G6(2).T. \#1 incum Ind cand place \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
& COLUMNS: \(2500-2500\) \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}
    IF VT01 (INCUMBENT INDEPENDENT CANDIDATE IN HOUSE RACE):
    IF CANDIDATE THERMOMETER IS NOT 997 (D1n):
        FTF:
        Where would you place <INCUMBENT INDPENDENT HOUSE
        CANDIDATE> on this scale?
        TELEPHONE:
        What about <INCUMBENT INDEPENDENT HOUSE CANDIDATE>?
        (Do you think he/she is extremely liberal, slightly
        liberal, moderate or middle of the road, slightly
        conservative, conservative, or extremely conservative?
        [DON'T PROBE DK]
        Respondents were asked G6(1)/G6(1).T in all districts except
        VT01; G6(2)/G6(2).T was asked in VT01.
        FTF: The order in which G6(1)/G6(2) and G7(1)/G7(2) was
        administered was randomized.
        TELEPHONE: The order in which G6(1)/T/G6(2).T and
        G7(1).T/G7(2).T was administered was randomized.
        Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
        collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of
        the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization
        variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by
        "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization
        variable Rand.A4/A5].
        1. EXTREMELY LIBERAL
        2. LIBERAL
        3. SLIGHTLY LIBERAL
        4. MODERATE; MIDDLE OF THE ROAD
        5. SLIGHTLY CONSERVATIVE
        6. CONSERVATIVE
        7. EXTREMELY CONSERVATIVE
        8. DK --> G7 OR PARTY PLACEMENTS
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, 1, 2, 3, 5, 9 in G6; 997 in \(D 1 n\)
\begin{tabular}{ccc} 
& 0 & 3 \\
Count & ----- & ---- \\
& 1806 & 1
\end{tabular}
\(===========================\)
VAR 001379a G6a1/G6a1.T. Dem Hse cand-crtn lib-con
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2501 - 2501
            Numeric
    G6a1/G6a1.T.
    IF DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE IN HOUSE RACE:
    IF LIB-CON PLACEMENT OF DEMOCRATIC HOUSE CANDIDATE IS NOT DK:
        How certain are you of this? Very certain, pretty
        certain or not very certain?

Respondents were asked G6a1/G6a1.T in all districts except VT01; G6a2/G6a2.T was asked in VT01.
1. VERY CERTAIN
3. PRETTY CERTAIN
5. NOT VERY CERTAIN
8. DK
9. \(R F\)
0. NA; INAP, 8, 9, 0 in \(\mathrm{G} 6(1) / \mathrm{G} 6(1) . \mathrm{T}\)
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 3 & 5 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1133 & 135 & 314 & 224 & 1
\end{tabular}

```

VAR 001379b G6a2/G6a2.T. \#1 incum Ind cand-crtn lib
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2502 - 2502
Numeric
G6a2/G6a2.T.
IF VTO1 (INCUMBENT INDEPENDENT CANDIDATE IN HOUSE RACE):
IF LIB-CON PLACEMENT OF INCUMBENT IND. HOUSE CANDIDATE IS NOT DK:
How certain are you of this? Very certain, pretty
certain or not very certain?
Respondents were asked G6a1/G6a1.T in all districts except
VT01; G6a2/G6a2.T was asked in VT01.
1. VERY CERTAIN
3. PRETTY CERTAIN
5. NOT VERY CERTAIN
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 8, 9, 0 in G6(2)/G6(2).T

|  | 0 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ---- |
|  | 1806 | 1 |

```
```

VAR 001380a G7.(1)/G7(1).T. Rep Hse cand placmnt-lib

```
VAR 001380a G7.(1)/G7(1).T. Rep Hse cand placmnt-lib
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2503 - 2503
            COLUMNS: 2503 - 2503
            Numeric
            Numeric
    G7(1)/G7(1).T.
    IF REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE IS IN HOUSE RACE:
    IF CANDIDATE THERMOMETER IS NOT 997 (D1h):
        FTF:
        Where would you place <REPUBLICAN HOUSE CANDIDATE>
        on this scale?
        TELEPHONE:
        What about <REPUBLICAN HOUSE CANDIDATE>?
```

(Do you think he/she is extremely liberal, liberal, slightly liberal, moderate or middle of the road, slightly conservative, conservative, or extremely conservative?)
[DON'T PROBE DK]
Respondents were asked $G 7(1) / G 7(1) . T$ in all districts except VA05; G7(2)/G7(2).T was asked in VA05.
FTF: The order in which G6(1)/G6(2) and G7(1)/G7(2) was
administered was randomized.
TELEPHONE: The order in which G6(1)/T/G6(2).T and
G7(1).T/G7(2).T was administered was randomized.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].

1. EXTREMELY LIBERAL
2. LIBERAL
3. SLIGHTLY LIBERAL
4. MODERATE; MIDDLE OF THE ROAD
5. SLIGHTLY CONSERVATIVE
6. CONSERVATIVE
7. EXTREMELY CONSERVATIVE
8. DK --> G7 OR PARTY PLACEMENTS
9. RF
10. NA; INAP, 2, 5, 9 in G6; 997 in D1h

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 655 | 11 | 43 | 40 | 155 |
|  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | 164 | 250 | 24 | 463 | 2 |

```
===============================
VAR 001380.b G7.(2)/G7(2).T. #2 incum Ind cand-lib
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2504 - 2504
            Numeric
```

    G7 (2)/G7(2).T.
    IF VA05 (INCUMBENT INDEPENDENT CANDIDATE IN HOUSE RACE):
    IF CANDIDATE THERMOMETER IS NOT 997 (D1n):
        FTF:
        Where would you place <INDEPENDENT INCUMBENT HOUSE
        CANDIDATE> on this scale?
        TELEPHONE:
        What about <INDEPENDENT INCUMBENT HOUSE CANDIDATE>?
        (Do you think he/she is extremely liberal, liberal,
        slightly liberal, moderate or middle of the road,
        slightly conservative, conservative, or extremely
        conservative?)
    [DON'T PROBE DK]
Respondents were asked G7(1)/G7(1).T in all districts except VA05; G7(2)/G7(2).T was asked in VA05.
FTF: The order in which G6(1)/G6(2) and G7(1)/G7(2) was
administered was randomized.
TELEPHONE: The order in which G6(1)/T/G6(2).T and
G7(1).T/G7(2).T was administered was randomized.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].

1. EXTREMELY LIBERAL
2. LIBERAL
3. SLIGHTLY LIBERAL
4. MODERATE; MIDDLE OF THE ROAD
5. SLIGHTLY CONSERVATIVE
6. CONSERVATIVE
7. EXTREMELY CONSERVATIVE
8. DK --> G7 OR PARTY PLACEMENTS
9. RF
10. NA; INAP, 1, 2, 3, 4, 9 in G6; 997 in D1n

|  | 0 | 6 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 1805 | 1 | 1 |

```
VAR 001381a G7a1/G7a1.T. Rep Hse cand-certn lib-con
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2505 - 2505
            Numeric
```

    G7a1/G7a1.T.
    IF REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE IN HOUSE RACE:
    IF LIB-CON PLACEMENT OF REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE IS NOT DK:
    How certain are you of this? Very certain, pretty
    certain or not very certain?
    Respondents were asked G7a1/G7a1.T in all districts except VT01; G7a2/G7a2.T was asked in VT01.

1. VERY CERTAIN
2. PRETTY CERTAIN
3. NOT VERY CERTAIN
4. DK
5. RF
6. NA; INAP, 8, 9, 0 in $\mathrm{G} 7(1) / \mathrm{G7}(1) . \mathrm{T}$

|  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1120 | 136 | 327 | 224 |

```
VAR 001381b G7a2/G7a2.T. #2 incum Ind cand lib-con
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
                COLUMNS: 2506 - 2506
                Numeric
```

    G7a2/G7a2.T.
    IF VAO5 (INCUMBENT INDEPENDENT CANDIDATE IN HOUSE RACE):
    IF LIB-CON PLACEMENT OF INCUMBENT IND. HOUSE CANDIDATE IS NOT DK:
    How certain are you of this? Very certain, pretty
    certain or not very certain?
    Respondents were asked G7a1/G7a1.T in all districts except
    VT01; G7a2/G7a2.T was asked in VT01.
    1. VERY CERTAIN
    3. PRETTY CERTAIN
    5. NOT VERY CERTAIN
    8. DK
    9. RF
    0. NA; INAP, 8, 9, 0 in G7(2)/G7(2).T
    |  | 0 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ---- |
| 1806 | 1 |  |

VAR 001382 G8/G8.T. Dem Party placemnt lib-con scale
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2507-2507
Numeric
G8/G8.T.
FTF:
Where would you place the Democratic Party on this scale?
TELEPHONE:
What about the Democratic Party?
(Do you think they are extremely liberal, liberal,
slightly liberal, moderate or middle of the road,
slightly conservative, conservative, or extremely
conservative?)
[DON'T PROBE DK]
The order in which G8-G10/G8.T-G10.T were administered was randomized.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].

1. EXTREMELY LIBERAL
2. LIBERAL
3. SLIGHTLY LIBERAL
4. MODERATE; MIDDLE OF THE ROAD


|  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 271 | 693 | 70 | 199 | 2 |

```
=
VAR 001384 G10/G10.T. Reform Party placemnt lib-con
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 2509 - 2509
    Numeric
    G10/G10.T.
    FTF:
    Where would you place the Reform Party on this scale?
    TELEPHONE:
    What about the Reform Party?
    (Do you think they are extremely liberal, liberal,
    slightly liberal, moderate or middle of the road,
    slightly conservative, conservative, or extremely
    conservative?)
```


[DON'T PROBE DK]
The order in which G8-G10/G8.T-G10.T were administered was
randomized.
Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of
the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization
variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by
"Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization
variable Rand.A4/A5].
1. EXTREMELY LIBERAL
2. LIBERAL
3. SLIGHTLY LIBERAL
4. MODERATE; MIDDLE OF THE ROAD
5. SLIGHTLY CONSERVATIVE
6. CONSERVATIVE
7. EXTREMELY CONSERVATIVE
8. DK --> NEXT PARTY IN RANDOMIZATION OR G11
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 252 | 42 | 99 | 80 | 264 |
|  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | 85 | 147 | 96 | 737 | 5 |

G11/G11.T.

FTF:
Please look at page 3 of the booklet. Some people think the government should provide fewer services even in areas such as health and education in order to reduce spending. Suppose these people are

providing services at the present level, or haven't you thought much about this?

Note: cases coded 7 in Post-Admin. 1 (V000126) were administered in the wrong mode. In several of these cases, the IWR used phone logic although administered FTF.

1. FEWER SERVICES; REDUCE SPENDING --> G11a1.T
2. MORE SERVICES; INCREASE SPENDING --> G11a2.T
3. CONTINUE AT PRESENT LEVEL --> G11a3.T
4. DK
--> G11a3.T
5. RF; NA; INAP, FTF mode (see Post Admin. 1); no Post interview
6. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH ABOUT THIS --> G11a3.T

|  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Count | ---- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |

VAR 001387 G11a1.T. How much reduce services/spend
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2512-2512
Numeric
G11a1.T.
IF R THINKS GOVT SHOULD REDUCE SERVICES AND SPENDING:
TELEPHONE:
Should the government reduce services and spending a great deal or (reduce services and spending) only some?


1. A GREAT DEAL --> G11b.T
2. ONLY SOME --> G11b.T
3. DK --> G11b.T
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, 3, 5, 8, 9, 0 in Glla.T

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ---- | ---- |
|  | 1644 | 73 | 90 |


| $==============================$ |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| VAR $001388 \quad$ | G11a2.T. How much increase servics/spend |
|  | MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 |
|  | COLUMNS: $2513-2513$ |
|  | Numeric |

G11a2.T.
IF R THINKS GOVT SHOULD INCREASE SERVICES AND SPENDING:

TELEPHONE:
Should the government increase services and spending a great deal or (increase services and spending) only some?

```
    1. A GREAT DEAL --> G11b.T
    5. ONLY SOME --> G11b.T
    8. DK --> G11b.T
    9. RF
    0. NA; INAP, 1, 5, 8, 9, 0 in G11a.T
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ---- \\
& 1518 & 121 & 167 & 1
\end{tabular}
VAR 001389 G11a3.T. If serv/spend changed, would favor inc/dec
        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
        COLUMNS: 2514 - 2514
        Numeric
    G11a3.T.
    IF R THINKS SERVICES/SPENDING SHOULD STAY SAME/DK/HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH:
        TELEPHONE:
        If the level of services and spending were to be changed,
        would you be more in favor of an increase or a decrease?
        1. INCREASE
        3. DECREASE
        5. R REFUSES TO CHOOSE [VOL]
        8. DK
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, 1, 3 in G11a.T; FTF mode; no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 3 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ---- \\
& 1399 & 175 & 139 & 84 & 9 & 1
\end{tabular}
VAR 001390 G11ax. PH Summary R serv/spend scale
        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
        COLUMNS: 2515 - 2515
        Numeric
    G11ax1.
        TELEPHONE:
        How about you? Do you think the government should
        provide fewer services, many more services, or continue
        providing services at the present level, or haven't you
        thought much about this?
        (IF REDUCE:) Should the government reduce services and
        spending a great deal or (reduce services and spending)
        only some?
        (IF INCREASE:) Should the government increase services
        and spending a great deal or (increase services and
        spending) only some?
        (IF SAME:) If the level of services and spending were to
        be changed, would you be more in favor of an increase or
        a decrease?
```

Built from G11a.T, G11a1.T, G11a2.T, G11a3.T.

1. REDUCE A GREAT DEAL $(1,1,0,0)$
2. REDUCE ONLY $\operatorname{SOME}(1,5 / 8 / 9 / \mathrm{NA}, 0,0)$
3. NEITHER BUT SLIGHTLY FAVOR DECREASE $(0 / 5 / 8,0,0,3)$
4. STAY THE SAME ( $5,0,0,5 / 8 / 9 / \mathrm{NA})$
5. NEITHER BUT SLIGHTLY FAVOR INCREASE $(0 / 5 / 8,0,0,1)$
6. INCREASE ONLY $\operatorname{SOME}(3,0,1,0)$
7. INCREASE A GREAT DEAL $(3,0,5 / 8 / 9 / N A, 0)$
8. $\operatorname{DK}(8,0,0,5,8 / 9 / N A)$
9. RF; NA; INAP, FTF mode; no Post IW

0 . Haven't thought much ( $0,0,0,5 / 8 / 9 /$ NA $)$

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ---- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 20 | 73 | 90 | 139 | 69 |
|  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | ---- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----1 |
|  | 175 | 168 | 121 | 4 | 948 |


| $=============$ | $================$ |
| ---: | :--- |
| VAR 001390a $\quad$ G11ax. Summary R serv/spend scale |  |
|  | MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 |
|  | COLUMNS: 2516-2516 |
|  | Numeric |

G11ax2.

FTF:
Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?

TELEPHONE:
How about you? Do you think the government should provide fewer services, many more services, or continue providing services at the present level, or haven't you thought much about this?
(IF REDUCE:) Should the government reduce services and spending a great deal or (reduce services and spending) only some?
(IF INCREASE:) Should the government increase services and spending a great deal or (increase services and spending) only some?
(IF SAME/DK/HAVEN'T THOUGHT:) If the level of services and spending were to be changed, would you be more in favor of an increase or a decrease?

SUMMARY: 7-POINT SERVICES/SPENDING SELF-PLACEMENT

Built from G11a and G11ax1.

1. SCALE: 1/ BRANCHING: REDUCE A GREAT DEAL
2. SCALE: 2/ BRANCHING: REDUCE ONLY SOME
3. SCALE: 3/ BRANCHING: NEITHER BUT SLIGHTLY FAVOR DECREASE
4. SCALE: 4/ BRANCHING: STAY THE SAME
5. SCALE: 5/ BRANCHING: NEITHER BUT SLIGHTLY FAVOR INCREASE
6. SCALE: 6/ BRANCHING: INCREASE ONLY SOME
7. SCALE: 7/ BRANCHING: INCREASE A GREAT DEAL


FTF: The order in which G11b(1)/G11b(2) and G11c(1)/G11c(2) were administered was randomized.
In VTO1, the name of the independent incumbent candidate was administered in place of a Democratic candidate name: in VT01, FTF respondents were administered G11b(2).
Note: cases coded 7 in Post-Admin. 1 (V000126) were administered in the wrong mode. In several of these cases, the IWR used phone logic although administered FTF.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 1258 | 2 | 7 | 30 | 77 |
|  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  |
| Count | 114 | 53 | 14 | 252 |  |

$================================$
VAR 001391b G11b2. \#1 Ind incumbent Hse cand on services/spend MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 COLUMNS: 2519-2519
Numeric
G11b2.
IF VT01:
IF INDEPENDENT INCUMBENT CAND NOT CODED 997 IN D1n THERMOMETER:

FTF:
Where would you place (VT01: <INDEPENDENT INCUMBENT HOUSE CANDIDATE>) on this issue?
[DON'T PROBE DK]

FTF: The order in which G11b(1)/G11b(2) and G11c(1)/G11c(2) were administered was randomized.
In VTO1, the name of the independent incumbent candidate was administered in place of a Democratic candidate name: in districts other than VT01, FTF respondents were administered G11b(1).

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].


0
-----
Count 1807

| $==============$ | $================$ |
| ---: | :--- |
| VAR 001392a $\quad$ | G11b(1).T. Dem Hse cand on services/spending |
|  | MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 |
|  | COLUMNS: $2520-2520$ |
|  | Numeric |

G11b1.T.

IF NOT WASHINGTON D.C.:
IF DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE IN HOUSE RACE:
IF DEM CAND NOT CODED 997 IN D1g THERMOMETER:
TELEPHONE:
What about <DEMOCRATIC HOUSE CANDIDATE>?
Do you think <HE/SHE> would like the government to provide fewer services in order to reduce spending, provide many services even if it means an increase in spending, or continue services at the present level?
[DON'T PROBE DK]
PHONE: The order in which G11b(1).T/G11b(2).T and G11c(1).T/G11c(2).T were administered was randomized. In VTO1, the name of the independent incumbent candidate was administered in place of a Democratic candidate name: in VT01, Phone respondents were administered G11b(2).T. Note: cases coded 7 in Post-Admin. 1 (V000126) were administered in the wrong mode. In several of these cases, the IWR used phone logic although administered FTF.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].

1. FEWER SERVICES; REDUCE SPENDING --> G11b1.T
2. MORE SERVICES; INCREASE SPENDING --> G11b2.T
```
    5. CONTINUE SERVICES AT PRESENT LEVEL--> G11b3.T
    8. DK --> NEXT HOUSE CANDIDATE OR G12.T
    9. RF
    0. NA; INAP, FTF mode; 3, 4, 9 in G11b;
        candidate coded 997 in thermometer
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 3 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1197 & 36 & 182 & 93 & 298 & 1
\end{tabular}
```

```
VAR 001392b G11b(2).T. #1 Ind incumbent Hse cand on serv/spend
```

VAR 001392b G11b(2).T. \#1 Ind incumbent Hse cand on serv/spend
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2521 - 2521
COLUMNS: 2521 - 2521
Numeric
Numeric
G11b2.T.
G11b2.T.
IF VT01:
IF VT01:
IF INDEPENDENT INCUMBENT CAND NOT CODED 997 IN D1n THERMOMETER:
IF INDEPENDENT INCUMBENT CAND NOT CODED 997 IN D1n THERMOMETER:
TELEPHONE:
TELEPHONE:
What about (VT01: <INDEPENDENT INCUMBENT HOUSE
What about (VT01: <INDEPENDENT INCUMBENT HOUSE
    CANDIDATE>)?
CANDIDATE>)?
Do you think <HE/SHE> would like the government to
Do you think <HE/SHE> would like the government to
provide fewer services in order to reduce spending,
provide fewer services in order to reduce spending,
provide many services even if it means an increase in
provide many services even if it means an increase in
spending, or continue services at the present level?
spending, or continue services at the present level?
[DON'T PROBE DK]
PHONE: The order in which G11b(1).T/G11b(2).T and
G11c(1).T/G11c(2).T were administered was randomized.
In VTO1, the name of the independent incumbent candidate
was administered in place of a Democratic candidate name:
in districts other than VTO1, Phone respondents were
administered G11b(1).T
Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of
the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization
variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by
"Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization
variable Rand.A4/A5].

1. FEWER SERVICES; REDUCE SPENDING --> G11b1.T
2. MORE SERVICES; INCREASE SPENDING --> G11b2.T
3. CONTINUE SERVICES AT PRESENT LEVEL--> G11b3.T
4. DK
--> NEXT HOUSE CANDIDATE OR G12.T
5. RF
6. NA; INAP, FTF mode; 1, 2, 3, 5, 9 in G11b;
candidate coded 997 in thermometer

|  | 0 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 1806 | ----- |

```
```

VAR 001393a G11b1(1).T. Dem cand- how much reduce services/spend
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2522 - 2522
Numeric

```
    G11b1(1).T.
    IF R THINKS DEM HOUSE CAND WOULD LIKE TO REDUCE SERVICES AND SPENDING:
        TELEPHONE:
        Do you think <HE/SHE> would like to reduce services and
        spending a great deal or (reduce services and spending)
        only some?
        1. A GREAT DEAL --> NEXT HOUSE CANDIDATE OR G12.T
        5. ONLY SOME --> NEXT HOUSE CANDIDATE OR G12.T
        8. DK --> NEXT HOUSE CANDIDATE OR G12.T
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, 3, 5, 8, 9, 0 in G11b(1).T
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 \\
& Count & ----- & ----- \\
\hline & 1771 & 11 & 25
\end{tabular}
===============================12
VAR 001393b G11b1(2).T. \#2 Ind incumbnt Hse cand- how much red
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
                        COLUMNS: 2523-2523
                        Numeric
    G11b1 (2).T.
    IF R THINKS VTO1 IND HSE CAND WOULD LIKE TO REDUCE SERVICES/SPENDING:
        TELEPHONE:
        Do you think <HE/SHE> would like to reduce services and
        spending a great deal or (reduce services and spending)
        only some?
        1. A GREAT DEAL --> NEXT HOUSE CANDIDATE OR G12.T
        5. ONLY SOME --> NEXT HOUSE CANDIDATE OR G12.T
        8. DK --> NEXT HOUSE CANDIDATE OR G12.T
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, 3, 5, 8, 9, 0 in G11b(2).T
            0
                -----
        Count 1807
\(=========================\)
VAR 001394a G11b2(1).T. Dem Hse cand-how much incrsease ser/sp
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 2524-2524
    Numeric
    G11b2(1).T.
    IF \(R\) THINKS DEM HOUSE CAND WOULD LIKE TO INCREASE SERVICES AND SPENDING:

TELEPHONE:
Do you think <HE/SHE> would like to increase services and spending a great deal or (increase services and spending) only some?
1. A GREAT DEAL --> NEXT HOUSE CANDIDATE OR G12.T
5. ONLY SOME --> NEXT HOUSE CANDIDATE OR G12.T
8. DK --> NEXT HOUSE CANDIDATE OR G12.T
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 1, 5, 8, 9, 0 in G11b(1).T
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1625 & 77 & 104 & 1
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 001394b G11b2(2).T. \#1 Ind incumbent Hse cand- how much incr
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2525 - 2525
Numeric
G11b2(2).T.
IF R THINKS VTO1 IND HSE CAND WOULD LIKE TO INCREASE SERVICES/SPENDING:
TELEPHONE:
Do you think <HE/SHE> would like to increase services and
spending a great deal or (increase services and
spending) only some?
-
1. A GREAT DEAL --> NEXT HOUSE CANDIDATE OR G12.T
5. ONLY SOME --> NEXT HOUSE CANDIDATE OR G12.T
8. DK --> NEXT HOUSE CANDIDATE OR G12.T
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 1, 5, 8, 9, 0 in G11b(2).T
0
-----
Count 1807
==============================
VAR 001395a G11b3(1).T. Dem Hse cnd- if serv/spnd chnged, inc/dec
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2526 - 2526
Numeric
G11b3(1).T.
IF R THINKS DEM HOUSE CAND WOULD LIKE SERVICES/SPENDING UNCHANGED:
TELEPHONE:
If the level of services and spending were to be
changed, do you think <HE/SHE> would be more in favor of
an increase or a decrease?
--------------------------------------------------------------------
1. INCREASE --> NEXT HOUSE CANDIDATE OR G12.T
3. DECREASE --> NEXT HOUSE CANDIDATE OR G12.T
5. NEITHER --> NEXT HOUSE CANDIDATE OR G12.T

```
```

        8. DK --> NEXT HOUSE CANDIDATE OR G12.T
    9. RF
    0. NA; INAP, 1, 3, 8, 9, 0 in G11b(1).T
    |  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 1714 | 57 | 19 | 14 | 3 |

```
```

VAR 001395b G11b3(2).T. \#1 Ind inc Hse cand- if chnged, incr/decr

```
VAR 001395b G11b3(2).T. #1 Ind inc Hse cand- if chnged, incr/decr
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 2527 - 2527
    COLUMNS: 2527 - 2527
    Numeric
    Numeric
    G11b3(2).T.
    IF R THINKS VTO1 IND HOUSE CAND WOULD LIKE SERVICES/SPENDING UNCHANGED:
        TELEPHONE:
        If the level of services and spending were to be
        changed, do you think <HE/SHE> would be more in favor of
        an increase or a decrease?
        --------------------------------------------------------------------------
        1. INCREASE --> NEXT HOUSE CANDIDATE OR G12.T
        3. DECREASE --> NEXT HOUSE CANDIDATE OR G12.T
        5. NEITHER --> NEXT HOUSE CANDIDATE OR G12.T
        8. DK --> NEXT HOUSE CANDIDATE OR G12.T
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, 1, 3, 8, 9, 0 in G11b(2).T
\begin{tabular}{ccc} 
& 0 & 3 \\
Count & ----- & ---- \\
& 1806 & 1
\end{tabular}
==============================
VAR 001396 G11bx1. PH Dem cand serv/spend summary
        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
        COLUMNS: 2528 - 2528
        Numeric
    G11bx1.
        TELEPHONE:
        What about <DEMOCRATIC HOUSE CANDIDATE/VTO1 INDEPENDENT
        INCUMBENT HOUSE CANDIDATE>? Do you think <HE/SHE> would
        like the government to provide fewer services in order
        to reduce spending, provide many services even if it
        means an increase in spending, or continue services at
        the present level?
        (IF REDUCE:) Do you think <HE/SHE> would like to reduce
        services and spending a great deal or (reduce services
        and spending) only some?
        (IF INCREASE:) Do you think <HE/SHE> would like to
        increase services and spending a great deal or (increase
        services and spending) only some?
        (IF SAME): If the level of services and spending were
        to be changed, do you think <HE/SHE> would be more in
        favor of an increase or a decrease?
```

Built from G11b1/G11b2.T, G11b1(1)/G11b1(2).T, G11b2(1).T/G11b2(2).T, G11b3(1).T/G11b3(2).T.

1. REDUCE A GREAT DEAL $(1,1,0,0)$
2. REDUCE ONLY SOME ( $1,5 / 8 / 9 / \mathrm{NA}, 0,0$ )
3. NEITHER BUT SLIGHTLY FAVOR DECREASE $(5 / 8,0,0,3)$
4. STAY THE SAME (5,0,0,5/8/9/NA)
5. NEITHER BUT SLIGHTLY FAVOR INCREASE $(5 / 8,0,0,1)$
6. INCREASE ONLY $\operatorname{SOME}(3,0,1,0)$
7. INCREASE A GREAT DEAL $(3,0,5 / 8 / 9 / N A, 0)$
8. $\operatorname{DK}(8,0,0,5,8 / 9 / \mathrm{NA})$
9. RF
10. NA; INAP, FTF mode; no Democratic candidate and not VT01; candidate coded 997 in thermometer; no Post IW

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1196 | 11 | 25 | 20 | 17 |
|  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 57 | 105 | 77 | 298 | 1 |

$==============================$
VAR 001396 a G11bx2. PH Dem cand serv/spend summary
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2529-2529
Numeric

G11bx2.
FTF:
Where would you place <DEMOCRATIC HOUSE CANDIDATE/ VT01
INDEPENDENT INCUMBENT HOUSE CANDIDATE> on this issue?
TELEPHONE:
What about <DEMOCRATIC HOUSE CANDIDATE/VTO1 INDEPENDENT INCUMBENT HOUSE CANDIDATE>? Do you think <HE/SHE> would like the government to provide fewer services in order to reduce spending, provide many services even if it means an increase in spending, or continue services at the present level?
(IF REDUCE:) Do you think <HE/SHE> would like to reduce services and spending a great deal or (reduce services and spending) only some?
(IF INCREASE:) Do you think <HE/SHE> would like to increase services and spending a great deal or (increase services and spending) only some?
(IF SAME): If the level of services and spending were to be changed, do you think <HE/SHE> would be more in favor of an increase or a decrease?

SUMMARY: 7-POINT SERVICES/SPEND DEMOCRATIC HOUSE CAND PLACEMENT

Built from and G11b1/G11b2 and G11bx1.

1. SCALE: 1/ BRANCHING: REDUCE A GREAT DEAL
2. SCALE: 2/ BRANCHING: REDUCE ONLY SOME
3. SCALE: 3/ BRANCHING: NEITHER BUT SLIGHTLY FAVOR DECREASE
4. SCALE: 4/ BRANCHING: STAY THE SAME
5. SCALE: 5/ BRANCHING: NEITHER BUT SLIGHTLY FAVOR INCREASE
6. SCALE: 6/ BRANCHING: INCREASE ONLY SOME
7. SCALE: 7/ BRANCHING: INCREASE A GREAT DEAL

provide many more services even if it means an increase in spending, or continue services at the present level?
[DON'T PROBE DK]
FTF: The order in which G11b(1).T/G11b(2).T and G11c(1).T/
G11c(2). T were administered was randomized.
In VA05, the name of the independent incumbent candidate was administered in place of a Republican candidate name: in VA05, Phone respondents were administered G11c(2).T Note: cases coded 7 in Post-Admin. 1 (V000126) were administered in the wrong mode. In several of these cases, the IWR used phone logic although administered FTF.
8. FEWER SERVICES; REDUCE SPENDING --> G11c1.T
9. MORE SERVICES; INCREASE SPENDING --> G11c2.T
10. CONTINUE SERVICES AT PRESENT LEVEL--> G11c3.T
11. DK --> NEXT HOUSE CANDIDATE OR G12.T
12. RF

0 . NA; INAP, FTF mode; 2, 5, 9 in G11b; candidate coded 997 in thermometer

|  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1167 | 169 | 59 | 114 | 298 |

```
VAR 001398b G11c(2).T. #2 Ind incumbent Hse cand on services/spnd
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2533 - 2533
            Numeric
    G11c2.T.
    IF VA05:
    IF INDEPENDENT INCUMBENT CANDIDATE NOT CODED 997 IN D1n THERMOMETER:
        TELEPHONE:
        What about (VA05: <INDEPENDENT INCUMBENT HOUSE
        CANDIDATE>)?
        Do you think <HE/SHE> would like the government to
        provide fewer services in order to reduce spending,
        provide many more services even if it means an increase
        in spending, or continue services at the present level?
        [DON'T PROBE DK]
        FTF: The order in which G11b(1).T/G11b(2).T and G11c(1).T/
        G11c(2).T were administered was randomized.
        In VA05, the name of the independent incumbent candidate
        was administered in place of a Republican candidate name:
        in districts other than VA05, Phone respondents were
        administered G11c(1).T
    1. FEWER SERVICES; REDUCE SPENDING --> G11c1.T
    3. MORE SERVICES; INCREASE SPENDING --> G11c2.T
    5. CONTINUE SERVICES AT PRESENT LEVEL--> G11c3.T
    8. DK --> NEXT HOUSE CANDIDATE OR G12.T
    9. RF
    0. NA; INAP, FTF mode; 1, 2, 3, 4, 9 in G11b;
        candidate coded 997 in thermometer
```

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 1805 | 1 | 1 |

```
VAR 001399a G11c1(1).T. Rep Hse cand- how much reduce services/sp
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 2534 - 2534
    Numeric
    G11c1(1).T.
    IF R THINKS REPUBLICAN HSE CAND WOULD LIKE TO REDUCE SERVICES/SPENDING:
        TELEPHONE:
        Do you think <HE/SHE> would like to reduce services and
        spending a great deal or (reduce services and spending)
        only some?
        1. A GREAT DEAL --> NEXT HOUSE CANDIDATE OR G12.T
        5. ONLY SOME --> NEXT HOUSE CANDIDATE OR G12.T
        8. DK --> NEXT HOUSE CANDIDATE OR G12.T
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, 3, 5, 8, 9, 0 in Gl1c(1).T
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{c}{ Count } & ----- & ---- & ----- & ----114
\end{tabular}
VAR 001399b G11c1(2).T. \#2 Ind incumbent Hse cand- how much reduc
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2535 - 2535
            Numeric
    G11c1(2).T.
    IF R THINKS VA05 HSE CAND WOULD LIKE TO REDUCE SERVICES/SPENDING:
        TELEPHONE:
        Do you think <HE/SHE> would like to reduce services and
        spending a great deal or (reduce services and spending)
        only some?
        -------------------------------
        1. A GREAT DEAL --> NEXT HOUSE CANDIDATE OR G12.T
        5. ONLY SOME --> NEXT HOUSE CANDIDATE OR G12.T
        8. DK --> NEXT HOUSE CANDIDATE OR G12.T
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, 1, 5, 8, 9, 0 in G11c(2).T
\begin{tabular}{ccc} 
& 0 & 5 \\
Count & ----- & ---- \\
& 1806 & 1
\end{tabular}
```

```
VAR 001400a G11c2(1).T. Rep Hse cand-how much incrsease serv/spd
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2536 - 2536
            Numeric
    G11c2(1).T.
    IF R THINKS REPUB HSE CAND WOULD LIKE TO INCREASE SERVICES/SPENDING:
        TELEPHONE:
        Do you think <HE/SHE> would like to increase services and
        spending a great deal or (increase services and
        spending) only some?
        1. A GREAT DEAL --> NEXT HOUSE CANDIDATE OR G12.T
        5. ONLY SOME --> NEXT HOUSE CANDIDATE OR G12.T
        8. DK --> NEXT HOUSE CANDIDATE OR G12.T
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, 1, 5, 8, 9, 0 in G11c(1).T
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 \\
& Count & ----- & ---- \\
\hline & 1748 & 17 & -----
\end{tabular}
==============================
VAR 001400b G11c2(2).T. #2 Ind incumbent Hse cand- how much incre
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
                        COLUMNS: 2537 - 2537
                        Numeric
    G11c2(2).T.
    IF R THINKS VA05 IND HSE CAND WOULD LIKE TO INCREASE SERVICES/SPENDING:
        TELEPHONE:
        Do you think <HE/SHE> would like to increase services and
        spending a great deal or (increase services and
        spending) only some?
        1. A GREAT DEAL --> NEXT HOUSE CANDIDATE OR G12.T
        5. ONLY SOME --> NEXT HOUSE CANDIDATE OR G12.T
        8. DK --> NEXT HOUSE CANDIDATE OR G12.T
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, 1, 5, 8, 9, 0 in G11c(2).T
            0
                _----
        Count 1807
==============================
VAR 001401a G11c3(1).T. Rep Hse cand- if serv/spend chngd, inc/de
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
                        COLUMNS: 2538 - 2538
                        Numeric
    G11c3(1).T.
    IF R THINKS REPUB HSE CAND WOULD LIKE SERVICES/SPENDING UNCHANGED:
```

TELEPHONE:
If the level of services and spending were to be changed, do you think <HE/SHE> would be more in favor of an increase or a decrease?


1. INCREASE --> NEXT HOUSE CANDIDATE OR G12.T
2. DECREASE --> NEXT HOUSE CANDIDATE OR G12.T
3. NEITHER --> NEXT HOUSE CANDIDATE OR G12.T
4. DK --> NEXT HOUSE CANDIDATE OR G12.T
5. RF
6. NA; INAP, $1,3,8,9,0$ in G11c(1).T

|  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1693 | 32 | 55 | 22 | 5 |

```
VAR 001401b G11c3(2).T. #2 Ind incumbt Hse cand- if srv/spd chang
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 2539 - 2539
    Numeric
```

    G11c3(2).T.
    IF R THINKS VA05 IND HSE CAND WOULD LIKE SERVICES/SPENDING UNCHANGED:
    TELEPHONE:
    If the level of services and spending were to be
    changed, do you think <HE/SHE> would be more in favor of
    an increase or a decrease?
    
1. INCREASE --> NEXT HOUSE CANDIDATE OR G12.T
3. DECREASE --> NEXT HOUSE CANDIDATE OR G12.T
5. NEITHER --> NEXT HOUSE CANDIDATE OR G12.T
8. DK --> NEXT HOUSE CANDIDATE OR G12.T
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, $1,3,8,9,0$ in G11c(2). T

|  | 0 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | 1806 |

VAR 001402 G11cx1. PH Summary Rep cand services/spending MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 COLUMNS: 2540-2540 Numeric

G11cx1.
TELEPHONE:
What about <REPUBLICAN HOUSE CANDIDATE/VA05 INDEPENDENT INCUMBENT HOUSE CANDIDATE>? Do you think <HE/SHE> would like the government to provide fewer services in order to reduce spending, provide many services even if it means an increase in spending, or continue services at the present level?
(IF REDUCE:) Do you think <HE/SHE> would like to reduce services and spending a great deal or (reduce services and spending) only some?
(IF INCREASE:) Do you think <HE/SHE> would like to increase services and spending a great deal or (increase services and spending) only some?
(IF SAME): If the level of services and spending were to be changed, do you think <HE/SHE> would be more in favor of an increase or a decrease?

BRANCHING SUMMARY: 7PT SERV/SPENDING REPUB HOUSE CAND PLACEMENT

Built from G11c1/G11c2.T, G11c1(1)/G11c1(2).T, G11c2(1).T/G11c2(2).T, G11c3(1).T/G11c3(2).T.

1. REDUCE A GREAT DEAL $(1,1,0,0)$
2. REDUCE ONLY SOME ( $1,5 / 8 / 9 / \mathrm{NA}, 0,0$ )
3. NEITHER BUT SLIGHTLY FAVOR DECREASE $(5 / 8,0,0,3)$
4. STAY THE SAME (5,0,0,5/8/9/NA)
5. NEITHER BUT SLIGHTLY FAVOR INCREASE (5/8,0,0,1)
6. INCREASE ONLY $\operatorname{SOME}(3,0,1,0)$
7. INCREASE A GREAT DEAL $(3,0,5 / 8 / 9 / N A, 0)$
8. $\operatorname{DK}(8,0,0,5,8 / 9 / \mathrm{NA})$
9. RF
10. NA; INAP, FTF mode; no Republican candidate and not VA05; candidate coded 997 in thermometer; no Post IW

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1165 | 53 | 117 | 56 | 27 |
|  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  |
| Count | ---- | ----- | ----- | ----- |  |
|  | 32 | 42 | 17 | 298 |  |


VAR 001402a G11cx2. Summary Rep cand services/spending
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2541-2541
Numeric
G11cx2.

FTF:
Where would you place <REPUBLICAN HOUSE CANDIDATE/ VA05
INDEPENDENT INCUMBENT HOUSE CANDIDATE> on this issue?
TELEPHONE:
What about <REPUBLICAN HOUSE CANDIDATE/VA05 INDEPENDENT
INCUMBENT HOUSE CANDIDATE>? Do you think <HE/SHE> would
like the government to provide fewer services in order to reduce spending, provide many services even if it means an increase in spending, or continue services at
the present level?
(IF REDUCE:) Do you think <HE/SHE> would like to reduce services and spending a great deal or (reduce services and spending) only some?
(IF INCREASE:) Do you think <HE/SHE> would like to
increase services and spending a great deal or (increase services and spending) only some?
(IF SAME): If the level of services and spending were to be changed, do you think <HE/SHE> would be more in favor of an increase or a decrease?

SUMMARY: 7-POINT SERVICES/SPEND REPUBLICAN HOUSE CAND PLACEMENT
$\qquad$

1. SCALE: 1/ BRANCHING: REDUCE A GREAT DEAL
2. SCALE: 2/ BRANCHING: REDUCE ONLY SOME
3. SCALE: 3/ BRANCHING: NEITHER BUT SLIGHTLY FAVOR DECREASE
4. SCALE: 4/ BRANCHING: STAY THE SAME
5. SCALE: 5/ BRANCHING: NEITHER BUT SLIGHTLY FAVOR INCREASE
6. SCALE: 6/ BRANCHING: INCREASE ONLY SOME
7. SCALE: 7/ BRANCHING: INCREASE A GREAT DEAL
8. $\operatorname{DK}(8,0,0,5,8 / 9 / N A)$
9. RF
10. NA; INAP, no Republican candidate and not VA05; candidate coded 997 in thermometer; no Post IW

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 653 | 59 | 153 | 154 | 121 |
|  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |  |
|  | 81 | 57 | 20 | 509 |  |


| $==============================$ |  |
| ---: | :--- |
| VAR $001403 \quad$ | G12/G12.T. R placement- abortion scale |
|  | MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 |
|  | COLUMNS: $2542-2542$ |
|  | Numeric |

G12/G12.T.

FTF:
Please look at page 4 of the booklet.
There has been some discussion about abortion during recent years. Which one of the opinions on this page best agrees with your view? You can just tell me the number of the opinion you choose.

TELEPHONE:
There has been some discussion about abortion during recent years. I am going to read you a short list of opinions. Please tell me which one of the opinions best agrees with your view? You can just tell me the number of the opinion you choose.

1. BY LAW, ABORTION SHOULD NEVER BE PERMITTED.
2. THE LAW SHOULD PERMIT ABORTION ONLY IN CASE OF RAPE, INCEST, OR WHEN THE WOMAN'S LIFE IS IN DANGER.
3. THE LAW SHOULD PERMIT ABORTION FOR REASONS OTHER THAN RAPE, INCEST, OR DANGER TO THE WOMAN'S LIFE, BUT ONLY AFTER THE NEED FOR THE ABORTION HAS BEEN CLEARLY ESTABLISHED.
4. BY LAW, A WOMAN SHOULD ALWAYS BE ABLE TO OBTAIN AN ABORTION AS A MATTER OF PERSONAL CHOICE.
5. OTHER (SPECIFY) [VOL]
6. DK
```
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 252 & 172 & 458 & 277 \\
& 4 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 612 & 24 & 8 & 4
\end{tabular}
```

```
VAR 001404 G12a. How important is abortion issue to R
```

VAR 001404 G12a. How important is abortion issue to R
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2543 - 2543
COLUMNS: 2543 - 2543
Numeric
Numeric
G12a.
ALL ABORTION RESPONDENTS:
How important is this issue to you personally? Not at
all important, not too important, somewhat important,
very important, or extremely important?
1. NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT
2. NOT TOO IMPORTANT
3. SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT
4. VERY IMPORTANT
5. EXTREMELY IMPORTANT
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 9, 0 in G12/G12.T

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 252 | 62 | 173 | 473 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | 538 | 301 | ----- | ----- |
|  |  |  | 7 | 1 |

=============================
VAR 001405 G12b. Checkpoint: number of cands/VT01/VA05
MD: EQ 9
COLUMNS: 2544 - 2544
Numeric
G12b.
CHECKPOINT:
NUMBER OF CANDIDATES/ VTO1 OR VAO5
FOR ABORTION HOUSE CANDIDATE PLACEMENTS

```

In VT01, abortion placement of the independent House incumbent was asked in place of Democratic candidate placement. In VA05, abortion placement of the independent House incumbent was asked in place of Republican candidate placement.
1. Democratic and Republican candidates in House race
2. Democratic candidate only in House race
3. Republican candidate only in House race
4. VT01: independent incumbent candidate in place of Democratic candidate; Republican challenger
5. VA05: independent incumbent candidate in place of Republican candidate; Democratic challenger
9. INAP, no Post interview; Washington D.C.
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 9 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1332 & 101 & 114 & 1 & 3 & 256
\end{tabular}
```

==========================
VAR 001405a G12b1/G12b1.T. Dem Hse cand placmt on abortion
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2545 - 2545
Numeric

```
    G12b1/G12b1.T.
    IF NOT WASHINGTON D.C.:
    IF DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE IN HOUSE RACE:
    IF DEM CANDIDATE NOT CODED 997 IN D1g THERMOMETER:
        FTF:
        Where would you place <DEMOCRATIC HOUSE CANDIDATE>
        (on abortion)?
        TELEPHONE:
        What about <DEMOCRATIC HOUSE CANDIDATE> (on abortion)?
        Which opinion best agrees with [HIS/HER] views?
        [DON'T PROBE DK]
        G12b(1)/G12b(1).T was adminstered in all districts except
        VT01; in VT01, G12b(2)/G12b(2).T was administered.
        FTF: The order in which G12b(1)/G12b(2) AND
        G12c(1)/G12c(2) were administered was randomized.
        TELEPHONE: The order in which G12b(1).T/G12b(2).T and
        G12c(1).T/G12c(2).T were administered was randomized.
        Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
        collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of
        the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization
        variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by
        "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization
        variable Rand.A4/A5].
            1. BY LAW, ABORTION SHOULD NEVER BE PERMITTED. --> G12c or G13
            2. THE LAW SHOULD PERMIT ABORTION ONLY IN CASE
            OF RAPE, INCEST, OR WHEN THE WOMAN'S LIFE IS
            IN DANGER.
                --> G12c or G13
3. THE LAW SHOULD PERMIT ABORTION FOR REASONS OTHER THAN RAPE, INCEST, OR DANGER TO THE WOMAN'S LIFE, BUT ONLYAFTER THE NEED FOR THE ABORTION HAS BEEN CLEARLY ESTABLISHED. --> G12c or G13
4. BY LAW, A WOMAN SHOULD ALWAYS BE ABLE TO OBTAIN AN ABORTION AS A MATTER OF PERSONAL CHOICE.
```

--> G12c or G13

```
7. OTHER (SPECIFY) [VOL] --> G12c or G13
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 3, 4, 9 in G12b; 997 in D1g
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 648 & 18 & 66 & 96 \\
& 4 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & 195 & ---- & 1 & 781
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rl}
\(==============================\) \\
VAR 001405.b & G12b2/G12b2.T. \#1 Ind inc cand plac on abort \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
& COLUMNS: \(2546-2546\) \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

G12b2/G12b2.T.

IF VT01:
IF INDEPENDENT INCUMBENT CANDIDATE NOT CODED 997 IN D1g THERMOMETER:
FTF:
Where would you place (VTO1: <INDEPENDENT INCUMBENT
HOUSE CANDIDATE>) (on abortion)?
TELEPHONE:
What about <INDEPENDENT INCUMBENT HOUSE CANDIDATE> (on abortion)?
Which opinion best agrees with [HIS/HER] views?
[DON'T PROBE DK]
G12b(1)/G12b(1).T was adminstered in all districts except
VT01; in VT01, G12b(2)/G12b(2).T was administered.
FTF: The order in which G12b(1)/G12b(2) AND
G12c(1)/G12c(2) were administered was randomized.
TELEPHONE: The order in which G12b(1).T/G12b(2).T and G12c(1).T/G12c(2).T were administered was randomized.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
1. BY LAW, ABORTION SHOULD NEVER BE PERMITTED. --> G12c or G13
2. THE LAW SHOULD PERMIT ABORTION ONLY IN CASE OF RAPE, INCEST, OR WHEN THE WOMAN'S LIFE IS IN DANGER.
--> G12c or G13
3. THE LAW SHOULD PERMIT ABORTION FOR REASONS

OTHER THAN RAPE, INCEST, OR DANGER TO THE
WOMAN'S LIFE, BUT ONLYAFTER THE NEED FOR THE
ABORTION HAS BEEN CLEARLY ESTABLISHED. --> G12c or G13
4. BY LAW, A WOMAN SHOULD ALWAYS BE ABLE TO OBTAIN AN ABORTION AS A MATTER OF PERSONAL CHOICE.
--> G12c or G13
7. OTHER (SPECIFY) [VOL] --> G12c or G13
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 1, 2, 3, 5, 9 in G12b; 997 in D1n
\[
\begin{array}{ccc} 
& 0 & 1 \\
& ----- & ----1
\end{array}
\]
```

VAR 001406a G12b1(1)/G12b1(1).T. Dem Hse cand-cetainty of plcmt
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2547 - 2547
Numeric
G12b1(1)/G12b1(1).T.
IF ABORTION PLACEMENT OF DEMOCRATIC HOUSE CANDIDATE IS NOT DK:
How certain are you of <DEMOCRATIC HOUSE CANDIDATE>'s
position? Very certain, pretty certain, or not very
certain?
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
G12b1(1)/G12b1(1).T was adminstered in all districts
except VT01; in VT01, G12b1(2)/G12b1(2).T was administered.
1. VERY CERTAIN
3. PRETTY CERTAIN
5. NOT VERY CERTAIN
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 8, 9, 0 in G12b(1)/G12b(1).T

|  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | -----154 |

VAR 001406b G12b1(2)/G12b1(2).T. \#1 Ind inc cnd-certainty of plc
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2548 - 2548
Numeric
G12b1(2)/G12b1(2).T.
IF ABORTION PLACEMENT OF VTO1 INDEPENDENT INCUMBENT CANDIDATE IS NOT DK:
How certain are you of <VTO1 INCUMBENT INDEPENDENT HOUSE
    CANDIDATE>'s position? Very certain, pretty certain, or
not very certain?

```
    G12b1(1)/G12b1(1).T was adminstered in all districts
except VT01; in VT01, G12b1(2)/G12b1(2).T was administered.
1. VERY CERTAIN
3. PRETTY CERTAIN
5. NOT VERY CERTAIN
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 8, 9, 0 in G12b(2)/G12b(2).T
```

|  | 0 | 1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 0 <br> ----- <br> 1806 | 1 |

VAR 001407a G12c1/G12c1.T. Rep Hse cand placmt on abortion
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2549 - 2549
Numeric
G12c1/G12c1.T.
IF NOT WASHINGTON D.C.:
IF REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE IN HOUSE RACE:
IF REP CANDIDATE NOT CODED 997 IN D1H THERMOMETER:
FTF:
Where would you place <REPUBLICAN HOUSE CANDIDATE>
(on abortion)?
TELEPHONE:
What about <REPUBLICAN HOUSE CANDIDATE> (on abortion)? Which opinion best agrees with <HIS/HER> views?
[DON'T PROBE DK]
G12c(1)/G12c(1).T was adminstered in all districts except VA05; in VT01, G12c(2)/G12c(2).T was administered. FTF: The order in which G12b(1)/G12b(2) and G12c(1)/G12c(2) were administered was randomized. TELEPHONE: The order in which G12b(1).T/G12b(2).T and G12c(1).T/G12c(2).T were administered was randomized.
Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].

1. BY LAW, ABORTION SHOULD NEVER BE PERMITTED. --> G12b or G13
2. THE LAW SHOULD PERMIT ABORTION ONLY IN CASE OF RAPE, INCEST, OR WHEN THE WOMAN'S LIFE IS IN DANGER. --> G12b or G13
3. THE LAW SHOULD PERMIT ABORTION FOR REASONS OTHER THAN RAPE, INCEST, OR DANGER TO THE WOMAN'S LIFE, BUT ONLY AFTER THE NEED FOR THE ABORTION HAS BEEN CLEARLY ESTABLISHED. --> G12b or G13
4. BY LAW, A WOMAN SHOULD ALWAYS BE ABLE TO OBTAIN AN ABORTION AS A MATTER OF PERSONAL CHOICE. --> G12b or G13
5. OTHER (SPECIFY) [VOL] --> G12b or G13
6. DK
7. RF
8. NA; INAP, 2, 5, 9 in G12b; 997 in D1h
```

\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 4 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
& Count & ---- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline & 46 & 1 & 763 & 2
\end{tabular}
```

==============
VAR 001407b G12c2/G12c2.T. \#2 Ind inc cand placmt on abort
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2550 - 2550
Numeric

```
    G12c2/G12c2.T.
IF VA05:
IF INDEPENDENT INCUMBENT CANDIDATE NOT CODED 997 IN D1H THERMOMETER:
FTF:
Where would you place (VA05: <INDEPENDENT INCUMBENT
HOUSE CANDIDATE>) (on abortion)?
TELEPHONE:
What about (VA05: <INDEPENDENT INCUMENT HOUSE
CANDIDATE>) (on abortion)?
Which opinion best agrees with <HIS/HER> views?
[DON'T PROBE DK]
G12c(1)/G12c(1).T was adminstered in all districts except VA05; in VA05, G12c(2)/G12c(2).T was administered. FTF: The order in which G12b(1)/G12b(2) AND G12c(1)/G12c(2) were administered was randomized. TELEPHONE: The order in which G12b(1).T/G12b(2).T and G12c(1).T/G12c(2).T were administered was randomized.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].
1. BY LAW, ABORTION SHOULD NEVER BE PERMITTED. --> G12b or G13
2. THE LAW SHOULD PERMIT ABORTION ONLY IN CASE OF RAPE, INCEST, OR WHEN THE WOMAN'S LIFE IS IN DANGER. --> G12b or G13
3. THE LAW SHOULD PERMIT ABORTION FOR REASONS OTHER THAN RAPE, INCEST, OR DANGER TO THE WOMAN'S LIFE, BUT ONLY AFTER THE NEED FOR THE ABORTION HAS BEEN CLEARLY ESTABLISHED.
4. BY LAW, A WOMAN SHOULD ALWAYS BE ABLE TO OBTAIN AN ABORTION AS A MATTER OF PERSONAL CHOICE. --> G12b or G13
7. OTHER (SPECIFY) [VOL] --> G12b or G13
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 1, 2, 3, 4, 9 in G12b; 997 in Dln
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 2 & 3 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----1
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 001408a G12c1(1)/G12c1(1).T. Rep Hse cand-certainty of plct
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2551 - 2551
Numeric
G12c1(1)/G12c1(1).T.
IF ABORTION PLACEMENT OF REPUBLICAN HOUSE CANDIDATE IS NOT DK:
How certain are you of <REPUBLICAN HOUSE CANDIDATE>'s
position? Very certain, pretty certain, or not very
certain?
G12c(1)/G12c(1).T was adminstered in all districts except
VA05; in VA05, G12c(2)/G12c(2).T was administered.
1. VERY CERTAIN
3. PRETTY CERTAIN
5. NOT VERY CERTAIN
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 8, 9, 0 in G12c(1)/G12c(1).T

|  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1420 | 59 | 158 | 169 | 1 |

```
```

VAR 001408b G12c1(2)/G12c1(2).T. \#2 Ind inc cnd-certainty of plc

```
VAR 001408b G12c1(2)/G12c1(2).T. #2 Ind inc cnd-certainty of plc
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 2552 - 2552
    COLUMNS: 2552 - 2552
    Numeric
    Numeric
    G12c1(2)/G12c1(2).T.
    IF ABORTION PLACEMENT OF VAO5 INDEPENDENT INCUMBENT CANDIDATE IS NOT DK:
    How certain are you of <VA05 IND HOUSE CANDIDATE>'s
    position? Very certain, pretty certain, or not very
    certain?
    G12c(1)/G12c(1).T was adminstered in all districts except
    VA05; in VA05, G12c(2)/G12c(2).T was administered.
    1. VERY CERTAIN
    3. PRETTY CERTAIN
    5. NOT VERY CERTAIN
    8. DK
    9. RF
    0. NA; INAP, 8, 9, 0 in G12c(2)/G12c(2).T
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 3 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ---- \\
& 1805 & 1 & 1
\end{tabular}
```

G13.
Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Democrat or Republican?

1. DEMOCRAT
2. REPUBLICAN
3. NEITHER [VOL]
4. OTHER [SPECIFY]
5. DK
6. RF
7. NA; INAP, no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 252 | 706 | 522 | 253 |
|  | 7 | 8 | 9 |  |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |  |
|  | 62 | 10 | 2 |  |

```
===========================
VAR 001410 H1. R better/worse off in last year financially
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 2554 - 2554
    Numeric
```

H1.
We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days. Would you say that you (and your family living here/there) are better off, worse off, or just about the same financially as you were a year ago?

The respondent was randomly selected to be administered section $H$ in the Pre (as section E) or Post.

1. BETTER
2. WORSE --> SKIP H1b
3. THE SAME --> SKIP H2
4. DK --> SKIP H2
5. RF

0 . NA; INAP, no Post interview; $R$ not administered ' section $H$ in Post

|  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 247 | 79 | 435 | 2 | 2 |  |

```
VAR 001411a H1a. How much better off in last yer financially
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 2555 - 2555
    Numeric
```

H1a.

IF $R$ FINANCIAL SITUATION BETTER IN LAST YEAR:

Much better or somewhat better?

1. MUCH BETTER --> SKIP H2
2. SOMEWHAT BETTER --> SKIP H2
3. DK --> SKIP H2
4. RF

0 . NA; INAP, $3,5,8,9,0$ in H1


The respondent was randomly selected to be administered section $H$ in the Pre (as section E) or Post.


H2.
In the past year did you (or anyone in your family living here/there) put off medical or dental treatment because you didn't have the money?

The respondent was randomly selected to be administered section $H$ in the Pre (as section E) or Post.

1. YES
2. NO
3. DK
4. $R F$
5. NA; INAP, no Post interview; $R$ not administered section H in Post

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ---- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 1042 | 179 | 585 | 1 |

VAR 001413a H2x. Pre/Po: Put off medical or dental treatment

MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2560-2560
Numeric

H2x.
In the past year did you (or anyone in your family living here/there) put off medical or dental treatment because you didn't have the money?

COMBINED PRE/POST: MEDICAL OR DENTAL TREATMENT POSTPONED

The respondent was randomly selected to be administered section $H$ in the Pre (as section E) or Post. Built from Pre E2 and Post H2.

1. YES
2. NO
3. DK
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, R selected for Post administration and no Post IW

```
VAR 001414 H3. R expects next year to be better/worse financial
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 2561 - 2561
    Numeric
```

H3.
Now looking ahead, do you think that a year from now you (and your family living here/there) will be better off financially, worse off, or just about the same as now?

The respondent was randomly selected to be administered section $H$ in the Pre (as section E) or Post.

1. BETTER
2. WORSE --> Skip H3b
3. THE SAME --> Skip H4
4. DK --> Skip H4
5. RF
6. NA; INAP, no Post interview; $R$ not administered section $H$ in Post

|  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ---- | ----- | ----- | ----17 |

```
VAR 001415 H3a. How much better off next year financially
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2562 - 2562
            Numeric
    H3a.
            Much better off or somewhat better off?
            1. MUCH BETTER --> SKIP H4
            5. SOMEWHAT BETTER --> SKIP H4
            8. DK --> Skip H4
            9. RF
            0. NA; INAP, 3, 5, 8, 9, 0 in H3
```

    IF R THINKS FINANCIAL SITUATION WILL BE BETTER IN NEXT YEAR:
    

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----1 |

VAR 001416 H3b. How much worse off next year financially
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2563-2563
Numeric

H3b.

IF R THINKS FINANCIAL SITUATION WILL BE WORSE IN NEXT YEAR:

Much worse off or somewhat worse off?

1. MUCH WORSE
2. SOMEWHAT WORSE
3. DK
4. RF

0 . NA; INAP, $1,5,8,9,0$ in H3

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1764 | 6 | 37 |

```
VAR 001417 H3x. Summary: R financial expectations in next year
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
                COLUMNS: 2564 - 2564
                Numeric
```

    H3x.
    Now looking ahead, do you think that a year from now you (and your family living here/there) will be better off financially, worse off, or just about the same as now? Much better or somewhat better?
Much worse or somewhat worse?
SUMMARY: R FINANCIAL SITUATION IN NEXT YEAR

The respondent was randomly selected to be administered section $H$ in the Pre (as section E) or Post.

1. Much better
2. Somewhat better
3. About the same
4. Somewhat worse
5. Much worse
6. DK in H3 or $\mathrm{H} 3 \mathrm{a} / \mathrm{b}$
7. RF in H3 or H3a/b

0 . NA; INAP, no post IW; administered in Pre

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1042 | 87 | 200 | 414 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | ----- | ---- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 37 | 6 | 19 | 2 |

```
================================
VAR 001417a H3x1. Pre/Po: Financial situation in next year
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2565 - 2565
            Numeric
```

    H3x1.
    Now looking ahead, do you think that a year from now you (and your family living here/there) will be better off financially, worse off, or just about the same as now? Much better or somewhat better?
Much worse or somewhat worse?

The respondent was randomly selected to be administered section $H$ in the Pre (as section E) or Post.

1. Much better
2. Somewhat better
3. About the same
4. Somewhat worse
5. Much worse
6. DK
7. RF

0 . NA; INAP, R selected for Post administration and no Post IW

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 141 | 204 | 451 | 893 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 70 | 24 | 22 | 2 |

```
*
VAR 001418 H4. How afraid is R of assault in next year
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 2566 - 2566
    Numeric
```

H4.

How afraid are you that a member of your family, or a close friend, or you yourself might be the victim of an assault during the coming year? Would you say you are very afraid, somewhat afraid, a little bit afraid, or not afraid?


The respondent was randomly selected to be administered section $H$ in the Pre (as section E) or Post. NOTE: due to an error in the application logic, this variable was administered only to cases selected for Post administration of questions H1-H3.

1. VERY AFRAID
2. SOMEWHAT AFRAID
3. A LITTLE BIT AFRAID
4. NOT AFRAID
5. DK
6. RF
7. NA; INAP, logic error; no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1042 | 41 | 142 | 244 | 338 |

```
VAR 001419 J1. R's attitude about serving on jury duty
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 2567 - 2567
    Numeric
```

J1.
If you were selected to serve on a jury, would you be happy to do it or would you rather not serve?

1. HAPPY TO DO IT
2. RATHER NOT SERVE
3. DK
4. RF

0 . NA; INAP, no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | -----12 |

```
J2.
Next, I am going to ask you to choose which of two statements I read comes closer to your own opinion. You might agree to some extent with both, but we want to know which one is closer to your own views.
```

```
VAR 001420 J2a. Less govt, or more things government should do
```

VAR 001420 J2a. Less govt, or more things government should do
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2568 - 2568
Numeric
J2a.
ONE, the less government, the better; OR
TWO, there are more things that government should be
doing?
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
[IF NECESSARY, PROBE "WHICH IS CLOSER"]
1. THE LESS GOVERNMENT THE BETTER
2. MORE THINGS GOVERNMENT SHOULD BE DOING
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 252 | 639 | 888 | 25 | 3 |

===============================
VAR 001421 J2b. Strong govt to handle cmplx prbls or free mrket
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2569 - 2569
Numeric
J2b.
ONE, we need a strong government to handle today's
complex economic problems; OR

```

TWO, the free market can handle these problems without government being involved.
[IF NECESSARY, PROBE "WHICH IS CLOSER"]
1. NEED A STRONG GOV'T TO HANDLE COMPLEX ECONOMIC PROBLEMS
2. FREE MARKET CAN HANDLE WITHOUT GOV'T INVOLVEMENT
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 8 & 9 \\
\multirow{3}{c}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline & 252 & 928 & 575 & 50 & 2
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 001422 J2c. Reason govt is bigger- meddlesome or big prblms
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2570 - 2570
Numeric

```
    J2c.

ONE, the main reason government has become bigger over the years is because it has gotten involved in things that people should do for themselves; OR TWO, government has become bigger because the problems we face have become bigger.
[IF NECESSARY, PROBE "WHICH IS CLOSER"]
1. GOV'T BIGGER BECAUSE IT'S INVOLVED IN THINGS PEOPLE SHOULD HANDLE THEMSELVES
2. GOV'T BIGGER BECAUSE PROBLEMS BIGGER
8. DK
9. \(R F\)
0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 8 & 9 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----
\end{tabular}
===============================120
VAR 001423 J2d. Better cooperative or self-reliant MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 COLUMNS: 2571-2571
Numeric

J2d.

ONE, it is more important to be a cooperative person who works well with others; OR TWO, it is more important to be a self-reliant person able to take care of oneself.
\(\qquad\)
[IF NECESSARY, PROBE "WHICH IS CLOSER"]
1. MORE IMPT. TO BE COOPERATIVE
2. MORE IMPT. TO BE SELF-RELIANT
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 8 & 9 \\
& Count & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 001424 J3. \# times R watched jeopardy
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 98
COLUMNS: 2572 - 2573

```

Numeric

J3.
Now I'd like to ask you a few short questions about television viewing, because what you watch often determines what political advertising you will see. How many times in the last week have you watched "Jeopardy"?

1-20. NUMBER OF TIMES
95. EVERY DAY
96. NEVER, NOT AT ALL
97. R VOLUNTEERS,"NEVER WATCHES TELEVISION" --> SKIP TO J 8
98. DON'T KNOW
99. RF
00. NA; INAP, no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{lcccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 252 & 112 & 83 & 65 & 27 & 52 \\
& 6 & 7 & 9 & 10 & 13 & 95 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 6 & 5 & 3 & 1 & 1 & 42 \\
& 96 & 97 & 98 & 99 & & \\
Count & 1122 & ---- & ---- & ----- & ----- & \\
& & 32 & 3 & 1 & &
\end{tabular}

VAR 001425 J4. \# times \(R\) watched wheel of fortune MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 98
COLUMNS: 2574-2575
Numeric

J4.

How many times in the last week have you watched "Wheel of Fortune"?
\(\qquad\)

1-20. NUMBER OF TIMES
95. EVERY DAY
96. NEVER, NOT AT ALL
```

        98. DON'T KNOW
        99. RF
        00. NA; INAP, no Post interview; 97 in J3
    |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 284 | 105 | 86 | 57 | 23 |
|  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 10 |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 61 | 11 | 8 | 4 | 1 |
|  | 95 | 96 | 98 | 99 |  |
| Count | ---- | ----- | ----- | ----- |  |
|  | 68 | 1097 | 1 | 1 |  |

```

```

VAR 001426 J5. \# times R watched morning news
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 98
COLUMNS: 2576 - 2577
Numeric
J5.
How many times in the last week have you watched morning
news programs such as "Today," "Good Morning America,"
or "The Early Show"?
1-20. NUMBER OF TIMES
95. EVERY DAY
96. NEVER, NOT AT ALL
98. DON'T KNOW
99. RF
00. NA; INAP, no Post interview; 97 in J3

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 284 | 122 | 110 | 123 | 61 |
|  | 5 | 6 | 95 | 96 | 98 |
| Count | 181 | 16 | 177 | 729 | 4 |

$=============================$
VAR 001427 J6. \# times $R$ watched daytime talk show MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 98 COLUMNS: 2578-2579
Numeric
J6.
How many times in the last week have you watched daytime television talk shows such as "Oprah Winfrey," "Rosie O'Donnell," or "Jerry Springer"?
1-20. NUMBER OF TIMES
95. EVERY DAY
96. NEVER, NOT AT ALL

```
```

        98. DON'T KNOW
        99. RF
        00. NA; INAP, no Post interview; 97 in J3
    |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ----- | ---- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Count | 284 | 141 | 91 | 70 | 31 | 61 |
|  | 6 | 7 | 9 | 95 | 96 | 98 |
|  | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ----- | ----- |
| Count | 2 | 5 | 1 | 36 | 1082 | 3 |

```

```

VAR 001428 J7. Network news program R watches most

```
VAR 001428 J7. Network news program R watches most
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2580 - 2580
            COLUMNS: 2580 - 2580
            Numeric
            Numeric
    J7.
            Which of the network news programs do you watch most
            often - "World News Tonight" on ABC, "NBC Nightly News,"
            "The CBS Evening News," or some other network news
            program?
            1. ABC
            3. NBC
            5. CBS
            6. WATCH NO NETWORK NEWS PROGRAM [VOL]
            7. OTHER (SPECIFY)
            8. DON'T KNOW
            9. RF
            0. NA; INAP, no Post interview; 97 in J3
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 3 & 5 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 284 & 307 & 362 & 264 \\
& 6 & 7 & 8 & \\
Count & 184 & 394 & 12 &
\end{tabular}
```

```
VAR 001429 J8. How much can you trust the media
```

VAR 001429 J8. How much can you trust the media
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2581 - 2581
COLUMNS: 2581 - 2581
Numeric
Numeric
J8.
How much of the time do you think you can trust the
media to report the news fairly? Just about always,
most of the time, only some of the time, or almost never?

1. JUST ABOUT ALWAYS
2. MOST OF THE TIME
3. ONLY SOME OF THE TIME
4. ALMOST NEVER [VOL]
5. DK
```

9．RF
0．NA；INAP，no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{c}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline & 252 & 110 & 642 & 669 & 132 & 2
\end{tabular}
```

=ハールーニ======================
VAR 001430 J9. Does R listen to political talk radio
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2582 - 2582
Numeric
J9.
There are a number of programs on radio in which people
call in to voice their opinions about politics. Do
type?
1. YES, LISTEN --> GO TO J9a
5. NO, DON'T LISTEN --> GO TO J10
8. DK --> GO TO J10
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, no Post interview

```
        you ever listen to political talk radio programs of this
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & -----
\end{tabular}
\(===============================\)
VAR 001431 J9a. How often does \(R\) listen to talk radio
        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
        COLUMNS: 2583-2583
        Numeric
    J9a.
    IF R LISTENS TO POLITICAL TALK RADIO:
        How often do you listen to those programs -- every day,
        most days, once or twice a week, or only occasionally?
        1. EVERYDAY
        2. MOST DAYS
        3. ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK
        4. ONLY OCCASIONALLY
        8. DK
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, 5, 8, 9, 0 in J9
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
& －－－－－ & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----144
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 001432 J9b. How closely does R listen to talk radio
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2584 - 2584
Numeric
J9b.
IF R LISTENS TO POLITICAL TALK RADIO:
Some people listen carefully to these talk radio programs while others just keep them on in the background while they do other things. How about you?
When you turn on a political talk radio program, would
you say you pay very close attention, fairly close
attention, occasional attention, or very little attention?

1. VERY CLOSE ATTENTION
2. FAIRLY CLOSE ATTENTION
3. OCCASIONAL ATTENTION
4. VERY LITTLE ATTENTION
5. DK
6. RF
7. NA; INAP, 5, 8, 9, 0 in J9

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1246 | 107 | 258 | 145 | 51 |

```
```

VAR 001433 J10. Does R have Internet or WWW access

```
VAR 001433 J10. Does R have Internet or WWW access
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2585 - 2585
            COLUMNS: 2585 - 2585
            Numeric
            Numeric
    J10.
        Do you have acces to the Internet or the World Wide Web?
        1. YES
        5. NO --> J11
        8. DK --> J11
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ---- \\
& 252 & 973 & 581 & 1
\end{tabular}
===============================
VAR 001434 J10a. Has R seen election info on Internet
        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
        COLUMNS: 2586 - 2586
        Numeric
    J10a.
    IF R HAS ACCESS TO THE INTERNET:
```

Have you seen any information about this election
campaign on the (Internet/Web)?

1. YES
2. NO
3. DK
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, 5, 8, 9, 0 in J10

```
==============================
VAR 001435 J11. Important differences b/w Reps/Dems
                MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
                COLUMNS: 2587 - 2587
                Numeric
    J11.
            Do you think there are any important differences in what
            the Republicans and Democrats stand for?
            1. YES, DIFFERENCES
            5. NO, NO DIFFERENCES
            8. DK
            9. RF
            O. NA; INAP, no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
\multirow{3}{c}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline & 252 & 1066 & 457 & 31 & 1
\end{tabular}
VAR 001436a J11a1(1). #1 difference b/w Reps/Dems
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 995
            COLUMNS: 2588 - 2590
            Numeric
    J11a1(1).
    IF R SAYS IMPORTANT DIFFERENCES BETWEEN DEMOCRATS AND REPUBLICANS:
    What are those differences?
    MENTION 1 - DIFFERENCE
```

    [PROBE: ANY OTHER IMPORTANT DIFFERENCES? UNTIL R SAYS "NO."]
    See PARTY DIFFERENCES master code.
    Codes 001-985 and:
    990. Other comments
    995. NA
    998. DK
    999. RF
    000. Inap, 5,8,9,0 in J11
    

```
VAR 001436b J11a1(2). #1 party refnce b/w Reps/Dems
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 2591 - 2591
    Numeric
    J11a1(2).
    IF R SAYS IMPORTANT DIFFERENCES BETWEEN DEMOCRATS AND REPUBLICANS:
    What are those differences?
    MENTION 1 - PARTY REFERENCE
    [PROBE: ANY OTHER IMPORTANT DIFFERENCES? UNTIL R SAYS "NO."]
    1. Democratic party mention
    2. Democratic Presidential candidate
    4. Republican Presidential candidate
    5. Republican Party mention
    6. Other party mentioned instead
    7. Unclear party reference-- some substantive area of party
        difference
    8. DK (998 in J11a1(1))
    9. RF (999 in J11a1(1))
    0. NA (995 in J11a1(1)); Inap, 5,8,9,0 in J11
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 741 & 350 & 11 & 10 \\
& 5 & 7 & 8 & \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & \\
& 342 & 322 & 31 &
\end{tabular}
```

```
VAR 001436c J11a2(1). #2 difference b/w Reps/Dems
```

VAR 001436c J11a2(1). \#2 difference b/w Reps/Dems
MD: EQ 0
MD: EQ 0
COLUMNS: 2592 - 2594
COLUMNS: 2592 - 2594
Numeric
Numeric
J11a2(1).
J11a2(1).
IF R SAYS IMPORTANT DIFFERENCES BETWEEN DEMOCRATS AND REPUBLICANS:
IF R SAYS IMPORTANT DIFFERENCES BETWEEN DEMOCRATS AND REPUBLICANS:
What are those differences?
What are those differences?
MENTION 2 - DIFFERENCE
MENTION 2 - DIFFERENCE
[PROBE: ANY OTHER IMPORTANT DIFFERENCES? UNTIL R SAYS "NO."]
See PARTY DIFFERENCES master code.
Codes 001-985 and:
990. Other comments
000. Inap, 5,8,9,0 in J11; 995,998,999 in J11al(1); no further
mention; no Post IW

```
```

VAR 001436d J11a2(2). \#2 party refnce b/w Reps/Dems
MD: EQ 0
COLUMNS: 2595 - 2595
Numeric
J11a2(2).
IF R SAYS IMPORTANT DIFFERENCES BETWEEN DEMOCRATS AND REPUBLICANS:
What are those differences?
MENTION 2 - PARTY REFERENCE
[PROBE: ANY OTHER IMPORTANT DIFFERENCES? UNTIL R SAYS "NO."]
1. Democratic party mention
2. Democratic Presidential candidate
4. Republican Presidential candidate
5. Republican Party mention
6. Other party mentioned instead
7. Unclear party reference-- some substantive area of party
difference
0. Inap, 5,8,9,0 in J11; 995,998,999 in J11a1(1); no further
mention; no Post IW

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 886 | 306 | 17 | 21 |
|  | 5 | 6 | 7 |  |
| Count | ----- | ---- | ----- |  |
|  | 360 | 1 | 216 |  |

```
```

VAR 001436e J11a3(1). \#3 difference b/w Reps/Dems

```
VAR 001436e J11a3(1). #3 difference b/w Reps/Dems
            MD: EQ 0
            MD: EQ 0
            COLUMNS: 2596 - 2598
            COLUMNS: 2596 - 2598
            Numeric
            Numeric
    J11a3(1).
    J11a3(1).
    IF R SAYS IMPORTANT DIFFERENCES BETWEEN DEMOCRATS AND REPUBLICANS:
    IF R SAYS IMPORTANT DIFFERENCES BETWEEN DEMOCRATS AND REPUBLICANS:
        What are those differences?
        What are those differences?
            MENTION 3 - DIFFERENCE
            MENTION 3 - DIFFERENCE
    --------------------------------------------------------------------------------
        [PROBE: ANY OTHER IMPORTANT DIFFERENCES? UNTIL R SAYS "NO."]
        See PARTY DIFFERENCES master code.
        Codes 001-985 and:
        990. Other comments
        000. Inap, 5,8,9,0 in J11; 995,998,999 in J11a1(1); no further
            mention; no Post IW
```

```
VAR 001436f J11a3(2). #3 party refnce b/w Reps/Dems
            MD: EQ 0
            COLUMNS: 2599 - 2599
            Numeric
    J11a3(2).
    IF R SAYS IMPORTANT DIFFERENCES BETWEEN DEMOCRATS AND REPUBLICANS:
        What are those differences?
        MENTION 3 - PARTY REFERENCE
        [PROBE: ANY OTHER IMPORTANT DIFFERENCES? UNTIL R SAYS "NO."]
        1. Democratic party mention
        2. Democratic Presidential candidate
        4. Republican Presidential candidate
        5. Republican Party mention
        6. Other party mentioned instead
        7. Unclear party reference-- some substantive area of party
        difference
        0. Inap, 5,8,9,0 in J11; 995,998,999 in J11a1(1); no further
        mention; no Post IW
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 4 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1137 & 221 & 16 & 24 \\
& 5 & 6 & 7 & \\
Count & ----- & ---- & ----- & \\
& 245 & 1 & 163 &
\end{tabular}
```

```
VAR 001436g J11a4(1). #4 difference b/w Reps/Dems
```

VAR 001436g J11a4(1). \#4 difference b/w Reps/Dems
MD: EQ 0
MD: EQ 0
COLUMNS: 2600 - 2602
COLUMNS: 2600 - 2602
Numeric
Numeric
J11a4(1).
J11a4(1).
IF R SAYS IMPORTANT DIFFERENCES BETWEEN DEMOCRATS AND REPUBLICANS:
IF R SAYS IMPORTANT DIFFERENCES BETWEEN DEMOCRATS AND REPUBLICANS:
What are those differences?
What are those differences?
MENTION 4 - DIFFERENCE
MENTION 4 - DIFFERENCE
[PROBE: ANY OTHER IMPORTANT DIFFERENCES? UNTIL R SAYS "NO."]
See PARTY DIFFERENCES master code.
Codes 001-985 and:
990. Other comments
000. Inap, 5,8,9,0 in J11; 995,998,999 in J11al(1); no further
mention; no Post IW

```
```

VAR 001436h J11a4(2). \#4 party refnce b/w Reps/Dems
MD: EQ 0
COLUMNS: 2603 - 2603
Numeric
J11a4(2).
IF R SAYS IMPORTANT DIFFERENCES BETWEEN DEMOCRATS AND REPUBLICANS:
What are those differences?
MENTION 4 - PARTY REFERENCE
[PROBE: ANY OTHER IMPORTANT DIFFERENCES? UNTIL R SAYS "NO."]
1. Democratic party mention
2. Democratic Presidential candidate
4. Republican Presidential candidate
5. Republican Party mention
6. Other party mentioned instead
7. Unclear party reference-- some substantive area of party
difference
0. Inap, 5,8,9,0 in J11; 995,998,999 in J11a1(1); no further
mention; no Post IW

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1302 | 187 | 13 | 22 |
|  | 5 | 6 | 7 |  |
| Count | 189 | ---- | ---- | ----- |
|  | 1 | 93 |  |  |

```
```

VAR 001436j J11a5(1). \#5 difference b/w Reps/Dems

```
VAR 001436j J11a5(1). #5 difference b/w Reps/Dems
            MD: EQ 0
            MD: EQ 0
            COLUMNS: 2604 - 2606
            COLUMNS: 2604 - 2606
            Numeric
            Numeric
    J11a5(1).
    IF R SAYS IMPORTANT DIFFERENCES BETWEEN DEMOCRATS AND REPUBLICANS:
        What are those differences?
        MENTION 5 - DIFFERENCE
    --------------------------------------------------------------------------------
        [PROBE: ANY OTHER IMPORTANT DIFFERENCES? UNTIL R SAYS "NO."]
        See PARTY DIFFERENCES master code.
        Codes 001-985 and:
        990. Other comments
        000. Inap, 5,8,9,0 in J11; 995,998,999 in J11al(1); no further
            mention; no Post IW
```

```
VAR 001436k J11a5(2). #5 party refnce b/w Reps/Dems
            MD: EQ 0
                COLUMNS: 2607 - 2607
                Numeric
    J11a5(2).
    IF R SAYS IMPORTANT DIFFERENCES BETWEEN DEMOCRATS AND REPUBLICANS:
    What are those differences?
    MENTION 5 - PARTY REFERENCE
    [PROBE: ANY OTHER IMPORTANT DIFFERENCES? UNTIL R SAYS "NO."]
    1. Democratic party mention
    2. Democratic Presidential candidate
    4. Republican Presidential candidate
    5. Republican Party mention
    6. Other party mentioned instead
    7. Unclear party reference-- some substantive area of party
        difference
        0. Inap, 5,8,9,0 in J11; 995,998,999 in J11a1(1); no further
        mention; no Post IW
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1490 & 114 & 10 & 15 \\
& 5 & 6 & 7 & \\
Count & 118 & ---- & 1 & ----- \\
& & & 59 &
\end{tabular}
```

```
VAR 001436m J11a6(1). #6 difference b/w Reps/Dems
```

VAR 001436m J11a6(1). \#6 difference b/w Reps/Dems
MD: EQ 0
MD: EQ 0
COLUMNS: 2608 - 2610
COLUMNS: 2608 - 2610
Numeric
Numeric
J11a6(1).
IF R SAYS IMPORTANT DIFFERENCES BETWEEN DEMOCRATS AND REPUBLICANS:
What are those differences?
MENTION 6 - DIFFERENCE
----------------------------------------------------------------------
[PROBE: ANY OTHER IMPORTANT DIFFERENCES? UNTIL R SAYS "NO."]
See PARTY DIFFERENCES master code.
Codes 001-985 and:
990. Other comments
000. Inap, 5,8,9,0 in J11; 995,998,999 in J11a1(1); no further
mention; no Post IW

```
```

VAR 001436n J11a6(2). \#6 party refnce b/w Reps/Dems
MD: EQ 0
COLUMNS: 2611 - 2611
Numeric
J11a6(2).
IF R SAYS IMPORTANT DIFFERENCES BETWEEN DEMOCRATS AND REPUBLICANS:
What are those differences?
MENTION 6 - PARTY REFERENCE
[PROBE: ANY OTHER IMPORTANT DIFFERENCES? UNTIL R SAYS "NO."]

1. Democratic party mention
2. Democratic Presidential candidate
3. Republican Presidential candidate
4. Republican Party mention
5. Other party mentioned instead
6. Unclear party reference-- some substantive area of party
difference
7. Inap, 5,8,9,0 in J11; 995,998,999 in J11a1(1); no further
mention; no Post IW

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Count | 1591 | 90 | 8 | 9 | 81 | 28 |

```

K1.

Some people think that certain groups have too much influence in American life and politics, while other people feel that certain groups don't have as much influence as they deserve. I am going to read you a list of groups, for each one please tell me whether that group has too much influence, just about the right amount of influence or too little influence.

VAR 001437 K1a. Whites influence MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 COLUMNS: 2612 - 2612 Numeric

K1a.

The first group is WHITES.
Would you say they have too much influence, just about the right amount of influence, or too little influence?

1. TOO MUCH INFLUENCE
2. JUST ABOUT THE RIGHT AMOUNT
3. TOO LITTLE INFLUENCE
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, no Post interview

```

==============================
VAR 001438 K1b. Blacks influence
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2613 - 2613
Numeric

```
    K1b.
What about BLACKS?
(Would you say they have too much influence, just about
the right amount of influence, or too little influence?)
1. TOO MUCH INFLUENCE
2. JUST ABOUT THE RIGHT AMOUNT
3. TOO LITTLE INFLUENCE
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 252 & 310 & 575 & 623 & 34 & 13
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{VAR 001439} & K1c. Hispanics influence \\
\hline & MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
\hline & COLUMNS: \(2614-2614\) \\
\hline & Numeric \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

K1c.

What about HISPANICS (HISPANIC-AMERICANS) ?
(Would you say they have too much influence, just about
the right amount of influence, or too little influence?)

1. TOO MUCH INFLUENCE
2. JUST ABOUT THE RIGHT AMOUNT
3. TOO LITTLE INFLUENCE
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
```

VAR 001440 K1d. Asian-Americans influence
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2615 - 2615
Numeric

```

K1d.

What about ASIAN AMERICANS?
(Would you say they have too much influence, just about the right amount of influence, or too little influence?)

1. TOO MUCH INFLUENCE
2. JUST ABOUT THE RIGHT AMOUNT
3. TOO LITTLE INFLUENCE
8. DK
9. RF

0 . NA; INAP, no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & -----13
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{ll}
\(===========================\) \\
VAR 001441 & K1e. Jews influence \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
& COLUMNS: 2616-2616
\end{tabular}

K1e.
What about JEWS?
(Would you say they have too much influence, just about
the right amount of influence, or too little influence?)
1. TOO MUCH INFLUENCE
2. JUST ABOUT THE RIGHT AMOUNT
3. TOO LITTLE INFLUENCE
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline & 252 & 223 & 854 & 351 & 111 & 16
\end{tabular}
==============================12
VAR 001442 K1f. Protestants influence MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 COLUMNS: 2617-2617
Numeric
K1f.

What about PROTESTANTS?
(Would you say they have too much influence, just about the right amount of influence, or too little influence?)
1. TOO MUCH INFLUENCE
2. JUST ABOUT THE RIGHT AMOUNT
3. TOO LITTLE INFLUENCE
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 252 & 135 & 1012 & 221 & 171 & 16
\end{tabular}
```

============================
VAR 001443 K1g. Catholics influence
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2618 - 2618
Numeric
K1g.
What about CATHOLICS?

1. TOO MUCH INFLUENCE
2. JUST ABOUT THE RIGHT AMOUNT
3. TOO LITTLE INFLUENCE
4. DK
5. RF
6. NA; INAP, no Post interview
```
(Would you say they have too much influence, just about
the right amount of influence, or too little influence?)
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline & 252 & 250 & 1050 & 143 & 97 & 15
\end{tabular}
\(===========================\)
VAR 001444 K1h. Men influence
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2619 - 2619
            Numeric

K1h.
What about MEN?
(Would you say they have too much influence, just about
the right amount of influence, or too little influence?)

1. TOO MUCH INFLUENCE
2. JUST ABOUT THE RIGHT AMOUNT
3. TOO LITTLE INFLUENCE
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 8 & 9 \\
& Count & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
============================= \\
VAR 001445 \(\quad\) K1j. Women influence \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
& COLUMNS: 2620-2620 \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

K1j.
And the last group is WOMEN.
(Would you say they have too much influence, just about the right amount of influence, or too little influence?)

1. TOO MUCH INFLUENCE
2. JUST ABOUT THE RIGHT AMOUNT
3. TOO LITTLE INFLUENCE
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 8 & 9 \\
& Count & 252 & 105 & ------- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

K2.
Now we have a set of questions concerning various public figures. We want to see how much information about them gets out to the public from television, newspapers and the like.

```

VAR 001446a K2a. Identify Trent Lott -standard
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2621 - 2621
Numeric

```
    K2a.
    IF R SELECTED FOR STANDARD VERSION OF OFFICE RECOGNITION ITEMS:
    The first name is TRENT LOTT.
    What job or political office does he NOW hold?
    [DON'T PROBE DON'T KNOWS]
    Respondents were randomly selected to be administered the
    K2a-K2d battery without "Don't Know" probes or the K2a.E-K2d.E
    battery with "Don't Know" probes.
    1. CORRECTLY IDENTIFIES LOTT AS SENATE MAJORITY LEADER
    5. IDENTIFICATION IS INCOMPLETE OR WRONG
    8. R makes no attempt to guess
    9. \(R F\)
    0. NA; INAP, R selected for K2a.E; no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 782 & 85 & 260 & 680
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 001446b K2a.E. Identify Trent Lott -experimental
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2622 - 2622
Numeric
K2a.E.
IF R SELECTED FOR EXPERIMENTAL VERSION OF OFFICE RECOGNITION ITEMS:
The first name is TRENT LOTT.
What job or political office does he NOW hold?
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------
[PROBE DON'T KNOWS WITH, "WELL, WHAT'S YOUR BEST GUESS?"]
Respondents were randomly selected to be administered the
K2a-K2d battery without "Don't Know" probes or the K2a.E-K2d.E
battery with "Don't Know" probes.
1. CORRECTLY IDENTIFIES LOTT AS SENATE MAJORITY LEADER
5. IDENTIFICATION IS INCOMPLETE OR WRONG
8. R makes no attempt to guess
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, R selected for K2a; no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1277 | 50 | 167 | 311 | 2 |

VAR 001447 K2ax. Summary identify Trent Lott
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2623 - 2623
Numeric
K2ax.
The first name is TRENT LOTT.
What job or political office does he NOW hold?
SUMMARY: TRENT LOTT OFFICE RECOGNITION
[DON'T PROBE DON'T KNOWS]/
[PROBE DON'T KNOWS WITH, "WELL, WHAT'S YOUR BEST GUESS?"]
Built from K2a/K2a.E
Respondents were randomly selected to be administered the
K2a-K2d battery without "Don't Know" probes or the K2a.E-K2d.E
battery with "Don't Know" probes.
1. CORRECTLY IDENTIFIES LOTT AS SENATE MAJORITY LEADER
5. IDENTIFICATION IS INCOMPLETE OR WRONG
8. R makes no attempt to guess
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 252 | 135 | 427 | 991 | 2 |

```
```

VAR 001448
K2a1.E. Identify Trent Lott- DK probe used
MD: EQ 0
COLUMNS: 2624 - 2624
Numeric
K2a1.E.
IF R SELECTED FOR EXPERIMENTAL VERSION OF OFFICE RECOGNITION ITEMS:
The first name is TRENT LOTT.
What job or political office does he NOW hold?
CHECKPOINT: LOTT - PROBE USED?
[PROBE DON'T KNOWS WITH, "WELL, WHAT'S YOUR BEST GUESS?"] Respondents were randomly selected to be administered the K2a-K2d battery without "Don't Know" probes or the K2a.E-K2d.E battery with "Don't Know" probes.

1. YES
2. NO
3. NA; INAP, R selected for K2a; no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1279 | 241 | 287 |

```
```

VAR 001449a K2b. Identify William Rehnquist -standard

```
VAR 001449a K2b. Identify William Rehnquist -standard
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2625 - 2625
            COLUMNS: 2625 - 2625
            Numeric
            Numeric
K2b.
IF R SELECTED FOR STANDARD VERSION OF OFFICE RECOGNITION ITEMS:
WILLIAM REHNQUIST [PRON: Renn-kwist]
(What job or political office does he NOW hold?)
[DON'T PROBE DON'T KNOWS]
Respondents were randomly selected to be administered the
K2a-K2d battery without "Don't Know" probes or the K2a.E-K2d.E
battery with "Don't Know" probes.
1.CORRECTLY IDENTIFIES REHNQUIST AS CHIEF JUSTICE OF THE SUPREME COURT
5.IDENTIFICATION IS INCOMPLETE OR WRONG
8.R makes no attempt to guess
9.RF
0.NA; INAP, R selected for K2b.E; no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
& Count & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline & 782 & 98 & 297 & -----
\end{tabular}
```

```
VAR 001449b K2b.E. Identify William Rehnquist -experimental
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 2626 - 2626
    Numeric
    K2b.E.
    IF R SELECTED FOR EXPERIMENTAL VERSION OF OFFICE RECOGNITION ITEMS:
    WILLIAM REHNQUIST [PRON: Renn-kwist]
    (What job or political office does he NOW hold?)
    [PROBE DON'T KNOWS WITH, "WELL, WHAT'S YOUR BEST GUESS?"]
    Respondents were randomly selected to be administered the
    K2a-K2d battery without "Don't Know" probes or the K2a.E-K2d.E
    battery with "Don't Know" probes.
    1.CORRECTLY IDENTIFIES REHNQUIST AS CHIEF JUSTICE OF THE SUPREME COURT
    5.IDENTIFICATION IS INCOMPLETE OR WRONG
    8.R makes no attempt to guess
    9.RF
    0.NA; INAP, R selected for K2b; no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline 1277 & 66 & 189 & 274 & 1
\end{tabular}
```

```
VAR 001450 K2bx. Summary identify William Rehnquist
```

VAR 001450 K2bx. Summary identify William Rehnquist
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2627 - 2627
COLUMNS: 2627 - 2627
Numeric
Numeric
K2bx.
WILLIAM REHNQUIST [PRON: Renn-kwist]
(What job or political office does he NOW hold?)
SUMMARY: REHNQUIST OFFICE RECOGNITION
[DON'T PROBE DON'T KNOWS]/
[PROBE DON'T KNOWS WITH, "WELL, WHAT'S YOUR BEST GUESS?"]
Built from K2b/K2b.E
Respondents were randomly selected to be administered the
K2a-K2d battery without "Don't Know" probes or the K2a.E-K2d.E
battery with "Don't Know" probes.
1.CORRECTLY IDENTIFIES REHNQUIST AS CHIEF JUSTICE OF THE SUPREME COURT
5.IDENTIFICATION IS INCOMPLETE OR WRONG
8.R makes no attempt to guess
9.RF
0.NA; INAP, no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Count | ---- | ----- | ----- | ----- |

```

K2b1.E.
IF R SELECTED FOR EXPERIMENTAL VERSION OF OFFICE RECOGNITION ITEMS:
WILLIAM REHNQUIST [PRON: Renn-kwist]
(What job or political office does he NOW hold?)
CHECKPOINT: PROBE USED?
[PROBE DON'T KNOWS WITH, "WELL, WHAT'S YOUR BEST GUESS?"]
Respondents were randomly selected to be administered the
K2a-K2d battery without "Don't Know" probes or the K2a.E-K2d.E battery with "Don't Know" probes.
1. YES
5. NO

0 . NA; INAP, R selected for K 2 b ; no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1279 & 220 & 308
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 001452a K2c. Identify Tony Blair -standard
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2629 - 2629
Numeric

```
    K2c.
    IF R SELECTED FOR STANDARD VERSION OF OFFICE RECOGNITION ITEMS:
            TONY BLAIR
            (What job or political office does he NOW hold?)
            [DON'T PROBE DON'T KNOWS]
            Respondents were randomly selected to be administered the
            K2a-K2d battery without "Don't Know" probes or the K2a.E-K2d.E
            battery with "Don't Know" probes.
            1.CORRECTLY IDENTIFIES BLAIR AS PRIME MINISTER OF ENGLAND/GREAT
                BRITAIN
            5.IDENTIFICATION IS INCOMPLETE OR WRONG
            8.R makes no attempt to guess
            9.RF
            0.NA; INAP, R selected for K2c.E; no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{ccccc}
0 & 1 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
782 & 347 & 73 & 604 & 1
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 001452b K2c.E. Identify Tony Blair-experimental
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2630 - 2630
Numeric
K2c.E.
IF R SELECTED FOR EXPERIMENTAL VERSION OF OFFICE RECOGNITION ITEMS:
TONY BLAIR
(What job or political office does he NOW hold?)
[PROBE DON'T KNOWS WITH, "WELL, WHAT'S YOUR BEST GUESS?"]
Respondents were randomly selected to be administered the
K2a-K2d battery without "Don't Know" probes or the K2a.E-K2d.E
battery with "Don't Know" probes.
1.CORRECTLY IDENTIFIES BLAIR AS PRIME MINISTER OF ENGLAND/GREAT
BRITAIN
5.IDENTIFICATION IS INCOMPLETE OR WRONG
8.R makes no attempt to guess
9.RF
0.NA; INAP, R selected for K2c; no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1277 | 189 | 69 | 271 | 1 |

```
```

=============

```
=============
VAR 001453 K2cx. Summary identify Tony Blair
VAR 001453 K2cx. Summary identify Tony Blair
        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
        COLUMNS: 2631 - 2631
        COLUMNS: 2631 - 2631
        Numeric
        Numeric
    K2cx.
        TONY BLAIR
        (What job or political office does he NOW hold?)
        SUMMARY: BLAIR OFFICE RECOGNITION
        ---------------------------------------------------------------------------------
        [DON'T PROBE DON'T KNOWS]/
        [PROBE DON'T KNOWS WITH, "WELL, WHAT'S YOUR BEST GUESS?"]
        Built from K2c/K2c.E
        Respondents were randomly selected to be administered the
        K2a-K2d battery without "Don't Know" probes or the K2a.E-K2d.E
        battery with "Don't Know" probes.
        1.CORRECTLY IDENTIFIES BLAIR AS PRIME MINISTER OF ENGLAND/GREAT
        BRITAIN
        5.IDENTIFICATION IS INCOMPLETE OR WRONG
        8.R makes no attempt to guess
        9.RF
        O.NA; INAP, no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
& Count & 252 & ---- & ---- & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

```
VAR 001454 K2c1.E. Identify Tony Blair - DK probe used
    MD: EQ 0
    COLUMNS: 2632 - 2632
    Numeric
    K2c1.E.
    IF R SELECTED FOR EXPERIMENTAL VERSION OF OFFICE RECOGNITION ITEMS:
        TONY BLAIR
        (What job or political office does he NOW hold?)
        CHECKPOINT: PROBE USED?
        [PROBE DON'T KNOWS WITH, "WELL, WHAT'S YOUR BEST GUESS?"]
        1. YES
        5. NO
        0. NA; INAP, R selected for K2c; no Post interview
        *
VAR 001455a K2d. Identify Janet Reno -standard
        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
        COLUMNS: 2633 - 2633
        Numeric
    K2d.
    IF R SELECTED FOR STANDARD VERSION OF OFFICE RECOGNITION ITEMS:
        JANET RENO
        (What job or political office does she NOW hold?)
        [DON'T PROBE DON'T KNOWS]
        Respondents were randomly selected to be administered the
        K2a-K2d battery without "Don't Know" probes or the K2a.E-K2d.E
        battery with "Don't Know" probes.
        1.CORRECTLY IDENTIFIES RENO AS ATTORNEY GENERAL OF THE UNITED STATES
        5.IDENTIFICATION IS INCOMPLETE OR WRONG
        8.R makes no attempt to guess
        9.RF
        O.NA; INAP, R selected for K2d.E; no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
& Count & 782 & 561 & ------- & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
==============================
VAR 001455b K2d.E. Identify Janet Reno -experimental
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 2634 - 2634
    Numeric
```

K2d.E.
IF R SELECTED FOR EXPERIMENTAL VERSION OF OFFICE RECOGNITION ITEMS:

JANET RENO
(What job or political office does she NOW hold?)
[PROBE DON'T KNOWS WITH, "WELL, WHAT'S YOUR BEST GUESS?"]
Respondents were randomly selected to be administered the
K2a-K2d battery without "Don't Know" probes or the K2a.E-K2d.E battery with "Don't Know" probes.
1.CORRECTLY IDENTIFIES RENO AS ATTORNEY GENERAL OF THE UNITED STATES
5.IDENTIFICATION IS INCOMPLETE OR WRONG
8.R makes no attempt to guess
9.RF
0.NA; INAP, R selected for K 2 d ; no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | -----1 |

```
VAR 001456 K2dx. Summary identify Janet Reno
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2635 - 2635
            Numeric
```

    K2dx.
        JANET RENO
        (What job or political office does she NOW hold?)
            SUMMARY: RENO OFFICE RECOGNITION
            [DON'T PROBE DON'T KNOWS]/
            [PROBE DON'T KNOWS WITH, "WELL, WHAT'S YOUR BEST GUESS?"]
            Built from K2d/K2d.E
            Respondents were randomly selected to be administered the
            K2a-K2d battery without "Don't Know" probes or the K2a.E-K2d.E
            battery with "Don't Know" probes.
            1.CORRECTLY IDENTIFIES RENO AS ATTORNEY GENERAL OF THE UNITED STATES
            5.IDENTIFICATION IS INCOMPLETE OR WRONG
            8.R makes no attempt to guess
            9.RF
            0.NA; INAP, no Post interview
    |  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Count | ---- | ----- | ----- | ----- |

K2d1.E.
IF R SELECTED FOR EXPERIMENTAL VERSION OF OFFICE RECOGNITION ITEMS:

JANET RENO
(What job or political office does she NOW hold?)
CHECKPOINT: PROBE USED?
[PROBE DON'T KNOWS WITH, "WELL, WHAT'S YOUR BEST GUESS?"]
Respondents were randomly selected to be administered the
K2a-K2d battery without "Don't Know" probes or the K2a.E-K2d.E battery with "Don't Know" probes.

1. YES
2. NO
3. NA; INAP, R selected for K2d; no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1278 | 130 | 399 |

K3.
Next, I'd like to ask you about the candidates who ran for President and their running mates. We're interested in some of the things that people may have heard about these candidates. The first candidate I'd like to ask you about is George W. Bush.

VAR 001458 K3a. In what state does Bush live MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 COLUMNS: 2637-2637
Numeric

K3a.

What U.S. state does George W. Bush live in now?
[PROBE DK WITH, "WELL, WHAT IS YOUR BEST GUESS?"]

1. CONNECTICUT
2. TENNESSEE
3. TEXAS
4. WYOMING
5. OTHER (SPECIFY)
6. DK
7. RF
8. NA; INAP, no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 252 | 2 | 17 | 1393 |
|  | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | ---- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1 | 36 | 105 | 1 |

```
VAR 001459 K3a1. Respondent was probed for DK answer
    MD: EQ O
                        COLUMNS: 2638 - 2638
                Numeric
```

    K3a1.
            CHECKPOINT: PROBE USED?
            1. YES
            5. NO
            0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
    |  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 252 | 145 | 1410 |

VAR 001460 K3b. What is Bush's religion
MD1: EQ 8, MD2: GE 9
COLUMNS: 2639-2639
Numeric

K3b.
What is George W. Bush's religion?

[PROBE DK WITH, "WELL, WHAT IS YOUR BEST GUESS?"]
0. NONE

1. BAPTIST
2. METHODIST
3. JEWISH
4. OTHER (SPECIFY)
5. DK
6. RF; NA; INAP, no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 15 | 236 | 125 | 5 |
|  | 7 | 8 | 9 |  |
| Count | 621 | 552 | 253 |  |

```
VAR 001461 K3b1. Respondent was probed for DK answer
            MD: EQ 0
            COLUMNS: 2640 - 2640
            Numeric
```

K3b1.
CHECKPOINT: PROBE USED?

1. YES
2. NO

0 . NA; INAP, no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 255 | 673 | 879 |

K4.

Now take Al Gore
===============================1
VAR 001462 K4a. What state is Gore from
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2641-2641
Numeric

K4a.
What U.S. state is Al Gore from originally?
[PROBE DK WITH, "WELL, WHAT IS YOUR BEST GUESS?"]

1. CONNECTICUT
2. TENNESSEE
3. TEXAS
4. WYOMING
5. OTHER (SPECIFY)
6. DK
7. RF
O. NA; INAP, no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 252 | 19 | 1053 | 12 |
|  | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | ---- | ----- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 5 | 194 | 271 | 1 |

```
==============================
VAR 001463 K4a1. Respondent was probed for DK answer
            MD: EQ 0
            COLUMNS: 2642 - 2642
            Numeric
```

K4a1.

```
    1. YES
    5. NO
    0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 253 & 300 & 1254
\end{tabular}
===============================
VAR 001464 K4b. What is Gore's religion
            MD1: EQ 8, MD2: GE 9
            COLUMNS: 2643 - 2643
            Numeric
K4b.
What is Al Gore's religion?
[PROBE DK WITH, "WELL, WHAT IS YOUR BEST GUESS?"]
0 . NONE
1. BAPTIST
2. METHODIST
3. JEWISH
7. OTHER (SPECIFY)
8. DK
9. RF; NA; INAP, no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----102 \\
& 14 & 255 & 102 & 10 \\
& 7 & 8 & 9 & \\
Count & 575 & 598 & 253 &
\end{tabular}
```

```
VAR 001465 K4b1. Respondent was probed for DK answer
```

VAR 001465 K4b1. Respondent was probed for DK answer
MD: EQ 0
MD: EQ 0
COLUMNS: 2644 - 2644
COLUMNS: 2644 - 2644
Numeric
Numeric
K4b1.

```

\section*{CHECKPOINT: PROBE USED?}
```

1. YES
2. NO
3. NA; INAP, no Post interview
```


K5.
What about Dick Cheney.
\begin{tabular}{rl}
\(===============================\) \\
VAR \(001466 \quad\) & K5a. In what state does Cheney live \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
& COLUMNS: \(2645-2645\) \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

K5a.
What U.S. state does Dick Cheney live in now?
[PROBE DK WITH, "WELL, WHAT IS YOUR BEST GUESS?"]
1. CONNECTICUT
2. TENNESSEE
3. TEXAS
4. WYOMING
7. OTHER (SPECIFY)
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 252 & 21 & 7 & 145 \\
& 4 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & 288 & 270 & 823 & ----- \\
& \(28--\) & ----- & 1
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 001467 K5a1. Respondent was probed for DK answer
MD: EQ 0
COLUMNS: 2646 - 2646
Numeric

```
    K5a1.
            CHECKPOINT: PROBE USED?
1. YES
5. NO
0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\(==============================\)
VAR \(001468 \quad\) K5b. What is Cheney's religion
MD1: EQ 8, MD2: GE 9 COLUMNS: 2647 - 2647
Numeric

K5b.
```

What is Dick Cheney's religion?

```

```

    [PROBE DK WITH, "WELL, WHAT IS YOUR BEST GUESS?"]
    0. NONE
    1. BAPTIST
    2. METHODIST
    3. JEWISH
    7. OTHER (SPECIFY)
    8. DK
    9. RF; NA; INAP, no Post interview
    |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 16 | 64 | 59 | 13 |


|  | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 503 | 899 | 253 |


| $================================$ |  |
| ---: | :--- |
| VAR $001469 \quad$ | K5b1. Respondent was probed for DK answer |
|  | MD: EQ 0 |
|  | COLUMNS: 2648-2648 |
|  | Numeric |

K5b1.
CHECKPOINT: PROBE USED?

1. YES
2. NO
3. NA; INAP, no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 254 | 771 | 782 |

K 6 .
And Joseph Lieberman.
$=============================$
VAR 001470 K6a. In what state does Lieberman live MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 COLUMNS: 2649 - 2649 Numeric
K6a.
What U.S. state does Joseph Lieberman live in now?
[PROBE DK WITH, "WELL, WHAT IS YOUR BEST GUESS?"]

```
```

    1. CONNECTICUT
    2. TENNESSEE
    3. TEXAS
    4. WYOMING
    7. OTHER (SPECIFY)
    8. DK
    9. RF
    0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
    |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 252 | 473 | 16 | 11 |
|  | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | ---- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 5 | 355 | 694 | 1 |

===============================
VAR 001471 K6a1. Respondent was probed for DK answer
MD: EQ O
COLUMNS: 2650 - 2650
Numeric
K6a1.
CHECKPOINT: PROBE USED?
1. YES
5. NO
0. NA; INAP, no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 252 | 614 | 941 |

===================================
MD1: EQ 8, MD2: GE 9
COLUMNS: 2651 - 2651
Numeric
K6b.
What is Joseph Lieberman's religion?
[PROBE DK WITH, "WELL, WHAT IS YOUR BEST GUESS?"]
0. NONE
1. BAPTIST
2. METHODIST
3. JEWISH
7. OTHER (SPECIFY)
8. DK
9. RF; NA; INAP, no Post interview

```
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 2 & 18 & 6 & 1083 \\
& 7 & 8 & 9 & \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- &
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 001473 K6b1. Respondent was probed for DK answer
MD: EQ 0
COLUMNS: 2652 - 2652
Numeric
K6b1.
CHECKPOINT: PROBE USED?
1. YES
5. NO
0. NA; INAP, no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 252 | 319 | 1236 |

==============================
VAR 001474 K7. Volunteer work in last year
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2653 - 2653
Numeric
K7.
Many people say they have less time these days to do
volunteer work. What about you, were you able to devote
any time to volunteer work in the last 12 months or did
you not do so?

1. YES
2. NO
3. DK
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |

VAR 001475 K8. Are people trustworthy MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2654-2654
Numeric

```

K8.
Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

1. MOST PEOPLE CAN BE TRUSTED
5. CAN'T BE TOO CAREFUL
8. DON'T KNOW
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
& Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline & 252 & 816 & 728 & 9 & -----
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 001476 K9. People take advantage or act fairly
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2655 - 2655
Numeric

```
    K9.
            Do you think most people would try to take advantage of
            you if they got the chance or would they try to be fair?
1. TAKE ADVANTAGE
5. TRY TO BE FAIR
8. DON'T KNOW
9. \(R F\)
0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
& Count & 252 & ---- & 467 & 1072
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rl}
\(==============================\) \\
VAR \(001477 \quad\) & K10. People helpful or selfish \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
& COLUMNS: \(2656-2656\) \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

K10.
Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are just looking out for themselves?
1. TRY TO BE HELPFUL
5. JUST LOOKING OUT FOR THEMSELVES
8. DON'T KNOW
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 252 & 1002 & 537 & 16
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 001478 K11. Fav/opp laws protect against job discrm homosexu
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2657 - 2657
Numeric
K11.
Recently there has been a lot of talk about job
discrimination. Do you favor or oppose laws to protect
homosexuals against job discrimination?
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
1. FAVOR
5. OPPOSE --> SKIP TO K11b
8. DK --> SKIP TO K12
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 252 | 993 | 480 | 59 | 23 |

===================================
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2658 - 2658
Numeric
K11a.
IF R FAVORS PROTECTING HOMOSEXUALS AGAINST JOB DISCRIMINATION:
Do you favor such laws strongly or not strongly?
1. FAVOR STRONGLY --> K12
5. FAVOR NOT STRONGLY --> K12
8. DK --> K12
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 5, 8, 9, 0 in K11

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 814 | 597 | 394 | 2 |

===============================
VAR 001480 K11b. How much oppose law protecting homosexuals
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2659 - 2659
Numeric
K11b.
IF R OPPOSES PROTECTING HOMOSEXUALS AGAINST JOB DISCRIMINATION:

```
```

    1. OPPOSE STRONGLY
    5. OPPOSE NOT STRONGLY
    8. DK
    9. RF
    0. NA; INAP, 1, 8, 9, 0 in K11
    |  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1327 | 278 | 200 | 2 |

```
```

VAR 001481 K11x. Summary protctng homosxls against job discrim

```
VAR 001481 K11x. Summary protctng homosxls against job discrim
                MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
                MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
                COLUMNS: 2660 - 2660
                COLUMNS: 2660 - 2660
                Numeric
                Numeric
    K11x.
    K11x.
            Recently there has been a lot of talk about job
            Recently there has been a lot of talk about job
            discrimination. Do you favor or oppose laws to protect
            discrimination. Do you favor or oppose laws to protect
            homosexuals against job discrimination?
            homosexuals against job discrimination?
            (IF FAVOR/OPPOSE:)
            (IF FAVOR/OPPOSE:)
            Do you favor such laws strongly or not strongly?/
            Do you favor such laws strongly or not strongly?/
            Do you oppose such laws strongly or not strongly?
            Do you oppose such laws strongly or not strongly?
            SUMMARY: PROTECTING HOMOSEXUALS AGAINST JOB DISCRIMINATION
            SUMMARY: PROTECTING HOMOSEXUALS AGAINST JOB DISCRIMINATION
            Bult from K11 and K11a/b
            Bult from K11 and K11a/b
            1. Favor strongly
            1. Favor strongly
            2. Favor not strongly
            2. Favor not strongly
            4. Disapprove not strongly
            4. Disapprove not strongly
            5. Disapprove strongly
            5. Disapprove strongly
            8. DK in K11 or K11a/b
            8. DK in K11 or K11a/b
            9. RF in K11 or K11a/b
            9. RF in K11 or K11a/b
            0. NA; INAP, no Post IW
            0. NA; INAP, no Post IW
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 252 & 597 & 394 & 200 \\
& 5 & 8 & 9 & \\
Count & 278 & 63 & 23 &
\end{tabular}
```

K12/K12.T.

FTF:
Please look at page 5 of the booklet. Some people say that the best way to reduce crime is to address the social problems that cause crime, like bad schools, poverty and joblessness. (Suppose these people are at one end of a scale, at point 1.) Other people say the best way to reduce crime is to make sure that criminals
are caught, convicted and punished. (Suppose these people are at the other end, at point 7.) And, of course, some other people have opinions somewhere in between at points $2,3,4,5$ or 6 .

TELEPHONE:
Some people say that the best way to reduce crime is to address the social problems that cause crime, like bad schools, poverty and joblessness. Still others say the best way to reduce crime is to make sure that criminals are caught, convicted and punished.

VAR $001482 \quad$| K12a. R placmnt crime -address social prblms/punish |  |
| :--- | :--- |
|  |  |
|  | MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 | MD1: EQ O, MD2: GE COLUMNS: 2661 - 2661 Numeric

K12a.

FTF:
Where would you place yourself on this scale or haven't you thought much about this?

1. ADDRESS SOCIAL PROBLEMS THAT CAUSE CRIME
2. 
3. 
4. 
5. 
6. 
7. MAKE SURE CRIMINALS ARE CAUGHT, CONVICTED AND PUNISHED
8. DK
9. RF; NA; INAP, Phone mode; no Post interview
10. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH ABOUT THIS

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 39 | 76 | 70 | 80 | 146 |
|  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | 83 | 64 | 134 | 1 | 1114 |


| $======$ |  |
| ---: | :--- |
| VAR $001482 \mathrm{a} \quad$ | K12a.T. R placmnt crime -address social prbl/punish |
|  | MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 |
|  | COLUMNS: $2662-2662$ |
|  | Numeric |

K12a.T.

TELEPHONE:
How about you? Do you think that the best way to reduce crime is to address social problems or to make sure criminals are caught, convicted, and punished, or that we should do something in between, or haven't you thought much about this?

```
    1. ADDRESS SOCIAL PROBLEMS THAT CAUSE CRIME --> K12a1.T
    3. MAKE SURE CRIMINALS ARE CAUGHT, CONVICTED
        AND PUNISHED
5. DO SOMETHING IN BETWEEN
--> K12a3.T
8. DK
9. RF; NA; INAP, FTF mode; no Post interview
0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH ABOUT THIS
--> K13a3.T
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 3 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
& ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
Count & 40 & 342 & 211 & 265 & 2 & 947
\end{tabular}
=============================
VAR 001483 K12a1.T. How much btr is approach -adressing social
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2663 - 2663
            Numeric
    K12a1.T.
    IF R'S OPINION IS TO ADDRESS SOCIAL PROBLEMS:
        TELEPHONE:
        Do you think that addressing the social problems that
        cause crime, rather than making sure criminals are
        caught, convicted, and punished is a much better way or
        somewhat better way to reduce crime?
        1. MUCH BETTER --> K13
        5. SOMEWHAT BETTER --> K13
        8. DK
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, 3, 5, 8, 9, 0 in K12a.T
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1465 & 214 & 127 & 1
\end{tabular}
```

```
VAR 001484 K12a2.T. How much btr is approach -punishing crimls
```

VAR 001484 K12a2.T. How much btr is approach -punishing crimls
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2664 - 2664
COLUMNS: 2664 - 2664
Numeric
Numeric
K12a2.T.
IF R'S OPINION IS TO MAKE SURE CRIMINALS ARE CAUGHT AND PUNISHED:
TELEPHONE:
Do you think that making sure criminals are caught, convicted, and punished, rather than addressing the social problems that cause crime is a much better way or a somewhat better way to reduce crime?

1. MUCH BETTER --> K13
2. SOMEWHAT BETTER --> K13
3. DK
4. RF
```
0. NA; INAP, \(1,5,8,9,0\) in K12a.T
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
1596 & 106 & 102 & 2 & 1
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 001485 K12a3.T. If had to choose, which approach is better
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2665 - 2665
Numeric
K12a3.T.
IF R'S OPINION IS 'SOMETHING IN BETWEEN'/DK/HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH:

```

TELEPHONE :
If you had to choose, which way would you say is better at reducing crime -- addressing the social problems that cause or crime or making sure criminals are caught, convicted, and punished?
1. ADDRESSING SOCIAL PROBLEMS
5. MAKING SURE CRIMINALS ARE CAUGHT, CONVICTED AND PUNISHED
7. R REFUSES TO CHOOSE [VOL]
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 1, 3, 9 in K12a.T
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 7 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----1
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
VAR \(001486 \quad\) & K12ax1. PH Summary- \(R\) placement on ways to reduce crime \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
& COLUMNS: \(2666-2666\) \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

K12ax1.

TELEPHONE:
How about you? Do you think that the best way to reduce crime is to address social problems or to make sure criminals are caught, convicted, and punished, or that we should do something in between, or haven't you thought much about this?
(IF ADDRESS SOCIAL PROBLEMS:) Do you think that addressing the social problems that cause crime, rather than making sure criminals are caught, convicted, and punished is a much better way or somewhat better way to reduce crime?
(IF PUNISH CRIMINALS:) Do you think that making sure criminals are caught, convicted, and punished, rather than addressing the social problems that cause crime is a much better way or a somewhat better way to reduce crime?
(IF DK/HAVEN'T THOUGHT/'IN-BETWEEN') : If you had to choose, which way would you say is better at reducing crime -- addressing the social problems that cause or
crime or making sure criminals are caught, convicted, and punished?

BRANCHING SUMMARY: CRIME REDUCTION SELF-PLACEMENT

Built from K12a.T, K12a1.T, K12a2.T, K12a3.T.
1. MUCH BETTER TO ADDRESS SOCIAL PROBLEMS
2. SOMEWHAT BETTER TO ADDRESS SOCIAL PROBLEMS
3. NEITHER BUT SLIGHTLY FAVOR ADRESSING PROBLEMS
4. IN-BETWEEN
5. NEITHER BUT SLIGHTLY FAVOR PUNISHING CRIMINALS
6. SOMEWHAT BETTER TO PUNISH CRIMINALS
7. MUCH BETTER TO PUNISH CRIMINALS
8. DK
9. RF; NA; INAP, FTF mode; no Post IW

0 . Haven't thought much
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
\hline Count & 9 & 214 & 128 & 156 & 34 \\
\hline & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
\hline Count & 107 & 105 & 106 & 1 & 947 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline VAR 001486a & \begin{tabular}{l}
K12ax2. Summary- R placement on ways to reduce crime \\
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
COLUMNS: 2667-2667 \\
Numeric
\end{tabular} \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

K12ax2.

TELEPHONE:
How about you? Do you think that the best way to reduce crime is to address social problems or to make sure criminals are caught, convicted, and punished, or that we should do something in between, or haven't you thought much about this?
(IF ADDRESS SOCIAL PROBLEMS:) Do you think that
addressing the social problems that cause crime, rather than making sure criminals are caught, convicted, and punished is a much better way or somewhat better way to reduce crime?
(IF PUNISH CRIMINALS:) Do you think that making sure criminals are caught, convicted, and punished, rather than addressing the social problems that cause crime is a much better way or a somewhat better way to reduce crime?
(IF DK/HAVEN'T THOUGHT/'IN-BETWEEN'): If you had to choose, which way would you say is better at reducing crime -- addressing the social problems that cause or crime or making sure criminals are caught, convicted, and punished?

SUMMARY: CRIME REDUCTION SELF-PLACEMENT
```

1. SCALE: 1/ BRANCHING: MUCH BETTER TO ADDRESS SOCIAL PROBLEMS
2. SCALE: 2/ SOMEWHAT BETTER TO ADDRESS SOCIAL PROBLEMS
3. SCALE: 3/ NEITHER BUT SLIGHTLY FAVOR ADRESSING PROBLEMS
4. SCALE: 4/ IN-BETWEEN
5. SCALE: 5/ NEITHER BUT SLIGHTLY FAVOR PUNISHING CRIMINALS
6. SCALE: 6/ SOMEWHAT BETTER TO PUNISH CRIMINALS
7. SCALE: 7/ MUCH BETTER TO PUNISH CRIMINALS
8. DK
9. RF; NA; INAP, no Post IW
10. Haven't thought much

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 48 | 290 | 198 | 236 | 180 |
|  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | 190 | 169 | 240 | 2 | 254 |


| $=============================$ |  |
| ---: | :--- |
| VAR $001487 \quad$ | K13. How worried is R about nuclear war |
|  | MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 |
|  | COLUMNS: $2668-2668$ |
|  | Numeric |

K13.
How worried are you about our country getting into a nuclear war at this time? Are you very worried, somewhat worried, or not worried at all?

```

```

Through an error in the survey application program, this variable was administered only to telephone Rs.

1. VERY WORRIED
2. SOMEWHAT WORRIED
3. NOT WORRIED AT ALL
4. DK
5. RF
6. NA; INAP, no Post interview

| 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 947 | 69 | 306 | 484 | 1 |

```

```

VAR 001488 K14. How worried is $R$ about conventional war
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2669-2669
Numeric
K14.
How worried are you about our country getting into a conventional war at this time, one in which nuclear weapons are not used? Are you very worried, somewhat worried, or not worried at all?

```

Through an error in the survey application program, this variable was administered only to FTF Rs.
1. VERY WORRIED
3. SOMEWHAT WORRIED
5. NOT WORRIED AT ALL
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 3 & 5 & 9 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline & 1112 & 72 & 300 & 322 & 1
\end{tabular}

K15.
Recently, there has been a lot of talk about campaign finance reform. Some people believe that we should protect government from excessive influence by campaign contributors. Others think that protecting the freedom of individuals to financially support political candidates and parties is more important.
==============================
VAR 001489 K15a. Campn fin- protect govt from infl or individ
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2670 - 2670
Numeric

K15a.
Which is closer to the way you think, or haven't you thought much about this?
1. PROTECT GOVERNMENT FROM EXCESSIVE INFLUENCE
5. PROTECTING THE FREEDOM OF INDIVIDUALS
8. DK
9. RF; NA; INAP, no Post interview
0. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH ABOUT THIS
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
& ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
Count & 561 & 740 & 239 & 14 & 253
\end{tabular}

VAR 001490 K16. How should the financing of campaigns change MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2671-2671
Numeric
K16.

In general, which of the following statements best represents what you feel about the way political campaigns are financed in this country: it needs to be completely overhauled, it needs major changes, it needs minor changes, or it is basically fine the way it is?
```

            1. COMPLETELY OVERHAULED
            3. MAJOR CHANGES
            5. MINOR CHANGES
            7. FINE THE WAY IT IS
            8. DK
            9. RF
    0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
    |  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 252 | 241 | 626 | 413 |
|  | 7 | 8 | 9 |  |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |  |
|  | 214 | 60 | 1 |  |

```
```

VAR 001491 L5. Worked on community issue in last year

```
VAR 001491 L5. Worked on community issue in last year
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2672 - 2672
            COLUMNS: 2672 - 2672
            Numeric
            Numeric
    L5.
            During the past }12\mathrm{ months, have you worked with other
            people to deal with some issue facing your community?
1. YES
5. NO
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 252 & 407 & 1146 & 2
\end{tabular}
```

```
===============================
```

===============================
VAR 001492 L6. Contacted public official to express in last year
VAR 001492 L6. Contacted public official to express in last year
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2673 - 2673
COLUMNS: 2673 - 2673
Numeric
Numeric
L6.
During the past twelve months, have you telephoned,
written a letter to, or visited a government official
to express your views on a public issue?
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------

1. YES
2. NO
3. DK
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, no Post interview
```
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 252 & 321 & 1232 & 2
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 001493 L7. Attend commun meeting about issue in last year
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2674 - 2674
Numeric
L7.
During the past twelve months, did you attend a meeting
about an issue facing your community or schools?

1. YES
2. NO
3. DK
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | -----1 |

VAR 001494 L8. Is $R$ a member of any organizations MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 COLUMNS: 2675-2675
Numeric

```

L8.
Here is a list of some organizations people can belong to. There are labor unions, associations of people who do the same kinds of work, fraternal groups such as Lions or Kinterviewanis, hobby clubs or sports teams, groups working on political issues, community groups, and school groups. Of course, there are lots of other types of organizations, too. Not counting membership in a local church or synagogue, are you a member of any of these kinds of organizations?
1. YES
5. NO --> L9
8. DK --> L9
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, no Post interview

```

===============================
VAR 001495 L8a. How many organizations is R currently a member
MD1: EQ 98, MD2: GE 99
COLUMNS: 2676 - 2677
Numeric

```

L8a.
How many organizations are you currently a member of?


Number of hours coded and:
96. NONE (NO HOURS)
98. DK
99. RF
00. NA; INAP, \(0,2-99\) in L8a
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 1526 & 147 & 37 & 16 & 7 & 10 \\
\hline & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 & 10 & 12 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 8 & 2 & 3 & 1 & 10 & 3 \\
\hline & 15 & 16 & 20 & 24 & 40 & 80 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 1 & 1 & 5 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\
\hline & 96 & 98 & 99 & & & \\
\hline Count & 1 & 24 & 2 & & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 001497 L8c. 1 org-do orgs try to influence government
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2680 - 2680
Numeric
L8c.
IF R BELONGS TO ONE ORGANIZATION ONLY:
Does the organization you belong to ever try to influence government?

1. YES
2. NO
3. DON'T KNOW
4. RF
0 . NA; INAP, 0, 2-99 in L8a

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1526 | 105 | 170 | 6 |

```
```

VAR 001498 L8d. 1 org-does org try to influence schools

```
VAR 001498 L8d. 1 org-does org try to influence schools
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2681 - 2681
            COLUMNS: 2681 - 2681
            Numeric
            Numeric
L8d.
IF R BELONGS TO ONE ORGANIZATION ONLY:
Does the organization you belong to ever try to influence schools?
```



```
1. YES --> L9
5. NO --> L9
8. DON'T KNOW --> L9
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 0, 2-99 in L8a
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ---- & ----- & ---- \\
& 1526 & 92 & 184 & 5
\end{tabular}
\(=============================\)
VAR 001499 L8bb. \(2+\) org-how many hours per week spent for org MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 96 COLUMNS: 2682 - 2683
Numeric
L8bb
IF R BELONGS TO TWO OR MORE ORGANIZATIONS OR DK HOW MANY:
```

```
    If you average across the past twelve months, about how
    many hours per week did you spend doing things with or
    for your organizations?
    Number of hours coded and:
    96. NONE (NO HOURS)
    98. DK
    99. RF
    00. NA; INAP, 0, 1, 98, 99 in L8a
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1443 & 110 & 47 & 33 & 30 \\
& & & & 7 & \\
& 5 & & &
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----1 \\
Count & 28 & 11 & 1 & 13 & 1
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 10 & 12 & 13 & 14 & 15 \\
Count & ---- & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----1
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 16 & 20 & 25 & 35 & 40 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ---- \\
& 2 & 8 & 2 & 2 & 2 \\
& 50 & 72 & 90 & 96 & 98 \\
Count & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1 & 1 & 1 & 42 & 6
\end{tabular}
```

```
VAR 001500 L8cc. 2+ org-does org try to inflnce government
```

VAR 001500 L8cc. 2+ org-does org try to inflnce government
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2684 - 2684
COLUMNS: 2684 - 2684
Numeric
Numeric
L8cc.
L8cc.
IF R BELONGS TO TWO OR MORE ORGANIZATIONS OR DK HOW MANY:
IF R BELONGS TO TWO OR MORE ORGANIZATIONS OR DK HOW MANY:
Do any of the organizations you belong to ever try to
Do any of the organizations you belong to ever try to
influence government?

1. YES
2. NO
3. DON'T KNOW
4. RF
0 . NA; INAP, $0,1,98,99$ in L8a

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1443 | 217 | 147 |

```
```

==================================

```
==================================
VAR 001501 L8dd. 2+ org-does org try to inflnce schools
VAR 001501 L8dd. 2+ org-does org try to inflnce schools
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 2685 - 2685
    COLUMNS: 2685 - 2685
    Numeric
```

    Numeric
    ```

L8dd.
IF R BELONGS TO TWO OR MORE ORGANIZATIONS OR DK HOW MANY:

Do any of the organizations you belong to ever try to influence schools?
1. YES
5. NO
8. DON'T KNOW
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, \(0,1,98,99\) in L8a

```

VAR 001502 L8x1. Summary hours per week spent for org
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 96
COLUMNS: 2686 - 2687
Numeric

```

L8x1.
IF R BELONGS TO ONE OR MORE ORGANIZATIONS:
If you average across the past twelve months, about how many hours per week did you spend doing things with or for your organization(s)?

SUMMARY: NUMBER OF HOURS/WEEK WITH ORGANIZATIONS

Number of hours coded and:
96. NONE (NO HOURS)
98. DK
99. RF
00. NA; INAP, 0, 2-99 in L8a
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\
\hline Count & 1162 & 257 & 84 & 49 & 37 & 38 \\
\hline & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 & 10 & 12 \\
\hline Count & 19 & 3 & 16 & 2 & 25 & 5 \\
\hline & 13 & 14 & 15 & 16 & 20 & 24 \\
\hline Count & 1 & 1 & 5 & 3 & 13 & 1 \\
\hline & 25 & 35 & 40 & 50 & 72 & 80 \\
\hline Count & 2 & 2 & 3 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\
\hline & 90 & 96 & 98 & 99 & & \\
\hline Count & 1 & 43 & 30 & 2 & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 001503 L8x2. Summary org influence schools
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2688 - 2688
Numeric
L8x2.
IF R BELONGS TO ONE OR MORE ORGANIZATIONS:
Does the organization you belong to ever try to influence
government?/
Do any of the organizations you belong to ever try to
influence government?
SUMMARY: ORGANIZATION INFLUENCE GOVERNMENT
1. YES
5. NO
8. DON'T KNOW
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 0, 98, 99 in L8a

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1162 | 322 | 317 | 6 |

```
```

VAR 001504 L8x3. Summary org influence government

```
VAR 001504 L8x3. Summary org influence government
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2689 - 2689
            COLUMNS: 2689 - 2689
            Numeric
            Numeric
    L8x3.
    L8x3.
    IF R BELONGS TO ONE OR MORE ORGANIZATIONS:
    IF R BELONGS TO ONE OR MORE ORGANIZATIONS:
        Does the organization you belong to ever try to influence
        Does the organization you belong to ever try to influence
        schools/
        schools/
        Do any of the organizations you belong to ever try to
        Do any of the organizations you belong to ever try to
        influence schools?
        influence schools?
        SUMMARY: ORGANIZATION INFLUENCE SCHOOLS
        SUMMARY: ORGANIZATION INFLUENCE SCHOOLS
        1. YES
        5. NO
        8. DON'T KNOW
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, 0, 98, 99 in L8a
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ---- \\
\hline & 1162 & 259 & 380 & 6
\end{tabular}
```

L9.
Many people are finding it more difficult to make contributions to church or charity as much as they used to. How about you -- were you able to contribute any money to church or charity in the last 12 months?


1. YES
2. NO
3. DK
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 252 | 1234 | 320 | 1 |

```
**R 001506
VAR 001506 L10. Taken part in Protest or march in last year
                MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
                COLUMNS: 2691 - 2691
                Numeric
```

L10.
Aside from a strike against your employer, in the past twelve months, have you taken part in a protest, march, or demonstration on some national or local issue?

1. YES
2. NO
3. DK
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, no Post interview

================================120
VAR 001507 L10a. How many times protested/marched
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2692-2692
Numeric

L10a.
IF R TAKEN PART IN PROTEST, MARCH OR DEMONSTRATION ON LOCAL ISSUE:

About how many times was that -- once, two or three
times, or four times or more?

1. ONCE
2. TWO OR THREE
3. FOUR TIMES OR MORE
4. CAN'T REMEMBER [VOL]
5. DK
6. RF
7. NA; INAP, 5, 8, 9, 0 in L10

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 27 | 19 | 3 |  |

```
    M3/M3.T.
        FTF:
        Please turn to page 6 in the booklet.
        Now I'm going to read several statements. After each
        one, I would like you to tell me how strongly you
        agree or disagree. The first statement is:
        TELEPHONE:
        Now I'm going to read several statements. After each
        one, I would like you to tell me how strongly you
        agree or disagree. The first statement is:
VAR 001508 M3a/M3a.T. Blks should overcome prejudice w/o favors
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2693 - 2693
            Numeric
    M3a/M3a.T.
    'Irish, Italians, Jewish and many other minorities
    overcame prejudice and worked their way up. Blacks
    should do the same without any special favors.'
    Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor
    disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with
    this statement?
1. AGREE STRONGLY
2. AGREE SOMEWHAT
3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
5. DISAGREE STRONGLY
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 252 & 561 & 491 & 188 \\
\hline & 4 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
\hline Count & 212 & 89 & 9 & 5 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

```
=============================
VAR 001509 M3b/M3b.T. Blacks have gotten less than they deserve
                MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
                COLUMNS: 2694 - 2694
                Numeric
    M3b/M3b.T.
    FTF:
    (Still looking at page 6 in the booklet.)
    'Over the past few years, blacks have gotten less than
    they deserve.'
    (Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor
    disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with
    this statement?)
    TELEPHONE:
    'Over the past few years, blacks have gotten less than
    they deserve.'
    Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor
    disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with
    this statement?
    ----------------------------------------------------------------------------
        1. AGREE STRONGLY
        2. AGREE SOMEWHAT
        3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
        4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
        5. DISAGREE STRONGLY
        8. DK
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 252 & 112 & 348 & 273 \\
\hline & 4 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
\hline Count & 452 & 346 & 18 & 6 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
VAR 001510 M3c/M3c.T. If blks wld try harder they cld be welloff MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 COLUMNS: 2695-2695 Numeric
```

M3c/M3c.T.

FTF:
(Still looking at page 6 in the booklet.)
'It's really a matter of some people not trying hard enough; if blacks would only try harder they could be just as well off as whites.'
(Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with this statement?)

TELEPHONE:
'It's really a matter of some people not trying hard enough; if blacks would only try harder they could
be just as well off as whites.'
(Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with this statement?)
$\qquad$

1. AGREE STRONGLY
2. AGREE SOMEWHAT
3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
5. DISAGREE STRONGLY
6. DK
7. RF
8. NA; INAP, no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 252 | 351 | 427 | 251 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | 331 | 172 | 14 | 9 |

```
VAR 001511 M3d/M3d.T. Past discrim impacts blks today
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 2696 - 2696
    Numeric
```

    M3d/M3d.T.
    FTF:
(Still looking at page 6 in the booklet.)
'Generations of slavery and discrimination have created
conditions that make it difficult for blacks to work
their way out of the lower class.'
(Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor
disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with
this statement?)
TELEPHONE:
'Generations of slavery and discrimination have created
conditions that make it difficult for blacks to work
their way out of the lower class.'
(Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor
disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with
this statement?)


1. AGREE STRONGLY
2. AGREE SOMEWHAT
3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
5. DISAGREE STRONGLY
6. DK
7. RF
8. NA; INAP, no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 252 | 170 | 447 | 168 |


|  | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ---- |



N1a1.
IF R THINKS GOVT NOT GETTING TOO STRONG:

Do you think the government should become more powerful
or should it stay the way it is?


1. BECOME MORE POWERFUL --> N1b
2. STAY THE WAY IT IS --> N2
3. DK --> N2
4. RF

0 . NA; INAP, $1,7,8,9,0$ in N1a

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1514 | 62 | 229 | 2 |

```
VAR 001515 N1b. Which party favors a strong federal govt
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
                COLUMNS: 2700 - 2700
                Numeric
    N1b .
    IF R THINKS GOVT TOO POWERFUL IN N1a/
    IF R THINKS GOVT SHOULD BECOME MORE POWERFUL IN N1a1:
        Which party do you think is more likely to favor a
        powerful government in Washington -- the Democrats, the
        Republicans, or wouldn't there be much difference
        between them on this?
```

        1. DEMOCRATS
        3. REPUBLICANS
        5. NO DIFFERENCE
        8. DON'T KNOW
        9. RF
        0 . NA; INAP, 7, 8, 9, 0 in N1a; 5, 8, 9 or NA in N1al
    | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| Count | 1123 | 324 | 105 | 247 | 8 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

N2/N2.T.

FTF:
Please continue looking at page 6 of the booklet. I'd like to read you a few statements about public life. I'll read them one at a time and please tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of them.

TELEPHONE:
I'd like to read you a few statements about public
life. I'll read them one at a time. Please tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of them.


```
VAR 001516 N2a/N2a.T. Does R have good undrstdg of pol issues
                MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
                COLUMNS: 2701 - 2701
                Numeric
```

    N2a/N2a.T.
        ' I feel that I have a pretty good understanding of the
        important political issues facing our country.
        Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor
        disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with
        this statement?
    1. AGREE STRONGLY
    2. AGREE SOMEWHAT
    3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
    4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
    5. DISAGREE STRONGLY
    8. DK
    9. RF
    0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
    |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 252 | 287 | 725 | 200 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 221 | 109 | 11 | 2 |

```
VAR 001517 N2b/N2b.T. R well-qulfd to participate in politics
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2702 - 2702
            Numeric
```

    N2b/N2b.T.
    FTF:
    (Still looking at page 6 in the booklet.)
        ' I consider myself well-qualified to participate in
        politics. '
        (Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor
        disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with
        this statement?)
        TELEPHONE:
        ' I consider myself well-qualified to participate in
        politics. '
        Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor
        disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with
        this statement?
    

N2d/N2d.T.

FTF:
(Still looking at page 6 in the booklet.)
' I think that I am better informed about politics and government than most people. '
(Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with this statement?)

TELEPHONE:
' I think that I am better informed about politics and government than most people. '
(Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with this statement?)
$\qquad$

1. AGREE STRONGLY
2. AGREE SOMEWHAT
3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
5. DISAGREE STRONGLY
6. DK
7. RF
8. NA; INAP, no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 252 | 147 | 381 | 299 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | 428 | 292 | ----- | ----- |
|  | 42 | 7 |  |  |

```
VAR 001520 N3. Does R believe their vote matters
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 2705 - 2705
    Numeric
```

    N3.
    So many other people vote in the national election that
it doesn't matter much to me whether $I$ vote or not.
(Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor
disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with
this statement?

This variable was added 11/10/2000.

1. AGREE STRONGLY
2. AGREE SOMEWHAT
3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
5. DISAGREE STRONGLY
6. DK
7. RF
8. NA; INAP, no Post interview; question not implemented at time of interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 357 | 72 | 86 | 79 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | 232 | 973 | 4 | 4 |

P1/P1.T.
FTF:
(Looking at page 6 of the booklet)
Next, I'd like to ask you about equal rights.
I am going to read several more statements. After each one, I would like you to tell me how strongly you agree or disagree. The first statement is:

TELEPHONE:
I am going to read several statements about equal
rights. After each one, I would like you to tell me how strongly you agree or disagree. The first statement is:
$============================$
VAR 001521 P1a/P1a.T. Society needs to give everyone equal oppr MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 COLUMNS: 2706-2706
Numeric
Pla/P1a.T.
' Our society should do whatever is necessary to make sure that everyone has an equal opportunity to succeed. ' Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with this statement?

```
1. AGREE STRONGLY
2. AGREE SOMEWHAT
3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
5. DISAGREE STRONGLY
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
```

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 253 | 905 | 392 | 91 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | 121 | 40 | 4 | 1 |

```
VAR 001522 P1b/P1b.T. We've pushed equal rights too far
                MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
                COLUMNS: 2707 - 2707
                Numeric
    P1b/P1b.T.
        FTF:
        (Still looking at page 6 in the booklet)
        ' We have gone too far in pushing equal rights in this
        country.'
        (Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor
        disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with
        this statement?)
        TELEPHONE:
        ' We have gone too far in pushing equal rights in this
        country.'
        Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor
        disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with
        this statement?
        ------------------------------------------------------------------------------
        1. AGREE STRONGLY
        2. AGREE SOMEWHAT
        3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
        4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
        5. DISAGREE STRONGLY
        8. DK
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 253 & 209 & 385 & 215 \\
\hline & 4 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
\hline Count & 420 & 318 & 6 & 1 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
==============================
VAR 001523 P1c/P1c.T. We don't give everyone equal chance
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2708 - 2708
            Numeric
    P1c/P1c.T.
    FTF:
    (Still looking at page 6 in the booklet)
    ' One of the big problems in this country is that we
    don't give everyone an equal chance. '
    (Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor
    disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with
    this statement?)
    TELEPHONE:
    ' One of the big problems in this country is that we
    don't give everyone an equal chance. '
    (Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor
```

```
disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with
this statement?)
1. AGREE STRONGLY
2. AGREE SOMEWHAT
3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
5. DISAGREE STRONGLY
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 253 & 267 & 458 & 174 \\
& 4 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & 444 & 204 & ----- & ----- \\
& & & & \\
& & & &
\end{tabular}
```




```
VAR 001524 P1d/P1d.T. Better if we worried less about equality
```

VAR 001524 P1d/P1d.T. Better if we worried less about equality
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2709 - 2709
COLUMNS: 2709 - 2709
Numeric
Numeric
P1d/P1d.T.
FTF:
(Still looking at page 6 in the booklet)
' This country would be better off if we worried less
about how equal people are. '
(Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor
disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with
this statement?)
TELEPHONE:
' This country would be better off if we worried less
about how equal people are. '
(Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor
disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with
this statement?)
1. AGREE STRONGLY
2. AGREE SOMEWHAT
3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
5. DISAGREE STRONGLY
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |

```
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 4 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 393 & 243 & 13 & 5
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 001525 P1e/P1e.T. OK if some people have more chances than
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2710 - 2710
Numeric
P1e/P1e.T.
FTF:
(Still looking at page 6 in the booklet)
' It is not really that big a problem if some people
have more of a chance in life than others. '
(Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor
disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with
this statement?)
TELEPHONE:
'It is not really that big a problem if some people have
more of a chance in life than others.'
(Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor
disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with
this statement?)

```

        1. AGREE STRONGLY
        2. AGREE SOMEWHAT
        3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
        4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
        5. DISAGREE STRONGLY
        8. DK
        9. \(R F\)
        0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Count & 253 & 120 & 349 & 255 \\
\hline & 4 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
\hline Count & 481 & 338 & 9 & 2 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

===============================
VAR 001526 P1f/P1f.T. We'd have fewr probs if people treated eq
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2711 - 2711
Numeric

```
    P1f/P1f.T.
    FTF:
    (Still looking at page 6 in the booklet)
    ' If people were treated more equally in this country we
    would have many fewer problems. '
    (Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor
    disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with
    this statement?)

TELEPHONE:
'If people were treated more equally in this country we would have many fewer problems.'
(Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with this statement?)
1. AGREE STRONGLY
2. AGREE SOMEWHAT
3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
5. DISAGREE STRONGLY
8. DK
9. RF
O. NA; INAP, no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 253 & 429 & 544 & 176 \\
\hline & 4 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
\hline Count & 288 & 110 & 6 & 1 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Q1Q1.T.

FTF:
(Again looking at page 6 of the booklet)
Please tell me how much you agree or disagree with these statements about the government. The first is:

TELEPHONE:
Please tell me how much you agree or disagree with these statements about the government. The first is:

```

VAR 001527 Q1a/Q1a.T. Public officials don't care
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2712 - 2712
Numeric
Q1a/Q1a.T.
' Public officials don't care much what people like
me think. '
Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor
disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with
this statement?
1. AGREE STRONGLY
2. AGREE SOMEWHAT
3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
5. DISAGREE STRONGLY
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, no Post interview

```
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 253 & 286 & 564 & 163 \\
& 4 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & 436 & 98 & ------ & ----- \\
& 43 & & &
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 001528 Q1b/Q1b.T. People dont have say in govt
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2713 - 2713
Numeric

```
    Q1b/Q1b.T.
    FTF:
    (Still looking at page 6 in the booklet)
    ' People like me don't have any say about what the
    government does. '
    (Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor
    disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with
    this statement?)
    TELEPHONE:
    ' People like me don't have any say about what the
    government does.
    Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor
    disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with
    this statement?

    1. AGREE STRONGLY
    2. AGREE SOMEWHAT
    3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
    4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
    5. DISAGREE STRONGLY
    8. DK
    9. RF
    0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 253 & 227 & 380 & 129 \\
\hline & 4 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
\hline Count & 596 & 216 & 5 & 1 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 001529 Q1c/Q1c.T. Politics too complicated
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2714 - 2714
Numeric

```
    Q1c/Q1c.T.
    FTF:
    (Still looking at page 6 in the booklet)
    ' Sometimes politics and government seem so complicated
    that a person like me can't really understand what's going on. '
(Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with this statement?)

TELEPHONE:
' Sometimes politics and government seem so complicated that a person like me can't really understand what's going on. '
(Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with this statement?)
1. AGREE STRONGLY
2. AGREE SOMEWHAT
3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
5. DISAGREE STRONGLY
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 253 & 319 & 574 & 108 \\
\hline & 4 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
\hline Count & 341 & 208 & 1 & 3 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

    Q2/Q2.T.
    FTF:
    (Still on page 6)
    Now I am going to read several statements about society
    in general. After each one, I would like you to tell
    me how strongly you agree or disagree. The first
    statement is.
    TELEPHONE:
    Now I am going to read several statements about society
    in general. After each one, I would like you to tell me
    how strongly you agree or disagree. The first statement
    is .
    ```
VAR 001530 Q2a/Q2a.T. New morals are causing society breakdown
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 2715 - 2715
    Numeric
    Q2a/Q2a.T.
    ' The newer lifestyles are contributing to the breakdown
    of our society. '
    Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor
    disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with
    this statement?
1. AGREE STRONGLY
2. AGREE SOMEWHAT
3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
5. DISAGREE STRONGLY
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 253 & 464 & 517 & 202 \\
& 4 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 242 & 117 & 9 & 3
\end{tabular}
VAR 001531 Q2b/Q2b.T. Should adjust views to chgd moral behav
VAR 001531 Q2b/Q2b.T. Should adjust views to chgd moral behav
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2716 - 2716
            COLUMNS: 2716 - 2716
            Numeric
            Numeric
    Q2b/Q2b.T.
    Q2b/Q2b.T.
        FTF:
        FTF:
        (Still looking at page 6 in the booklet)
        (Still looking at page 6 in the booklet)
        ' The world is always changing and we should adjust our
        ' The world is always changing and we should adjust our
        view of moral behavior to those changes. '
        view of moral behavior to those changes. '
        (Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor
        (Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor
        disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with
        disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with
        this statement?)
        this statement?)
        TELEPHONE:
        TELEPHONE:
        ' The world is always changing and we should adjust our
        ' The world is always changing and we should adjust our
        view of moral behavior to those changes. '
        view of moral behavior to those changes. '
        Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor
        Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor
        disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with
        disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with
        this statement?
        this statement?
        1. AGREE STRONGLY
        2. AGREE SOMEWHAT
        3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
        4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
        5. DISAGREE STRONGLY
        8. DK
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 253 & 211 & 410 & 142 \\
& 4 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & 361 & 424 & ----- & ----- \\
& & & & \\
& & & & 4
\end{tabular}
    Q2c/Q2c.T.
    FTF:
    (Still looking at page 6 in the booklet)
    ' This country would have many fewer problems if there
    were more emphasis on traditional family ties. '
    (Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor
    disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with
    this statement?)
    TELEPHONE:
    ' This country would have many fewer problems if there
    were more emphasis on traditional family ties. '
    (Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor
    disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with
    this statement?)

    1. AGREE STRONGLY
    2. AGREE SOMEWHAT
    3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
    4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
    5. DISAGREE STRONGLY
    8. DK
    9. RF
    0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 253 & 866 & 466 & 89 \\
\hline & 4 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
\hline Count & 89 & 38 & 4 & 2 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rl}
\(================================\) \\
VAR \(001533 \quad\) & Q2d/Q2d.T. Should tolerate other's morality \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
& COLUMNS: \(2718-2718\) \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

Q2d/Q2d.T.

FTF:
(Still looking at page 6 in the booklet)
' We should be more tolerant of people who choose to live according to their own moral standards, even if they are very different from our own. '
(Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with this statement?)

TELEPHONE:
' We should be more tolerant of people who choose to live according to their own moral standards, even if they are very different from our own. '
(Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with this statement?)
1. AGREE STRONGLY
2. AGREE SOMEWHAT
3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
4. DISAGREE SOMEWHAT
5. DISAGREE STRONGLY
8. DK
9. RF

0 . NA; INAP, no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 253 & 361 & 605 & 216 \\
\hline & 4 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
\hline Count & 225 & 138 & 5 & 4 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Q3/Q3.T.

FTF:
(Not using the booklet)
People have different ideas about the government in Washington.
These ideas don't refer to Democrats or Republicans in particular, but just to the government in general. We want to see how you feel about these ideas. For example:

TELEPHONE:
People have different ideas about the government in Washington.
These ideas don't refer to Democrats or Republicans in particular, but just to the government in general. We want to see how you feel about these ideas. For example:
===============================
VAR 001534 Q3a. How much can govt be trusted
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2719-2719
Numeric

Q3a.
How much of the time do you think you can trust the government in Washington to do what is right -- just about always, most of the time, or only some of the time?
1. JUST ABOUT ALWAYS
2. MOST OF THE TIME
3. ONLY SOME OF THE TIME
4. NEVER [VOL]
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 253 & 64 & 615 & 850 \\
& 4 & 8 & 9 & \\
Count & ---- & ---- & ----- & \\
& 16 & 8 & 1 &
\end{tabular}
```

N===============================
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2720 - 2720
Numeric

```
    Q4.
    Do you think that people in government waste a lot of
    the money we pay in taxes, waste some of it, or don't
    waste very much of it?

1. WASTE A LOT
3. WASTE SOME
5. DON'T WASTE VERY MUCH
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, no Post interview

```

OAR 001536
VAR 001536 Q5. Govt run by big intersts or for benefit of all
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2721 - 2721
Numeric

```
    Q5.
    Would you say the government is pretty much run by a few
    big interests looking out for themselves or that
    it is run for the benefit of all the people?
1. GOV'T RUN BY A FEW BIG INTERESTS
5. GOV'T RUN FOR THE BENEFIT OF ALL
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
\multirow{3}{c}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----12
\end{tabular}

Q6.
Do you think that quite a few of the people running the government are crooked, not very many are, or do you think hardly any of them are crooked?
\(\qquad\)
1. QUITE A FEW ARE CROOKED
3. NOT VERY MANY ARE CROOKED
5. HARDLY ANY ARE CROOKED
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 3 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
& ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
Count & 253 & 553 & 772 & 198 & 27 & 4
\end{tabular}
```

================================
AR 001538 Q7. Elections make govt pay attention
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2723 - 2723
Numeric

```
    Q7.
        How much do you feel that having elections makes the
        government pay attention to what the people think
        -- good deal, some, or not much?

    1. A GOOD DEAL
    3. SOME
    5. NOT MUCH
8. DK
9. RF

0 . NA; INAP, no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 3 & 5 & 8 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----13
\end{tabular}
==============================
VAR 001539 Q8. Attn govt pays to people when making decisions
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2724-2724
Numeric
Q8.
Over the years, how much attention do you feel the government pays to what people think when it decides what to do -- a good deal, some, or not much?
1. A GOOD DEAL
3. SOME
5. NOT MUCH
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 3 & 5 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{c}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

R1/R1.T.
FTF:
Looking at page 7 of the booklet, here is a list of groups. Please read over the list and tell me the number of those groups you feel particularly close to -- people who are most like you in their ideas and interests and feelings about things.

TELEPHONE:
I am going to read a list of groups. For each, please tell me if it is a group you feel particularly close to -- people who are most like you in their ideas and interests and feelings about things.

VAR 001540 R1a. Close to whites FTF
MD: EQ 0
COLUMNS: 2725-2725
Numeric
R1a.
FTF:
WHITES
CLOSE TO GROUP - WHITES

Note: cases coded 7 in Post-Admin. 1 (V000126) were administered in the wrong mode. In several of these cases, the IWR used phone logic although administered FTF.
1. Mentioned by \(R\)
5. Not mentioned by \(R\)
0. NA to entire question; INAP, Phone mode; no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 \\
\multirow{3}{c}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1113 & 463 & 231
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rl}
\(==============================\) \\
VAR 001541 & R1a.T. Close to whites phone \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
& COLUMNS: \(2726-2726\) \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

R1a.T.
TELEPHONE:
What about whites? Do you feel particularly close to whites?


Note: cases coded 7 in Post-Admin. 1 (V000126) were administered in the wrong mode. In several of these cases, the IWR used phone logic although administered FTF.
1. Yes
5. No
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, FTF mode; no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----10
\end{tabular}

VAR 001542 R1b. Close to poor people FTF
MD: EQ 0
COLUMNS: 2728-2728
Numeric
R1b.

FTF:
POOR PEOPLE

CLOSE TO GROUP - POOR PEOPLE

Note: cases coded 7 in Post-Admin. 1 (V000126) were administered in the wrong mode. In several of these cases, the IWR used phone logic although administered FTF.
1. Mentioned by \(R\)
5. Not mentioned by \(R\)
0. NA to entire question; INAP, Phone mode; no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & -----
\end{tabular}
===============================120
VAR 001543 R1b.T. Close to poor people phone
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2729-2729
Numeric

R1b.T.

TELEPHONE:
(What about) poor people
(Do you feel particularly close to them?)

Note: cases coded 7 in Post-Admin.1 (V000126) were administered in the wrong mode. In several of these cases, the IWR used phone logic although administered FTF.
1. Yes
5. No
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, FTF mode; no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 948 & 530 & 310 & 10 & 9
\end{tabular}
```

=============================
VAR 001544 R1c. Close to Asian Americans FTF
MD: EQ 0
COLUMNS: 2731 - 2731
Numeric

```

R1c.
FTF:
ASIAN AMERICANS

CLOSE TO GROUP - ASIAN AMERICANS

Note: cases coded 7 in Post-Admin. 1 (V000126) were administered in the wrong mode. In several of these cases, the IWR used phone logic although administered FTF.
1. Mentioned by \(R\)
5. Not mentioned by \(R\)

0 . NA to entire question; INAP, Phone mode; no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & -----
\end{tabular}
```

============================
VAR 001545 R1c.T. Close to Asian americans phone
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2732 - 2732
Numeric

```

R1c.T.
TELEPHONE:
(What about) Asian Americans
(Do you feel particularly close to them?)

Note: cases coded 7 in Post-Admin. 1 (V000126) were administered in the wrong mode. In several of these cases, the IWR used phone logic although administered FTF.
1. Yes
5. No
8. DK
```

    9. RF
    0. NA; INAP, FTF mode; no Post interview
    |  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Count | 948 | ---- | ---- | ----- |

```
```

VAR 001546 R1d. Close to liberals FTF

```
VAR 001546 R1d. Close to liberals FTF
                MD: EQ 0
                MD: EQ 0
                COLUMNS: 2734 - 2734
                COLUMNS: 2734 - 2734
                Numeric
                Numeric
    R1d.
        FTF:
        LIBERALS
    CLOSE TO GROUP - LIBERALS
    Note: cases coded 7 in Post-Admin.1 (V000126) were administered in
        the wrong mode. In several of these cases, the IWR used phone logic
        although administered FTF.
        1. Mentioned by R
        5. Not mentioned by R
        0. NA to entire question; INAP, Phone mode; no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 \\
\multirow{3}{c}{ Count } & ----- & ---- & ----- \\
& 1113 & 118 & 576
\end{tabular}
```

R1d.T.
TELEPHONE:
(What about) liberals
(Do you feel particularly close to them?)

```
```

VAR 001547 R1d.T. Close to liberals phone

```
VAR 001547 R1d.T. Close to liberals phone
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2735 - 2735
            COLUMNS: 2735 - 2735
            Numeric
            Numeric
Note: cases coded 7 in Post-Admin.1 (V000126) were administered in the wrong mode. In several of these cases, the IWR used phone logic although administered FTF.
1. Yes
5. No
8. DK
9. RF
0. INAP, FTF mode; no Post interview
```



```
================================
VAR 001548 R1e. Close to elderly FTF
                MD: EQ 0
                    COLUMNS: 2737 - 2737
                    Numeric
R1e.
FTF:
THE ELDERLY
CLOSE TO GROUP - THE ELDERLY
Note: cases coded 7 in Post-Admin. 1 (V000126) were administered in the wrong mode. In several of these cases, the IWR used phone logic although administered FTF.
1. Mentioned by \(R\)
5. Not mentioned by \(R\)
0 . NA to entire question; INAP, Phone mode; no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 \\
\multirow{3}{c}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & -----
\end{tabular}
VAR 001549 R1e.T. Close to elderly phone
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2738-2738
Numeric
R1e.T.
TELEPHONE:
(What about) the elderly
(Do you feel particularly close to them?)
Note: cases coded 7 in Post-Admin. 1 (V000126) were administered in the wrong mode. In several of these cases, the IWR used phone logic although administered FTF.
1. Yes
5. No
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, FTF mode; no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
& Count & 948 & ---- & ---- & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\(============================\)
VAR 001550 R1f. Close to blacks FTF
MD: EQ 0
COLUMNS: 2740 - 2740
Numeric
```

R1f.
FTF:
BLACKS

CLOSE TO GROUP - BLACKS

Note: cases coded 7 in Post-Admin. 1 (V000126) were administered in the wrong mode. In several of these cases, the IWR used phone logic although administered FTF.

1. Mentioned by $R$
2. Not mentioned by $R$
3. NA to entire question; INAP, Phone mode; no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ---- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1113 | 139 | 555 |

$=============================$
VAR 001551 R1f.T. Close to blacks phone
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2741-2741
Numeric
R1f.T.
TELEPHONE:
(What about) blacks
(Do you feel particularly close to them?)

Note: cases coded 7 in Post-Admin.1 (V000126) were administered in the wrong mode. In several of these cases, the IWR used phone logic although administered FTF.

1. Yes
2. No
3. DK
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, FTF mode; no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----13 |

===============================10
VAR 001552 R1g. Close to labor unions FTF
MD: EQ 0
COLUMNS: 2743-2743
Numeric
R1g.
FTF:
LABOR UNIONS

CLOSE TO GROUP - LABOR UNIONS

Note: cases coded 7 in Post-Admin.1 (V000126) were administered in the wrong mode. In several of these cases, the IWR used phone logic although administered FTF.

1. Mentioned by $R$
2. Not mentioned by $R$

0 . NA to entire question; INAP, Phone mode; no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |

## 

VAR 001553 R1g.T. Close to labor unions phone MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 COLUMNS: 2744 - 2744
Numeric

R1g.T.
TELEPHONE:
(What about) labor unions
(Do you feel particularly close to them?)

Note: cases coded 7 in Post-Admin. 1 (V000126) were administered in the wrong mode. In several of these cases, the IWR used phone logic although administered FTF.

1. Yes
2. No
3. DK
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, FTF mode; no Post interview

Count



20


11
$==========================$
VAR 001554 R1h. Close to feminists FTF
MD: EQ 0
COLUMNS: 2746 - 2746
Numeric
R1h.

FTF:
FEMINISTS

CLOSE TO GROUP - FEMINISTS

Note: cases coded 7 in Post-Admin. 1 (V000126) were administered in the wrong mode. In several of these cases, the IWR used phone logic although administered FTF.

1. Mentioned by $R$
2. Not mentioned by $R$

0 . NA to entire question; INAP, Phone mode; no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | $c$ <br> ----- <br> 1113 | 85 | 609 |

```
==================================
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
                    COLUMNS: 2747 - 2747
                        Numeric
    R1h.T.
    TELEPHONE:
    (What about) feminists
    (Do you feel particularly close to them?)
```

Note: cases coded 7 in Post-Admin. 1 (V000126) were administered in the wrong mode. In several of these cases, the IWR used phone logic although administered FTF.

1. Yes
2. No
3. DK
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, FTF mode; no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Count | 948 | 245 | ----- | ----- |

VAR $001556 \quad$| R1j. Close to southerners FTF |
| :--- |
| MD: EQ 0 |
|  |
| COLUMNS: $2749-2749$ |
|  |
| Numeric |

R1j.
FTF:
SOUTHERNERS

CLOSE TO GROUP - SOUTHERNERS

Note: cases coded 7 in Post-Admin.1 (V000126) were administered in the wrong mode. In several of these cases, the IWR used phone logic although administered FTF.

1. Mentioned by $R$
2. Not mentioned by $R$

0 . NA to entire question; INAP, Phone mode; no Post interview

| 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| ---- | ---- | ---- |
| 1113 | 113 | 581 |

R1j.T.
TELEPHONE:
(What about) southerners
(Do you feel particularly close to them?)

Note: cases coded 7 in Post-Admin. 1 (V000126) were administered in the wrong mode. In several of these cases, the IWR used phone logic although administered FTF.

1. Yes
2. No
3. DK
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, FTF mode; no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----17 |

VAR 001558 R1k. Close to business people FTF MD: EQ 0 COLUMNS: 2752-2752
Numeric

R1k.

FTF:
BUSINESS PEOPLE

CLOSE TO GROUP - BUSINESS PEOPLE

Note: cases coded 7 in Post-Admin. 1 (V000126) were administered in the wrong mode. In several of these cases, the IWR used phone logic although administered FTF.

1. Mentioned by $R$
2. Not mentioned by R
3. NA to entire question; INAP, Phone mode; no Post interview


VAR 001559 R1k.T. Close to business people phone MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2753-2753
Numeric

R1k.T.
TELEPHONE:
(What about) business people
(Do you feel particularly close to them?)

Note: cases coded 7 in Post-Admin. 1 (V000126) were administered in the wrong mode. In several of these cases, the IWR used phone logic although administered FTF.

1. Yes
2. No
3. DK
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, FTF mode; no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |


VAR 001560 R1m. Close to young people FTF
MD: EQ 0
COLUMNS: 2755-2755
Numeric
R1m.
FTF:
YOUNG PEOPLE
CLOSE TO GROUP - YOUNG PEOPLE

Note: cases coded 7 in Post-Admin. 1 (V000126) were administered in the wrong mode. In several of these cases, the IWR used phone logic although administered FTF.

1. Mentioned by $R$
2. Not mentioned by $R$
3. NA to entire question; INAP, Phone mode; no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Count | 1113 | 318 |

===============================120
VAR 001561 R1m.T. Close to young people phone
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2756 - 2756
Numeric

R1m.T.

TELEPHONE:
(What about) young people
(Do you feel particularly close to them?)

Note: cases coded 7 in Post-Admin.1 (V000126) were administered in the wrong mode. In several of these cases, the IWR used phone logic although administered FTF.

1. Yes
2. No
3. DK
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, FTF mode; no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |

```
===========
VAR 001562 R1n. Close to conservatives FTF
            MD: EQ 0
            COLUMNS: 2758 - 2758
            Numeric
```

    R1n.
    FTF:
    CONSERVATIVES
    CLOSE TO GROUP - CONSERVATIVES
    Note: cases coded 7 in Post-Admin. 1 (V000126) were administered in the wrong mode. In several of these cases, the IWR used phone logic although administered FTF.

1. Mentioned by $R$
2. Not mentioned by $R$
3. NA to entire question; INAP, Phone mode; no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1113 | 187 | 507 |

```
VAR 001563 R1n.T. Close to conservatives phone
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2759 - 2759
            Numeric
```

R1n.T.

TELEPHONE:
(What about) conservatives
(Do you feel particularly close to them?)

Note: cases coded 7 in Post-Admin.1 (V000126) were administered in the wrong mode. In several of these cases, the IWR used phone logic although administered FTF.

1. Yes
2. No
3. DK
```
    9. RF
    0. NA; INAP, FTF mode; no Post interview
```



```
Note: cases coded 7 in Post-Admin. 1 (V000126) were administered in the wrong mode. In several of these cases, the IWR used phone logic although administered FTF.
1. Mentioned by \(R\)
5. Not mentioned by \(R\)
0 . NA to entire question; INAP, Phone mode; no Post interview
```



```
VAR 001565 R1p.T. Close to Hispanic-Americans ph MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 COLUMNS: 2762-2762
Numeric
R1p.T.
TELEPHONE:
(What about) Hispanic-Americans
(Do you feel particularly close to them?)
```

Note: cases coded 7 in Post-Admin. 1 (V000126) were administered in the wrong mode. In several of these cases, the IWR used phone logic although administered FTF.

1. Yes
2. No
3. DK
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, FTF mode; no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Count | 948 | ----- | ----- | ----- |



```
VAR 001566 R1q. Close to women FTF
                MD: EQ 0
                COLUMNS: 2764 - 2764
                Numeric
    R1q.
FTF:
WOMEN
CLOSE TO GROUP - WOMEN
Note: cases coded 7 in Post-Admin. 1 (V000126) were administered in the wrong mode. In several of these cases, the IWR used phone logic although administered FTF.
1. Mentioned by \(R\)
5. Not mentioned by \(R\)
0. NA to entire question; INAP, Phone mode; no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ---- \\
& 1113 & 376 & 318
\end{tabular}
VAR 001567 R1q.T. Close to women phone MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 COLUMNS: 2765 - 2765
Numeric
R1q.T.
TELEPHONE:
(What about) women
(Do you feel particularly close to them?)
Note: cases coded 7 in Post-Admin. 1 (V000126) were administered in the wrong mode. In several of these cases, the IWR used phone logic although administered FTF.
1. Yes
5. No
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, FTF mode; no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
& Count & 948 & 750 & ----- & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\(===========================\)
VAR 001568 R1r. Close to working-class FTF
MD: EQ 0
COLUMNS: 2767 - 2767
Numeric
```

R1r.
FTF:
WORKING-CLASS PEOPLE

CLOSE TO PEOPLE - WORKING-CLASS PEOPLE

Note: cases coded 7 in Post-Admin. 1 (V000126) were administered in the wrong mode. In several of these cases, the IWR used phone logic although administered FTF.

1. Mentioned by $R$
2. Not mentioned by $R$

0 . NA to entire question; INAP, Phone mode; no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1113 | 437 | 257 |


VAR 001569 R1r.T. Close to working-class phone
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2768-2768
Numeric

R1r.T.
TELEPHONE:
(What about) working-class people
(Do you feel particularly close to them?)

Note: cases coded 7 in Post-Admin.1 (V000126) were administered in the wrong mode. In several of these cases, the IWR used phone logic although administered FTF.

1. Yes
2. No
3. DK
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, FTF mode; no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 948 | 799 | 48 | 7 | 5 |

===============================10
VAR 001570 R1s .Close to middle-class FTF
MD: EQ 0
COLUMNS: 2770 - 2770
Numeric

R1s.

FTF:
MIDDLE-CLASS PEOPLE

CLOSE TO GROUP - MIDDLE-CLASS PEOPLE

Note: cases coded 7 in Post-Admin.1 (V000126) were administered in the wrong mode. In several of these cases, the IWR used phone logic although administered FTF.

1. Mentioned by $R$
2. Not mentioned by $R$

0 . NA to entire question; INAP, Phone mode; no Post interview


VAR 001571 R1s.T. Close to middle-class phone MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 COLUMNS: 2771 - 2771
Numeric
R1s.t.

TELEPHONE:
(What about) middle-class people
(Do you feel particularly close to them?)

Note: cases coded 7 in Post-Admin. 1 (V000126) were administered in the wrong mode. In several of these cases, the IWR used phone logic although administered FTF.

1. Yes
2. No
3. DK
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, FTF mode; no Post interview

Count

| 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 948 | 782 | 63 | 9 | 5 |

```
==============================
VAR 001572 R1t. Close to men FTF
                MD: EQ 0
                COLUMNS: 2773 - 2773
                Numeric
    R1t.
FTF:
MEN
CLOSE TO GROUP - MEN
```

Note: cases coded 7 in Post-Admin. 1 (V000126) were administered in the wrong mode. In several of these cases, the IWR used phone logic although administered FTF.

1. Mentioned by $R$
2. Not mentioned by $R$
3. NA to entire question; INAP, Phone mode; no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 0 <br> ----- <br> 1113 | ----- | ----- |

==============================10
VAR 001573 R1t.T. Close to men phone
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2774-2774
Numeric

R1t.T.

TELEPHONE:
What about) men
(Do you feel particularly close to them?)

Note: cases coded 7 in Post-Admin.1 (V000126) were administered in the wrong mode. In several of these cases, the IWR used phone logic although administered FTF.

1. Yes
2. No
3. DK
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, FTF mode; no Post interview


R2/R2.T.

FTF:
Please turn to page 8 of the booklet.
Now I have some questions about different groups in our society. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of the people in a group can be rated. In the first statement a score of 1 means that you think almost all of the people in that group tend to be "hard-working." A score of 7 means that you think most people in the group are "lazy." A score of 4 means that you think that most people in the group are not closer to one end or the other, and of course, you may choose any number in between.

TELEPHONE:
Now I have some questions about different groups in our society. Imagine a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of the people in a group can be rated. In the first question a score of 1 means that you think almost all of the people in that group tend to be "hard-working." A score of 7 means that you think most people in the group are "lazy." A score of 4 means that you think that most people in the group are not closer to one end or the other, and of course, you may choose any number in between.

```
VAR 001574 R2a/R2a.T. Hardworking- whites
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2776 - 2776
Numeric
```

    R2a/R2a.T.
    FTF:
    Where would you rate whites in general on this scale?
    TELEPHONE:
    Where would you rate whites in general on a scale of 1
    to 7 , where 1 indicates hard working, 7 means lazy, and
    4 indicates most whites are not closer to one end or the
    other.
    HARDWORKING RATING - WHITES
    The order in which groups R2b-R2d/R2b.T-R2d.T were
    administered was randomized.
    HARDWORKNG
    2.
    3.
    4.
    5.
    6.
    7. LAZY
    8. DK
    9. RF
    0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
    |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | -----1 |


|  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ---- |

$===========================$
VAR $001575 \quad$ R2b/R2b.T. Hardworking- blacks
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2777-2777
Numeric
R2b/R2b.T.
FTF:
Still looking at page 8 of the booklet,
Where would you rate blacks on this scale?
TELEPHONE:
Where would you rate blacks on a scale of 1 to 7 ?
(where 1 indicates hard working, 7 means lazy, and 4
indicates most blacks are not closer to one end
or the other.)

The order in which groups R2b-R2d/R2b.T-R2d.T were administered was randomized.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].

## HARDWORKNG

2. 
3. 
4. 
5. 
6. 
7. LAZY
8. DK
9. RF
10. NA; INAP, no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 255 | 64 | 97 | 241 | 659 |
|  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | 278 | 112 | 50 | 25 | 26 |


VAR 001576 R2c/R2c.T. Hardworking- Hispanic-America
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2778-2778
Numeric
R2c/R2c.T.

FTF:
Still looking at page 8 of the booklet,
Where would you rate Hispanic-Americans on this scale?
TELEPHONE:
Where would you rate:
Hispanic Americans on a scale of 1 to 7?
(where 1 indicates hard working, 7 means lazy, and 4
indicates most Hispanic-Americans are not closer
to one end or the other.)
HARDWORKING RATING - HISPANIC-AMERICANS

The order in which groups R2b-R2d/R2b.T-R2d.T were administered was randomized.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by

```
            "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization
            variable Rand.A4/A5].
            HARDWORKNG
            2.
            3.
            4.
            5.
            6.
            7. LAZY
            8. DK
            9. RF
            0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
```



```
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
VAR 001577 & R2d/R2d.T. Hardworking- Asian-American \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
& COLUMNS: \(2779-2779\) \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}
    R2d/R2d.T.
FTF:
Still looking at page 8 of the booklet,
Where would you rate Asian-Americans on this scale?
TELEPHONE:
Where would you rate Asian-Americans on a scale of 1 to
7? (Where 1 indicates hard working, }7\mathrm{ means lazy, and 4
indicates most Asian-Americans are not closer to one
end or the other.)
HARDWORKING RATING - ASIAN-AMERICANS
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
The order in which groups R2b-R2d/R2b.T-R2d.T were
administered was randomized.
Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of
the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization
variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by
"Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization
variable Rand.A4/A5].
    HARDWORKNG
2.
3.
4.
5.
6.
7. LAZY
8. DK
```

```
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & \begin{tabular}{c}
----- \\
255
\end{tabular} & 268 & 393 & 295 & 363 \\
& 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9
\end{tabular}
R3/R3.T.
FTF:
Please turn to page 9 of the booklet.
The next set asks if people in each group tend to be "intelligent" or "unintelligent."
TELEPHONE:
The next set of questions ask about intelligence. Again, please imagine a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of the people in a group can be rated. A score of 1 means that you think almost all of the people in that group tend to be "intelligent." A score of 7 means that you think most people in the group are "unintelligent." A score of 4 means that you think that most people in the group are not closer to one end or the other, and of course, you may choose any number in between.
\begin{tabular}{llllll} 
Count & 79 & 39 & 23 & 64 & 28
\end{tabular}
```




```
VAR 001578 R3a/R3a.T. Intelligence- whites
```

VAR 001578 R3a/R3a.T. Intelligence- whites
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2780 - 2780
COLUMNS: 2780 - 2780
Numeric
Numeric
R3a/R3a.T.
FTF:
Where would you rate whites in general on this scale?
TELEPHONE:
Where would you rate whites on a scale of 1 to 7, where 1
indicates intelligent, 7 means unintelligent, and 4
indicates most whites are not closer to one end or the
other.
INTELLIGENT RATING - WHITES

1. INTELLIGENT
2. 
3. 
4. 
5. 
6. 
7. UNINTELLIGENT
8. DK
9. RF
```
0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 255 & 210 & 345 & 344 & 528 \\
& 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 45 & 17 & 8 & 23 & 32
\end{tabular}
```

==============================
VAR 001579 R3b/R3b.T. Intelligence- blacks
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2781 - 2781
Numeric
R3b/R3b.T.
FTF:
Still looking at page 9 of the booklet,
Where would you rate blacks on this scale?
TELEPHONE:
Where would you rate blacks on a scale of 1 to 7? (Where
1 indicates intelligent, }7\mathrm{ means unintelligent,
and 4 indicates most blacks are not closer to one end or
the other.)
INTELLIGENT RATING - BLACKS

```
    The order in which groups Rdb-Rdd/Rdb.T-Rdd.T were
    administered was randomized.
    Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
    collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of
    the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization
    variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by
    "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization
variable Rand.A4/A5].
    INTELLIGENT
2.
3.
4.
5.
6.
7. UNINTELLIGENT
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
\hline Count & 255 & 89 & 132 & 275 & 692 \\
\hline & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
\hline Count & 207 & 68 & 32 & 25 & 32 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
    R3c/R3c.T.
    FTF:
    Still looking at page 9 of the booklet,
    Where would you rate Hispanic-Americans on this scale?
    TELEPHONE:
    Where would you rate Hispanic-Americans on a scale of 1
    to 7? (Where 1 indicates intelligent, 7 means
    unintelligent, and 4 indicates most Hispanic-Americans
    are not closer to one end or the other.)
    INTELLIGENT RATING - HISPANIC-AMERICANS
    The order in which groups Rdb-Rdd/Rdb.T-Rdd.T were
    administered was randomized.
    Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
    collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of
    the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization
    variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by
    "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization
    variable Rand.A4/A5].
    INTELLIGENT
    2.
    3.
    4.
    5.
    6.
    7. UNINTELLIGENT
    8. DK
    9. \(R F\)
    0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
& ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
Count & 255 & 85 & 117 & 279 & 701 \\
& & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 001581 R3d/R3d.T. Intelligence- Asian-American
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2783 - 2783
Numeric

```
    R3d/R3d.T.
    FTF:
    Still looking at page 9 of the booklet,
    Where would you rate Asian-Americans on this scale?

TELEPHONE:
Where would you rate:
Asian-Americans on a scale of 1 to 7? (Where 1 indicates intelligent, 7 means unintelligent, and 4 indicates most Asian-Americans are not closer to one end or the other.)

INTELLIGENT RATING - ASIAN-AMERICANS

The order in which groups Rdb-Rdd/Rdb.T-Rdd.T were administered was randomized.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].

\section*{INTELLIGENT}
2.
3.
4.
5.
6.
7. UNINTELLIGENT
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 255 & 208 & 337 & 330 & 469 \\
& 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 72 & 28 & 17 & 57 & 34
\end{tabular}

\section*{R4/R4.T.}

FTF:
Please turn to page 10 of the booklet.
The next set asks if people in each group tend to be "trustworthy" or "untrustworthy."

TELEPHONE:
Thinking about trustworthiness as a general group characteristic, please imagine a seven point scale again. A score of 1 means that you think almost all of the people in that group tend to be trustworthy. A score of 7 means that you think most people in the group are untrustworthy. A score of 4 means that you think that most people in the group are not closer to one end or the other, and of course, you may choose any number in between.
    R4a/R4a.T.
    FTF:
    Where would you rate whites in general on this scale?
    TELEPHONE:
    Where would you rate whites on a scale of 1 to 7, where 1
    indicates trustworthy, 7 means untrustworthy, and 4
    indicates most whites are not closer to one end or the other.
    TRUSTWORTHY RATING - WHITES
        TRUSTWORTHY
    2.
    3.
    4.
    5.
    6.
    7. UNTRUSTWORTHY
    8. DK
    9. RF
    0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 255 & 128 & 283 & 373 & 594 \\
& 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & 73 & 30 & ----- & ----- & ----13
\end{tabular}
VAR 001583 R4b/R4b.T. Trustworthy- blacks
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
                    COLUMNS: 2785 - 2785
            Numeric
    R4b/R4b.T.
    FTF:
    (Still looking at page 10 of the booklet),
    Where would you rate blacks on this scale?
    TELEPHONE:
    Where would you rate blacks on a scale of 1 to 7 ? (where
    1 indicates trustworthy, 7 means untrustworthy, and 4
    indicates most blacks are not closer to one end or the
    other.)
    TRUSTWORTHY RATING - BLACKS

The order in which groups R4b-R4d/R4b.T-R4d.T were administered was randomized.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].

TRUSTWORTHY
2.
3.
4.
5.
6.
7. UNTRUSTWORTHY
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 255 & 57 & 114 & 260 & 713 \\
\hline & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
\hline Count & 201 & 93 & 47 & 34 & 33 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

VAR 001584 R4c/R4c.T. Trustworthy- Hispanic-America
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2786-2786
Numeric

R4c/R4c.T.
FTF:
(Still looking at page 10 of the booklet), Where would you rate Hispanic-Americans on this scale?

TELEPHONE:
Where would you rate Hispanic-Americans on a scale of 1
to 7? (Where 1 indicates trustworthy, 7 means
untrustworthy, and 4 indicates most Hispanic-Americans
are not closer to one end or the other.)
TRUSTWORTHY RATING - HISPANIC-AMERICANS

The order in which groups R4b-R4d/R4b.T-R4d.T were administered was randomized.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].

\section*{. TRUSTWORTHY}
2.
3.
4.
5.
6.
7. UNTRUSTWORTHY
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 255 & 61 & 130 & 262 & 726 \\
& 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & 174 & 63 & 46 & 57 & 33
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 001585 R4d/R4d.T. Trustworthy- Asian-American
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2787-2787
Numeric
R4d/R4d.T.
FTF:
(Still looking at page 10 of the booklet),
Where would you rate Asian-Americans on this scale?
TELEPHONE:
Where would you rate Asian-Americans on a scale of 1 to
7? (Where 1 indicates trustworthy, }7\mathrm{ means
untrustworthy, and 4 indicates most Asian-Americans are
not closer to one end or the other.)
TRUSTWORTHY RATING - ASIAN-AMERICANS

```

The order in which groups R4b-R4d/R4b.T-R4d.T were administered was randomized.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].

\section*{TRUSTWORTHY}
2.
3.
4.
5.
6.
7. UNTRUSTWORTHY
8. DK
9. RF

0 . NA; INAP, no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
& Count & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline & 255 & 84 & 211 & 308 & 677
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 105 & 38 & 25 & 70 & 34
\end{tabular}

R5.
Although there are a number of qualities that people feel that children should have, every person thinks that some are more important than others. I am going to read you pairs of desirable qualities.

VAR 001586 R5a. Independence or respect for elders
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2788 - 2788
Numeric
R5a.
Please tell me which one you think is more important for a child to have: INDEPENDENCE OR RESPECT FOR ELDERS
1. INDEPENDENCE
3. BOTH [VOL]
5. RESPECT FOR ELDERS
7. NEITHER [VOL]
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{crrrr} 
& 0 & 1 & 3 & 5 \\
Count & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 255 & 233 & 230 & 1084 \\
& 7 & 8 & 9 & \\
Count & ---- & ----- & ----- &
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rl}
\(===============================\) \\
VAR 001587 & R5b. Obedience or self-reliance \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
& COLUMNS: \(2789-2789\) \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

R5b.
(Please tell me which one you think is more important for a child to have:) OBEDIENCE OR SELF-RELIANCE
1. OBEDIENCE
3. BOTH [VOL]
5. SELF-RELIANCE
7. NEITHER [VOL]
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 3 & 5 & 7 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{c}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline & 255 & 814 & 214 & 516 & 2 & 6
\end{tabular}
```

R5c.

```
= \(=========================\)
VAR 001588 R5c. Curiosity or good manners
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2790 - 2790
            Numeric
(Please tell me which one you think is more important for a child to have:) CURIOSITY OR GOOD MANNERS
1. CURIOSITY
3. BOTH [VOL]
5. GOOD MANNERS
7. NEITHER [VOL]
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 3 & 5 \\
Count & ----- & ---- & ----- & ----- \\
& 255 & 446 & 269 & 832 \\
& 7 & 8 & 9 & \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & \\
& 3 & 1 & 1 &
\end{tabular}
==============================12
VAR 001589 R5d. Considerate or well behaved
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2791-2791
Numeric

R5d.
(Please tell me which one you think is more important for a child to have:)
BEING CONSIDERATE OR WELL BEHAVED

1. BEING CONSIDERATE
3. BOTH
5. WELL BEHAVED
7. NEITHER [VOL]
8. DK
9. \(R F\)
0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 3 & 5 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 255 & 804 & 355 & 389
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 7 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ---- & 2 & 1
\end{tabular}

SO.
Now we'd like to talk to you about Bill Clinton.
```

==============================
VAR 001590 S1. Budget deficit lar/smal since 1992
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2792 - 2792
Numeric

```
    S1.
    As you know, Bill Clinton was first elected President in
        November 1992. He will soon be leaving office after
        8 years as President. The next several questions ask
        whether you think things have changed since Clinton came
        into office.
        First, would you say that compared to 1992, the federal
        budget deficit is now smaller, larger, or about the same?

        Respondents were randomly assigned either to the
        retrospective assessments battery (S1-S11) or the affects
        and traits battery (S14-S15). If \(R\) did not get selected
        for the retrospective battery in the Post election
        instrument they were assigned to administration in the
        Pre (Q1-Q11) and vice versa.
        1. GOTTEN SMALLER
        3. GOTTEN LARGER --> SKIP TO S1b
        5. STAYED ABOUT THE SAME --> SKIP TO S2
        8. DK --> SKIP TO S2
        9. RF
        0 . NA; INAP, no Post interview; not administered in Post
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 3 & 5 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline 1016 & 487 & 93 & 157 & 54
\end{tabular}
VAR 001591 Sla. Deficit much/somewhat smaller
        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
        COLUMNS: 2793-2793
        Numeric
    S1a.

IF BUDGET DEFICIT SMALLER SINCE 1992:
(Would you say that the budget deficit is) much smaller or somewhat smaller?
\begin{tabular}{llllll} 
1. MUCH SMALLER & \(-->\) & SKIP TO S2 \\
5. SOMEWHAT SMALLER & \(-->\) & SKIP TO S2
\end{tabular}
8. DK --> SKIP TO S2
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 3, 5, 8, 9, 0 in S1
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{c}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1320 & 230 & 254 & 3
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 001591a S1b. Deficit much/somewhat larger
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2794 - 2794
Numeric

```
    S1b.
    IF BUDGET DEFICIT LARGER SINCE 1992:
        (Would you say that the budget deficit is) much larger or
        somewhat larger?
        1. MUCH LARGER
        5. SOMEWHAT LARGER
        8. DK
        9. RF
        0 . NA; INAP, \(1,5,8,9,0\) in \(S 1\)
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
\multirow{2}{c}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ---- \\
\hline 1714 & 31 & 60 & 2
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 001592 S1x. Summary - budget deficit since 92
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2795 - 2795
Numeric

```
    S1x.
    First, would you say that compared to 1992, the federal
    budget deficit is now smaller, larger, or about the same?
    (Would you say that the budget deficit is) much smaller
    or somewhat smaller?
    (Would you say that the budget deficit is) much larger or
    somewhat larger?
    SUMMARY: BUDGET DEFICIT SINCE 1992
    Built from S1 and S2a/b.
    1. Much smaller
    2. Somewhat smaller
    3. About the same
    4. Somewhat larger
    5. Much stronger
    8. DK
    9. RF
    O. NA; INAP, administered in Pre; no Post IW
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1016 & 230 & 254 & 157 \\
& 4 & 5 & 8 & \\
Count & 60 & 31 & 59 &
\end{tabular}
```

===============================
VAR 001592a S1x1. Summary pre \& post - budget deficit
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2796 - 2796
Numeric

```
    S1x1.
        First, would you say that compared to 1992, the federal
        budget deficit is now smaller, larger, or about the same?
        (Would you say that the budget deficit is) much smaller
        or somewhat smaller?
        (Would you say that the budget deficit is) much larger or
        somewhat larger?
        COMB SUMMARY: BUDGET DEFICIT SINCE 1992
        Built from Pre Q1s and Post S1x.
        1. Much smaller
        2. Somewhat smaller
        3. About the same
        4. Somewhat larger
        5. Much stronger
        8. DK
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, selected for Post administration and no Post IW
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 129 & 470 & 502 & 360 \\
\hline & 4 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
\hline Count & 138 & 75 & 132 & 1 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
VAR 001593 S2. Spending on poor inc/dec since 92
        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
        COLUMNS: 2797-2797
        Numeric
    S2.
    Has federal spending on assistance to the poor been
    increased, decreased, or has it stayed about the same as
    in 1992?

```

    Respondents were randomly assigned either to the
    retrospective assessments battery (S1-S11) or the affects
    and traits battery (S14-S15). If R did not get selected
    for the retrospective battery in the Post election
    instrument they were assigned to administration in the
    Pre (Q1-Q11) and vice versa.
    1. INCREASED
    3. DECREASED
    5. STAYED ABOUT THE SAME --> SKIP TO S3
    8. DK --> SKIP TO S3
    9. RF
    0. NA; INAP, no Post interview; not administered in Post
    |  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----164 |

```
```

*AR 001594

```
*AR 001594
VAR 001594 S2a. Spend poor a lot/somwhat more/less
VAR 001594 S2a. Spend poor a lot/somwhat more/less
                MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
                MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
                COLUMNS: 2798 - 2798
                COLUMNS: 2798 - 2798
                Numeric
                Numeric
    S2a.
    S2a.
    IF FEDERAL SPENDING ON THE POOR INCREASED SINCE 1992/
    IF FEDERAL SPENDING ON THE POOR INCREASED SINCE 1992/
    IF FEDERAL SPENDING ON THE POOR DECREASED SINCE 1992:
    IF FEDERAL SPENDING ON THE POOR DECREASED SINCE 1992:
    A lot or somewhat?
    A lot or somewhat?
    -_--------------------------------------------------------------------------
    1. A LOT
    5. SOMEWHAT
    8. DK
    9. RF
    0. NA; INAP, 5, 8, 9, 0 in S2
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1357 & 101 & 347 & 2
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{ll}
\(============================\) \\
VAR 001595 & S2x. Summary - spending on poor since 92 \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
& COLUMNS: \(2799-2799\) \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}
    S2x.
    Has federal spending on assistance to the poor been
    increased, decreased, or has it stayed about the same as
    in 1992?
    A little or a lot?
    SUMMARY: FEDERAL ASSISTANCE TO THE POOR
```

    Built from S2 and S2a.
    ```
    1. Increased a lot
    2. Increased somewhat
    3. Stayed about the same
    4. Decreased somewhat
    5. Decreased a lot
    8. DK
    9. RF
    0. NA; INAP, administered in Pre; no Post IW
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
\hline Count & 1016 & 64 & 222 & 274 \\
\hline & 4 & 5 & 8 & \\
\hline Count & 125 & 37 & 69 & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

```
VAR 001595a S2x1. Summary pre & post - spending on poor
```

VAR 001595a S2x1. Summary pre \& post - spending on poor
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2800 - 2800
COLUMNS: 2800 - 2800
Numeric
Numeric
S2x1.
S2x1.
Has federal spending on assistance to the poor been
Has federal spending on assistance to the poor been
increased, decreased, or has it stayed about the same as
increased, decreased, or has it stayed about the same as
in 1992?
in 1992?
A little or a lot?
A little or a lot?
COMB. SUMMARY: FEDERAL ASSISTANCE TO THE POOR
COMB. SUMMARY: FEDERAL ASSISTANCE TO THE POOR
----------------------------------------------------------------------------
Built from Pre Q2x and Post S2x.
1. Increased a lot
2. Increased somewhat
3. Stayed about the same
4. Decreased somewhat
5. Decreased a lot
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, selected for Post administration and no Post IW

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 129 | 145 | 478 | 549 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 231 | 86 | 188 | 1 |

VAR 001596 S3. Economy better/worse since 1992
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2801-2801
Numeric

```

S3.
Would you say that compared to 1992, the nation's economy is better, worse, or about the same?
\(\qquad\)

Respondents were randomly assigned either to the retrospective assessments battery (S1-S11) or the affects and traits battery (S14-S15). If R did not get selected for the retrospective battery in the Post election instrument they were assigned to administration in the Pre (Q1-Q11) and vice versa.
1. BETTER
3. WORSE --> SKIP TO S3b
5. THE SAME --> SKIP TO S4
8. DK
--> SKIP TO S4
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, no Post interview; not administered in the Post
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 3 & 5 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1016 & 563 & 40 & 172 & 16
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 001597 S3a. Economy much/somewhat better
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2802 - 2802
Numeric

```
    s3a.
    IF U.S. ECONOMY BETTER SINCE 1992:
            (Would you say) much better or somewhat better?
            1. MUCH BETTER --> SKIP TO S4
            5. SOMEWHAT BETTER --> SKIP TO S4
            8. DK --> SKIP TO S4
            9. RF
            0. NA; INAP, 3, 5, 8, 9, 0 in S 3
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
\hline Count & 1244 & 310 & 252 & 1 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\(==============================\)
VAR 001598 S3b. Economy much/somewhat worse
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2803-2803
Numeric
S3b.
IF U.S. ECONOMY WORSE SINCE 1992:
(Would you say) much worse or somewhat worse?
. MUCH WORSE
5. SOMEWHAT WORSE
8. DK
9. RF

0 . NA; INAP, 1, 5, 8, 9, 0 in S 3
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 \\
Count & ----- & ---- & ---- \\
& 1767 & 12 & 28
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 001599 S3x. Summary - economy since 1992
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2804 - 2804
Numeric

```
    S3x.
            Would you say that compared to 1992, the nation's
            economy is better, worse, or about the same?
            (Would you say) much better or somewhat better?/
            (Would you say) much worse or somewhat worse?
            SUMMARY: ECONOMY SINCE 1992
            Built from S3, S3a, S3b.
            1. Much better
            2. Somewhat better
            3. About the same
            4. Somewhat worse
            5. Much worse
            8. DK
            9. RF
            0. NA; INAP, administered in Pre; no Post IW
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
\multirow{3}{c}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ---- \\
& 1016 & 310 & 252 & 172
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 4 & 5 & 8 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & -----
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rl}
\(==============\) & \(=================\) \\
VAR 001599a & S3x1. Summary pre \& post - econ since 92 \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 \\
& COLUMNS: 2805-2805 \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

S3x1.

Would you say that compared to 1992, the nation's economy is better, worse, or about the same?
    (Would you say) much better or somewhat better?/
    (Would you say) much worse or somewhat worse?
COMB. SUMMARY: ECONOMY SINCE 1992

Built from Pre Q3x and Post S3x.
1. Much better
2. Somewhat better
3. About the same
4. Somewhat worse
5. Much worse
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, selected for Post administration and no Post IW
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ---- \\
& 129 & 682 & 513 & 357 \\
& 4 & 5 & 8 & \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- &
\end{tabular}
```

==========
VAR 001600 S4. Clinton made economy better/worse since 92
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2806 - 2806
Numeric

```
    S4.
    Since 1992, would you say President Clinton has made the
    nation's economy better, made the economy worse,
    or had no effect on the economy one way or the other?

    Respondents were randomly assigned either to the
    retrospective assessments battery (S1-S11) or the affects
    and traits battery (S14-S15). If R did not get selected
    for the retrospective battery in the Post election
    instrument they were assigned to administration in the
    Pre (Q1-Q11) and vice versa.
    1. MADE THE ECONOMY BETTER
    3. MADE THE ECONOMY WORSE --> SKIP TO S4b
    5. NO EFFECT
        --> SKIP TO S5
        8. DK
        --> SKIP TO S5
    9. RF
    0. NA; INAP, no Post interview; not administered in Post
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 3 & 5 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1016 & 419 & 21 & 327 & 24
\end{tabular}
```

===============================
VAR 001601 S4a. Clinton made econ much/somewhat better
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2807 - 2807
Numeric

```

S4a.
IF CLINTON ADMINISTRATION MADE U.S. ECONOMY BETTER:

Much better or somewhat better?

1. MUCH BETTER --> SKIP TO S5
5. SOMEWHAT BETTER --> SKIP TO S5
8. DK --> SKIP TO S5
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 3, 5, 8, 9, 0 in S 4
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & -----
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 001602 S4b. Clinton made econ much/somewhat worse
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2808 - 2808
Numeric
S4b.
IF CLINTON ADMINISTRATION MADE U.S. ECONOMY WORSE:

```

Much worse or somewhat worse?
1. MUCH WORSE
5. SOMEWHAT WORSE
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 1, 5, 8, 9, 0 in S 4
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 5 \\
\hline Count & 1786 & 6 & 5 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

VAR 001603 S4x. Summary - Clinton made econ better/worse MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 COLUMNS: 2809-2809
Numeric
S4x.
Since 1992, would you say President Clinton has made the nation's economy better, made the economy worse, or had no effect on the economy one way or the other? Much better or somewhat better?/
Much worse or somewhat worse?
SUMMARY: CLINTON EFFECT ON ECONOMY
```

            Built from S4, S4a, S4b.
            1. Much better
            2. Somewhat better
            3. No effect
            4. Somewhat worse
            5. Much worse
            8. DK
            9. RF
            0. NA; INAP, administered in Pre; no Post IW
    |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ---- | ----- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 1016 | 192 | 227 | 327 |


|  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |

```
```

VAR 001603a S4x1. Summary pre \& post - Clinton made econ

```
VAR 001603a S4x1. Summary pre & post - Clinton made econ
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
                COLUMNS: 2810 - 2810
                COLUMNS: 2810 - 2810
                Numeric
                Numeric
    S4x1.
            Since 1992, would you say President Clinton has made the
            nation's economy better, made the economy worse,
            or had no effect on the economy one way or the other?
            Much better or somewhat better?/
            Much worse or somewhat worse?
            COMB. SUMMARY: CLINTON EFFECT ON ECONOMY
            Built from Pre Q4x and Post S4x.
            1. Much better
            2. Somewhat better
            3. No effect
            4. Somewhat worse
            5. Much worse
            8. DK
            9. RF
            0. NA; INAP, selected for Post administration and no Post IW
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 129 & 434 & 487 & 648 \\
& 4 & 5 & 8 & \\
Count & 41 & 21 & ----- & 47
\end{tabular}
```

```
VAR 001604 S5. Clinton admin hurt/help R personally
```

VAR 001604 S5. Clinton admin hurt/help R personally
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2811 - 2811
COLUMNS: 2811 - 2811
Numeric

```
            Numeric
```

S5.
Have you personally been helped or have you been hurt economically by the Clinton Administration, or hasn't it affected you one way or the other?

Respondents were randomly assigned either to the retrospective assessments battery (S1-S11) or the affects
and traits battery (S14-S15). If R did not get selected
for the retrospective battery in the Post election instrument they were assigned to administration in the Pre (Q1-Q11) and vice versa.

1. HELPED
2. HURT
3. NOT AFFECTED
4. DK
5. RF
6. NA; INAP, no Post interview; not administered in Post

|  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----1 |
| Count | 1016 | 163 | 61 | 558 | 9 |

VAR 001604a S5x. Clinton admin hurt/help R economically?
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2812-2812
Numeric

S5x.
Have you personally been helped or have you been hurt economically by the Clinton Administration, or hasn't it affected you one way or the other?


Built from Pre Q5 and Post S5.
Respondents were randomly assigned either to the retrospective assessments battery (S1-S11) or the affects and traits battery (S14-S15). If R did not get selected for the retrospective battery in the Post election instrument they were assigned to administration in the Pre (Q1-Q11) and vice versa.

1. HELPED
2. HURT
3. NOT AFFECTED
4. DK
5. RF
6. NA; INAP, selected for Post administration and no Post interview


S6.
Would you say that compared to 1992, the United States
is more secure from its foreign enemies, less
secure, or hasn't this changed very much?


Respondents were randomly assigned either to the retrospective assessments battery (S1-S11) or the affects and traits battery (S14-S15). If R did not get selected for the retrospective battery in the Post election instrument they were assigned to administration in the Pre (Q1-Q11) and vice versa.

1. MORE SECURE
2. LESS SECURE --> SKIP TO S6b
3. NO CHANGE --> SKIP TO S7
4. DK --> SKIP TO ->S7
5. RF
6. NA; INAP, no Post interview; not administered in Post

|  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 202 | 223 | 346 | 19 | 1 |  |


| $================================$ |  |
| ---: | :--- |
| VAR $001606 \quad$ | S6a. U.S. much/somewhat more secure |
|  | MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 |
|  | COLUMNS: $2814-2814$ |
|  | Numeric |

s6a.
IF U.S. MORE SECURE SINCE 1992:
(Would you say) much more secure or somewhat more secure?


1. MUCH MORE SECURE --> SKIP TO S7
2. SOMEWHAT MORE SECURE --> SKIP TO S7
3. DK --> SKIP TO S7
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, 3, 5, 8, 9, 0 in S 6

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1605 | 61 | 141 |

VAR 001607 S6b. U.S. much/somewhat less secure
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2815-2815
Numeric

S6b.
IF U.S LESS SECURE SINCE 1992:
(Would you say) much less secure or somewhat less secure?


1. MUCH LESS SECURE
2. SOMEWHAT LESS SECURE
3. DK
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, 1, 5, 8, 9, 0 in S 6

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |


| VAR 001608 | S6x. Summary - U.S. security |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 |
|  | COLUMNS: 2816 - 2816 |
|  | Numeric |

S6x.

Would you say that compared to 1992, the United States
is more secure from its foreign enemies, less
secure, or hasn't this changed very much?
(Would you say) much more secure or somewhat more secure?/
(Would you say) much less secure or somewhat less secure?
SUMMARY: U.S. SECURITY FROM FOREIGN ENEMIES

Built from S6, S6a, S6b.

1. Much more secure
2. Somewhat more secure
3. No change
4. Somewhat less secure
5. Much less secure
6. DK
7. $R F$
8. NA; INAP, administered in Pre; no Post IW

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 1016 | 61 | 141 | 346 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | 124 | 99 | 19 | 1 |

```
VAR 001608a S6x1. Summary pre & post - U.S. security
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 2817 - 2817
    Numeric
```

S6x1.
Would you say that compared to 1992, the United States
is more secure from its foreign enemies, less
secure, or hasn't this changed very much?
(Would you say) much more secure or somewhat more secure?/
(Would you say) much less secure or somewhat less secure?
COMB. SUMMARY: U.S. SECURITY FROM FOREIGN ENEMIES

Built from Pre Q6x and Post S6x.

1. Much more secure
2. Somewhat more secure
3. No change
4. Somewhat less secure
5. Much less secure
6. DK
7. RF
8. NA; INAP, selected for Post administration and no Post IW

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 129 | 132 | 285 | 725 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | 277 | 206 | 52 | 1 |


| $===============================$ |  |
| ---: | :--- |
| VAR $001609 \quad$ | S7. Clinton made U.S. more/less secure |
|  | MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 |
|  | COLUMNS: $2818-2818$ |
|  | Numeric |

S 7.
Would you say that the Clinton administration has made the United States more secure from its foreign enemies, less secure, or hasn't it made much difference either way?

Respondents were randomly assigned either to the retrospective assessments battery (S1-S11) or the affects and traits battery (S14-S15). If R did not get selected for the retrospective battery in the Post election instrument they were assigned to administration in the Pre (Q1-Q11) and vice versa.

1. MORE SECURE
2. LESS SECURE --> SKIP TO S7b
3. NO CHANGE --> SKIP TO S8
4. DK --> SKIP TO S8
5. RF
6. NA; INAP, no Post interview; not administered in Post

|  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----1 |

```
==============================
VAR 001610 S7a. Clinton made much/smwht more secure
        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
        COLUMNS: 2819 - 2819
        Numeric
    S7a.
    IF CLINTON ADMINISTRATION MADE U.S. MORE SECURE:
        Much more secure or somewhat more secure?
        1. MUCH MORE SECURE --> SKIP TO S8
        5. SOMEWHAT MORE SECURE --> SKIP TO S8
        8. DK --> SKIP TO S8
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, 3, 5, 8, 9, 0 in S7
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1622 & 63 & 122
\end{tabular}
================================
VAR 001611 S7b. Clinton made much/smwhat less secur
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2820 - 2820
            Numeric
    S7b.
    IF CLINTON ADMINISTRATION MADE U.S. LESS SECURE:
        Much less secure or somewhat less secure?
        1. MUCH LESS SECURE
        5. SOMEWHAT LESS SECURE
        8. DK
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, 1, 5, 8, 9, 0 in S7
\begin{tabular}{ccc}
\multicolumn{1}{c}{} & 1 & 5 \\
---- & ---- & ---- \\
1609 & 91 & 107
\end{tabular}
================================
VAR 001612 S7x. Summ-Clinton impact on U.S. security
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2821 - 2821
            Numeric
    S7x.
    Would you say that the Clinton administration has made
    the United States more secure from its foreign enemies,
    less secure, or hasn't it made much difference either
    way?
    Much more secure or somewhat more secure?/
    Much less secure or somewhat less secure?
```

Built from S7, S7a, S7b.

1. Much more secure
2. Somewhat more secure
3. No change
4. Somewhat less secure
5. Much less secure
6. DK
7. RF
8. NA; INAP, administered in Pre; no Post IW

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 1016 | 63 | 122 | 382 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | 107 | 91 | 25 | 1 |

```
\
VAR 001612a S7x1. Summ pre & post- Clinton impact on secur
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2822 - 2822
            Numeric
```

    S7x1.
    Would you say that the Clinton administration has made
    the United States more secure from its foreign enemies,
    less secure, or hasn't it made much difference either
    way?
Much more secure or somewhat more secure?/
Much less secure or somewhat less secure?
COMB. SUMMARY: CLINTON ADMINISTRATION EFFECT ON U.S. SECURITY

Built from Pre Q7x and Post S7x.

1. Much more secure
2. Somewhat more secure
3. No change
4. Somewhat less secure
5. Much less secure
6. DK
7. RF
8. NA; INAP, selected for Post administration and no Post IW

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 129 | 136 | 241 | 831 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | 226 | 190 | 53 | 1 |

            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
                COLUMNS: 2823-2823
                Numeric
    S8.
Would you say that compared to 1992 the nation's crime rate has gotten better, gotten worse, or stayed about the same?

Respondents were randomly assigned either to the retrospective assessments battery (S1-S11) or the affects and traits battery (S14-S15). If R did not get selected for the retrospective battery in the Post election instrument they were assigned to administration in the Pre (Q1-Q11) and vice versa.

1. BETTER
2. WORSE --> SKIP TO S8b
3. THE SAME --> SKIP TO S9
4. DK --> SKIP TO S9
5. RF
6. NA; INAP, no Post interview; not administered in Post

|  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 294 | 220 | 256 | 21 |  |



|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1513 | 79 | 214 | 1 |


| $==============================$ |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| VAR $001615 \quad$ | S8b. U.S. crime rate much/smwht worse |
|  | MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 |
|  | COLUMNS: $2825-2825$ |
|  | Numeric |

S8b.
IF U.S. CRIME RATE WORSE SINCE 1992:
(Would you say) much worse or somewhat worse?


1. MUCH WORSE
2. SOMEWHAT WORSE
3. DK
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, 1, 5, 8, 9, 0 in S 8

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |

```
VAR 001616 S8x. Summary - U.S. crime rate
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2826-2826
            Numeric
```

    S8x.
            Would you say that compared to 1992 the nation's crime
            rate has gotten better, gotten worse, or stayed
            about the same?
            (Would you say) much better or somewhat better?/
            (Would you say) much worse or somewhat worse?
            SUMMARY: U.S. CRIME RATE SINCE 1992
            Built from 58, S8a, S8b.
            1. Much better
            2. Somewhat better
            3. Stayed about the same
            4. Somewhat worse
            5. Much worse
            8. DK
            9. RF
            0. NA; INAP, administered in Pre; no Post IW
    |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1016 | 79 | 214 | 256 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 8 |  |
| Count | 138 | 82 | 22 |  |

```
VAR 001616a S8x1. Summary pre & post - U.S. crime rate
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2827 - 2827
            Numeric
```

S8x1.
Would you say that compared to 1992 the nation's crime rate has gotten better, gotten worse, or stayed about the same?
(Would you say) much better or somewhat better?/
(Would you say) much worse or somewhat worse?
COMB. SUMMARY: U.S. CRIME RATE SINCE 1992

Built from Pre Q8x and Post S8x.

1. Much better
2. Somewhat better
3. Stayed about the same
4. Somewhat worse
5. Much worse
6. DK
7. RF
8. NA; INAP, selected for Post administration and no Post IW

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 129 | 161 | 458 | 516 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 8 |  |
| Count | 276 | 220 | ------ | 47 |

```
VAR 001617 S9. Clinton made crime rate better/worse
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2828 - 2828
            Numeric
```

S9.
Would you say that the Clinton administration has made the nation's crime rate better, worse, or hasn't it made much difference either way?


Respondents were randomly assigned either to the retrospective assessments battery (S1-S11) or the affects and traits battery (S14-S15). If R did not get selected for the retrospective battery in the Post election instrument they were assigned to administration in the Pre (Q1-Q11) and vice versa.

1. BETTER
2. WORSE --> SKIP TO S9b
3. NO DIFFERENCE --> SKIP TO S10
4. DK --> SKIP TO S10
5. RF

0 . NA; INAP, no Post interview; not administered in Post

|  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 190 | 65 | 508 | 27 | 1 |  |

```
VAR 001618 S9a. Clinton made crime rate much/smwht bettr
        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
        COLUMNS: 2829 - 2829
            Numeric
    S9a.
    IF CLINTON ADMINISTRATION MADE U.S. CRIME RATE BETTER:
        Much better or somewhat better?
        1. MUCH BETTER --> SKIP TO S10
        5. SOMEWHAT BETTER --> SKIP TO S10
        8. DK --> SKIP TO S10
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, 3, 5, 8, 9, 0 in S9
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 \\
& Count & 1617 & ----- \\
& 160 & 140
\end{tabular}
===============================
VAR 001619 S9b. Clinton made crime rate much/smwht worse
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2830 - 2830
            Numeric
    S9b.
    IF CLINTON ADMINISTRATION MADE U.S.S CRIME RATE WORSE:
        Much worse or somewhat worse?
        ------------------------------------------------------------------------
        1. MUCH WORSE
        5. SOMEWHAT WORSE
        8. DK
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, 1, 5, 8, 9, 0 in S9
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 \\
& Count & ----- & ----- \\
\hline & 1742 & 24 & 41
\end{tabular}
===============================
VAR 001620 S9x. Summ-Clinton impact on crime rate
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2831 - 2831
            Numeric
S9x.
Would you say that the Clinton administration has made the nation's crime rate better, worse, or hasn't it made much difference either way?
Much better or somewhat better?/
Much worse or somewhat worse?
0 . NA; INAP, administered in Pre; no Post IW
```

Built from S9, S9a, S9b.
0 . NA; INAP, administered in Pre; no Post IW

1. Much better
2. Somewhat better
3. No difference
4. Somewhat worse
5. Much worse
6. NA; INAP, administered in Pre; no Post IW
7. DK
8. RF
9. NA; INAP, administered in Pre; no Post IW

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1016 | 50 | 140 | 508 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 41 | 24 | 27 | 1 |

```
VAR 001620a S9x1.Summ pre & post - Clinton impact on crime
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2832 - 2832
            Numeric
```

    S9x1.
    Would you say that the Clinton administration has made
the nation's crime rate better, worse, or
hasn't it made much difference either way?
Much better or somewhat better?/
Much worse or somewhat worse?
0 . NA; INAP, administered in Pre; no Post IW
COMB. SUMMARY: EFFECT OF CLINTON ADMINISTRATION ON CRIME RATE

Built from Pre Q9x and Post S9x.

1. Much better
2. Somewhat better
3. No difference
4. Somewhat worse
5. Much worse
0 . NA; INAP, administered in Pre; no Post IW
6. DK
7. RF
8. NA; INAP, selected for Post administration and no Post IW

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 129 | 122 | 01 |


|  | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 77 | 60 | 66 | 1 |

```
===============================
VAR 001621 S10. Moral climate better/worse since 92
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2833 - 2833
            Numeric
```

    S10.
    Would you say that compared to 1992, the nation's moral climate has gotten better, stayed about the same, or gotten worse?


Respondents were randomly assigned either to the retrospective assessments battery (S1-S11) or the affects and traits battery (S14-S15). If R did not get selected for the retrospective battery in the Post election instrument they were assigned to administration in the Pre (Q1-Q11) and vice versa.

1. BETTER
2. WORSE --> SKIP TO S10b
3. THE SAME --> SKIP TO S11
4. DK
--> SKIP TO S11
5. $R F$
6. NA; INAP, no Post interview; not administered in Post

|  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1016 | 58 | 412 | 307 | 14 |

```
VAR 001622 S10a.Moral climate much/smwht better
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2834 - 2834
            Numeric
```

    S10a.
    IF U.S MORAL CLIMATE BETTER SINCE 1992:
        (Would you say) much better or somewhat better?
    
1. MUCH BETTER --> SKIP TO S11
5. SOMEWHAT BETTER --> SKIP TO S11
8. DK --> SKIP TO S11
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 3, 5, 8, 9, 0 in S10

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |

```
VAR 001623 S10b. Moral climate much/smwht worse
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2835 - 2835
            Numeric
    S10b.
    IF U.S. MORAL CLIMATE WORSE SINCE 1992:
            (Would you say) much worse or somewhat worse?
            1. MUCH WORSE
            5. SOMEWHAT WORSE
            8. DK
            9. RF
            0. NA; INAP, 1, 5, 8, 9, 0 in S10
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 \\
Count & \multicolumn{1}{c}{----} & ----- & -----
\end{tabular}
```



```
VAR 001624 Sl0x. Summary - moral climate since 92
            COLUMNS: 2836 - 2836
            Numeric
    S10x.
            Would you say that compared to 1992, the nation's moral
            climate has gotten better, stayed about the same,
            or gotten worse?
            (Would you say) much better or somewhat better?/
            (Would you say) much worse or somewhat worse?
            SUMMARY: U.S. MORAL CLIMATE SINCE 1992
---------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Built from S10, S10a, S10b.
1. Much better
2. Somewhat better
3. Stayed about the same
4. Somewhat worse
5. Much worse
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, administered in Pre; no Post IW
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1016 & 11 & 47 & 307 \\
& 4 & 5 & 8 & \\
Count & 208 & 204 & 14 &
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 001624a S10x1. Summ pre \& post - moral climate since 92 COLUMNS: 2837-2837
Numeric

S10x1.
Would you say that compared to 1992, the nation's moral climate has gotten better, stayed about the same, or gotten worse?
(Would you say) much better or somewhat better?/
(Would you say) much worse or somewhat worse?
COMB. SUMMARY: U.S. MORAL CLIMATE SINCE 1992

Built from Pre Q10x and Post S10x.

1. Much better
2. Somewhat better
3. Stayed about the same
4. Somewhat worse
5. Much worse
6. DK
7. RF
8. NA; INAP, selected for Post administration and no Post IW

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 129 | 39 | 106 | 621 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | 417 | 464 | ----- | ----- |
|  |  |  | 29 | 2 |

```
VAR 001625 S11. Clinton made moral climate better/worse
        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
        COLUMNS: 2838 - 2838
        Numeric
```

S11.

Has the Clinton administration made the nation's moral climate better, worse, or hasn't it made much difference either way?

Respondents were randomly assigned either to the retrospective assessments battery (S1-S11) or the affects and traits battery (S14-S15). If R did not get selected for the retrospective battery in the Post election instrument they were assigned to administration in the Pre (Q1-Q11) and vice versa.

1. BETTER
2. WORSE --> SKIP TO S11b
3. NO DIFFERENCE --> SKIP TO S14
4. DK --> SKIP TO S14
5. RF

0 . NA; INAP, no Post interview; not administered in Post

|  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 47 | 336 | 391 | 15 | 2 |  |

```
=============================
VAR 001626 Slla. Clinton made moral clim mch/s better
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 2839 - 2839
    Numeric
    S11a.
    IF CLINTON ADMINISTRATION MADE U.S. MORAL CLIMATE BETTER:
        Much better or somewhat better?
        1. MUCH BETTER --> SKIP TO S14
        5. SOMEWHAT BETTER --> SKIP TO S14
        8. DK --> SKIP TO S14
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, 3, 5, 8, 9, 0 in S11
```

| Count | 1760 | 13 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

```
===============================
VAR 001627 S11b. Clinton made moral clim mch/s worse
        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
        COLUMNS: 2840 - 2840
        Numeric
    S11b.
```

    IF CLINTON ADMINISTRATION MADE U.S. MORAL CLIMATE WORSE:
        Much worse or somewhat worse?
        1. MUCH WORSE
        5. SOMEWHAT WORSE
        8. DK
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, 1, 5, 8, 9, 0 in S11
    |  |  | 0 | 1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1471 | 168 | 168 |

VAR 001628 S11x. Summ-Clinton impact on moral climate
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2841-2841
Numeric

S11x.
Has the Clinton administration made the nation's moral climate better, worse, or hasn't it made much difference either way?
Much better or somewhat better?/
Much worse or somewhat worse?
SUMMARY: EFFECT OF CLINTON ADMINISTRATION ON MORAL CLIMATE

Built from S11, S11a, S11b.

1. Much better
2. Somewhat better
3. No difference
4. Somewhat worse
5. Much worse
6. DK
7. RF
8. NA; INAP, administered in Pre; no Post IW

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 1016 | 13 | 34 | 391 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | 168 | 168 | 15 | 2 |

```
VAR 001628a S11x1.Summ pre & post- Clinton impact on moral climate
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2842 - 2842
            Numeric
```

    S11x1.
    Has the Clinton administration made the nation's moral
    climate better, worse, or hasn't it made much difference
    either way?
    Much better or somewhat better?/
    Much worse or somewhat worse?
    COMB. SUMMARY: EFFECT OF CLINTON ADMINISTRATION ON MORAL CLIMATE
    Built from Pre Q11x and Post S11x.
    1. Much better
    2. Somewhat better
    3. No difference
    4. Somewhat worse
    5. Much worse
    8. DK
9. RF
10. NA; INAP, selected for Post administration and no Post IW

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ----- | ---- | ---- | ---- |
| Count | 129 | 36 | 76 | 816 |


|  | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 327 | 382 | 36 | 5 |

S14.

Has Bill Clinton -- because of the kind of person he is, or because of something he has done -- ever made you feel:

VAR 001629 S14a. Clinton makes $R$ angry
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2843 - 2843
Numeric
S14a.
(Has Bill Clinton -- because of the kind of person he is or because of something he has done, ever made you feel:)
ANGRY

Respondents were randomly assigned either to the retrospective assessments battery (S1-S11) or the affects and traits battery (S14-S15). If R did not get selected for the affects/traits battery in the Post election instrument they were assigned to administration in the Pre (Q1-Q11) and vice versa.
The order in which Clinton affects were asked was randomized.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].

1. YES
2. NO --> SKIP to next affect
3. DK --> SKIP to next affect
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, no Post interview; not administered in the Post

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 1044 | 470 | 285 | 7 | 1 |

VAR 001629a S14ax. Summ pre \& post Clinton - angry
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2844-2844
Numeric

S14ax.
(Has Bill Clinton -- because of the kind of person he is or because of something he has done, ever made you feel:)
ANGRY
COMB.PRE/POST: CLINTON AFFECT - ANGRY

Built from Pre Q14a and Post S14a.

1. YES
2. NO --> SKIP to next affect
3. DK
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, selected for Post administration and no Post IW

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |

```
VAR 001630 S14a1. How often Clinton makes R angry
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
                        COLUMNS: 2845 - 2845
            Numeric
    S14a1.
    IF R SAYS CLINTON HAS MADE R ANGRY:
        How often would you say you've felt angry -- very often,
        fairly often, occasionally, or rarely?
```

        1. VERY OFTEN
        2. FAIRLY OFTEN
        3. OCCASIONALLY
        4. RARELY
        8. DK
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, 5, 8, 9, 0 in S14a
    |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1337 | 72 | 100 | 218 | 80 |

VAR 001630a S14a1x. Summ pre \& post - how often angry
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2846 - 2846
Numeric
S14a1x.
How often would you say you've felt angry -- very often,
fairly often, occasionally, or rarely?

Built from Pre Q14a1 and Post S14a1.

1. VERY OFTEN
2. FAIRLY OFTEN
3. OCCASIONALLY
4. RARELY
5. DK
6. RF
7. NA; INAP, selected for Post administration and no Post IW

```
(Has Bill Clinton -- because of the kind of person he is
or because of something he has done, ever made you
feel:)
HOPEFUL
```

Respondents were randomly assigned either to the retrospective assessments battery (S1-S11) or the affects and traits battery (S14-S15). If R did not get selected for the affects/traits battery in the Post election instrument they were assigned to administration in the Pre (Q1-Q11) and vice versa.
The order in which Clinton affects were asked was randomized.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].

1. YES
2. NO --> SKIP to next affect
3. DK --> SKIP to next affect
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, no Post interview; not administered in the Post

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----1 |

```
VAR 001631a S14bx. Summ pre & post Clinton -hopeful
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2848 - 2848
            Numeric
    S14bx.
        (Has Bill Clinton -- because of the kind of person he is
        or because of something he has done, ever made you
        feel:)
        HOPEFUL
        COMB. PRE/POST: CLINTON AFFECT - HOPEFUL
        Built from Pre Q14b and Post S14b.
        1. YES
        5. NO --> SKIP to next affect
        8. DK
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, selected for Post administration and no Post IW
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ---- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
===================== S14b1. How often Clinton make R hopeful
        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
        COLUMNS: 2849 - 2849
        Numeric
    S14b1.
    IF R SAYS CLINTON HAS MADE R HOPEFUL:
        How often would you say you've felt hopeful -- very
        often, fairly often, occasionally, or rarely?
        -------------------------------------------------------------------------
        1. VERY OFTEN
        2. FAIRLY OFTEN
        3. OCCASIONALLY
        4. RARELY
        8. DK
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, 5, 8, 9, 0 in S14b
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
\multirow{3}{c}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline & 1447 & 55 & 105 & 171 & 29
\end{tabular}
VAR 001632a S14b1x. Summ pre & post - how often hopeful
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2850 - 2850
            Numeric
```

S14b1x.
How often would you say you've felt hopeful -- very often, fairly often, occasionally, or rarely?

COMB. PRE/POST: HOW OFTEN CLINTON AFFECT - HOPEFUL

Built from Pre Q14b1 and Post S14b1.

1. VERY OFTEN
2. FAIRLY OFTEN
3. OCCASIONALLY
4. RARELY
5. DK
6. RF
7. NA; INAP, selected for Post administration and no Post IW

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |


VAR 001633 S14c. Clinton makes $R$ afraid MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 COLUMNS: 2851-2851
Numeric
S14c.
(Has Bill Clinton -- because of the kind of person he is or because of something he has done, ever made you
feel:)
AFRAID

Respondents were randomly assigned either to the retrospective assessments battery (S1-S11) or the affects and traits battery (S14-S15). If R did not get selected for the affects/traits battery in the Post election instrument they were assigned to administration in the Pre (Q1-Q11) and vice versa.
The order in which Clinton affects were asked was randomized.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].

1. YES
2. NO --> SKIP to next affect
3. DK --> SKIP to next affect
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, no Post interview; not administered in the Post

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----1 |

```
VAR 001633a S14cx. Summ pre & post Clinton - afraid
                        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
                        COLUMNS: 2852 - 2852
                        Numeric
    S14cx.
        (Has Bill Clinton -- because of the kind of person he is
        or because of something he has done, ever made you
        feel:)
        AFRAID
        COMB. PRE/POST: CLINTON AFFECT - AFRAID
        Built from Pre Q14c and Post S14c.
        1. YES
        5. NO --> SKIP to next affect
        8. DK
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, selected for Post administration and no Post IW
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
& Count & 128 & 378 & 1294 & ----- \\
\hline----------1
\end{tabular}
```

```
VAR 001634 S15c1. How often Clinton makes R afraid
```

VAR 001634 S15c1. How often Clinton makes R afraid
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2853 - 2853
COLUMNS: 2853 - 2853
Numeric
Numeric
S14c1.
S14c1.
IF R SAYS CLINTON HAS MADE R AFRAID:
IF R SAYS CLINTON HAS MADE R AFRAID:
How often would you say you've felt afraid -- very
How often would you say you've felt afraid -- very
often, fairly often, occasionally, or rarely?

```
        often, fairly often, occasionally, or rarely?
```



```
            1. VERY OFTEN
            2. FAIRLY OFTEN
            3. OCCASIONALLY
            4. RARELY
            8. DK
            9. RF
            0. NA; INAP, 5,8,9,0 in S14c
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & -----1
\end{tabular}
```

```
============
```

============
VAR 001634a S14c1x. Summ pre \& post - how often afraid
VAR 001634a S14c1x. Summ pre \& post - how often afraid
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2854 - 2854
COLUMNS: 2854 - 2854
Numeric

```
            Numeric
```

S14c1x.
How often would you say you've felt afraid -- very often, fairly often, occasionally, or rarely?

COMB. PRE/POST: HOW OFTEN CLINTON AFFECT - AFRAID

Built from Pre Q14c1 and Post S14c1.

1. VERY OFTEN
2. FAIRLY OFTEN
3. OCCASIONALLY
4. RARELY
5. DK
6. RF
7. NA; INAP, selected for Post administration and no Post IW

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | -----153 |


VAR 001635 S14d. Clinton makes $R$ proud MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 COLUMNS: 2855-2855
Numeric
S14d.
(Has Bill Clinton -- because of the kind of person he is or because of something he has done, ever made you feel:)
PROUD

Respondents were randomly assigned either to the retrospective assessments battery (S1-S11) or the affects and traits battery (S14-S15). If R did not get selected for the affects/traits battery in the Post election instrument they were assigned to administration in the Pre (Q1-Q11) and vice versa.
The order in which Clinton affects were asked was randomized.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].

1. YES
2. NO --> SKIP to next affect
3. DK --> SKIP to next affect
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, no Post interview; not administered in the Post

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1044 | 308 | 450 | 4 | 1 |

```
================================ 
                        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
                        COLUMNS: 2856 - 2856
                        Numeric
    S14dx.
```

    (Has Bill Clinton -- because of the kind of person he is
        or because of something he has done, ever made you
        feel:)
        PROUD
        COMB. PRE/POST: CLINTON AFFECT - PROUD
        Built from Pre Q14d and Post S14d.
        1. YES
        5. NO --> SKIP to next affect
        8. DK
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, selected for Post administration and no Post IW
    |  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----1 |

```
VAR 001636 S14d1. How often Clinton makes R proud
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2857 - 2857
            Numeric
    S14d1.
    IF R SAYS CLINTON HAS MADE R AFRAID:
        How often would you say you've felt afraid -- very
        often, fairly often, occasionally, or rarely?
```

            1. VERY OFTEN
            2. FAIRLY OFTEN
            3. OCCASIONALLY
            4. RARELY
            8. DK
            9. RF
            0. NA; INAP, 5, 8, 9, 0 in S14d
    |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1499 | 37 | 90 | 158 | 23 |

```
VAR 001636a S14d1x. Summ pre & post - how often proud
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2858 - 2858
            Numeric
    S14d1x.
    How often would you say you've felt afraid -- very
    often, fairly often, occasionally, or rarely?
    COMB. PRE/POST: HOW OFTEN CLINTON AFFECT - PROUD
    Built from Pre Q14d1 and Post S14d1.
    1. VERY OFTEN
    2. FAIRLY OFTEN
    3. OCCASIONALLY
    4. RARELY
    8. DK
    9. RF
    0. NA; INAP, selected for Post administration and no Post IW
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1132 & 117 & 191 & 308 & 58 & 1
\end{tabular}
```

S15/S15.T.
FTF:
Please look at page 11 of the booklet. In your opinion, does the phrase 'he (is) <trait>?' describe Bill Clinton extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?

TELEPHONE:
I am going to read a list of words and phrases people may use to describe Bill Clinton. For each, tell me whether the word or phrase describes him extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all.

VAR 001637 S15a. Clinton trait - moral
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2859-2859
Numeric
S15a.
Please look at page 4 of the booklet.
In your opinion, does the phrase 'he is <trait>?" describe Bill Clinton extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all? (What about <trait>? [Does this phrase describe Bill Clinton extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?])

```
    [DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
    Respondents were randomly assigned either to the
    retrospective assessments battery (S1-S11) or the affects
    and traits battery (S14-S15). If R did not get selected
    for the affects/traits battery in the Post election
    instrument they were assigned to administration in the
    Pre (Q1-Q11) and vice versa.
    The order in which Clinton affects were asked was
    randomized.
    Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
    collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of
    the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization
    variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by
    "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization
    variable Rand.A4/A5].
    1. EXTREMELY WELL
    2. QUITE WELL
    3. NOT TOO WELL
    4. NOT WELL AT ALL
    8. DK
    9. RF
    0. NA; INAP, no Post interview; not administered in the Post
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1044 & 20 & 104 & 275 \\
& 4 & 8 & 9 & \\
Count & 351 & 10 & ------ & 3
\end{tabular}
===============================
        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
        COLUMNS: 2860 - 2860
        Numeric
    S15ax.
Please look at page 4 of the booklet.
In your opinion, does the phrase 'he is <trait>?"
describe Bill Clinton extremely well, quite well, not
too well, or not well at all?
    (What about <trait>? [Does this phrase describe Bill
Clinton extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not
well at all?])
COMB. PRE/POST: CLINTON TRAIT - MORAL
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Built from Pre Q15a and Post S15a.
1. EXTREMELY WELL
2. QUITE WELL
3. NOT TOO WELL
4. NOT WELL AT ALL
```



```
VAR 001638a S15bx. Summ pre & post-Clinton trait-cares
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
                COLUMNS: 2862 - 2862
                Numeric
    S15bx.
        Please look at page 4 of the booklet.
        In your opinion, does the phrase 'he is <trait>?"
        describe Bill Clinton extremely well, quite well, not
        too well, or not well at all?
        What about <trait>? [Does this phrase describe Bill
        Clinton extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not
        well at all?])
        COMB. PRE/POST: CLITON TRAIT - CARES
        ---------------------------------------------------------------------------
        Built from Pre Q15b and Post S15b.
        1. EXTREMELY WELL
        2. QUITE WELL
        3. NOT TOO WELL
        4. NOT WELL AT ALL
        8. DK
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, selected for Post administration and no Post IW
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 128 & 224 & 599 & 518 \\
& 4 & 8 & 9 & \\
Count & 294 & 43 & 1 &
\end{tabular}
================================
        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
        COLUMNS: 2863 - 2863
        Numeric
    S15c.
Please look at page 4 of the booklet.
In your opinion, does the phrase 'he is <trait>?"
describe Bill Clinton extremely well, quite well, not
too well, or not well at all?
What about <trait>? [Does this phrase describe Bill
Clinton extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not
well at all?])
KNOWLEDGEABLE
[DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
Respondents were randomly assigned either to the
retrospective assessments battery (S1-S11) or the affects
and traits battery (S14-S15). If R did not get selected
for the affects/traits battery in the Post election
instrument they were assigned to administration in the
Pre (Q1-Q11) and vice versa.
```

The order in which Clinton affects were asked was randomized.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization variable Rand.A4/A5].

1. EXTREMELY WELL
2. QUITE WELL
3. NOT TOO WELL
4. NOT WELL AT ALL
5. DK
6. RF
7. NA; INAP, no Post interview; not administered in the Post

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 290 | 394 | 53 | 13 | 13 |  |


| VAR 001639 a | ```S15cx. Summ pre & post-Clinton knowledgeable MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 COLUMNS: 2864 - 2864 Numeric``` |
| :---: | :---: |

```
Please look at page 4 of the booklet.
In your opinion, does the phrase 'he is <trait>?"
describe Bill Clinton extremely well, quite well, not
too well, or not well at all?
What about <trait>? [Does this phrase describe Bill
Clinton extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not
well at all?])
COMB. PRE/POST: CLITON TRAIT - KNOWLEDGEABLE
Built from Pre Q15c and Post S15c.
1. EXTREMELY WELL
2. QUITE WELL
3. NOT TOO WELL
4. NOT WELL AT ALL
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, selected for Post administration and no Post IW
```

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Count | ---- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 128 | 620 | 856 | 143 | 31 | 29 |


| $===============================$ |  |
| ---: | :--- |
| VAR $001640 \quad$ | S15d. Clinton trait-strong leadership |
|  | MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 |
|  | COLUMNS: 2865-2865 |
|  | Numeric |

S15d.

```
Please look at page 4 of the booklet.
In your opinion, does the phrase 'he is <trait>?"
describe Bill Clinton extremely well, quite well, not
too well, or not well at all?
What about <trait>? [Does this phrase describe Bill
Clinton extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not
well at all?])
PROVIDES STRONG LEADERSHIP
```

    [DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
    Respondents were randomly assigned either to the
retrospective assessments battery (S1-S11) or the affects
and traits battery (S14-S15). If R did not get selected
for the affects/traits battery in the Post election
instrument they were assigned to administration in the
Pre (Q1-Q11) and vice versa.
The order in which Clinton affects were asked was
randomized.

Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of
the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization
variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by
"Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization
variable Rand.A4/A5].

1. EXTREMELY WELL
2. QUITE WELL
3. NOT TOO WELL
4. NOT WELL AT ALL
5. DK
6. RF
7. NA; INAP, no Post interview; not administered in the Post

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 1044 | 164 | 333 | 178 | 82 | 6 |

==============================
VAR 001640a S15dx. Summ pre \& post-Clinton leadership
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2866-2866
Numeric

S15dx.
Please look at page 4 of the booklet.
In your opinion, does the phrase 'he is <trait>?"
describe Bill Clinton extremely well, quite well, not
too well, or not well at all?
What about <trait>? [Does this phrase describe Bill
Clinton extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not
well at all?])

COMB. PRE/POST: CLITON TRAIT - LEADERSHIP

Built from Pre Q15d and Post S15d.

1. EXTREMELY WELL
2. QUITE WELL
3. NOT TOO WELL
4. NOT WELL AT ALL
5. DK
6. $R F$
7. NA; INAP, selected for Post administration and no Post IW

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 128 | 371 | 707 | 391 | 188 | 22 |



```
VAR 001641 S15e. Clinton trait - dishonest
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2867 - 2867
            Numeric
```

    S15e.
    Please look at page 4 of the booklet.
In your opinion, does the phrase 'he is <trait>?"
describe Bill Clinton extremely well, quite well, not
too well, or not well at all?
What about <trait>? [Does this phrase describe Bill
Clinton extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not
well at all?])
DISHONEST

[DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
Respondents were randomly assigned either to the
retrospective assessments battery (S1-S11) or the affects
and traits battery (S14-S15). If R did not get selected
for the affects/traits battery in the Post election
instrument they were assigned to administration in the
Pre (Q1-Q11) and vice versa.
The order in which Clinton affects were asked was
randomized.
Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of
the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization
variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by
"Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization
variable Rand.A4/A5].

1. EXTREMELY WELL
2. QUITE WELL
3. NOT TOO WELL
4. NOT WELL AT ALL
5. DK
6. RF
7. NA; INAP, no Post interview; not administered in the Post

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 1044 | 168 | 250 | 27 |



```
[DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
```



```
==============================
VAR 001643 S15g. Clinton trait - out of touch
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2871 - 2871
Numeric
S15g.
Please look at page 4 of the booklet.
In your opinion, does the phrase 'he is <trait>?"
describe Bill Clinton extremely well, quite well, not
too well, or not well at all?
What about <trait>? [Does this phrase describe Bill
Clinton extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not
well at all?])
OUT OF TOUCH WITH ORDINARY PEOPLE
[DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
Respondents were randomly assigned either to the
retrospective assessments battery (S1-S11) or the affects
and traits battery (S14-S15). If R did not get selected
for the affects/traits battery in the Post election
instrument they were assigned to administration in the
Pre (Q1-Q11) and vice versa.
The order in which Clinton affects were asked was
randomized.
Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of
the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization
variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by
"Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization
variable Rand.A4/A5].
1. EXTREMELY WELL
2. QUITE WELL
3. NOT TOO WELL
4. NOT WELL AT ALL
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, no Post interview; not administered in the Post
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 8 \\
& ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
Count & 1044 & 57 & 226 & 319 & 141 & 20
\end{tabular}
```



```
VAR 001643a S15gx. Summ pre & post-Clinton out of touch
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2872 - 2872
            Numeric
S15gx.
Please look at page 4 of the booklet.
In your opinion, does the phrase 'he is <trait>?"
describe Bill Clinton extremely well, quite well, not
too well, or not well at all?
What about <trait>? [Does this phrase describe Bill
```

Clinton extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?])

COMB. PRE/POST: CLITON TRAIT - OUT OF TOUCH

Built from Pre Q15g and Post S15g.

1. EXTREMELY WELL
2. QUITE WELL
3. NOT TOO WELL
4. NOT WELL AT ALL
5. DK
6. RF

0 . NA; INAP, selected for Post administration and no Post IW

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 128 | 164 | 471 | 670 |
|  | 4 | 8 | 9 |  |
| Count | 324 | 49 | ----- |  |
|  |  |  | 1 |  |

```
VAR 001644 T1. Did R watch a Pres debate on tv
                MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
                COLUMNS: 2873 - 2873
                Numeric
```

    T1.
    Did you watch a televised presidential debate between Al
    Gore and George W. Bush?
    1. YES, WATCHED --> SKIP TO T1a
    5. NO, DIDN'T WATCH --> SKIP TO T2
    8. DK --> SKIP TO T2
    9. RF
    0. NA; INAP, no Post interview; not administered in the Post
        \begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
    \& 0 \& 1 \& 5 \& 8 <br>
\& Count \& ---- \& ---- \& ----- <br>
\hline \& 255 \& 1069 \& 480 \& ----1
\end{tabular}

VAR 001645 Tla. Did $R$ watch an entire or just part of debate
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2874 - 2874
Numeric

T1a.
IF R WATCHED PRESIDENTIAL DEBATE:

Did you watch an entire debate or just part of it?


1. WATCHED ENTIRE DEBATE
2. JUST PART OF IT
```
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 5, 8, 9, 0 in T1
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 738 & 455 & 614
\end{tabular}
```

```
VAR 001646 T2. Did R listen to campaign speeches or diss on radio
```

VAR 001646 T2. Did R listen to campaign speeches or diss on radio
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2875 - 2875
COLUMNS: 2875 - 2875
Numeric
Numeric
T2.
Did you listen to any speeches or discussions about the
campaign on the radio?
1. YES --> SKIP TO T2a
5. NO --> SKIP TO T3
8. DK --> SKIP TO T3
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
0 1 % 5
Count 255 614 937 1

```
```

==============================

```
==============================
VAR 001647 T2a. How much did R listen to radio speeches & diss
VAR 001647 T2a. How much did R listen to radio speeches & diss
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2876 - 2876
            COLUMNS: 2876 - 2876
            Numeric
            Numeric
    T2a.
    IF R LISTENED TO RADIO CAMPAIGN PROGRAMS:
        Would you say you listened to a good many, several, or
        just one or two?
            1. A GOOD MANY
            3. SEVERAL
            5. JUST ONE OR TWO
            8. DK
            9. RF
            0. NA; INAP, 5, 8, 9, 0 in T2
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 3 & 5 \\
& Count & 1193 & 136 & 244 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

T3/T3.T.

FTF:
Looking at page 12 in the booklet:
In general, how much attention did you pay to news about the campaign for President -- a great deal, quite a bit, some, very little, or none?

TELEPHONE:
In general, how much attention did you pay to news about the campaign for President -- a great deal, quite a bit, some, very little, or none?

1. A GREAT DEAL
2. QUITE A BIT
3. SOME
4. VERY LITTLE
5. NONE
6. DK
7. RF
8. NA; INAP, no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Count | ---- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 255 | 296 | 426 | 560 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 8 |  |
| Count | 224 | 45 | 1 |  |

VAR 001649 T4/T4.T. How much attention to Cong campaign news MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2878 - 2878
Numeric

T4/T4.T.

FTF:
(Still on page 12 in the booklet)
In general, how much attention did you pay to news about
the campaigns for election to Congress -- that is, the House of Representatives in Washington -- a great deal, quite a bit, some, very little, or none?

TELEPHONE:
In general, how much attention did you pay to news about the campaigns for election to Congress -- that is, the House of Representatives in Washington -- a great deal, quite a bit, some, very little, or none?
$\qquad$

1. A GREAT DEAL
2. QUITE A BIT
3. SOME
4. VERY LITTLE
5. NONE
6. DK
7. RF
8. NA; INAP, no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 255 | 64 | 127 | 481 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 8 |  |
| Count | 632 | 246 | ----- |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |

```
VAR 001650 T5/T5.T. Two parties, no labels, or new party
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2879 - 2879
            Numeric
```

    T5/T5.T.
    FTF:
Looking at page 13 of the booklet:
Here is a question about political parties.
Which of the following outcomes regarding political
parties best represents what you would like to see happen? You can just tell me the number of the outcome you choose.

TELEPHONE:
Which one of the following outcomes regarding political parties best represents what you would like to see happen?
ONE, a continuation of the two party system of Democrats and Republicans.
TWO, elections in which candidates run as individuals without party labels or
THREE, the growth of one or more parties that could effectively challenge the Democrats and Republicans?

1. ..A CONTINUATION OF THE TWO PARTY SYSTEM OF DEMOCRATS AND REPUBLICANS?
2. ...ELECTIONS IN WHICH CANDIDATES RUN AS INDIVIDUALS WITHOUT PARTY LABELS?
3. ...THE GROWTH OF ONE OR MORE PARTIES THAT COULD EFFECTIVELY CHALLENGE THE DEMOCRATS AND REPUBLICANS?
4. DK
5. RF
6. NA; INAP, no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Count | 255 | 572 | ------ | ----- | ----- |


| $===============================$ |  |
| ---: | :--- |
| VAR $001651 \quad$ | T6. Is R satisfied with US Democracy |
|  | MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 |
|  | COLUMNS: 2880-2880 |
|  | Numeric |

T6.
On the whole, are you satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in the United States?

This variable was added 11/10/2000.

1. SATISFIED
2. FAIRLY SATISFIED
3. NOT VERY SATISFIED
4. NOT AT ALL SATISFIED
5. DK
6. RF
O. NA; INAP, no Post interview;
interview administered before question added

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 360 | 454 | 688 | 216 |
|  | 4 | 8 | 9 |  |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |  |
|  | 58 | 26 | 5 |  |


| $==============================$ |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| VAR $001652 \quad$ | V1. Bush effect on US economy |
|  | MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 |
|  | COLUMNS: 2881-2881 |
|  | Numeric |

V1.

As you will remember, former President George Bush (George W. Bush's father) was elected in November 1988. The next several questions ask you to think about his four years as President.
Would you say President Bush made the nation's economy better, made the economy worse, or had no effect on the economy one way or the other?


1. MADE THE ECONOMY BETTER
2. MADE THE ECONOMY WORSE
--> SKIP TO V1b
3. NO EFFECT --> SKIP TO V2
4. DK ANYTHING ABOUT BUSH SR. [VOL.] --> SKIP TO Y5
5. DK --> SKIP TO V2
6. RF
7. NA; INAP, no Post interview

=============================
VAR 001653 V1a. How much better Bush made economy
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2882 - 2882
Numeric

V1a.
IF FORMER PRESIDENT BUSH MADE ECONOMY BETTER:

Much better or somewhat better?

1. MUCH BETTER --> SKIP TO V2
2. SOMEWHAT BETTER --> SKIP TO V2
3. DK --> SKIP TO V2
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, 3, 5, 7, 8, 9, 0 in V1

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1366 | 113 | 328 |

```
VAR 001654 V1b. How much worse Bush made economy
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2883 - 2883
            Numeric
```

V1b.

IF FORMER PRESIDENT BUSH MADE ECONOMY WORSE:

Much worse or somewhat worse?

1. MUCH WORSE
2. SOMEWHAT WORSE
3. DK
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, 1, 5, 7, 8, 9, 0 in V1

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1553 | 71 | 183 |

VAR 001655 V1x. Summary: Bush effect on economy MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 COLUMNS: 2884-2884 Numeric

V1x.

Would you say President Bush made the nation's economy better, made the economy worse, or had no effect on the economy one way or the other?
Much better or somewhat better?/
Much worse or somewhat worse?

SUMMARY: EFFECT OF FORMER PRESIDENT BUSH ON 1988-1992 ECONOMY

Built from V1, V1a, V1b.
. Much better
2. Somewhat better
3. No effect
4. Somewhat worse
5. Much worse
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 7 in V1; no Post IW

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 476 | 113 | 328 | 605 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 8 |  |
| Count | 183 | 71 | 31 |  |

$==============================$
VAR $001656 \quad$ V2. Bush made US more secure

MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2885-2885
Numeric

V2.
Would you say that the Bush administration made the United States more secure from its foreign enemies, less secure, or didn't it make much difference either way?


1. MORE SECURE
2. LESS SECURE --> SKIP TOV2b
3. NO DIFFERENCE --> SKIP TO V3
4. DK --> SKIP TO V3
5. RF
6. NA; INAP, 7 in V1; no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |



1. MUCH MORE SECURE --> SKIP TO V3
2. SOMEWHAT MORE SECURE --> SKIP TO V3
3. DK --> SKIP TO V3
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, 3, 5, 8, 9, 0 in V2

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |

```
=============================
VAR 001658 V2b. Bush made US how much less secure
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 2887 - 2887
    Numeric
V2b.
IF FORMER BUSH ADMINISTRATION MADE U.S. LESS SECURE:
Much less secure or somewhat less secure?
```

1. MUCH LESS SECURE
2. SOMEWHAT LESS SECURE
3. DK
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, $1,5,8,9,0$ in V2
```
VAR 001659 V2x. Summary: Bush effect on security
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2888 - 2888
            Numeric
```

V2x.

Would you say that the Bush administration made the
United States more secure from its foreign enemies, less secure, or didn't it make much difference either way?
Much more secure or somewhat more secure?/
Much less secure or somewhat less secure?

SUMMARY: EFFECT OF FORMER PRES BUSH ON U.S. SECURITY 1988-1992

Built from V2, V2a, V2b.

1. Much more secure
2. Somewhat more secure
3. No difference
4. Somewhat less secure
5. Much less secure
6. DK
7. RF
8. NA; INAP, 7 in V1; no Post IW

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Count | 476 | ----- | ----- |


|  | 4 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |

```
VAR 001660 V3. Bush effect on US crime rate
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 2889 - 2889
    Numeric
```

    V3.
    Would you say that the Bush administration made the
        nation's crime rate better, worse, or didn't it make
        much difference either way?
        1. BETTER
        3. WORSE --> SKIP TO V3b
        5. NO DIFFERENCE --> SKIP TO V4
        8. DK --> SKIP TO V4
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, 7 in V1; no Post interview
        Count
        476
    

197


118


```
===============================
VAR 001661 V3a. Bush made crime rate how mch better
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2890 - 2890
            Numeric
    V3a.
    IF FORMER BUSH ADMINISTRATION MADE U.S. CRIME RATE BETTER:
        Much better or somewhat better?
        1. MUCH BETTER --> SKIP TO V4
        5. SOMEWHAT BETTER --> SKIP TO V4
        8. DK
        --> SKIP TO V4
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, 3, 5, 8, 9, 0 in V3
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ---- & ----- \\
& 1610 & 55 & 142
\end{tabular}
VAR 001662 V3b. Bush made crime rate how much worse MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2891 - 2891
            Numeric
```

V3b.
IF FORMER BUSH ADMINISTRATION MADE U.S. CRIME RATE WORSE:

Much worse or somewhat worse?


1. MUCH WORSE
2. SOMEWHAT WORSE
3. DK
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, 1, 5, 8, 9, 0 in V3

$$
\begin{array}{cccr} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 \\
& ----- & ---- & ---- \\
\text { Count } & 1689 & 39 & 79
\end{array}
$$

```
VAR 001663 V3x. Summary: Bush effect on crime
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2892 - 2892
            Numeric
```

    V3x.
        Would you say that the Bush administration made the
        nation's crime rate better, worse, or didn't it make
        much difference either way?
        Much more secure or somewhat more secure?/
        Much less secure or somewhat less secure?
        SUMMARY: EFFECT OF FORMER PRESIDENT BUSH ON U.S. CRIME 1988-1992
        Built from V3, V3a, V3b.
        1. Much better
        2. Somewhat better
        3. No difference
        4. Somewhat worse
        5. Much worse
        8. DK
        9. \(R F\)
        0. NA; INAP, 7 in V1; no Post IW
    |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 476 | 55 | 142 | 943 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 8 |  |
| Count | 79 | 39 | 73 |  |


| $==============$ | $================$ |
| ---: | :--- |
| VAR 001664 | V4. Bush effect on moral climate |
|  | MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 |
|  | COLUMNS: 2893-2893 |
|  | Numeric |

V4.
Did the Bush administration make the nation's moral climate better, worse, or didn't it make much difference either way?


1. BETTER
2. WORSE --> SKIP TO V4b
3. NO DIFFERENCE --> SKIP TO V5
4. DK --> SKIP TO V5
5. RF
6. NA; INAP, 7 in V1; no Post interview

Count

| 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ---- | ---- | ---- | ----- | ----- | ----1 |
| 476 | 367 | 53 | 878 | 31 | 2 |

```
VAR 001665 V4a. Bush moral climate how much better
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2894 - 2894
            Numeric
    V4a.
    IF FORMER BUSH ADMINISTRATION MADE U.S. MORAL CLIMATE BETTER:
        Much better or somewhat better?
        1. MUCH BETTER --> SKIP TO V5
        5. SOMEWHAT BETTER --> SKIP TO V5
        8. DK --> SKIP TO V5
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, 3, 5, 8, 9, 0 in V4
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ---- \\
& 1440 & 119 & 247 & 1
\end{tabular}
VAR 001666 V4b. Bush moral climate how much worse MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 COLUMNS: 2895-2895
Numeric
V4b.
IF FORMER BUSH ADMINISTRATION MADE U.S. MORAL CLIMATE WORSE:
Much worse or somewhat worse?
1. MUCH WORSE
5. SOMEWHAT WORSE
8. DK
9. RF
0 . NA; INAP, \(1,5,8,9,0\) in V4
```

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1754 | 20 | 33 |

```
VAR 001667 V4x. Summary: Bush effect on moral climate
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2896-2896
            Numeric
    V4x.
            Did the Bush administration make the nation's moral
            climate better, worse, or didn't it make much difference
            either way?
            Much better or somewhat better?/
            Much worse or somewhat worse?
            SUMMARY: EFFECT OF FORMER PRES BUSH ON MORAL CLIMATE 1988-1992
            ---------------------------------------------------------------------------
            Bult from V4, V4a, V4b.
            1. Much better
            2. Somewhat better
            3. No difference
            4. Somewhat worse
            5. Much worse
            8. DK
            9. RF
            0. NA; INAP, }7\mathrm{ in V1; no Post IW
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 476 & 119 & 247 & 878 \\
& 4 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ---- \\
& 33 & 20 & 32 & 2
\end{tabular}
```

V5/V5.T.
FTF:
Please look at page 11 of the booklet.
I am going to read a list of words and phrases people
may use to describe former President George Bush.
For each, please tell me how well the word or phrase describes him.
(FIRST TRAIT:) In your opinion, does the phrase 'he (is)
<trait>?' describe former President George Bush
extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at
all?
TELEPHONE:
I am going to read a list of words and phrases people may use to describe former President George Bush.
For each, please tell me how well the word or phrase describes him.
(FIRST TRAIT:) In your opinion, does the phrase 'he (is)
<trait>?' describe former President George Bush
extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?

```
VAR 001668 V5a. Bush trait - moral
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
                COLUMNS: 2897 - 2897
                Numeric
    V5a.
Please look at page 4 of the booklet.
In your opinion, does the phrase 'he is <trait>?"
describe former President George Bush extremely well,
quite well, not too well, or not well at all?
(What about <trait>? [Does this phrase describe former
President George Bush extremely well, quite well, not
too well, or not well at all?])
```

MORAL
[DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
Bush Sr. traits were asked in random order.
Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of
the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization
variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by
"Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization
variable Rand.A4/A5].

1. EXTREMELY WELL
2. QUITE WELL
3. NOT TOO WELL
4. NOT WELL AT ALL
5. DK
6. RF
7. NA; INAP, 7 in V1; no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Count | ---- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 476 | 459 | 689 | 112 | 21 | ----- |


VAR 001669 V5b. Bush trait - cares about people
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2898-2898
Numeric

V5b.

Please look at page 4 of the booklet.
In your opinion, does the phrase 'he is <trait>?" describe former President George Bush extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?
(What about <trait>? [Does this phrase describe former President George Bush extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not well at all?])

REALLY CARES ABOUT PEOPLE LIKE YOU


```
===============================
VAR 001671 V5d. Bush trait - strong leadership
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2900 - 2900
Numeric
```

    V5d.
    Please look at page 4 of the booklet.
    In your opinion, does the phrase 'he is <trait>?"
    describe former President George Bush extremely well,
    quite well, not too well, or not well at all?
    (What about <trait>? [Does this phrase describe former
    President George Bush extremely well, quite well, not
    too well, or not well at all?])
    PROVIDES STRONG LEADERSHIP
    [DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
    Bush Sr. traits were asked in random order.
Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of
the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization
variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by
"Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization
variable Rand.A4/A5].

1. EXTREMELY WELL
2. QUITE WELL
3. NOT TOO WELL
4. NOT WELL AT ALL
5. DK
6. RF
7. NA; INAP, 7 in V1; no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Count | ---- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 476 | 276 | 679 | 289 | 50 | 37 |

= = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = == =
VAR 001672 V5e. Bush trait - dishonest
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2901-2901
Numeric
V5e.
Please look at page 4 of the booklet.
In your opinion, does the phrase 'he is <trait>?"
describe former President George Bush extremely well,
quite well, not too well, or not well at all?
(What about <trait>? [Does this phrase describe former
President George Bush extremely well, quite well, not
too well, or not well at all?])
DISHONEST

```
    [DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
    Bush Sr. traits were asked in random order.
    Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
    collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of
    the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization
    variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by
    "Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization
    variable Rand.A4/A5].
    1. EXTREMELY WELL
    2. QUITE WELL
    3. NOT TOO WELL
    4. NOT WELL AT ALL
    8. DK
    9. RF
    0. NA; INAP, 7 in V1; no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 476 & 34 & 126 & 453
\end{tabular}
    Count
\begin{tabular}{ccc}
4 & 8 & 9 \\
----- & ---- & ---- \\
659 & 56 & 3
\end{tabular}
```



```
VAR 001673 V5f. Bush trait - intelligent
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2902 - 2902
            Numeric
    V5f.
Please look at page 4 of the booklet.
In your opinion, does the phrase 'he is <trait>?"
describe former President George Bush extremely well,
quite well, not too well, or not well at all?
(What about <trait>? [Does this phrase describe former
President George Bush extremely well, quite well, not
too well, or not well at all?])
INTELLIGENT
[DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
Bush Sr. traits were asked in random order.
Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of
the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization
variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by
"Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization
variable Rand.A4/A5].
1. EXTREMELY WELL
2. QUITE WELL
3. NOT TOO WELL
4. NOT WELL AT ALL
8. DK
```

```
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, 7 in V1; no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 8 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline & 476 & 381 & 799 & 104 & 16 & 31
\end{tabular}
```

```
VAR 001674 V5g. Bush trait - out of touch
```

VAR 001674 V5g. Bush trait - out of touch
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2903 - 2903
COLUMNS: 2903 - 2903
Numeric
Numeric
V5g.
Please look at page 4 of the booklet.
In your opinion, does the phrase 'he is <trait>?"
describe former President George Bush extremely well,
quite well, not too well, or not well at all?
(What about <trait>? [Does this phrase describe former
President George Bush extremely well, quite well, not
too well, or not well at all?])
OUT OF TOUCH WITH ORDINARY PEOPLE
[DO NOT PROBE "DK"]
Bush Sr. traits were asked in random order.
Randomization: Randomization is documented within the
collection of randomization variables that appear at the end of
the Pre survey vars. The question numbers for randomization
variables closely follow survey question numbers, preceded by
"Rand" [e.g. for questions A4/A5 there is a randomization
variable Rand.A4/A5].

1. EXTREMELY WELL
2. QUITE WELL
3. NOT TOO WELL
4. NOT WELL AT ALL
5. DK
6. RF
7. NA; INAP, 7 in V1; no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 476 | 134 | 382 | 546 | 222 | 47 |

Y4.
Now, on another topic..
$================1=1=========$
VAR $001675 \quad Y 5$. Is $R$ currently working
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2904 - 2904
Numeric

```

Y5.
Are you currently working?
1. YES --> Y7
5. NO
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
\[
\begin{array}{cccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 \\
\text { Count } & ----- & ----- & -----
\end{array}
\]

VAR 001676 a Y6a. Why is \(R\) not working, reason 1
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2905-2905
Numeric
Y6a.
IF R NOT CURRENTLY WORKING:
```

Please look at page 14 of the booklet.
We'd like to know if you are temporarily laid off, or
are you unemployed, retired, permanently disabled, a
homemaker, a student, or what?
MENTION 1

```
[MULTIPLE MENTIONS; IF TLO AND RETIRED, GO TO Y10; IF RETIRED AND ANY OTHER COMBINATION(S) EXCEPT TLO GO TO Y15; COMBINATIONS NOT INCLUDING RETIRED OR TLO SKIP TO Z1]
1. TEMPORARILY LAID OFF --> SKIP TO Y10 IF TLO ONLY
2. UNEMPLOYED --> SKIP TO Z1 IF UNEMPLOYED ONLY
3. RETIRED --> SKIP TO Y15 IF RETIRED ONLY
4. PERMANENTLY DISABLED --> SKIP TO Z1 IF DISABLED ONLY
5. HOMEMAKER --> SKIP TO Z1 IF HOMEMAKER ONLY
6. STUDENT --> SKIP TO Z1 IF STUDENT ONLY
8. DK
9. RF
0. INAP, 1, 9, 0 in Y 5
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1292 & 10 & 31 & 279 \\
& 4 & 5 & 6 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 63 & 111 & 20 & 1
\end{tabular}
```

===============================
VAR 001676b Y6b. Why is R not working, reason 2
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2906 - 2906
Numeric

```

Y6b.

IF R NOT CURRENTLY WORKING:

Please look at page 14 of the booklet.
We'd like to know if you are temporarily laid off, or are you unemployed, retired, permanently disabled, a homemaker, a student, or what?

MENTION 2
[MULTIPLE MENTIONS; IF TLO AND RETIRED, GO TO Y10; IF
RETIRED AND ANY OTHER COMBINATION(S) EXCEPT TLO GO TO Y15;
COMBINATIONS NOT INCLUDING RETIRED OR TLO SKIP TO Z1]
1. TEMPORARILY LAID OFF --> SKIP TO Y10 IF TLO ONLY
2. UNEMPLOYED --> SKIP TO Z1 IF UNEMPLOYED ONLY
3. RETIRED --> SKIP TO Y15 IF RETIRED ONLY
4. PERMANENTLY DISABLED --> SKIP TO Z1 IF DISABLED ONLY
5. HOMEMAKER --> SKIP TO Z1 IF HOMEMAKER ONLY
6. STUDENT --> SKIP TO Z1 IF STUDENT ONLY
8. DK
9. RF

0 . INAP, 1, 9, 0 in \(Y 5\); no further mention
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ---- \\
& 1764 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
& 4 & 5 & 6 & \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & \\
& 13 & 20 & 4 &
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 001676c Y6c. Why is R not working, reason 3
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2907 - 2907
Numeric

```

Y6c.

IF R NOT CURRENTLY WORKING:

Please look at page 14 of the booklet.
We'd like to know if you are temporarily laid off, or are you unemployed, retired, permanently disabled, a homemaker, a student, or what?

MENTION 3
[MULTIPLE MENTIONS; IF TLO AND RETIRED, GO TO Y10; IF RETIRED AND ANY OTHER COMBINATION(S) EXCEPT TLO GO TO Y15; COMBINATIONS NOT INCLUDING RETIRED OR TLO SKIP TO Z1]
1. TEMPORARILY LAID OFF --> SKIP TO Y10 IF TLO ONLY
2. UNEMPLOYED --> SKIP TO Z1 IF UNEMPLOYED ONLY
3. RETIRED --> SKIP TO Y15 IF RETIRED ONLY
4. PERMANENTLY DISABLED --> SKIP TO Z1 IF DISABLED ONLY
5. HOMEMAKER --> SKIP TO Z1 IF HOMEMAKER ONLY
6. STUDENT --> SKIP TO Z1 IF STUDENT ONLY
```

8. DK
9. RF
0 . INAP, 1, 9, 0 in Y 5 ; no further mention

|  | 0 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | -----1 |

```
```

VAR 001677 Y7. Workers: How satisfied is R with work

```
VAR 001677 Y7. Workers: How satisfied is R with work
                MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
                MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
                COLUMNS: 2908 - 2908
                COLUMNS: 2908 - 2908
                Numeric
                Numeric
    Y7.
    IF R CURRENTLY WORKING:
        On the whole, how satisfied are you with the work you
        do? Would you say you are very satisfied,
        somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied, or very
        dissatisfied?
        1. VERY SATISFIED
        2. SOMEWHAT SATISFIED
        3. SOMEWHAT DISSATISFIED
        4. VERY DISSATISFIED
        8. DK
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, 5, 8, 9, 0 in Y5
            ccccccc
VAR 001678 Y7a. WRKS: Does R spend work time with people
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2909 - 2909
            Numeric
Y7a.
IF R CURRENTLY WORKING:
In your current position, do you spend time during the day with other people or are you pretty much by yourself?
1. WITH OTHER PEOPLE
5. OR BY YOURSELF
8. DON'T KNOW
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 5, 8, 9, 0 in Y5
```



```
VAR 001679 Y8. WRKS: Rs coworkers looking out for themselves
                MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
                    COLUMNS: 2910 - 2910
                    Numeric
    Y8.
    IF R CURRENTLY WORKING:
        I'm going to ask you a few questions about the people you
        regularly see at work.
        In general, with these people in mind, would you say
        that they are just looking out for themselves all of the
        time, most of the time, some of the time, hardly ever,
        or never?
        1. ALL OF THE TIME
        2. MOST OF THE TIME
        3. SOME OF THE TIME
        4. HARDLY EVER
        5. NEVER
        7. R INSISTS [VOL]: NOT APPROPRIATE TO WORK SITUATION ---> Z1
        8. DON'T KNOW
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, 5, 8, 9, 0 in Y5
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 771 & 59 & 237 & 431 & 231 \\
& 5 & 7 & 8 & 9 & \\
Count & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- &
\end{tabular}
================================
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2911 - 2911
            Numeric
    Y8a.
    IF R CURRENTLY WORKING:
Would you say those people you see regularly at work try
to take advantage of others all of the time,
most of the time, some of the time, hardly ever, or
never?
    1. ALL OF THE TIME
2. MOST OF THE TIME
3. SOME OF THE TIME
4. HARDLY EVER
5. NEVER
    8. DON'T KNOW
    9. RF
    0. NA; INAP, 5, 8, 9, 0 in Y5; 7 in Y8
```

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 798 | 26 | 43 | 293 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | 492 | 142 | 10 | 3 |

```
VAR 001681 Y8b. WRKS: Do Rs coworkers treat others with respect
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 2912 - 2912
    Numeric
```

    Y8b.
    IF R CURRENTLY WORKING:
        (Again, thinking about those people you see regularly at
        work) Would you say that they treat others with respect
        all of the time, most of the time, some of the time,
        hardly ever, or never?
        1. ALL OF THE TIME
        2. MOST OF THE TIME
        3. SOME OF THE TIME
        4. HARDLY EVER
        5. NEVER
        8. DK
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, 5, 8, 9, 0 in Y5; 7 in Y8
    |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 798 | 169 | 569 | 230 |  |


|  | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ---- |

$===============================$
VAR 001682 Y8c. WRKS: Does honest describe Rs coworkers
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2913-2913
Numeric
Y8c.
IF R CURRENTLY WORKING:
Would you say that honest describes the people you work
with extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not
well at all?
1. EXTREMELY WELL --> Z1
2. QUITE WELL --> Z1
3. NOT TOO WELL --> Z1
4. NOT WELL AT ALL --> Z1
8. DON'T KNOW --> Z1
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 5, 8, 9, 0 in $Y 5 ; 7$ in $Y 8$

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 798 | 248 | 626 | 102 |
|  | 4 | 8 | 9 |  |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |  |
|  | 23 | 8 | 2 |  |


| VAR 001683 | Y8d. WRKS:Racial diversity of Rs coworkers |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 |
|  | COLUMNS: 2914-2914 |
|  | Numeric |

Y8d.
IF R CURRENTLY WORKING:
Thinking about the diversity of your workplace, are the people who work where you work all White, mostly white, about half and half, mostly Black, or all Black?

1. ALL WHITE
2. MOSTLY WHITE
3. ABOUT HALF AND HALF
4. MOSTLY BLACK
5. ALL BLACK
6. R VOLUNTEERS: OTHER (SPECIFY)
7. DON'T KNOW
8. RF
9. NA; INAP, 5, 8, 9, 0 in $\mathrm{Y} 5 ; 7$ in Y 8

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 798 | 208 | 463 | 187 | 37 |
|  | 5 | 7 | 8 | 9 |  |
| Count | ---- | ----- | ----- | ----- |  |
|  | 6 | 102 | 5 | 1 |  |

```
==============================
VAR 001684 Y10. Laid off:Does R spend days alone/with others
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2915 - 2915
            Numeric
    Y10.
    IF R TEMPORARILY LAID OFF:
        When you are working, do you spend time during the day
        with other people or are you pretty much by yourself?
        -----------------------------------------------------------------------------
        1. WITH OTHER PEOPLE
        5. OR BY YOURSELF
```

8. DON'T KNOW
9. RF
10. NA; INAP, 1, 9, 0 in Y5; unemployed, disabled, homemaker or student and not also retired in $Y 6 a, Y 6 b, Y 6 c$

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 1796 | 6 | 5 |

```
VAR 001685 Y11. LOff: Rs coworkers just looking out for selves
                MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
                COLUMNS: 2916 - 2916
                Numeric
    Y11.
    IF R TEMPORARILY LAID OFF:
    I'm going to ask you a few questions about the people you
    regularly see at work.
    In general, with these people in mind, would you say
    that they are just looking out for themselves all of the
    time, most of the time, some of the time, hardly ever,
    or never?
    -----------------------------------------------------------------------------
    1. ALL OF THE TIME
    2. MOST OF THE TIME
    3. SOME OF THE TIME
    4. HARDLY EVER
    5. NEVER
    7. R INSISTS [VOL]: WAS NOT APPROPRIATE TO WORK SITUATION ---> Z1
    8. DON'T KNOW
    9. RF
    0. NA; INAP, 1, 9, 0 in Y5; unemployed, disabled, homemaker
        or student and not also retired in Y6a, Y6b, Y6c
        ccccccc
================================
VAR 001686 Y11a. LOff: Do Rs coworkers try to take advantage
        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
        COLUMNS: 2917 - 2917
        Numeric
    Y11a.
    IF R TEMPORARILY LAID OFF:
        Would you say those people you see regularly at work try
        to take advantage of others all of the time, most of
        the time, some of the time, hardly ever, or never?
        1. ALL OF THE TIME
    2. MOST OF THE TIME
    3. SOME OF THE TIME
    4. HARDLY EVER
    5. NEVER
```

8. DON'T KNOW
9. RF

0 . NA; INAP, 1, 9, 0 in Y5; unemployed, disabled, homemaker or student and not also retired in $Y 6 a, ~ Y 6 b, ~ Y 6 c ; ~ 7 ~ i n ~ Y 11 ~$

|  | 0 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 1798 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 |

```
=================================
VAR 001687 Y11b. LOff:Do Rs coworkers treat others with respect
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2918 - 2918
            Numeric
```

    Y11b.
    IF \(R\) TEMPORARILY LAID OFF:
        (Again, thinking about those people you see regularly at
        work) Would you say that they treat others with respect
        all of the time, most of the time, some of the time,
        hardly ever, or never?
        1. ALL OF THE TIME
        2. MOST OF THE TIME
        3. SOME OF THE TIME
        4. HARDLY EVER
        5. NEVER
        8. DON'T KNOW
        9. RF
        0 . NA; INAP, 1, 9, 0 in Y5; unemployed, disabled, homemaker
            or student and not also retired in \(Y 6 a, \mathrm{Y} 6 \mathrm{~b}, \mathrm{Y} 6 \mathrm{c} ; 7\) in Y 11
    |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 2 | 4 | 3 |  |

```
VAR 001688 Y11c. LOFF: Does honest describe Rs coworkers
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2919 - 2919
            Numeric
    Y11c.
    IF R TEMPORARILY LAID OFF:
        Would you say that honest describes the people you work
        with extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not
        well at all?
        ----------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

            1. EXTREMELY WELL --> Z1
            2. QUITE WELL --> Z1
            3. NOT TOO WELL --> Z1
            4. NOT WELL AT ALL --> Z1
            8. DON'T KNOW --> Z1
            9. RF
    0. NA; INAP, 1, 9, 0 in Y5; unemployed, disabled, homemaker or student and not also retired in Y6a, Y6b, Y6c; 7 in Y11

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ---- | ---- | ---- |
|  | 1798 | 1 | 5 | 3 |

```
VAR 001689 Y15. Retired:Does R spend days alone/with others
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 2920 - 2920
    Numeric
    Y15.
    IF R IS RETIRED:
    Thinking about your last job, did you spend time during
        the day with other people or were you pretty much by
        yourself?
        \aurelf?
        1 WITH OTHER PEOPLE
        5 ~ O R ~ B Y ~ Y O U R S E L F
        8 DON'T KNOW
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, 1, 9, O in Y5; not retired in Y6a, Y6b, Y6c
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & -----
\end{tabular}
VAR 001690 Y16. RET:Rs coworker look out for themselves
        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
        COLUMNS: 2921 - 2921
        Numeric
```

    Y16.
    IF R IS RETIRED:
    For these next few questions please continue thinking
    about your last job. I'm going to ask you about the
    people you saw regularly at work.
    In general, with these people in mind, would you say
    that they were just looking out for themselves all of
    the time, most of the time, some of the time, hardly
    ever, or never?
    1. ALL OF THE TIME
    2. MOST OF THE TIME
    3. SOME OF THE TIME
    4. HARDLY EVER
    5. NEVER
    7. R INSISTS [VOL]: WAS NOT APPROPRIATE TO WORK SITUATION --> Z1
    8. DON'T KNOW
    9. RF
    0. NA; INAP, 1, 9, 0 in Y5; not retired in \(Y 6 a, Y 6 b, Y 6 c\)
    |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1525 | 15 | 50 | 100 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 7 | 8 |
| Count | 78 | 24 | ----- | ----- |
|  | 72 | 3 |  |  |

```
=================================
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 2922 - 2922
    Numeric
    Y16a.
    IF R IS RETIRED:
        Would you say those people you saw regularly at work
        tried to take advantage of others all of the time, most
        of the time, some of the time, hardly ever, or never?
            1. ALL OF THE TIME
            2. MOST OF THE TIME
            3. SOME OF THE TIME
            4. HARDLY EVER
            5. NEVER
            8. DON'T KNOW
            9. RF
            0. NA; INAP, 1, 9, 0 in Y5; not retired in Y6a, Y6b, Y6c;
                7 in Y16
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ---10
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 4 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
==============================
VAR 001692 Y16b. RET:Were Rs coworkers respectful
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2923 - 2923
            Numeric
    Y16b.
    IF R IS RETIRED:
```

            (Again, thinking about those people you saw regularly at
            work) Would you say that they treated others with
            respect all of the time, most of the time, some of the
            time, hardly ever, or never?
    

1. ALL OF THE TIME
2. MOST OF THE TIME
3. SOME OF THE TIME


Thinking about your last job, did you spend time during the day with other people or were you pretty much by yourself?

SUMMARY: R WORK WITH OTHERS
$\qquad$

WITH OTHER PEOPLE
5 OR BY YOURSELF
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 8,9,NA in Y5; 2,4,5,6,8,9 in Y6a/Y6b/Y6c; no Post IW

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 478 | 1156 | 172 | 1 |

```
VAR 001695 Y18x. Summary: co-workers look out for selves
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2926 - 2926
            Numeric
    Y18x.
    IF R CURRENTLY WORKING /
    IF R TEMPORARILY LAID OFF /
    IF R IS RETIRED:
    In general, with these people in mind, would you say
    that they are just looking out for themselves all of the
    time, most of the time, some of the time, hardly ever,
    or never?/
    In general, with these people in mind, would you say
    that they are just looking out for themselves all of the
    time, most of the time, some of the time, hardly ever,
    or never?/
    In general, with these people in mind, would you say
    that they were just looking out for themselves all of
    the time, most of the time, some of the time, hardly
    ever, or never?
    SUMMARY: CO-WORKERS LOOK OUT FOR SELVES
```

    1. ALL OF THE TIME
    2. MOST OF THE TIME
    3. SOME OF THE TIME
    4. HARDLY EVER
    5. NEVER
    7. R INSISTS [VOL]: WAS NOT APPROPRIATE TO WORK SITUATION --> Z1
    8. DK
    9. RF
    0. NA; INAP, \(8,9, N A\) in \(Y 5 ; 2,4,5,6,8,9\) in \(Y 6 a / Y 6 b / Y 6 c ; ~ n o ~ P o s t ~ I W ~\)
    |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Count | 478 | ---- | 76 | ----- |


|  | 5 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 65 | 41 | 10 | 3 |

```
============ = = = = = = = = = = ======== 
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 2927-2927
    Numeric
    Y18ax.
    IF R CURRENTLY WORKING /
    IF R TEMPORARILY LAID OFF /
    IF R IS RETIRED:
    Would you say those people you see regularly at work try
    to take advantage of others all of the time,
    most of the time, some of the time, hardly ever, or
    never?/
    Would you say those people you see regularly at work try
    to take advantage of others all of the time, most of
    the time, some of the time, hardly ever, or never?/
    Would you say those people you saw regularly at work
    tried to take advantage of others all of the time, most
    of the time, some of the time, hardly ever, or never?
    SUMMARY: CO-WORKERS TAKE ADVANTAGE
```

    1. ALL OF THE TIME
    2. MOST OF THE TIME
    3. SOME OF THE TIME
    4. HARDLY EVER
    5. NEVER
        8. DK
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, 8,9,NA in Y5; 2,4,5,6,8,9 in Y6a/Y6b/Y6c; 7 in Y18x;
        no Post IW
    |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 519 | 33 | 55 | 356 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | 627 | 200 | 13 | 4 |



```
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 2928-2928
    Numeric
```

    Y18bx.
    IF R CURRENTLY WORKING /
    IF \(R\) TEMPORARILY LAID OFF /
    IF \(R\) IS RETIRED:
    (Again, thinking about those people you see regularly at
        work) Would you say that they treat others with respect
    all of the time, most of the time, some of the time, hardly ever, or never?/
(Again, thinking about those people you see regularly at work) Would you say that they treat others with respect all of the time, most of the time, some of the time, hardly ever, or never?/
(Again, thinking about those people you saw regularly at work) Would you say that they treated others with respect all of the time, most of the time, some of the time, hardly ever, or never?

SUMMARY: CO-WORKERS TREAT OTHERS WITH RESPECT

1. ALL OF THE TIME
2. MOST OF THE TIME
3. SOME OF THE TIME
4. HARDLY EVER
5. NEVER
6. DK
7. RF
8. NA; INAP, $8,9, N A$ in $Y 5 ; 2,4,5,6,8,9$ in $Y 6 a / Y 6 b / Y 6 c ; 7$ in $Y 18 x$; no Post IW

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 518 | 245 | 719 | 271 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 36 | 6 | 9 | 3 |

```
=============================
VAR 001698 Y18cx. Summary: co-workers honest
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
    COLUMNS: 2929 - 2929
    Numeric
    Y18cx.
    IF R CURRENTLY WORKING /
    IF R TEMPORARILY LAID OFF /
    IF R IS RETIRED:
```

    Would you say that honest describes the people you work
    with extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not
    well at all?/
    Would you say that honest describes the people you work
    with extremely well, quite well, not too well, or not
    well at all?/
    Would you say that honest described the people you
    worked with extremely well, quite well, not too well, or
    not well at all?
    SUMMARY: CO-WORKERS HONEST
    1. EXTREMELY WELL
    2. QUITE WELL
    3. NOT TOO WELL
    4. NOT WELL AT ALL
    8. DK
9. RF
10. NA; INAP, 8,9,NA in $Y 5 ; 2,4,5,6,8,9$ in $Y 6 a / Y 6 b / Y 6 c ; 7$ in $Y 18 x$; no Post IW

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Count | 518 | 341 | 781 | 125 |
|  |  | 4 | 8 | 9 |

```
<
VAR 001699 Z1. Person R discusses politics with: name 1
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2930 - 2930
            Numeric
    Z1.
    Now let's shift our attention to another area.
    From time to time, people discuss government, elections
    and politics with other people. I'd like to ask you
    about the people with whom you discuss these matters.
    These people might or might not be relatives.
    Can you think of anyone?
    R IDENTIFIES NAME 1
```

    1. YES
    5. NO --> Z25
    8. DK -->Z25
    9. \(R F\)
    0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
    |  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ---- | ----- | ----- |

```
VAR 001700 Z3. Person R discusses politics with: name 2
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2931 - 2931
            Numeric
```

Z3.
Is there anyone else you talk with about these matters?

R IDENTIFIES NAME 2

1. YES
2. NO --> Z9
3. DK --> Z9
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, 5, 8, 9, 0 in $\mathrm{Z1}$

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 655 | 861 | 290 | 1 |

```
==============================
VAR 001701 Z5. Person R discusses politics with: name 3
                MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
                COLUMNS: 2932 - 2932
                Numeric
```

    Z5.
            Is there anyone else (you talk with about these matters)?
            R IDENTIFIES NAME 3
    

1. YES
2. NO --> Z9
3. DK --> Z9
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, 5, 8, 9, 0 in Z 3


VAR $001702 \quad$ Z7. Person $R$ discusses politics with: name 4 MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 COLUMNS: 2933-2933 Numeric

27 .
Is there anyone else (you talk with about these matters)?
R IDENTIFIES NAME 4

1. YES
2. NO --> Z9
3. DK --> Z9
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, 5, 8, 9, 0 in Z 5

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1257 | 327 | 223 |

VAR 001703 Z9. Is name 1 relative MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 COLUMNS: 2934-2934 Numeric

Z9.
Is <NAME 1> a spouse or partner, other relative, or unrelated to you by blood or marriage?

1. SPOUSE OR PARTNER (A PARTNER IS LIKE A SPOUSE, BUT WITHOUT BEING MARRIED) --> SKIP TO Z10
2. OTHER RELATIVE, OR --> SKIP TO Z9a
3. UNRELATED BY BLOOD OR MARRIAGE
--> SKIP TO Z9a
4. DK
5. RF
6. NA; INAP, 5, 8, 9, 0 in $\mathrm{Z1}$

|  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 655 | 263 | 266 | 619 | 2 | 2 |


| 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ----- | ---- | ----- |
| 655 | 678 | 470 |

```

```

VAR 001705 Z9b. Is name 1 coworker MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 COLUMNS: 2936 - 2936 Numeric
Z9b.
IF NAME 1 IS NOT SPOUSE/PARTNER OR OTHER RELATIVE:
Is <NAME 1> a co-worker?

1. YES
2. NO
3. DK
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, 1, 3, 0 in Z 9

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1184 | 311 | 309 | 2 | 1 |

```
VAR 001704 Z9a. Is name 1 male or female
VAR 001704 Z9a. Is name 1 male or female
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2935 - 2935
            COLUMNS: 2935 - 2935
            Numeric
            Numeric
    Z9a.
    Z9a.
    IF NECESSARY: Is <NAME 1> male or female?
    IF NECESSARY: Is <NAME 1> male or female?
    1. MALE --> IF SPOUSE/PARTNER OR OTHER RELATIVE, SKIP TO Z10
    1. MALE --> IF SPOUSE/PARTNER OR OTHER RELATIVE, SKIP TO Z10
    5. FEMALE --> IF SPOUSE/PARTNER OR OTHER RELATIVE, SKIP TO Z10
    5. FEMALE --> IF SPOUSE/PARTNER OR OTHER RELATIVE, SKIP TO Z10
    8. DK
    8. DK
    9. RF
    9. RF
    0. NA; INAP, 5, 8, 9, 0 in Z1
    0. NA; INAP, 5, 8, 9, 0 in Z1
        Count
        Count

```

VAR 001706 Z9c. Does name 1 go to church with R
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2937 - 2937
Numeric
Z9c.
IF NAME 1 IS NOT SPOUSE/PARTNER OR OTHER RELATIVE:
Do you and <NAME 1> go to the same place of worship?

```

```

        1. YES
        5. NO
        8. DK
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, 1, 3, 0 in Z9
    |  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ---- | ---- | ----- | ---- | ---- |
|  | 1184 | 76 | 544 | 2 | 1 |

=============================
VAR 001707 Z9d. Is name 1 a neighbor
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2938 - 2938
Numeric
z9d.
IF NAME 1 IS NOT SPOUSE/PARTNER OR OTHER RELATIVE:
Does <NAME 1> live in your neighborhood?
1. YES
5. NO
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 1, 3, 0 in z9

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1184 | 178 | 442 | 2 | 1 |


| $================================$ |  |
| ---: | :--- |
| VAR $001708 \quad$ | Z10. How often does R discuss politics w/name 1 |
|  | MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 |
|  | COLUMNS: 2939-2939 |
|  | Numeric |

Z10.
When you talk with <NAME 1>, do you discuss political matters...often, sometimes, rarely, or never?

1. OFTEN
2. SOMETIMES
3. RARELY
4. NEVER
```
```

8. DK
9. RF
10. NA; INAP, 5, 8, 9, 0 in $\mathrm{Z1}$

|  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 655 | 354 | 593 | 195 |


|  | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ---- | ----- | ---- |

```
```

==============================

```
==============================
VAR 001709 Z11. How much does name 1 know about politics
VAR 001709 Z11. How much does name 1 know about politics
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2940 - 2940
            COLUMNS: 2940 - 2940
            Numeric
            Numeric
    Z11.
    Generally speaking, how much do you think <NAME 1>
    knows about politics? Would you say:
1. A GREAT DEAL
3. AN AVERAGE AMOUNT
5. NOT MUCH AT ALL
8. DK - DON'T PROBE
9. RF - DON'T PROBE
0. NA; INAP, 5, 8, 9, 0 in \(\mathrm{Z1}\)
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 3 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\
\hline Count & 655 & 483 & 557 & 104 & 7 & 1 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\(==============================\)
VAR \(001710 \quad\) Z12. How name 1 voted in election MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 98 COLUMNS: 2941 - 2942
Numeric
Z12.
I have another question about the first person you have
named. How do you think <NAME \(1>\) voted in the election? Do you think he/she voted for Al Gore, George Bush, some other candidate, or do you think <NAME 1> didn't vote?
1. AL GORE
3. GEORGE W BUSH
5. SOME OTHER CANDIDATE (SPECIFY)
7. DIDN'T VOTE
8. INELIGIBLE TO VOTE [VOL]
98. DK - DON'T PROBE
99. RF - DON'T PROBE
00. NA; INAP, 5, 8, 9, 0 in \(Z 1\)
```

|  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 655 | 442 | 479 | 46 |
|  |  | 7 | 8 | 98 |




Z13b.
IF NAME 2 IS NOT SPOUSE/PARTNER OR OTHER RELATIVE:

Is <NAME 2> a co-worker?


1. YES
2. NO
3. DK
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, 1, 3, 0 in $\mathrm{Z13}$

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 1306 | 234 | 266 | 1 |

```
VAR 001714 Z13c. Does name 2 go to church with R
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2946 - 2946
            Numeric
Z13c.
IF NAME 2 IS NOT SPOUSE/PARTNER OR OTHER RELATIVE:
```

Do you and <NAME 2> go to the same place of worship?

1. YES
2. NO
3. DK
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, 1, 3, 0 in $Z 13$

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 1306 | 80 | 420 | 1 |


| $===============================$ |  |
| ---: | :--- |
| VAR 001715 $\quad$ | Z13d. Is name 2 a neighbor |
|  | MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 |
|  | COLUMNS: 2947-2947 |
|  | Numeric |

Z13d.
IF NAME 2 IS NOT SPOUSE/PARTNER OR OTHER RELATIVE:

Does <NAME 2> live in your neighborhood?
$\qquad$

1. YES
2. NO
3. DK
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, 1, 3, 0 in Z13

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1306 | 141 | 359 | 1 |

```
================================
VAR 001716 Z14. How often does R discuss politics w/name 2
                        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
                        COLUMNS: 2948 - 2948
                Numeric
    Z14.
            When you talk with <NAME 2>, do you discuss political
            matters...often, sometimes, rarely, or never?
1．OFTEN
3．SOMETIMES
5．RARELY
7．NEVER
8．DK
9．RF
0．NA；INAP，5，8，9， 0 in Z 3
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 3 & 5 & 7 & 9 \\
& ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
Count & 946 & 186 & 483 & 189 & 2 & 1
\end{tabular}
VAR 001717 z15. How much does name 2 know about politics
    Generally speaking, how much do you think <NAME 2>
```

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```
ーニーニーニー=
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2949 - 2949
            COLUMNS: 2949 - 2949
            Numeric
            Numeric
    Z15.
    Z15.
    knows about politics? Would you say:
    knows about politics? Would you say:
1．A GREAT DEAL
3．AN AVERAGE AMOUNT，OR
5．NOT MUCH AT ALL
8．DK－DON＇T PROBE
9．RF－DON＇T PROBE
0．NA；INAP，5，8，9， 0 in Z 3
```

|  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 946 | 285 | 478 | 94 | 3 | 1 |


VAR 001718 z16．How name 2 voted in election
MD1：EQ 0，MD2：GE 98
COLUMNS：2950－2951
Numeric

Z16.

```
Do you think <NAME 2> voted for Al Gore, George Bush,
some other candidate, or do you think he/she didn't
vote?)
```



1. AL GORE
2. GEORGE W BUSH
3. SOME OTHER CANDIDATE [SPECIFY]
4. DIDN'T VOTE
5. INELIGIBLE TO VOTE [VOL]
6. DK - DON'T PROBE
7. RF - DON'T PROBE
8. NA; INAP, 5, 8, 9, 0 in $Z 3$

|  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 946 | 336 | 342 | 30 |
|  | 7 | 8 | 98 | 99 |
| Count | 75 | 10 | 66 | 2 |

```
VAR 001719 Z17. Is name 3 relative
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
            COLUMNS: 2952 - 2952
            Numeric
```

    Z17.
        Is <NAME 3> a spouse or partner, other relative, or
        unrelated to you by blood or marriage?
        1. SPOUSE OR PARTNER (A PARTNER IS LIKE A
        SPOUSE, BUT WITHOUT BEING MARRIED) --> SKIP TO Z18
        3. OTHER RELATIVE, OR --> SKIP TO Z17a
        5. UNRELATED BY BLOOD OR MARRIAGE --> SKIP TO Z17a
        8. DK
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, 5, 8, 9, 0 in Z 5
    | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ----- | ---- | ----- | ----- |
| 1257 | 44 | 187 | 319 |

$===========================$
VAR 001720 z17a. Is name 3 male or female
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2953-2953
Numeric
Z17a.
IF NECESSARY: Is <NAME 3> male or female?

1. MALE --> IF SPOUSE/PARTNER OR OTHER RELATIVE, SKIP TO Z18
5. FEMALE --> IF SPOUSE/PARTNER OR OTHER RELATIVE, SKIP TO Z18

```
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 5, 8, 9, 0 in Z 5
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{c}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & -----1
\end{tabular}
```

```
VAR 001721 Z17b. Is name 3 coworker
```

VAR 001721 Z17b. Is name 3 coworker
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2954 - 2954
COLUMNS: 2954 - 2954
Numeric
Numeric
Z17b.
Z17b.
IF NAME 3 IS NOT SPOUSE/PARTNER OR OTHER RELATIVE:
IF NAME 3 IS NOT SPOUSE/PARTNER OR OTHER RELATIVE:
Is <NAME 3> a co-worker?
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------
1. YES
5. NO
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 1, 3, 0 in Z17

|  | 1 | 5 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| ---- | ----- | ---- |
| 1488 | 153 | 166 |

==============================
VAR 001722 Z17c. Does name 3 go to church with R
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2955 - 2955
Numeric
Z17c.
IF NAME 3 IS NOT SPOUSE/PARTNER OR OTHER RELATIVE:
Do you and <NAME 3> go to the same place of worship?
1. YES
5. NO
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 1, 3, 0 in Z17

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1488 | 44 | 275 |

==============================
VAR 001723 Z17d. Is name 3 a neighbor
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2956 - 2956
Numeric

```

Z17d.
IF NAME 3 IS NOT SPOUSE/PARTNER OR OTHER RELATIVE:

Does <NAME 3> live in your neighborhood?

1. YES
5. NO
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 1, 3, 0 in \(\mathrm{Z17}\)
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1488 & 78 & 241
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 001724 Z18. How often does R discuss politics w/name 3
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2957 - 2957
Numeric
Z18.
When you talk with <NAME 3>, do you discuss political
matters...often, sometimes, rarely, or never?

```
        1. OFTEN
        3. SOMETIMES
        5. RARELY, OR
        7. NEVER
        8. DK
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, 5, 8, 9, 0 in Z 5
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 3 & 5 & 7 \\
& Count & 1257 & 104 & ----- & ----- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
VAR 001725 Z19. How much does name 3 know about politics
        MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
        COLUMNS: 2958-2958
        Numeric
    Z19.
    Generally speaking, how much do you think <NAME 3>
    knows about politics? Would you say:

    1. A GREAT DEAL
    3. AN AVERAGE AMOUNT, OR
    5. NOT MUCH AT ALL
    8. DK - DON'T PROBE
    9. \(R F\)
    0. NA; INAP, 5, 8, 9, 0 in Z 5
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 3 & 5 & 8 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline 1257 & 187 & 292 & 69 & 2
\end{tabular}
```

========,
VAR 001726 Z20. How name 3 voted in election
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 98
COLUMNS: 2959 - 2960
Numeric

```
    Z20.
    Do you think <NAME 3> voted for Al Gore, George Bush,
        some other candidate, or do you think fill he/she didn't
        vote?)

        1. AL GORE
        3. GEORGE W BUSH
        5. SOME OTHER CANDIDATE (SPECIFY) [SPECIFY]
        7. DIDN'T VOTE
        8. INELIGIBLE TO VOTE [VOL]
        98. DK - DON'T PROBE
        99. RF - DON'T PROBE
        00. NA; INAP, 5, 8, 9, 0 in Z1
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 3 & 5 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1257 & 201 & 230 & 12 \\
& 7 & 8 & 98 & \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & \\
& 43 & 9 & 55 &
\end{tabular}
```

NAR 001727
VAR 001727 Z21. Is name 4 relative
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2961 - 2961
Numeric

```
    Z21.
        Is <NAME 4> a spouse or partner, other relative, or
        unrelated to you by blood or marriage?
        1. SPOUSE OR PARTNER (A PARTNER IS LIKE A
        SPOUSE, BUT WITHOUT BEING MARRIED) --> SKIP TO Z22
        3. OTHER RELATIVE, OR --> SKIP TO Z21a
        5. UNRELATED BY BLOOD OR MARRIAGE --> SKIP TO Z21a
        8. DK
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, 5, 8, 9, 0 in \(\mathrm{Z7}\)
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 3 & 5 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1480 & 18 & 109 & 200
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 001728 Z21a. Is name 4 male or female
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2962 - 2962
Numeric
Z21a.
IF NECESSARY: Is <NAME 4> male or female?
1. MALE --> IF SPOUSE/PARTNER OR OTHER RELATIVE, SKIP TO Z22
5. FEMALE --> IF SPOUSE/PARTNER OR OTHER RELATIVE, SKIP TO Z22
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 5, 8, 9, 0 in z7

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1480 | 178 | 149 |

==================================
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2963 - 2963
Numeric
Z21b.
IF NAME 4 IS NOT SPOUSE/PARTNER OR OTHER RELATIVE:
Is <NAME 4> a co-worker?
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
1. YES
5. NO
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 1, 3, 0 in z21

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1607 | 95 | 105 |

=================================
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2964 - 2964
Numeric
Z21c.
IF NAME 4 IS NOT SPOUSE/PARTNER OR OTHER RELATIVE:
Do you and <NAME 4> go to the same place of worship?
1. YES
5. NO
8. DK
9. RF

```
0. NA; INAP, 1, 3, 0 in Z 21
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 5 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1607 & 29 & 171
\end{tabular}

```

VAR 001731 Z21d. Is name 4 a neighbor
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2965 - 2965
Numeric
z21d.
IF NAME 4 IS NOT SPOUSE/PARTNER OR OTHER RELATIVE:
Does <NAME 4> live in your neighborhood?

```
        1. YES
        5. NO
        8. DK
        9. RF
        0. NA; INAP, 1, 3, 0 in Z 21
            \(\begin{array}{lll}0 & 1 & 5\end{array}\)
            Count \(1607 \quad 45 \quad 155\)
VAR 001732 Z22. How often does \(R\) discuss politics w/name 4
                MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
                COLUMNS: 2966 - 2966
                Numeric
    Z22.
            When you talk with <NAME 4>, do you discuss political
            matters...often, sometimes, rarely, or never?
1. OFTEN
3. SOMETIMES
5. RARELY, OR
7. NEVER
8. DK
9. RF
0. NA; INAP, 5, 8, 9, 0 in \(\mathrm{Z7}\)
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 3 & 5 & 7 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ---- \\
& 1480 & 58 & 168 & 97 & 4
\end{tabular}

VAR 001733 Z23. How much does name 4 know about politics MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2967-2967
Numeric

Z23.
Generally speaking, how much do you think <NAME 4>
knows about politics? Would you say:
1. A GREAT DEAL
3. AN AVERAGE AMOUNT, OR
5. NOT MUCH AT ALL
8. DK - DON'T PROBE
9. RF - DON'T PROBE
0. NA; INAP, 5, 8, 9, 0 in \(\mathrm{Z7}\)
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 3 & 5 \\
\multirow{3}{c}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1480 & 108 & 177 & 42
\end{tabular}
======
VAR 001
Z24.
Do you think <NAME 4> voted for Al Gore, George Bush, some other candidate, or do you think fill he/she didn't vote?)
1. AL GORE
3. GEORGE W BUSH
5. SOME OTHER CANDIDATE (SPECIFY)
7. DIDN'T VOTE
8. INELIGIBLE TO VOTE [VOL]
98. DK - DON'T PROBE
99. RF - DON'T PROBE
00. NA; INAP, 5, 8, 9, 0 in Z1
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 3 & 5 \\
\multirow{3}{*}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 1480 & 105 & 147 & 6 \\
& 7 & 8 & 98 & 99 \\
Count & ----- & ---- & ----- & ---- \\
& 26 & 6 & 36 & 1
\end{tabular}
\(==============================\)
VAR 001735 z25. Has \(R\) worked with neighbor on common issue/year MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2970 - 2970
Numeric
Z25.
Now, I'd like to ask you a few questions about life in your neighborhood.
During the past twelve months, have you worked with others from your neighborhood to deal with a common issue or problem?
```

1. YES
2. NO
3. DK
4. RF
5. NA; INAP, no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |

```

```

VAR 001736 Z26. How satisfied is $R$ with neighbrhood
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2971-2971
Numeric
Z26.
On the whole, how satisfied are you with your neighborhood? Would you say you are very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?

1. VERY SATISIFIED
2. SOMEWHAT SATISFIED
3. SOMEWHAT DISSATISFIED
4. VERY DISSATISFIED
5. DK
6. RF
7. NA; INAP, no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 256 | 844 | 528 | 120 |
|  | 4 | 8 | 9 |  |
| Count | 55 | 3 | 1 |  |

===============================
VAR 001737 Z27. Are neighbors just looking out for themselves MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 98
COLUMNS: 2972 - 2973
Numeric
Z27.
I'm going to ask you a few questions about the people you regularly see in your neighborhood.
In general, with these people in mind, would you say
that they are just looking out for themselves all of the time, most of the time, some of the time, hardly ever, or never?

1. ALL OF THE TIME
2. MOST OF THE TIME
3. SOME OF THE TIME
4. HARDLY EVER
```
5. NEVER
98. DK - DON'T PROBE
99. RF - DON'T PROBE
00. NA; INAP, 5, 8, 9, 0 in Z1
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 256 & 99 & 344 & 627 \\
& 4 & 5 & 98 & 99 \\
Count & 324 & 95 & 58 & ----- \\
& ----- & ----- & 4
\end{tabular}
```

==============================
VAR 001738 Z27a. Do neighbors try to take advantage of others
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 98
COLUMNS: 2974 - 2975
Numeric
Z27a.
Would you say those people you see regularly in your
neighborhood try to take advantage of others all of
the time, most of the time, some of the time, hardly
ever, or never?
----------------------------------------------------------------------------
1. ALL OF THE TIME
2. MOST OF THE TIME
3. SOME OF THE TIME
4. HARDLY EVER
5. NEVER
98. DK - DON'T PROBE
99. RF - DON'T PROBE
00. NA; INAP, 5, 8, 9, 0 in Z1

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 256 | 28 | 43 | 234 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 98 | 99 |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 852 | 325 | 66 | 3 |

===============================
VAR 001739 Z27b. Do neighbors treat others w/respect
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 98
COLUMNS: 2976 - 2977
Numeric
Z27b.

```
(Again, thinking about those people you see in your neighborhood) Would you say they treat others with respect all of the time, most of the time, some of the time, hardly ever, or never?

1. ALL OF THE TIME
3. MOST OF THE TIME
```

    5. SOME OF THE TIME
    7. HARDLY EVER
    8. NEVER
    98. DK - DON'T PROBE
    99. RF - DON'T PROBE
    00. NA; INAP, 5, 8, 9, 0 in Z1
    |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 256 | 398 | 820 | 223 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 98 | 99 |
| Count | 46 | 17 | 43 | 4 |

===============================
VAR 001740 Z27c. Does honest describe neighbors
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2978 - 2978
Numeric
Z27c.
Would you say that honest describes the people in your
neighborhood extremely well, quite well, not too
well, or not well at all?

```

```

            1 EXTREMELY WELL
            2 QUITE WELL
            3 ~ N O T ~ T O O ~ W E L L ~
            4 ~ N O T ~ W E L L ~ A T ~ A L L
            8 DON'T KNOW
            9. RF
            0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
    |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 256 | 440 | 873 | 118 |
|  | 4 | 8 | 9 |  |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |  |
|  | 47 | 70 | 3 |  |

===============================120
VAR 001741 z27d. What is the racial diversity of neighborhood MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8 COLUMNS: 2979-2979
Numeric
Z27d.
Thinking about the diversity of your neighborhood, are the people who live where you live all White, mostly white, about half and half, mostly Black, or all Black?

```
\(\qquad\)
```

1. ALL WHITE
2. MOSTLY WHITE
3. ABOUT HALF AND HALF
```
```

        4. MOSTLY BLACK
    5. ALL BLACK
    7. R VOLUNEERS: OTHER (SPECIFY)
    8. DON'T KNOW
    9. RF
    0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
    |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 256 | 403 | 700 | 238 | 70 |  |


|  | 5 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Count | ---- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 30 | 104 | 5 | ---- |

VAR 001742 Z28. How satisfying is Rs life
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 8
COLUMNS: 2980 - 2980
Numeric
Z28.
In general, how satisfying do you find the way you're spending your life these days? Would you call it completely satisfying, pretty satisfying, or not very satisfying?

1. COMPLETELY SATISFYING
2. PRETTY SATISFYING
3. NOT VERY SATISFYING
4. DK
5. RF
6. NA; INAP, no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 256 | 317 | 1029 | 202 | 1 | 2 |

```
```

VAR 001743a ZZ1(1). Others present for interview

```
VAR 001743a ZZ1(1). Others present for interview
            MD: EQ 0
            MD: EQ 0
            COLUMNS: 2981 - 2981
            COLUMNS: 2981 - 2981
            Numeric
            Numeric
ZZ1 (1) .
Others present at time of interview:
MENTION 1
0. NONE
1. CHLDREN UNDER 6
2. OLDER CHILDREN
3. SPOUSE
4. OTHER RELATIVES
5. OTHER ADULTS
7. PHONE INTERVIEW - COULD NOT TELL
```

9. NA; INAP, no Post interview

```
VAR 001743b ZZ1(2). Others present for interview
            MD: EQ 0
            COLUMNS: 2982 - 2982
            Numeric
```

    ZZ1 (2).
        Others present at time of interview:
        MENTION 2
        1. CHLDREN UNDER 6
        2. OLDER CHILDREN
        3. SPOUSE
        4. OTHER RELATIVES
        5. OTHER ADULTS
        7. PHONE INTERVIEW - COULD NOT TELL
        9. NA; INAP, no Post interview; no further mention
    |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ---- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 8 | 15 | 28 | 14 | 10 | 857 | 875 |

===============================
VAR 001743c ZZ1(3). Others present for interview
MD: EQ 0
COLUMNS: 2983-2983
Numeric

ZZ1 (3).
Others present at time of interview:
MENTION 3

1. CHLDREN UNDER 6
2. OLDER CHILDREN
3. SPOUSE
4. OTHER RELATIVES
5. OTHER ADULTS
6. PHONE INTERVIEW - COULD NOT TELL
7. NA; INAP, no Post interview; no further mention


```
VAR 001744 ZZ2. Rs cooperation
    MD: EQ 0
    COLUMNS: 2984 - 2984
    Numeric
    ZZ2.
        R's cooperation was:
        1. VERY GOOD
        2. GOOD
        3. FAIR
        4. POOR
        5. VERY POOR
        O. NA; INAP, no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\
\multirow{3}{c}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----12
\end{tabular}
==============================
VAR 001745 ZZ3. Rs knowledge of politics
            MD: EQ 0
            COLUMNS: 2985 - 2985
            Numeric
    ZZ3.
        R's general level of information about politics and
        public affairs seemed:
        1. VERY HIGH
        2. FAIRLY HIGH
        3. AVERAGE
        4. FAIRLY LOW
        5. VERY LOW
        0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\
& ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
Count & 257 & 187 & 400 & 551 & 301 & 111
\end{tabular}
VAR 001746 ZZ4. Rs apparent intelligence
            MD: EQ 0
            COLUMNS: 2986 - 2986
            Numeric
ZZ4.
R's apparent intelligence:
1. VERY HIGH
2. FAIRLY HIGH
3. AVERAGE
4. FAIRLY LOW
```

5. VERY LOW
6. NA; INAP, no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 272 | 243 | 543 | 675 | 63 | 11 |  |

```
VAR 001747 ZZ5. How suspicious did R seem
            MD: EQ O
            COLUMNS: 2987 - 2987
            Numeric
    ZZ5.
            How suspicious did R seem to be about the study before
            the interview?:
            1. NOT AT ALL SUSPICIOUS
            3. SOMEWHAT SUSPICIOUS
            5. VERY SUSPICIOUS
            0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
                Count
\begin{tabular}{cr}
0 & 1 \\
---- & ---- \\
257 & 1483
\end{tabular}
```



```
\(===========================\)
VAR 001748 ZZ6. How great Rs interest in IW MD: EQ 0 COLUMNS: 2988-2988
Numeric
ZZ6.
Overall, how great was R's interest in the interview?
```



```
1. VERY HIGH
2. FAIRLY HIGH
3. AVERAGE
4. FAIRLY LOW
5. VERY LOW
0. NA; INAP, no Post interview
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline & 257 & 425 & 519 & 498 & 88 & 20
\end{tabular}
VAR 001749 ZZ7. How sincere did \(R\) seem
MD: EQ 0
COLUMNS: 2989-2989
Numeric
```

ZZ7.
How sincere did $R$ seem in his/her answers?

| 1. COMPLETE SINCERE | $-->$ ZZ11 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 3. USUALLY SINCERE | $-->$ ZZ7a |
| 5. OFTEN SEEMED TO BE INSINCERE | $-->$ ZZ7a |

0. NA; INAP, no Post interview

|  | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 257 | 1438 | 97 | 15 |

```
=================================
VAR 001750 ZZ7a. Areas IWR doubted sincerity
        COLUMNS: 2990 - 2990
                        Character
```

    ZZ7a.
    IF R NOT COMPLETELY SINCERE:
        Were there any particular parts of the interview for
        which you doubted R's sincerity?
        (BLANKED)
        [IF SO NAME THEM BY SECTION OR QUESTION NUMBER]
        This response was blanked to preserve the confidentiality
        of the Respondent.
    VAR 001751a ZZ11(1). Rs reaction to IW
MD: EQ 0
COLUMNS: 2991-2992
Numeric
ZZ11 (1) .
R's reaction to interview:
MENTION 1
10. NEGATIVE - GENERAL
11. NEGATIVE - TOO LONG
12. NEGATIVE - TOO COMPLICATED
13. NEGATIVE - BORING/TEDIOUS/REPETITIOUS
15. R WANTED TO STOP BEFORE IW COMPLETED. AFTER STARTING IW, $R$
MADE COMMENTS INDICATING REGRETS HAVING AGREED TO DO IW
20. R COMPLAINED AND/OR IWR OBSERVED R WAS ILL/DEAF/TIRED/HAD BAD
EYESIGHT ETC. IW WAS HARD FOR R
22. R COMPLAINED AND/OR IWR OBSERVED $R$ WAS CONFUSED BY QS, $R$ WAS
SLOW READER. IW WAS HARD FOR R
30. R EXPRESSED DOUBTS/APOLOGIES/EMBARRASSMENTS OVER LACK OF
KNOWLEDGE OR OWN SUITABILITY FOR IW
31. R EXPRESSED DOUBTS/APOLOGIES/EMBARRASSMENTS OVER LACK OF
POLITICAL KNOWLEDGE, CANDIDATE NAMES, ELECTION ISSUES,
OR OWN LACK OF POLITICAL PARTICIPATION.


|  | 20 | 22 | 30 | 31 | 40 | 41 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 2 | 9 | 10 | 25 | 6 | 7 |
|  | 45 | 50 | 70 | 80 |  |  |
| Count | ---- | ----- | ----- | ----- |  |  |
|  | 7 | 1 | 124 | 46 |  |  |

```
==============================
VAR 001751c ZZ11(3). Rs reaction to IW
    MD: EQ O
    COLUMNS: 2995 - 2996
    Numeric
ZZ11(3).
    R's reaction to interview:
    MENTION 3
    10. NEGATIVE - GENERAL
    11. NEGATIVE - TOO LONG
    12. NEGATIVE - TOO COMPLICATED
    13. NEGATIVE - BORING/TEDIOUS/REPETITIOUS
    15. R WANTED TO STOP BEFORE IW COMPLETED. AFTER STARTING IW, R
        MADE COMMENTS INDICATING REGRETS HAVING AGREED TO DO IW
    20. R COMPLAINED AND/OR IWR OBSERVED R WAS ILL/DEAF/TIRED/HAD BAD
        EYESIGHT ETC. IW WAS HARD FOR R
    22. R COMPLAINED AND/OR IWR OBSERVED R WAS CONFUSED BY Qs, R WAS
        SLOW READER. IW WAS HARD FOR R
    30. R EXPRESSED DOUBTS/APOLOGIES/EMBARRASSMENTS OVER LACK OF
        KNOWLEDGE OR OWN SUITABILITY FOR IW
    31. R EXPRESSED DOUBTS/APOLOGIES/EMBARRASSMENTS OVER LACK OF
        POLITICAL KNOWLEDGE, CANDIDATE NAMES, ELECTION ISSUES,
        OR OWN LACK OF POLITICAL PARTICIPATION.
    40. R WAS AGITATED OR STRESSED BY INTERVIEW PROCESS
    41. R BECAME ANGRY AT INTERVIEW CONTENT
    45. R BECAME CONCERNED ABOUT SAMPLING PURPOSES OR BIAS
    50. R COULD NOT READ RESPONDENT BOOKLET
    70. R APPEARED TO ENJOY THE IW (R WAS
        COOPERATIVE/INTERESTED/PLEASANT)
    80. NEUTRAL OR NO FEEDBACK
    00. NA; INAP, no Post interview
```

|  | 0 | 13 | 15 | 20 | 22 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 1745 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
|  | 30 | 31 | 40 | 41 | 45 |
| Count | 3 | 12 | 3 | 4 | 2 |
|  | 50 | 70 | 80 |  |  |
| Count | 1 | 26 | 3 |  |  |

```
VAR 001751d ZZ11(4). Rs reaction to IW
            MD: EQ 0
            COLUMNS: 2997 - 2998
            Numeric
```

        ZZ11 (4).
    R's reaction to interview:
    MENTION 4
    
10. NEGATIVE - GENERAL
11. NEGATIVE - TOO LONG
12. NEGATIVE - TOO COMPLICATED
13. NEGATIVE - BORING/TEDIOUS/REPETITIOUS
15. R WANTED TO STOP BEFORE IW COMPLETED. AFTER STARTING IW, R
MADE COMMENTS INDICATING REGRETS HAVING AGREED TO DO IW
20. R COMPLAINED AND/OR IWR OBSERVED R WAS ILL/DEAF/TIRED/HAD BAD
EYESIGHT ETC. IW WAS HARD FOR R
22. R COMPLAINED AND/OR IWR OBSERVED R WAS CONFUSED BY Qs, R WAS
SLOW READER. IW WAS HARD FOR R
30. R EXPRESSED DOUBTS/APOLOGIES/EMBARRASSMENTS OVER LACK OF
KNOWLEDGE OR OWN SUITABILITY FOR IW
31. R EXPRESSED DOUBTS/APOLOGIES/EMBARRASSMENTS OVER LACK OF
POLITICAL KNOWLEDGE, CANDIDATE NAMES, ELECTION ISSUES,
OR OWN LACK OF POLITICAL PARTICIPATION.
40. R WAS AGITATED OR STRESSED BY INTERVIEW PROCESS
41. R BECAME ANGRY AT INTERVIEW CONTENT
45. R BECAME CONCERNED ABOUT SAMPLING PURPOSES OR BIAS
50. R COULD NOT READ RESPONDENT BOOKLET
70. R APPEARED TO ENJOY THE IW (R WAS
COOPERATIVE/INTERESTED/PLEASANT)
80. NEUTRAL OR NO FEEDBACK
00. NA; INAP, no Post interview

|  | 0 | 15 | 30 | 31 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1789 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
|  | 40 | 41 | 70 | 80 |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 2 | 2 | 5 | 3 |

===============================120
VAR 001751e ZZ11(5). Rs reaction to IW
MD: EQ 0
COLUMNS: 2999 - 3000
Numeric
ZZ11 (5) .
R's reaction to interview:
MENTION 5
10. NEGATIVE - GENERAL
11. NEGATIVE - TOO LONG
12. NEGATIVE - TOO COMPLICATED
13. NEGATIVE - BORING/TEDIOUS/REPETITIOUS
15. R WANTED TO STOP BEFORE IW COMPLETED. AFTER STARTING IW, R MADE COMMENTS INDICATING REGRETS HAVING AGREED TO DO IW
20. R COMPLAINED AND/OR IWR OBSERVED R WAS ILL/DEAF/TIRED/HAD BAD EYESIGHT ETC. IW WAS HARD FOR R
22. R COMPLAINED AND/OR IWR OBSERVED R WAS CONFUSED BY Qs, $R$ WAS SLOW READER. IW WAS HARD FOR R
30. R EXPRESSED DOUBTS/APOLOGIES/EMBARRASSMENTS OVER LACK OF KNOWLEDGE OR OWN SUITABILITY FOR IW
31. R EXPRESSED DOUBTS/APOLOGIES/EMBARRASSMENTS OVER LACK OF POLITICAL KNOWLEDGE, CANDIDATE NAMES, ELECTION ISSUES, OR OWN LACK OF POLITICAL PARTICIPATION.
40. R WAS AGITATED OR STRESSED BY INTERVIEW PROCESS
41. R BECAME ANGRY AT INTERVIEW CONTENT
45. R BECAME CONCERNED ABOUT SAMPLING PURPOSES OR BIAS
50. R COULD NOT READ RESPONDENT BOOKLET
70. R APPEARED TO ENJOY THE IW (R WAS COOPERATIVE/INTERESTED/PLEASANT)
80. NEUTRAL OR NO FEEDBACK
00. NA; INAP, no Post interview

|  | 0 | 31 | 40 | 41 | 70 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 1801 | 1 | 1 | 2 | ----- |  |

==============================
VAR 001751f ZZ11(6). Rs reaction to IW
MD: EQ 0
COLUMNS: 3001-3002
Numeric
ZZ11 (6).
R's reaction to interview:
MENTION 6
10. NEGATIVE - GENERAL
11. NEGATIVE - TOO LONG
12. NEGATIVE - TOO COMPLICATED
13. NEGATIVE - BORING/TEDIOUS/REPETITIOUS
15. R WANTED TO STOP BEFORE IW COMPLETED. AFTER STARTING IW, R MADE COMMENTS INDICATING REGRETS HAVING AGREED TO DO IW
20. R COMPLAINED AND/OR IWR OBSERVED R WAS ILL/DEAF/TIRED/HAD BAD EYESIGHT ETC. IW WAS HARD FOR R
22. R COMPLAINED AND/OR IWR OBSERVED $R$ WAS CONFUSED BY QS, $R$ WAS SLOW READER. IW WAS HARD FOR R
30. R EXPRESSED DOUBTS/APOLOGIES/EMBARRASSMENTS OVER LACK OF KNOWLEDGE OR OWN SUITABILITY FOR IW
31. R EXPRESSED DOUBTS/APOLOGIES/EMBARRASSMENTS OVER LACK OF POLITICAL KNOWLEDGE, CANDIDATE NAMES, ELECTION ISSUES, OR OWN LACK OF POLITICAL PARTICIPATION.
40. R WAS AGITATED OR STRESSED BY INTERVIEW PROCESS
41. R BECAME ANGRY AT INTERVIEW CONTENT
45. R BECAME CONCERNED ABOUT SAMPLING PURPOSES OR BIAS
50. R COULD NOT READ RESPONDENT BOOKLET
70. R APPEARED TO ENJOY THE IW (R WAS COOPERATIVE/INTERESTED/PLEASANT)
80. NEUTRAL OR NO FEEDBACK
00. NA; INAP, no Post interview

|  | 0 | 40 | 41 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 1805 | 1 | 1 |



```
VAR 001751g ZZ11(7). Rs reaction to IW
            MD: EQ 0
                    COLUMNS: 3003 - 3004
                    Numeric
```

    ZZ11 (7) .
    R's reaction to interview:
    MENTION 7
    
10. NEGATIVE - GENERAL
11. NEGATIVE - TOO LONG
12. NEGATIVE - TOO COMPLICATED
13. NEGATIVE - BORING/TEDIOUS/REPETITIOUS
15. R WANTED TO STOP BEFORE IW COMPLETED. AFTER STARTING IW, R
MADE COMMENTS INDICATING REGRETS HAVING AGREED TO DO IW
20. R COMPLAINED AND/OR IWR OBSERVED R WAS ILL/DEAF/TIRED/HAD BAD
EYESIGHT ETC. IW WAS HARD FOR R
22. R COMPLAINED AND/OR IWR OBSERVED R WAS CONFUSED BY Qs, R WAS
SLOW READER. IW WAS HARD FOR R
30. R EXPRESSED DOUBTS/APOLOGIES/EMBARRASSMENTS OVER LACK OF
KNOWLEDGE OR OWN SUITABILITY FOR IW
31. R EXPRESSED DOUBTS/APOLOGIES/EMBARRASSMENTS OVER LACK OF
POLITICAL KNOWLEDGE, CANDIDATE NAMES, ELECTION ISSUES,
OR OWN LACK OF POLITICAL PARTICIPATION.
40. R WAS AGITATED OR STRESSED BY INTERVIEW PROCESS
41. R BECAME ANGRY AT INTERVIEW CONTENT
45. R BECAME CONCERNED ABOUT SAMPLING PURPOSES OR BIAS
50. R COULD NOT READ RESPONDENT BOOKLET
70. R APPEARED TO ENJOY THE IW (R WAS
COOPERATIVE/INTERESTED/PLEASANT)
80. NEUTRAL OR NO FEEDBACK
00. NA; INAP, no Post interview

|  | 0 | 70 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ---- |
|  | 1806 | 1 |

$=============================$
VAR 001752 Post-Rand.C9(2).
MD: EQ 0
COLUMNS: 3005 - 3005
Numeric
Post-Rand.C9(2).
Order of Dem and Repub names in Vote section

On 11/16/00 it was discovered that the survey instrument program had an error in setting randomization. Interviews --or, for some interviews administered over several days, portions of interviews --that were conducted prior to the correction of this error (in the 2 nd $V Q$ released on 11/16/00) were not administered with correctly functioning randomization.

All cases administered prior to the correction of this error were administered as if only one choice in the randomization were available (in almost all cases, an identical choice). Item Post-Summary. 24 (V000262) can be used to identify such cases; for these cases, their unrandomized order is represented here.

1. Democratic names first (FTF: BLUE BALLOT CARD)
2. Republican names first (FTF: GOLD BALLOT CARD)
3. INAP, 1-3, 8, 9, 0 in C1; Washington D.C.

$$
\begin{array}{cccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 \\
& ----- & ----- & -----
\end{array}
$$

```
=================================
VAR 001753 Post-Rand.D2b-D2d.
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
            COLUMNS: 3006 - 3006
            Numeric
    Post-Rand.D1b-D1d.
    Order of Gore, GW Bush and Nader in Post Thermometers
    D1b-D1d
```


These names were administered after Clinton (1st name)
On 11/16/00 it was discovered that the survey instrument
program had an error in setting randomization. Interviews
--or, for some interviews administered over several days,
portions of interviews --that were conducted prior to the
correction of this error (in the 2 nd $V Q$ released on 11/16/00)
were not administered with correctly functioning randomization.
All cases administered prior to the correction of this error
were administered as if only one choice in the randomization
were available (in almost all cases, an identical choice).
Item Post-Summary. 24 (V000262) can be used to identify such
cases; for these cases, their unrandomized order is represented
here.

1. Gore 2nd, GW Bush 3rd, Nader 4th
2. Gore 2nd, Nader 3rd, GW Bush 4th
3. GW Bush 2nd, Gore 3rd, Nader 4th
4. GW Bush 2nd, Nader 3rd, Gore 4th
5. Nader 2nd , Gore 3rd, GW Bush 4th
6. Nader 2nd, GW Bush 3rd, Gore 4th
7. NA
8. INAP, no Post IW

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 252 | 187 | 162 | 663 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 6 |  |
| Count | 167 | 186 | 190 |  |

            Post-Rand.D2g.
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 99
            COLUMNS: 3007-3008
            Numeric
    Post-Rand.D1g.
    Order of Democratic House candidate in Post Thermometers
    D1g-D1n
    D1g-D1n were randomly administered as the 7th-12th names.
On 11/16/00 it was discovered that the survey instrument program had an error in setting randomization. Interviews --or, for some interviews administered over several days, portions of interviews --that were conducted prior to the correction of this error (in the 2 nd VQ released on 11/16/00) were not administered with correctly functioning randomization. All cases administered prior to the correction of this error were administered as if only one choice in the randomization were available (in almost all cases, an identical choice). Item Post-Summary. 24 (V000262) can be used to identify such cases; for these cases, their unrandomized order is represented here.

Codes 7-12 and:
00. Inap, no Post interview
99. NA; no Democratic candidate

|  | 0 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 252 | 156 | 595 | 182 |
|  | 10 | 11 | 12 | 99 |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 166 | 185 | 152 | 119 |


VAR 001755 Post-Rand.D2h.
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 99
COLUMNS: 3009-3010
Numeric

Post-Rand.D1h.

Order of Republican House candidate in Post Thermometers D1g-D1n

D1g-D1n were randomly administered as the 7 th-12th names.

On 11/16/00 it was discovered that the survey instrument program had an error in setting randomization. Interviews --or, for some interviews administered over several days, portions of interviews --that were conducted prior to the correction of this error (in the 2 nd VQ released on 11/16/00) were not administered with correctly functioning randomization. All cases administered prior to the correction of this error were administered as if only one choice in the randomization were available (in almost all cases, an identical choice). Item Post-Summary. 24 (V000262) can be used to identify such

```
    cases; for these cases, their unrandomized order is represented
    here.
    Codes 7-12 and:
    00. Inap, no Post interview
    99. NA; no Republican candidate
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 252 & 623 & 149 & 162 \\
& 10 & 11 & 12 & 99 \\
Count & 156 & 189 & 168 & 108
\end{tabular}
===============================
VAR 001756 Post-Rand.D2j.
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 99
            COLUMNS: 3011 - 3012
            Numeric
    Post-Rand.D1j.
        Order of Retiring House Representative in Post
        Thermometers D1g-D1n
        D1g-D1n were randomly administered as the 7th-12th names.
        On 11/16/00 it was discovered that the survey instrument
        program had an error in setting randomization. Interviews
        --or, for some interviews administered over several days,
        portions of interviews --that were conducted prior to the
        correction of this error (in the 2nd VQ released on 11/16/00)
        were not administered with correctly functioning randomization.
        All cases administered prior to the correction of this error
        were administered as if only one choice in the randomization
        were available (in almost all cases, an identical choice).
        Item Post-Summary.24 (V000262) can be used to identify such
        cases; for these cases, their unrandomized order is represented
        here.
        Codes 7-12 and:
        00. Inap, no Post interview
        99. NA; no retiring House representative
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 252 & 14 & 17 & 47 \\
& 10 & 11 & 12 & 99 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 24 & 15 & 18 & 1420
\end{tabular}
================================
VAR 001757 Post-Rand.D2k.
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 99
    COLUMNS: 3013 - 3014
    Numeric
```

```
    Post-Rand.D1k.
    Order of Democratic Senate candidate in Post
    Thermometers D1g-D1n
```

    D1g-D1n were randomly administered as the 7 th-12th names.
    On 11/16/00 it was discovered that the survey instrument
    program had an error in setting randomization. Interviews
    --or, for some interviews administered over several days,
    portions of interviews --that were conducted prior to the
    correction of this error (in the 2 nd VQ released on 11/16/00)
    were not administered with correctly functioning randomization.
    All cases administered prior to the correction of this error
    were administered as if only one choice in the randomization
    were available (in almost all cases, an identical choice).
    Item Post-Summary. 24 (V000262) can be used to identify such
    cases; for these cases, their unrandomized order is represented
    here.
    Codes 7-12 and:
    00. Inap, no Post interview
    99. NA; INAP, no Democratic Senate candidate; no race in state
    |  | 0 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 252 | 142 | 154 | 128 |
|  | 10 | 11 | 12 | 99 |
| Count | ----- | ---- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 137 | 441 | 131 | 422 |

```
AR O-========================
VAR 001758 Post-Rand.D2m.
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 99
            COLUMNS: 3015 - 3016
            Numeric
    Post-Rand.D1m.
    Order of Republican Senate candidate in Post
    Thermometers D1g-D1n
```

D1g-D1n were randomly administered as the 7 th-12th names.

On 11/16/00 it was discovered that the survey instrument program had an error in setting randomization. Interviews --or, for some interviews administered over several days, portions of interviews --that were conducted prior to the correction of this error (in the 2 nd $V Q$ released on 11/16/00) were not administered with correctly functioning randomization. All cases administered prior to the correction of this error were administered as if only one choice in the randomization were available (in almost all cases, an identical choice). Item Post-Summary. 24 (V000262) can be used to identify such cases; for these cases, their unrandomized order is represented here.

Codes 7-12 and:
00. Inap, no Post interview
99. NA; INAP, no Republican Senate candidate; no race in state

|  | 0 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 252 | 108 | 150 | 148 |
|  | 10 | 11 | 12 | 99 |
| Count | 138 | 133 | 477 | 401 |

```
===============================
VAR 001759 Post-Rand.D2n.
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 99
            COLUMNS: 3017 - 3018
            Numeric
    Post-Rand.D1n.
        Order of Independent Incumbent House candidate in Post
        Thermometers D1g-D1n
```

This var represents candidates in VT01 and VA05. D1g-D1n were randomly administered as the 7 th-12th names.

On 11/16/00 it was discovered that the survey instrument program had an error in setting randomization. Interviews --or, for some interviews administered over several days, portions of interviews --that were conducted prior to the correction of this error (in the 2 nd VQ released on 11/16/00) were not administered with correctly functioning randomization. All cases administered prior to the correction of this error were administered as if only one choice in the randomization were available (in almost all cases, an identical choice). Item Post-Summary. 24 (V000262) can be used to identify such cases; for these cases, their unrandomized order is represented here.

Codes 7-12 and:
00. Inap, no Post interview
99. NA; INAP, no independent incumbent House candidate

|  | 0 | 7 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 99 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ---1 |


VAR 001760 Post-Rand.D3a.
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 99
COLUMNS: 3019 - 3020
Numeric
Post-Rand.D2a.

Order of Supreme Court in Post Group Thermometers D2a-D2z

On 11/16/00 it was discovered that the survey instrument program had an error in setting randomization. Interviews --or, for some interviews administered over several days,
portions of interviews --that were conducted prior to the correction of this error (in the 2nd VQ released on 11/16/00) were not administered with correctly functioning randomization. All cases administered prior to the correction of this error were administered as if only one choice in the randomization were available (in almost all cases, an identical choice). Item Post-Summary. 24 (V000262) can be used to identify such cases; for these cases, their unrandomized order is represented here.

Codes 1-24 and:
00. Inap, no Post interview
99. NA

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 252 | 45 | 46 | 45 | 58 |
|  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | 43 | 50 | 57 | 44 | 516 |
|  | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Count | 38 | 44 | 49 | 36 | 48 |
|  | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| Count | 35 | 38 | 43 | 51 | 39 |
|  | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
| Count | 35 | 43 | 56 | 50 | 46 |

```
VAR 001761 Post-Rand.D3b.
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 99
            COLUMNS: 3021 - 3022
            Numeric
    Post-Rand.D2b.
    Order of Congress in Post Group Thermometers D2a-D2z
```

On 11/16/00 it was discovered that the survey instrument program had an error in setting randomization. Interviews --or, for some interviews administered over several days, portions of interviews --that were conducted prior to the correction of this error (in the 2 nd VQ released on 11/16/00) were not administered with correctly functioning randomization. All cases administered prior to the correction of this error were administered as if only one choice in the randomization were available (in almost all cases, an identical choice). Item Post-Summary. 24 (V000262) can be used to identify such cases; for these cases, their unrandomized order is represented here.

Codes 1-24 and:
00. Inap, no Post interview
99. NA

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 252 | 39 | 50 | 34 | 530 |
|  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 38 | 49 | 36 | 40 | 54 |
|  | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Count | ---- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 44 | 49 | 41 | 46 | 46 |
|  | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| Count | ---- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 46 | 36 | 48 | 48 | 49 |
|  | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Count | 52 | 44 | 51 | 46 | 39 |


| VAR 001762 | Post-Rand.D3c. <br> MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 99 <br> COLUMNS: 3023-3024 <br> Numeric |
| :---: | :---: |
| Post-Rand.D2c. |  |

On 11/16/00 it was discovered that the survey instrument program had an error in setting randomization. Interviews --or, for some interviews administered over several days, portions of interviews --that were conducted prior to the correction of this error (in the 2nd VQ released on 11/16/00) were not administered with correctly functioning randomization. All cases administered prior to the correction of this error were administered as if only one choice in the randomization were available (in almost all cases, an identical choice). Item Post-Summary. 24 (VOOO262) can be used to identify such cases; for these cases, their unrandomized order is represented here.

Codes 1-24 and:
00. Inap, no Post interview
99. NA

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 252 | 39 | 37 | 40 | 40 |
|  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | 43 | 45 | 45 | 56 | 42 |
|  | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Count | 53 | 55 | 40 | 53 | 55 |


|  | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ---- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 51 | 40 | 45 | 42 | 36 |
|  | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
| Count | ---- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 49 | 53 | 25 | 527 | 44 |

```
VAR 001763 Post-Rand.D3d.
    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 99
    COLUMNS: 3025 - 3026
    Numeric
    Post-Rand.D2d.
    Order of the Federal Govt in Post Group Thermometers
    D2a-D2z
```

    On 11/16/00 it was discovered that the survey instrument
    program had an error in setting randomization. Interviews
    --or, for some interviews administered over several days,
    portions of interviews --that were conducted prior to the
    correction of this error (in the 2 nd \(V Q\) released on 11/16/00)
    were not administered with correctly functioning randomization.
    All cases administered prior to the correction of this error
    were administered as if only one choice in the randomization
    were available (in almost all cases, an identical choice).
    Item Post-Summary. 24 (V000262) can be used to identify such
    cases; for these cases, their unrandomized order is represented
    here.
    Codes 1-24 and:
    00. Inap, no Post interview
    99. NA
    |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 252 | 42 | 50 | 55 | 53 |
|  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 57 | 46 | 43 | 44 | 46 |
|  | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Count | ---- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 34 | 36 | 49 | 53 | 45 |
|  | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 37 | 41 | 36 | 42 | 36 |
|  | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 23 | 41 | 64 | 59 | 523 |

    Post-Rand.D2e.
    Order of Blacks in Post Group Thermometers D2a-D2z
    On 11/16/00 it was discovered that the survey instrument
program had an error in setting randomization. Interviews
--or, for some interviews administered over several days,
portions of interviews --that were conducted prior to the
correction of this error (in the 2 nd VQ released on 11/16/00)
were not administered with correctly functioning randomization.
All cases administered prior to the correction of this error
were administered as if only one choice in the randomization
were available (in almost all cases, an identical choice).
Item Post-Summary. 24 (V000262) can be used to identify such
cases; for these cases, their unrandomized order is represented
here.
Codes 1-24 and:
00. Inap, no Post interview
99. NA

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 252 | 48 | 61 | 51 | 41 |
|  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | 47 | 35 | 521 | 52 | 41 |
|  | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Count | 38 | 62 | 51 | 43 | 38 |
|  | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| Count | 52 | 53 | 40 | 45 | 38 |
|  | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
| Count | 35 | 43 | 43 | 40 | 37 |

$==============================$
VAR 001765 Post-Rand.D3f.
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 99
COLUMNS: 3029-3030
Numeric
Post-Rand.D2f.
Order of Whites in Post Group Thermometers D2a-D2z

On 11/16/00 it was discovered that the survey instrument program had an error in setting randomization. Interviews --or, for some interviews administered over several days, portions of interviews --that were conducted prior to the
correction of this error (in the 2 nd VQ released on 11/16/00) were not administered with correctly functioning randomization. All cases administered prior to the correction of this error were administered as if only one choice in the randomization were available (in almost all cases, an identical choice). Item Post-Summary. 24 (V000262) can be used to identify such cases; for these cases, their unrandomized order is represented here.

Codes 1-24 and:
00. Inap, no Post interview
99. NA

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 252 | 38 | 44 | 535 | 37 |
|  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | 38 | 42 | 48 | 47 | 57 |
|  | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Count | 54 | 46 | 42 | 41 | 48 |
|  | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| Count | 39 | 59 | 54 | 45 | 41 |
|  | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
| Count | 41 | 37 | 27 | 44 | 51 |



```
VAR 001766 Post-Rand.D3g.
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 99
            COLUMNS: 3031 - 3032
            Numeric
    Post-Rand.D2g.
        Order of Conservatives in Post Group Thermometers D2a-D2z
        On 11/16/00 it was discovered that the survey instrument
        program had an error in setting randomization. Interviews
        --or, for some interviews administered over several days,
        portions of interviews --that were conducted prior to the
        correction of this error (in the 2nd VQ released on 11/16/00)
        were not administered with correctly functioning randomization.
        All cases administered prior to the correction of this error
        were administered as if only one choice in the randomization
        were available (in almost all cases, an identical choice).
        Item Post-Summary.24 (V000262) can be used to identify such
        cases; for these cases, their unrandomized order is represented
        here.
        Codes 1-24 and:
        00. Inap, no Post interview
        99. NA
```

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 252 | 49 | 45 | 38 | 47 |
|  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | 42 | 529 | 43 | 40 | 44 |
|  | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Count | 50 | 45 | 51 | 51 | 48 |
|  | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| Count | 49 | 47 | 43 | 48 | 34 |
|  | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
| Count | 47 | 37 | 42 | 41 | 45 |



```
VAR 001767 Post-Rand.D3h.
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 99
            COLUMNS: 3033 - 3034
            Numeric
    Post-Rand.D2h.
Order of Liberals in Post Group Thermometers D2a-D2z
```

On 11/16/00 it was discovered that the survey instrument program had an error in setting randomization. Interviews --or, for some interviews administered over several days, portions of interviews --that were conducted prior to the correction of this error (in the 2 nd $V Q$ released on 11/16/00) were not administered with correctly functioning randomization. All cases administered prior to the correction of this error were administered as if only one choice in the randomization were available (in almost all cases, an identical choice). Item Post-Summary. 24 (V000262) can be used to identify such cases; for these cases, their unrandomized order is represented here.

Codes 1-24 and:
00. Inap, no Post interview
99. NA

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 252 | 512 | 48 | 47 | 50 |
|  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | ---- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 50 | 38 | 45 | 46 | 63 |
|  | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 44 | 33 | 41 | 44 | 37 |


|  | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ---- |
| Count | 60 | 45 | 40 | 47 | 51 |
|  | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
|  | ---- | ---- | ----- | ----- | ---- |
| Count | 45 | 40 | 43 | 37 | 49 |

```
VAR 001768 }\begin{array}{l}{\mathrm{ Post-Rand.D3j. }}\\{\mathrm{ MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 99 }}\\{\mathrm{ COLUMNS: 3035-3036}}\\{}\\{\mathrm{ Numeric }}
```

On 11/16/00 it was discovered that the survey instrument program had an error in setting randomization. Interviews --or, for some interviews administered over several days, portions of interviews --that were conducted prior to the correction of this error (in the 2nd VQ released on 11/16/00) were not administered with correctly functioning randomization. All cases administered prior to the correction of this error were administered as if only one choice in the randomization were available (in almost all cases, an identical choice). Item Post-Summary. 24 (V000262) can be used to identify such cases; for these cases, their unrandomized order is represented here.

Codes 1-24 and:
00. Inap, no Post interview 99. NA

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 252 | 49 | 50 | 53 | 43 |
|  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 58 | 41 | 45 | 45 | 41 |
|  | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 47 | 31 | 36 | 57 | 56 |
|  | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 41 | 30 | 42 | 45 | 519 |
|  | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
| Count | 52 | 50 | 33 | 49 | 42 |


| $===============================$ |  |
| ---: | :--- |
| VAR $001769 \quad$ | Post-Rand.D3k. |
|  | MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 99 |
|  | COLUMNS: 3037-3038 |
|  | Numeric |



Item Post-Summary. 24 (V000262) can be used to identify such cases; for these cases, their unrandomized order is represented here.

Codes 1-24 and:
00. Inap, no Post interview
99. NA


```
VAR 001771 Post-Rand.D3n.
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 99
            COLUMNS: 3041 - 3042
            Numeric
    Post-Rand.D2n.
        Order of People on Welfare in Post Group Thermometers
        D2a-D2z
```

        On 11/16/00 it was discovered that the survey instrument
        program had an error in setting randomization. Interviews
        --or, for some interviews administered over several days,
        portions of interviews --that were conducted prior to the
        correction of this error (in the 2 nd \(V Q\) released on 11/16/00)
        were not administered with correctly functioning randomization.
        All cases administered prior to the correction of this error
        were administered as if only one choice in the randomization
        were available (in almost all cases, an identical choice).
        Item Post-Summary. 24 (V000262) can be used to identify such
        cases; for these cases, their unrandomized order is represented
        here.
        Codes 1-24 and:
        00. Inap, no Post interview
        99. NA
    |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 252 | 45 | 43 | 38 | 44 |


|  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 45 | 43 | 37 | 58 | 41 |
|  | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Count | 522 | 40 | 46 | 49 | 41 |
|  | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| Count | 41 | 54 | 44 | 36 | 48 |
|  | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
| Count | 54 | 46 | 43 | 46 | 51 |

```
VAR 001772 Post-Rand.D3p.
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 99
            COLUMNS: 3043 - 3044
            Numeric
    Post-Rand.D2p.
    Order of Hispanics in Post Group Thermometers D2a-D2z
```

On 11/16/00 it was discovered that the survey instrument program had an error in setting randomization. Interviews --or, for some interviews administered over several days, portions of interviews --that were conducted prior to the correction of this error (in the 2 nd VQ released on 11/16/00) were not administered with correctly functioning randomization. All cases administered prior to the correction of this error were administered as if only one choice in the randomization were available (in almost all cases, an identical choice). Item Post-Summary. 24 (V000262) can be used to identify such cases; for these cases, their unrandomized order is represented here.

Codes 1-24 and:
00. Inap, no Post interview
99. NA

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 252 | 58 | 34 | 35 | 47 |
|  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | 44 | 48 | 51 | 38 | 40 |
|  | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Count | 47 | 40 | 36 | 54 | 49 |
|  | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| Count | 43 | 45 | 43 | 520 | 41 |


|  | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | 43 | 47 | ----- | ----- |

```
===============================
VAR 001773 Post-Rand.D3q.
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 99
            COLUMNS: 3045 - 3046
            Numeric
    Post-Rand.D2q.
        Order of Christian Fund in Post Group Thermometers
        D2a-D2z
```


On 11/16/00 it was discovered that the survey instrument
program had an error in setting randomization. Interviews
--or, for some interviews administered over several days,
portions of interviews --that were conducted prior to the
correction of this error (in the 2 nd $V Q$ released on 11/16/00)
were not administered with correctly functioning randomization.
All cases administered prior to the correction of this error
were administered as if only one choice in the randomization
were available (in almost all cases, an identical choice).
Item Post-Summary. 24 (V000262) can be used to identify such
cases; for these cases, their unrandomized order is represented
here.
Codes 1-24 and:
00. Inap, no Post interview
99. NA

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 252 | 52 | 46 | 41 | 58 |
|  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 39 | 43 | 50 | 60 | 52 |
|  | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Count | ---- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 45 | 39 | 50 | 528 | 40 |
|  | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| Count | ---- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 43 | 45 | 44 | 41 | 45 |
|  | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 31 | 47 | 49 | 39 | 28 |

$==========================$
VAR 001774 Post-Rand.D3r.
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 99
COLUMNS: 3047-3048
Numeric
Post-Rand.D2r.

Order of Women＇s Movement in Post Group Thermometers D2a－D2z

On 11／16／00 it was discovered that the survey instrument program had an error in setting randomization．Interviews －－or，for some interviews administered over several days， portions of interviews－－that were conducted prior to the correction of this error（in the 2 nd VQ released on 11／16／00） were not administered with correctly functioning randomization． All cases administered prior to the correction of this error were administered as if only one choice in the randomization were available（in almost all cases，an identical choice）． Item Post－Summary． 24 （V000262）can be used to identify such cases；for these cases，their unrandomized order is represented here．

Codes 1－24 and：
00．Inap，no Post interview
99．NA

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 252 | 43 | 45 | 43 | 45 |
|  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | 54 | 52 | 38 | 40 | 37 |
|  | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Count | 39 | 48 | 38 | 48 | 42 |
|  | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| Count | 52 | 31 | 53 | 47 | 51 |
|  | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
| Count | 43 | 50 | 527 | 43 | 46 |

```
ールール
VAR 001775 Post-Rand.D3s.
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 99
            COLUMNS: 3049 - 3050
            Numeric
    Post-Rand.D2s.
                            Order of Older People in Post Group Thermometers D2a-D2z
On 11／16／00 it was discovered that the survey instrument program had an error in setting randomization．Interviews －－or，for some interviews administered over several days， portions of interviews－－that were conducted prior to the correction of this error（in the 2 nd \(V Q\) released on 11／16／00） were not administered with correctly functioning randomization． All cases administered prior to the correction of this error were administered as if only one choice in the randomization were available（in almost all cases，an identical choice）． Item Post－Summary． 24 （V000262）can be used to identify such
```




|  | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ---- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 41 | 54 | 39 | 47 | 40 |

```
=====-
VAR 001778 Post-Rand.D3v.
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 99
            COLUMNS: 3055 - 3056
            Numeric
    Post-Rand.D2v.
    Order of Christian Coalition in Post Group Thermometers
    D2a-D2z
```

    On 11/16/00 it was discovered that the survey instrument
    program had an error in setting randomization. Interviews
    --or, for some interviews administered over several days,
    portions of interviews --that were conducted prior to the
    correction of this error (in the 2 nd VQ released on 11/16/00)
    were not administered with correctly functioning randomization.
    All cases administered prior to the correction of this error
    were administered as if only one choice in the randomization
    were available (in almost all cases, an identical choice).
    Item Post-Summary. 24 (V000262) can be used to identify such
    cases; for these cases, their unrandomized order is represented
    here.
    Codes 1-24 and:
        00. Inap, no Post interview
        99. NA
    |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 252 | 39 | 48 | 51 | 42 |
|  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | 34 | 47 | 42 | 39 | 60 |
|  | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Count | 53 | 53 | 26 | 37 | 52 |
|  | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| Count | 64 | 46 | 47 | 35 | 46 |
|  | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
| Count | 524 | 37 | 44 | 37 | 52 |

===============================12
VAR 001779 Post-Rand.D3w.
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 99
COLUMNS: 3057-3058
Numeric


Item Post-Summary. 24 (V000262) can be used to identify such cases; for these cases, their unrandomized order is represented here.

Codes 1-24 and:
00. Inap, no Post interview
99. NA

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | 252 | 46 | 37 | 42 | 38 |
|  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | 523 | 45 | 56 | 42 | 39 |
|  | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Count | 55 | 46 | 50 | 33 | 43 |
|  | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| Count | 47 | 45 | 47 | 50 | 40 |
|  | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
| Count | 52 | 38 | 51 | 39 | 51 |


| $============$ | $================$ |
| ---: | :--- |
| VAR 001781 | Post-Rand.D3xx. |
|  | MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 99 |
|  | COLUMNS: $3061-3062$ |
|  | Numeric |

Post-Rand.D2xx.

Order of Protestants in Post Group Thermometers D2a-D2z

On 11/16/00 it was discovered that the survey instrument program had an error in setting randomization. Interviews --or, for some interviews administered over several days, portions of interviews --that were conducted prior to the correction of this error (in the 2 nd VQ released on 11/16/00) were not administered with correctly functioning randomization. All cases administered prior to the correction of this error were administered as if only one choice in the randomization were available (in almost all cases, an identical choice). Item Post-Summary. 24 (V000262) can be used to identify such cases; for these cases, their unrandomized order is represented here.

Codes 1-24 and:
00. Inap, no Post interview 99. NA

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 252 | 23 | 528 | 46 | 41 |



|  | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ---- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 46 | 44 | 38 | 62 | 39 |

```
========
VAR 001783 Post-Rand.D3z.
                    MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 99
                    COLUMNS: 3065 - 3066
                    Numeric
    Post-Rand.D2z.
    Order of Asian-Americans in Post Group Thermometers
    D2a-D2z
```

    On 11/16/00 it was discovered that the survey instrument
    program had an error in setting randomization. Interviews
    --or, for some interviews administered over several days,
    portions of interviews --that were conducted prior to the
    correction of this error (in the 2 nd VQ released on 11/16/00)
    were not administered with correctly functioning randomization.
    All cases administered prior to the correction of this error
    were administered as if only one choice in the randomization
    were available (in almost all cases, an identical choice).
    Item Post-Summary. 24 (V000262) can be used to identify such
    cases; for these cases, their unrandomized order is represented
    here.
    Codes 1-24 and:
        00. Inap, no Post interview
        99. NA
    |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 252 | 57 | 39 | 42 | 41 |
|  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 54 | 53 | 38 | 36 | 37 |
|  | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Count | ---- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 39 | 41 | 57 | 35 | 43 |
|  | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 526 | 54 | 47 | 45 | 50 |
|  | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 43 | 49 | 43 | 36 | 50 |

VAR 001784 Post-Rand.E1/E3.
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
COLUMNS: 3067-3067
Numeric

```
        Post-Rand.E1/E3.
    Post: Order of Democratic/Republican House candidates in
    'Likes-Dislikes' E1-E2/E3-E4
```

On 11/16/00 it was discovered that the survey instrument program had an error in setting randomization. Interviews --or, for some interviews administered over several days, portions of interviews --that were conducted prior to the correction of this error (in the 2 nd VQ released on 11/16/00) were not administered with correctly functioning randomization. All cases administered prior to the correction of this error were administered as if only one choice in the randomization were available (in almost all cases, an identical choice). Item Post-Summary. 24 (V000262) can be used to identify such cases; for these cases, their unrandomized order is represented here.

1. Democratic House candidate first, Republican House candidate 2 nd 2. Republican House candidate first, Democratic House candidate 2nd
2. Inap, no Post interview
3. NA

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 252 | 1017 | 534 | 4 |

```
VAR 001785 Post-Rand.G3-G5.
                MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
                COLUMNS: 3068 - 3068
                Numeric
    Post-Rand.G3-G5.
    Post: Order of Gore, GW Bush, Buchanan in Liberal-
```

    Conservative placements G3-G5/G3.T-G5.T
    These names were administered after Clinton (1st name).
On 11/16/00 it was discovered that the survey instrument program had an error in setting randomization. Interviews --or, for some interviews administered over several days, portions of interviews --that were conducted prior to the correction of this error (in the 2 nd $V Q$ released on 11/16/00) were not administered with correctly functioning randomization. All cases administered prior to the correction of this error were administered as if only one choice in the randomization were available (in almost all cases, an identical choice). Item Post-Summary. 24 (V000262) can be used to identify such cases; for these cases, their unrandomized order is represented here.

1. Gore 2nd, GW Bush 3rd, Buchanan 4th
2. Gore 2nd, Buchanan 3rd, GW Bush 4th
3. GW Bush 2nd, Gore 3rd, Buchanan 4th
4. GW Bush 2nd, Buchanan 3rd, Gore 4th
5. Buchanan 2nd, Gore 3rd, GW Bush 4th
6. Buchanan 2nd, GW Bush 3rd, Gore 4th
7. Inap, no Post interview
8. NA

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
|  | 252 | 181 | 172 | 659 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 6 |  |
| Count | 184 | 180 | 179 |  |

```
=================================
VAR 001786 Post-Rand.G6-G7.
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
            COLUMNS: 3069 - 3069
            Numeric
    Post-Rand.G6-G7.
        Post: Order of Democratic and Republican House
        candidates in Liberal-Conservative Placements
        G6-G7/G6.T-G7.T
```

        These names were administered after the names of Clinton, Gore,
        GW Bush, and Buchanan.
            On 11/16/00 it was discovered that the survey instrument
        program had an error in setting randomization. Interviews
        --or, for some interviews administered over several days,
        portions of interviews --that were conducted prior to the
        correction of this error (in the 2 nd VQ released on 11/16/00)
        were not administered with correctly functioning randomization.
        All cases administered prior to the correction of this error
        were administered as if only one choice in the randomization
        were available (in almost all cases, an identical choice).
        Item Post-Summary. 24 (V000262) can be used to identify such
        cases; for these cases, their unrandomized order is represented
        here.
        1. Democratic House candidate 5th, Republican House candidate 6 th
        2. Republican House candidate 5th, Democratic House candidate 6th
        0. Inap, no Post interview
        9. NA
        ^
    |  | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |

$==============================$
VAR 001787 Post-Rand.G8-G10.
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
COLUMNS: 3070 - 3070
Numeric
Post-Rand.G8-G10.
Post: Order of Democratic, Republican, and Reform
parties in Liberal-Conservative Placements
G8-G10/G8.T-G10.T

These names were administered after the names of Clinton, Gore, GW Bush, Buchanan, the Democratic House candidate, and the Republican House candidate.

On 11/16/00 it was discovered that the survey instrument program had an error in setting randomization. Interviews --or, for some interviews administered over several days, portions of interviews --that were conducted prior to the correction of this error (in the 2 nd $V Q$ released on 11/16/00) were not administered with correctly functioning randomization. All cases administered prior to the correction of this error were administered as if only one choice in the randomization were available (in almost all cases, an identical choice). Item Post-Summary. 24 (V000262) can be used to identify such cases; for these cases, their unrandomized order is represented here.

1. Democratic Party 7th, Republican Party 8th, Reform Party 9th 2. Democratic Party 7th, Reform Party 8th, Republican Party 9th 3. Republican Party 7th, Democratic Party 8th, Reform Party 9th 4. Republican Party 7th, Reform Party 8th, Democratic Party 9th 5. Reform Party 7th , Democratic Party 8th, Republican Party 9th 6. Reform Party 7th, Republican Party 8th, Democratic Party 9th
2. Inap, no Post interview
3. NA

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- | ---- |
|  | 252 | 181 | 172 | 659 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 6 |  |
| Count | 184 | 180 | 179 |  |


| $================================$ |  |
| ---: | :--- |
| VAR $001788 \quad$ | Post-Rand.G11b/C. |
|  | MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9 |
|  | COLUMNS: 3071-3071 |
|  | Numeric |

Post-Rand.G11b/c.
Post: Order Democratic and Republican House candidates in Services-Spending placements G11b-G11c/G11b.T-G11c.T

On 11/16/00 it was discovered that the survey instrument program had an error in setting randomization. Interviews --or, for some interviews administered over several days, portions of interviews --that were conducted prior to the correction of this error (in the 2 nd $V Q$ released on 11/16/00) were not administered with correctly functioning randomization. All cases administered prior to the correction of this error were administered as if only one choice in the randomization were available (in almost all cases, an identical choice). Item Post-Summary. 24 (V000262) can be used to identify such cases; for these cases, their unrandomized order is represented here.

1. Democratic House candidate 1st, Republican House candidate 2 nd
2. Republican House candidate 1st, Democratic House candidate 2 nd
```
        O. Inap, no Post interview
    9. NA
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
\hline & 252 & 1078 & 477
\end{tabular}
```

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | ----- | ----- | ----- |

```
VAR 001789 Post-Rand.G12b/c
```

VAR 001789 Post-Rand.G12b/c
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
COLUMNS: 3072 - 3072
COLUMNS: 3072 - 3072
Numeric
Numeric
Post-Rand.G12b/c.
Post-Rand.G12b/c.
Post: Order Democratic and Republican House candidates in Abortion
Post: Order Democratic and Republican House candidates in Abortion
placements
placements
G12b-G12c/G12b.T-G12c.T
G12b-G12c/G12b.T-G12c.T
On 11/16/00 it was discovered that the survey instrument
On 11/16/00 it was discovered that the survey instrument
program had an error in setting randomization. Interviews
program had an error in setting randomization. Interviews
--or, for some interviews administered over several days,
--or, for some interviews administered over several days,
portions of interviews --that were conducted prior to the
portions of interviews --that were conducted prior to the
correction of this error (in the 2nd VQ released on 11/16/00)
correction of this error (in the 2nd VQ released on 11/16/00)
were not administered with correctly functioning randomization.
were not administered with correctly functioning randomization.
All cases administered prior to the correction of this error
All cases administered prior to the correction of this error
were administered as if only one choice in the randomization
were administered as if only one choice in the randomization
were available (in almost all cases, an identical choice).
were available (in almost all cases, an identical choice).
Item Post-Summary.24 (V000262) can be used to identify such
Item Post-Summary.24 (V000262) can be used to identify such
cases; for these cases, their unrandomized order is represented
cases; for these cases, their unrandomized order is represented
here.
here.
1. Democratic House candidate 1st, Republican House candidate 2nd
1. Democratic House candidate 1st, Republican House candidate 2nd
2. Republican House candidate 1st, Democratic House candidate 2nd
2. Republican House candidate 1st, Democratic House candidate 2nd
0. Inap, no Post interview
0. Inap, no Post interview
9. NA
9. NA
==============================
==============================
VAR 001790 Post-Rand.R2b-R2d.
VAR 001790 Post-Rand.R2b-R2d.
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
COLUMNS: 3073 - 3073
COLUMNS: 3073 - 3073
Numeric
Numeric
Post-Rand.R2b-R2d.
Post-Rand.R2b-R2d.
Post: Order of racial groups Hardworking
Post: Order of racial groups Hardworking
R2b-R2d/R2b.T-R2d.T
R2b-R2d/R2b.T-R2d.T
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
These names were randomly administered after whites.
On 11/16/00 it was discovered that the survey instrument program had an error in setting randomization. Interviews --or, for some interviews administered over several days, portions of interviews --that were conducted prior to the correction of this error (in the 2 nd $V Q$ released on 11/16/00)

```
were not administered with correctly functioning randomization. All cases administered prior to the correction of this error were administered as if only one choice in the randomization were available (in almost all cases, an identical choice). Item Post-Summary. 24 (V000262) can be used to identify such cases; for these cases, their unrandomized order is represented here.
1. Blacks 2nd, Hispanic-Americans 3rd, Asian-Americans 4th 2. Blacks 2nd, Asian-Americans 3rd, Hispanic-Americans 4th 3. Hispanic-Americans 2nd, Blacks 3rd, Asian-Americans 4th 4. Hispanic-Americans 2nd, Asian-Americans 3rd, Blacks 4th 5. Asian-Americans 2nd , Blacks 3rd, Hispanic-Americans 4th 6. Asian-Americans 2nd, Hispanic-Americans 3rd, Blacks 4th
0. Inap, no Post interview
9. NA
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 252 & 190 & 671 & 180 \\
\hline & 4 & 5 & 6 & 9 \\
\hline Count & 177 & 166 & 168 & 3 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

===========- = = ======-=======
VAR 001791 Post-Rand.R3b-R3d.
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
COLUMNS: 3074 - 3074
Numeric
Post-Rand.R3b-R3d.
Post: Order of racial groups Intelligent
R3b-R3d/R3b.T-R3d.T

```

These names were randomly administered after whites.
On 11/16/00 it was discovered that the survey instrument program had an error in setting randomization. Interviews --or, for some interviews administered over several days, portions of interviews --that were conducted prior to the correction of this error (in the \(2 n d \mathrm{VQ}\) released on 11/16/00) were not administered with correctly functioning randomization. All cases administered prior to the correction of this error were administered as if only one choice in the randomization were available (in almost all cases, an identical choice). Item Post-Summary. 24 (V000262) can be used to identify such cases; for these cases, their unrandomized order is represented here.
1. Blacks 2nd, Hispanic-Americans 3rd, Asian-Americans 4th
2. Blacks 2nd, Asian-Americans 3rd, Hispanic-Americans 4th
3. Hispanic-Americans 2nd, Blacks 3rd, Asian-Americans 4th
4. Hispanic-Americans 2nd, Asian-Americans 3rd, Blacks 4th
5. Asian-Americans 2nd , Blacks 3rd, Hispanic-Americans 4th
6. Asian-Americans 2nd, Hispanic-Americans 3rd, Blacks 4th
0. Inap, no Post interview
9. NA
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 252 & 185 & 164 & 179 \\
\hline & 4 & 5 & 6 & 9 \\
\hline Count & 174 & 651 & 199 & 3 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 001792 Post-Rand.R4b-R4d.
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
COLUMNS: 3075 - 3075
Numeric
Post-Rand.R4b-R4d.
Post: Order of racial groups Trustworthy
R4b-R4d/R4b.T-R4d.T

```
        These names were randomly administered after whites.
        On 11/16/00 it was discovered that the survey instrument
        program had an error in setting randomization. Interviews
        --or, for some interviews administered over several days,
        portions of interviews --that were conducted prior to the
        correction of this error (in the 2 nd VQ released on 11/16/00)
        were not administered with correctly functioning randomization.
        All cases administered prior to the correction of this error
        were administered as if only one choice in the randomization
        were available (in almost all cases, an identical choice).
        Item Post-Summary. 24 (V000262) can be used to identify such
        cases; for these cases, their unrandomized order is represented
        here.
        1. Blacks 2nd, Hispanic-Americans 3rd, Asian-Americans 4th
        2. Blacks 2nd, Asian-Americans 3rd, Hispanic-Americans 4th
        3. Hispanic-Americans 2nd, Blacks 3rd, Asian-Americans 4th
        4. Hispanic-Americans 2nd, Asian-Americans 3rd, Blacks 4th
        5. Asian-Americans 2nd , Blacks 3rd, Hispanic-Americans 4th
        6. Asian-Americans 2nd, Hispanic-Americans 3rd, Blacks 4th
        0 . Inap, no Post interview
        9. NA
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----1 \\
& 252 & 174 & 191 & 192 \\
& 4 & 5 & 6 & 9 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 646 & 170 & 179 & 3
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 001793 Post-Rand.S14a.
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
COLUMNS: 3076 - 3076
Numeric

```
    Post-Rand.S14a.
        Post: Order of Angry in Clinton affects S14a-S14d

On 11/16/00 it was discovered that the survey instrument program had an error in setting randomization. Interviews --or, for some interviews administered over several days, portions of interviews --that were conducted prior to the correction of this error (in the 2 nd VQ released on 11/16/00) were not administered with correctly functioning randomization. All cases administered prior to the correction of this error were administered as if only one choice in the randomization were available (in almost all cases, an identical choice). Item Post-Summary. 24 (V000262) can be used to identify such cases; for these cases, their unrandomized order is represented here.

Codes 1-4 and:
0. Inap, no Post interview
9. NA; INAP, administered in the PRE
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 9 \\
\hline Count & 252 & 135 & 130 & 372 & 126 & 792 \\
\hline \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{4 Post-Rand.s14b.} \\
\hline \multicolumn{7}{|c|}{MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9} \\
\hline \multicolumn{7}{|c|}{COLUMNS: 3077-3077} \\
\hline \multicolumn{7}{|c|}{Numeric} \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Post-Rand.S14b.

Post: Order of Hopeful Clinton affects S14a-S14d


On 11/16/00 it was discovered that the survey instrument program had an error in setting randomization. Interviews --or, for some interviews administered over several days, portions of interviews --that were conducted prior to the correction of this error (in the 2 nd VQ released on 11/16/00) were not administered with correctly functioning randomization. All cases administered prior to the correction of this error were administered as if only one choice in the randomization were available (in almost all cases, an identical choice). Item Post-Summary. 24 (V000262) can be used to identify such cases; for these cases, their unrandomized order is represented here.

Codes 1-4 and:
0. Inap, no Post interview
9. NA; INAP, administered in the PRE
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 9 \\
& ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
Count & 252 & 131 & 348 & 138 & 146 & 792
\end{tabular}
\(==========================\)
VAR 001795 Post-Rand.S14c.
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
COLUMNS: 3078 - 3078
Numeric


Post-Rand.S14d.
Post: Order of Proud Clinton affects S14a-S14d

On 11/16/00 it was discovered that the survey instrument program had an error in setting randomization. Interviews --or, for some interviews administered over several days, portions of interviews --that were conducted prior to the correction of this error (in the 2 nd VQ released on 11/16/00) were not administered with correctly functioning randomization. All cases administered prior to the correction of this error were administered as if only one choice in the randomization were available (in almost all cases, an identical choice). Item Post-Summary. 24 (V000262) can be used to identify such cases; for these cases, their unrandomized order is represented here.

Codes 1-4 and:
O. Inap, no Post interview
9. NA; INAP, administered in the PRE
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 9 \\
\multirow{3}{c}{ Count } & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 252 & 138 & 145 & 115 & 365 & 792
\end{tabular}

Post: Order of Moral in Clinton traits S15a-S15g.

On 11/16/00 it was discovered that the survey instrument program had an error in setting randomization. Interviews --or, for some interviews administered over several days, portions of interviews --that were conducted prior to the correction of this error (in the 2 nd VQ released on 11/16/00) were not administered with correctly functioning randomization. All cases administered prior to the correction of this error were administered as if only one choice in the randomization were available (in almost all cases, an identical choice). Item Post-Summary. 24 (V000262) can be used to identify such cases; for these cases, their unrandomized order is represented here.

Codes 1-7 and:
0. Inap, no Post interview
9. NA; INAP, administered in the PRE
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Count} & 252 & 301 & 84 & 83 & 81 \\
\hline & 5 & 6 & 7 & 9 & \\
\hline Count & 73 & 74 & 67 & 92 & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rl}
\(================================\) \\
VAR \(001798 \quad\) & Post-Rand.S15b. \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9 \\
& COLUMNS: 3081-3081 \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

Post-Rand.S15b.

Post: Order of Really Cares in Clinton traits S15a-S15g.

On 11/16/00 it was discovered that the survey instrument program had an error in setting randomization. Interviews --or, for some interviews administered over several days, portions of interviews --that were conducted prior to the correction of this error (in the 2 nd VQ released on 11/16/00) were not administered with correctly functioning randomization. All cases administered prior to the correction of this error were administered as if only one choice in the randomization were available (in almost all cases, an identical choice). Item Post-Summary. 24 (V000262) can be used to identify such cases; for these cases, their unrandomized order is represented here.

Codes 1-7 and:
0. Inap, no Post interview
9. NA; INAP, administered in the PRE
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
& Count & 252 & 68 & ----- & ----- \\
& & 78 & 65 & ----- \\
& ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- & \\
Count & 78 & 308 & 79 & 792 &
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 001799 }\begin{array}{ll}{\mathrm{ Post-Rand.S15c. }}<br>{}\&{MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9 }<br>{}\&{\mathrm{ COLUMNS: 3082-3082}}<br>{}\&{\mathrm{ Numeric }}

```

On 11/16/00 it was discovered that the survey instrument program had an error in setting randomization. Interviews --or, for some interviews administered over several days, portions of interviews --that were conducted prior to the correction of this error (in the 2 nd VQ released on 11/16/00) were not administered with correctly functioning randomization. All cases administered prior to the correction of this error were administered as if only one choice in the randomization were available (in almost all cases, an identical choice). Item Post-Summary. 24 (V000262) can be used to identify such cases; for these cases, their unrandomized order is represented here.

Codes 1-7 and:
0. Inap, no Post interview 9. NA; INAP, administered in the PRE
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ---- \\
& 252 & 76 & 301 & 81 & 68 \\
& 5 & 6 & 7 & 9 & \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & \\
& 83 & 86 & 68 & 792 &
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rl}
\(==========\) & \(==\) \\
VAR 001800 & Post-Rand.S15d. \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9 \\
& COLUMNS: \(3083-3083\) \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

Post-Rand.S15d.
Post: Order of Leadership in Clinton traits S15a-S15g.

On 11/16/00 it was discovered that the survey instrument program had an error in setting randomization. Interviews
--or, for some interviews administered over several days, portions of interviews --that were conducted prior to the correction of this error (in the 2 nd VQ released on 11/16/00) were not administered with correctly functioning randomization. All cases administered prior to the correction of this error were administered as if only one choice in the randomization were available (in almost all cases, an identical choice). Item Post-Summary. 24 (V000262) can be used to identify such cases; for these cases, their unrandomized order is represented here.

Codes 1-7 and:
0. Inap, no Post interview
9. NA; INAP, administered in the PRE
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 252 & 82 & 80 & 66 & 69 \\
& 5 & 6 & 7 & 9 & \\
Count & ---- & ----- & ----- & ----- & \\
& 76 & 78 & 312 & 792 &
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 001801 Post-Rand.S15e.
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
COLUMNS: 3084 - 3084
Numeric
Post-Rand.S15e.
Post: Order of Dishonest in Clinton traits S15a-S15g.

```

On 11/16/00 it was discovered that the survey instrument program had an error in setting randomization. Interviews --or, for some interviews administered over several days, portions of interviews --that were conducted prior to the correction of this error (in the 2 nd VQ released on 11/16/00) were not administered with correctly functioning randomization. All cases administered prior to the correction of this error were administered as if only one choice in the randomization were available (in almost all cases, an identical choice). Item Post-Summary. 24 (V000262) can be used to identify such cases; for these cases, their unrandomized order is represented here.

Codes 1-7 and:
0. Inap, no Post interview
9. NA; INAP, administered in the PRE
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 252 & 70 & 60 & 77 & 72 \\
& 5 & 6 & 7 & 9 & \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & \\
& 325 & 75 & 84 & 792 &
\end{tabular}
            Post-Rand.S15f.
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
                COLUMNS: 3085-3085
                    Numeric
    Post-Rand.S15f.

Post: Order of Intelligent in Clinton traits S15a-S15g.

On 11/16/00 it was discovered that the survey instrument program had an error in setting randomization. Interviews --or, for some interviews administered over several days, portions of interviews --that were conducted prior to the correction of this error (in the 2 nd \(V Q\) released on 11/16/00) were not administered with correctly functioning randomization. All cases administered prior to the correction of this error were administered as if only one choice in the randomization were available (in almost all cases, an identical choice). Item Post-Summary. 24 (V000262) can be used to identify such cases; for these cases, their unrandomized order is represented here.

Codes 1-7 and:
0. Inap, no Post interview
9. NA; INAP, administered in the PRE
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 252 & 81 & 71 & 80 & 309 \\
& 5 & 6 & 7 & 9 & \\
Count & 68 & 71 & 83 & 792 &
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rl}
\(===============================\) \\
VAR \(001803 \quad\) & Post-Rand.S15g. \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9 \\
& COLUMNS: 3086-3086 \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

Post-Rand.S15g.

Post: Order of Out of Touch in Clinton traits S15a-S15g.

On 11/16/00 it was discovered that the survey instrument program had an error in setting randomization. Interviews --or, for some interviews administered over several days, portions of interviews --that were conducted prior to the correction of this error (in the 2 nd VQ released on 11/16/00) were not administered with correctly functioning randomization. All cases administered prior to the correction of this error were administered as if only one choice in the randomization were available (in almost all cases, an identical choice). Item Post-Summary. 24 (V000262) can be used to identify such cases; for these cases, their unrandomized order is represented here.

Codes 1-7 and:
0. Inap, no Post interview
9. NA; INAP, administered in the PRE

correction of this error (in the 2 nd VQ released on 11/16/00) were not administered with correctly functioning randomization. All cases administered prior to the correction of this error were administered as if only one choice in the randomization were available (in almost all cases, an identical choice). Item Post-Summary. 24 (V000262) can be used to identify such cases; for these cases, their unrandomized order is represented here.

Codes 1-7 and:
0. Inap, no Post interview
9. NA
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
\hline Count & 252 & 139 & 140 & 542 & 128 \\
\hline & 5 & 6 & 7 & 9 & \\
\hline Count & 130 & 124 & 128 & 224 & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}



On 11/16/00 it was discovered that the survey instrument program had an error in setting randomization. Interviews --or, for some interviews administered over several days, portions of interviews --that were conducted prior to the correction of this error (in the 2 nd VQ released on 11/16/00) were not administered with correctly functioning randomization. All cases administered prior to the correction of this error were administered as if only one choice in the randomization were available (in almost all cases, an identical choice). Item Post-Summary. 24 (V000262) can be used to identify such cases; for these cases, their unrandomized order is represented here.

Codes 1-7 and:
0. Inap, no Post interview
9. NA
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
\hline Count & 252 & 140 & 114 & 129 & 135 \\
\hline & 5 & 6 & 7 & 9 & \\
\hline Count & 116 & 149 & 548 & 224 & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Post-Rand.V5d.
Post: Order of Leadership in Bush Sr. traits V5a-V5g.

On 11/16/00 it was discovered that the survey instrument program had an error in setting randomization. Interviews
--or, for some interviews administered over several days, portions of interviews --that were conducted prior to the correction of this error (in the 2 nd \(V Q\) released on 11/16/00) were not administered with correctly functioning randomization. All cases administered prior to the correction of this error were administered as if only one choice in the randomization were available (in almost all cases, an identical choice). Item Post-Summary. 24 (V000262) can be used to identify such cases; for these cases, their unrandomized order is represented here.

Codes 1-7 and:
0. Inap, no Post interview
9. NA
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 252 & 545 & 139 & 132 & 131 \\
& 5 & 6 & 7 & 9 & \\
Count & 130 & 128 & 126 & 224 &
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rl}
\(============\) \\
VAR 001808 & \\
& Post-Rand.V5e. \(=========\) \\
& MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9 \\
& COLUMNS: \(3091-3091\) \\
& Numeric
\end{tabular}

Post-Rand.V5e.

Post: Order of Dishonest in Bush Sr. traits V5a-V5g.

On 11/16/00 it was discovered that the survey instrument program had an error in setting randomization. Interviews --or, for some interviews administered over several days, portions of interviews --that were conducted prior to the correction of this error (in the 2 nd VQ released on 11/16/00) were not administered with correctly functioning randomization. All cases administered prior to the correction of this error were administered as if only one choice in the randomization were available (in almost all cases, an identical choice). Item Post-Summary. 24 (V000262) can be used to identify such cases; for these cases, their unrandomized order is represented here.

Codes 1-7 and:
0. Inap, no Post interview
9. NA
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 252 & 114 & 127 & 129 & 137 \\
& 5 & 6 & 7 & 9 & \\
Count & 121 & 567 & 136 & 224 &
\end{tabular}
```

VAR 001809 Post-Rand.V5f.
MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
COLUMNS: 3092 - 3092
Numeric
Post-Rand.V5f.
Post: Order of Intelligent in Bush Sr. traits V5a-V5g.

```
        On 11/16/00 it was discovered that the survey instrument
        program had an error in setting randomization. Interviews
        --or, for some interviews administered over several days,
        portions of interviews --that were conducted prior to the
        correction of this error (in the 2 nd VQ released on 11/16/00)
        were not administered with correctly functioning randomization.
        All cases administered prior to the correction of this error
        were administered as if only one choice in the randomization
        were available (in almost all cases, an identical choice).
        Item Post-Summary. 24 (V000262) can be used to identify such
        cases; for these cases, their unrandomized order is represented
        here.
        Codes 1-7 and:
        0. Inap, no Post interview
        9. NA
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 252 & 135 & 127 & 129 & 544 \\
& 5 & 6 & 7 & 9 & \\
Count & 133 & 126 & 137 & 224 &
\end{tabular}
===============================
VAR 001810 Post-Rand.V5g.
            MD1: EQ 0, MD2: GE 9
            COLUMNS: 3093-3093
            Numeric
    Post-Rand.V5g.
    Post: Order of Out of Touch in Bush Sr. traits V5a-V5g.
    On 11/16/00 it was discovered that the survey instrument
    program had an error in setting randomization. Interviews
    --or, for some interviews administered over several days,
    portions of interviews --that were conducted prior to the
correction of this error (in the 2 nd VQ released on 11/16/00) were not administered with correctly functioning randomization. All cases administered prior to the correction of this error were administered as if only one choice in the randomization were available (in almost all cases, an identical choice). Item Post-Summary. 24 (V000262) can be used to identify such cases; for these cases, their unrandomized order is represented here.

Codes 1-7 and:
0. Inap, no Post interview
9. NA
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
Count & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- & ----- \\
& 252 & 121 & 545 & 136 & 126 \\
& 5 & 6 & 7 & 9 & \\
Count & 162 & 119 & 122 & 224 &
\end{tabular}

\title{
CODEBOOK APPENDIX
}

2000 PRE-POST-ELECTION STUDY
```

>> NOTES ON SAMPLING VARIABLES
PSU (Primary Selection Unit)
An abbreviated version of the Census MSA of which it is part for SR MSAs
and Non-SR MSAs. For non-MSAs the PSU Name is the name of the county
involved. If there is more than one county in the non MSA (non MSA counties
were linked to reach a minimum measure of size of 5000 Households) it is named
for the county with the most Households in 1990.
The hundreds place of the Primary Selection Unit (PSU) for Cross Section
Segments that are all from the 1990 National Sample indicates when the segment
is in a Self Representing (SR) Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA), a Non Self
Representing (Non SR) MSA or a Non MSA as designated by the U.S. Office of
Management and Budget.
100's are SR MSA areas
200's are Non SR MSA areas*
300's are Non MSA areas**
400's are Non MSA PSU's from the 1980 National Sample Design

```
```

* PSU 434 is a Non Self Representing MSA from the 1980 National Sample Design.
**For NES 2000 all Non MSA PSU's are Non MSA's from the 1980 National Sample
Design.
The tens place of the PSU for the 1990 National Sample indicate which Census
Division the segment is located in. The variable Census Region (described on
page two) indicates the Census Region for each of the divisions mentioned
below.

```

10
20
30 West North Central South Atlantic East South Central
West South Central
Mountain
Pacific
Division
---------------
New England
Middle Atlantic
East North Central
West North Central
South Atlantic
East South Central
West South Central
Mountain
Pacific
Region (Census Region)
North East (1)
North East (1)
MidWest (2)
MidWest (2)
South (3)
South (3)
South (3)
West (4)
West (4)

The ones place of the PSU are simply sequential numbers within the division.

\section*{SEGMENT NAME}

The name of the city or Census Place or Census MCD with the most housing units (HUs) within the area segment boundary.

\section*{BELT CODE}

Code 1 includes all except two of the 281990 National Sample Frame selfrepresenting areas. Central Cities of Denver, Co MSA and Kansas City MSA are NOT to be coded 1. Central Cities of all other self-representing areas of the 1990 National Sample Frame are coded 1 (including Nassau-Suffolk NY and Newark NJ as part of the NYC, NY-Northern NJ CMSA; Los Angeles, Anaheim, and Riverside CA as part of the LA-etc. CMSA; and San Francisco and Oakland CA as part of the SF-Oakland CA CMSA). For the most part, no 1990 Frame non-self-representing MSA Central Cities are coded 1, except as noted below. [NOTE: In 1990, the PSU definition in New England states is the New England County Metropolitan Area (NECMA). This means that for the 1990 Frame segments in New England-there may be Central Cities of MSAs included in the NECMA definition that are not in the CMSA/MSA definition. For example, in Boston MA (1990 frame) the Central Cities include not only those for Boston MSA but some from other New England MSAs -- some of which could be outside of the Boston CMSA definition and could be coded '2'. It also means that in the Manchester-Nashua NH NECMA (non-self-representing) there are two segment selections in Nashua, NH (central city of Nashua MA PMSA) which is part of the Boston MA CMSA and has therefore been coded '1'.]

Central Cities - as designated in Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1990, U.S. Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. (June 1990). Six largest CMSAs - Statistical Abstract of the United States 1991, (111th Edition), U.S. Department of Commerce, Economics and Statistics Administration, Bureau of the Census, Table No. 38. "70 Largest Metropolitan Areas-- Racial and Hispanic Origin Populations: 1990" Pp 33. Suburbs - defined as all "urbanized areas" in the Primary Area exclusive of the areas coded '1' and '2' above, plus the remainder of any county which includes a central city or parts of a central city.

\section*{NECMA/SMSA}

The NECMA is the New England County Metropolitan Area code as described in the 1990 SRC National Sample Design and Development documentation. In 1990 the U.S. Census adopted slightly different wording and abbreviations for metropolitan areas, now known collectively as Metropolitan Areas (MAs). What in 1980 were Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSAs) became in 1990 either Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs) or Primary Metropolitan Statistical Areas (PMSAs). MSA is used for a metropolitan area which stands alone, i.e., is not a part of a Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area (CMSA). PMSA is used for a metropolitan area which is part of a larger CMSA.

The metropolitan area standards for the 1990's generally reflect a continuity with those adopted for the 1980's and maintain the basic concepts originally developed in 1950. The few substantive changes made between 1980 and 1990 are detailed in the Federal Register, Vol. 55, No. 62 cited in the footnote.

New England County Metropolitan Areas (NECMAs) provide an alternative to the official city-and-town based metropolitan statistical areas in that Census region for the convenience of data users who desire a county-defined set of areas. NECMAs have their separate definition standards detailed in the Federal Register ( p .12159 ). Since the 1990 SRC National Sample primary stage of selection was based on the NECMA in New England, the 1990 NECMA is provided in place of 1990 MSA or PMSA for this variable.

CMSA
The 1990 Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area (CMSA) codes are in most cases identical to the 1980 SCSA codes with the exceptions noted in parenthesis. In addition to the major changes noted, minor changes in SCSA and CMSA names have also occurred between 1980 and 1990.

THIS NOTE CONTAINS DEFINITIONS OF THE FOLLOWING TERMS USED BY THE 1990 U.S. CENSUS OF POPULATION:
```

Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Urbanized Areas
Places
Incorporated Places
Unincorporated Places

```
1. "METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS (MSA's):"

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities that have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus.

In 1990 the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) and the U.S. Census have used the term Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) for what in 1980 was referred to as Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area (SMSA). An attempt has been made by the study staff to be consistent in using the newer terms in the current documentation and definitions. The definitions of characteristics to be classified as a metropolitan area have remained fairly consistent--with only minor changes between 1980 and 1990. However, due to changes in population size and density, employment, commuting and other behavior which defines metropolitan areas, the specific geographical composition of any given metropolitan area has, of course, frequently changed. The specific MSA title may also have changed as to which cities are named and in what order.

Each MSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urganized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An MSA may also include outlying counties that have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population and population growth. In New England, MSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The population living in MSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan population. The population is subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." (The population living outside MSA's constitutes the non-metropolitan population.) Most MSA's have one to three CENTRAL CITIES that are named in the census title of the MSA.
2. "CONSOLIDATED METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS (CMSA's):"

In some parts of the country, metropolitan development has progressed to the point that adjoining MSA's are themselves socially and economically interrelated. These areas are designated consolidated metropolitan statistical areas (CMSA's) by the Office of Management and Budget, and are defined using standards included as part of the new MSA
```

standards described above. MSA's that are a part of a CMSA
are referred to as primary metropolitan statistical areas
(PMSA's).
Definitions of the six largest CMSA's:
NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-CT, CMSA
Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA
Bridgeport-Milford, CT PMSA
Danbury, CT PMSA
Jersey City, NJ PMSA
Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon, NJ PMSA
Monmouth-Ocean NJ PMSA
Nassau-Suffolk, NY PMSA*
New York, NY PMSA*
Newark, NJ PMSA*
Norwalk, CT PMSA
Orange County, NY PMSA
Stamford, CT PMSA
LOS ANGELES-ANAHEIM-RIVERSIDE, CA, CMSA
Anaheim-Santa Ana, CA PMSA*
Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA PMSA*
Oxnard-Ventura, CA PMSA
Riverside-San Bernardino, CA PMSA*
CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY (IL), IL-IN-WI CMSA
Aurora-Elgin, IL PMSA* (Kane Co part only)
Chicago, IL PMSA*
Gary-Hammond, IN PMSA
Joliet, IL PMSA* (Will Co part only)
Kenosha, WI PMSA
Lake County, IL PMSA*
SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND-SAN JOSE, CA, CMSA
Oakland, CA PMSA*
San Francisco, CA PMSA*
San Jose, CA PMSA
Santa Cruz, CA PMSA
Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA PMSA
Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, CA PMSA
PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD, CMSA
Philadelphia, PA-NJ, PMSA*
Trenton, NJ PMSA
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ PMSA
Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA
DETROIT-ANN ARBOR, MI, CMSA
Ann Arbor, MI PMSA
Detroit, MI PMSA*

* In the SRC 1980 National Sample (1992 NES sample).
For the purpose of size and distance coding of suburbs and
non-MSAs, the central cities of the six largest CMSAs are
listed as:

1. New York City (Bronx, Brooklyn, Manhattan, Queens), NY, Elizabeth, NJ and Newark, NJ
```
2. Los Angeles, Long Beach, Pasadena, Pomona, Burbank, Anaheim, Santa Ana, Riverside, San Bernardino and Palm Springs, CA.
3. Chicago, Evanston and Chicago Heights, Aurora, Elgin, Joliet, Waukegan and North Chicago, IL
4. San Francisco, Oakland, Berkeley and Livermore, CA
5. Philadelphia and Norristown, PA and Camden, NJ
6. Detroit, Dearborn, Pontiac and Port Huron, MI

Both the CMSA definitions and the central city designations above are from Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1990, U.S. Office of Management and Budget, Washington, DC (Jun 1990) (PB90-214420)

\section*{3. "URBANIZED AREAS:"}

The major objective of the Census Bureau in delineating urbanized areas is to provide a better separation of urban and rural population in the vicinity of large cities. An urbanized area consists of a central city or cities, and surrounding closely settled territory ("urban fringe").

\section*{4. "PLACES:"}

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports--incorporated places and unincorporated places, defined as follows:

\section*{5. "INCORPORATED PLACES:"}

These are political units incorporated as cities, borought, towns and villages with the following exceptions: (a) boroughs in Alaska; and (b) towns in New York, Wisconsin and the New England states.
6. "UNINCORPORATED PLACES:"

The Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. Each place so delineated possesses a definite nucleus of residences and has its boundaries drawn to include, if feasible, all the surrounding closely settled area. These are called Census Designated Places (CDP's).

\section*{DEMOCRATIC INCUMBENT RUNNING}
\begin{tabular}{ll}
12 & Dem incumbent running -- REPUBLICAN CHALLENGER \\
13 & Dem incumbent running -- OTHER CHALLENGER \\
14 & Dem incumbent running -- UNOPPOSED \\
19 & Dem incumbent running -- REPUBLICAN AND OTHER CHALLENGERS
\end{tabular}

REPUBLICAN INCUMBENT RUNNING

21 Rep incumbent running -- DEMOCRATIC CHALLENGER
23 Rep incumbent running -- OTHER CHALLENGER
24 Rep incumbent running -- UNOPPOSED
29 Rep incumbent running -- DEMOCRATIC AND OTHER CHALLENGERS

OTHER INCUMBENT RUNNING

31 Other incumbent running -- DEMOCRATIC CHALLENGER
32 Other incumbent running -- REPUBLICAN CHALLENGER
34 Other incumbent running -- UNOPPOSED
35 Other incumbent running -- DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN CHALLENGERS
36 Other incumbent running -- REPUBLICAN AND OTHER CHALLENGERS
37 Other incumbent running -- DEMOCRATIC AND OTHER CHALLENGERS
39 Other incumbent running -- DEMOCRATIC, REPUBLICAN, OTHER
CHALLENGERS
NO INCUMBENT RUNNING

51 Dem incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED
52 Dem incumbent not running -- REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED
53 Dem incumbent not running -- OTHER CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED
55 Dem incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN CANDS
56 Dem incumbent not running -- REPUBLICAN AND OTHER CANDS
57 Dem incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC AND OTHER CANDS
59 Dem incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC, REPUBLICAN, OTHER CANDS
61 Rep incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED
62 Rep incumbent not running -- REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED
63 Rep incumbent not running -- OTHER CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED
65 Rep incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN CANDS
66 Rep incumbent not running -- REPUBLICAN AND OTHER CANDS
67 Rep incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC AND OTHER CANDS
69 Rep incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC, REPUBLICAN, OTHER CANDS
71 Other incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED
72 Other incumbent not running -- REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED
73 Other incumbent not running -- OTHER CANDIDATE UNOPPOSED
75 Other incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN CANDS
76 Other incumbent not running -- REPUBLICAN AND OTHER CANDS
77 Other incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC AND OTHER CANDS
79 Other incumbent not running -- DEMOCRATIC, REPUBLICAN, OTHER CANDS
SENATE ONLY -NO RACE IN STATE
```

81 DEMOCRATIC INCUMBENTS, no race in state
82 REPUBLICAN INCUMBENTS, no race in state
85 DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN INCUMBENTS, no race in state

```
```

SENATE:
----
OPEN RACE
09 Third party or independent Senate candidate --incumbent
10 Third party or independent Senate candidate --nonincumbent **
08 Third party or independent Senate candidate --2nd nonincumbent **
11 Democratic candidate in open Senate race
12 Republican candidate in open Senate race
13 Democratic Senate incumbent
14 Republican Senate incumbent
15 Democratic Senate challenger
16 Republican Senate challenger
TERM NOT UP
19 Democratic Senator, term not up in state with race
29 Republican Senator, term not up in state with race
20 Third party or independent Senator, term not up in
state with race
RETIRING
21 Democratic Senator--retiring (state with open race)
22 Republican Senator--retiring (state with open race)
23 Third party or independent Senator--retiring (state
with open race)
NO RACE IN STATE
17 Democratic Senator, no race in state (1st Dem)
18 Republican Senator, no race in state (1st Rep)
27 Democratic Senator, no race in state (2nd Dem)
28 Republican Senator, no race in state (2nd Rep)
26 Third party or independent Senator, no race in state

```
HOUSE:
-----
    OPEN RACE
    30 Third party or independent House candidate --nonincumbent **
    31 Democratic candidate in open House race
    32 Republican candidate in open House race
    33 Democratic House incumbent
    34 Republican House incumbent
    35 Democratic House challenger
    36 Republican House challenger
    38 Third party or independent House candidate--2nd nonincumbent **
    39 Third party or independent House candidate--incumbent
    RETIRING
    40 Third party or independent Representative--retiring
        (district with open race)
    41 Democratic Representative--retiring (district with
        open race)
    42 Republican Representative--retiring (district with
        open race)
OTHER:
    90 Both Democratic and Republican candidates (used in
        incumbency vars only)
    97 Name given not on Candidate List
```

MISSING DATA:
98 DK; refused to name candidate
99 NA
00 INAP
++VOTE QUESTION ONLY, VOTED OUTSIDE DISTRICT OF IW (CODES 81-92):
DISTRICT WITH NO RUNNING INCUMBENT: (VOTE VAR ONLY)
81 Democratic candidate
82 Republican candidate
DISTRICT WITH RUNNING INCUMBENT: (VOTE VAR ONLY)
83 Democratic incumbent
84 Republican incumbent
85 Democratic challenger
86 Republican challenger
ALL DISTRICTS: (VOTE VAR ONLY)
80 Third party or independent candidate **
91 Democrat--no name given
92 Republican--no name given
** IF 3RD PARTY/INDEPENDENT CANDIDATE NAMED, THIS CODE
IS USED ONLY IF NAME APPEARS ON CANDIDATE LIST (IF
NAME NOT ON CANDIDATE LIST, CODE 97 IS USED).
NOTE: CODE 97 INCLUDES INSTANCES WHERE R VOTED STRAIGHT
MAJOR PARTY TICKET BUT NO CANDIDATE FOR R'S PARTY RAN FOR
GIVEN OFFICE (OR: R INSISTS VOTED FOR A MAJOR PARTY'S
CANDIDATE BUT NO CANDIDATE RAN FOR GIVEN OFFICE REPRESENTING
NAMED MAJOR PARTY).
++ CODES 80-86,91,92 ARE NOT USED IN VARS OTHER THAN
VOTE VARS.

```
```

>> ETHNICITY MASTER CODE
WESTERN HEMISPHERE
North America
-------------
01. American Indian, tribal mentions
02. Canadian; not specified as French-Canadian (03)
03. Canadian, of French origin
04. Mexican (excluding explicit mention of "Chicano",
"Mexican-American")
05. Central American
-----------
West Indies
07. Barbados
08. Cuban
09. Dominican Republic
10. Haitian
11. Jamaican
12. Puerto Rican
13. West Indian--not from one of the above countries
14. West Indian--NA which country
-------------
South America
-------------
16. South American--any country
EUROPE

```
```

B

```
B
British Isles
British Isles
-------------
-------------
    18. English, British
    18. English, British
    19. Irish (not specified as from Northern Ireland, Ulster--22)
    19. Irish (not specified as from Northern Ireland, Ulster--22)
    20. Scottish
    20. Scottish
    21. Welsh
    21. Welsh
    22. From Northern Ireland (Ulster)
    22. From Northern Ireland (Ulster)
    23. Scot-Irish
    23. Scot-Irish
    24. From British Isles; from two or more countries of the
    24. From British Isles; from two or more countries of the
                British Isles
                British Isles
Western Europe
Western Europe
*
*
            26. Austrian
            26. Austrian
            27. Belgian
            27. Belgian
            28. French
            28. French
            29. German; also Pennsylvania Dutch
            29. German; also Pennsylvania Dutch
            30. Luxembourg
            30. Luxembourg
            31. Netherlands, Holland; Dutch
            31. Netherlands, Holland; Dutch
            32. Swiss
            32. Swiss
            33. From Western Europe; two or more countries of Western Europe
            33. From Western Europe; two or more countries of Western Europe
-----------
-----------
Scandinavia
Scandinavia
-----------
-----------
    35. Danish
    35. Danish
    36. Finn, Finnish
    36. Finn, Finnish
    37. Norwegian
    37. Norwegian
    38. Swedish
    38. Swedish
    39. Icelander
    39. Icelander
    40. Scandinavian; reference to two or more Scandinavian
    40. Scandinavian; reference to two or more Scandinavian
                countries
```

                countries
    ```
```

Multiple - Western Europe/Scandinavia/British Isles
41. Reference to two or more countries from combination of the
following areas: British Isles, Western Europe,
Scandinavia, Mediterranean countries, Greece
Eastern Europe
43. Czechoslovakian, Slavic
44. Estonian
45. Hungarian
46. Latvian
47. Lithuanian
48. Polish
49. Russian; from U.S.S.R.
50. Ukrainian
51. Eastern Europe; reference to two or more countries of
Eastern Europe
Balkan Countries
----------------
53. Albanian
54. Bulgarian
55. Greek
56. Rumanian
57. Yugoslavian
58. Mention of two or more Balkan Countries
Mediterranean Countries
60. Italian
61. Portugese
62. Spanish
63. Maltese
M
Multiple - Europe
-----------------
64. European; general mention of Europe; reference to two or
more European countries of Europe not codeable above
ASIA (exc. NEAR EAST)
65. Pakistani
66. Afghan
67. Indian (not American Indian, code 01)
68. Southeast Asia--from Indochina, Thailand, Malaya, Burma,
Philippines, Indonesia
69. Chinese
70. Japanese; Japanese American
71. Korean
72. Asian
NEAR EAST
73. Egyptian
74. Iranian, Persian
75. Iraqi
76. Israeli
77. Jordanian
78. Lebanese
79. Arab, Arabian, Saudi Arabian
80. Syrian
81. Turk, Turkish
82. Armenian

```
```

AFRICA
83. African; from any African country excluding only Egypt
(U.A.R.); South African (formerly 90)
OCEANIA
84. South Pacific Islander other than 85 (incl native Hawaiian)
85. Australian, New Zealander, Tasmanian
ETHNIC GROUPS
86. White, Caucasian
87. Black; Negro; American Black; African American
88. Chicano; Mexican-American; Hispanic; Latin American
89. Asian-American (exc. specifically Japanese American, 70)
OTHER MISCELLANEOUS **
90. None; neither (response to 'choice' question)
91. Catholic
92. Protestant
93. Jewish
94. Other religious groups
95. Both/all of them (response to 'choice' question only
96. 'American'; 'Just American'
97. Other group; combinations not codeable above
MISSING DATA **
98. DK
99. RF
00. NA; no further mention

```
** these codes are slightly revised in 2000
```

>> ICPSR STATE AND COUNTRY MASTER CODE
UNITED STATES:
New England
-----------
1 0 1 ~ C o n n e c t i c u t
102 Maine
103 Massachusetts
104 New Hampshire
105 Rhode Island
106 Vermont
109 General mention of area; two or more states in area
Middle Atlantic
---------------
111 Delaware
112 New Jersey
113 New York
114 Pennsylvania
118 General mention of area; two or more states in area
Multiple - Eastern States
-----------------------
119 EAST; MENTION OF STATES IN BOTH NEW ENGLAND AND
MIDDLE ATLANTIC
East North Central
------------------
121 Illinois
122 Indiana
123 Michigan
124 Ohio
125 Wisconsin
129 General mention of area; two or more states in area
West North Central
---------------
131 Iowa
132 Kansas
133 Minnesota
134 Missouri
135 Nebraska
136 North Dakota
137 South Dakota
138 General mention of area; two or more states in area
Multiple - East and Central States
--------------------------------
139 MIDWEST; MENTION OF STATES IN BOTH EAST NORTH
CENTRAL AND WEST North Central
Solid South
-----------
141 Alabama
142 Arkansas
143 Florida
144 Georgia
145 Louisiana
146 Mississippi
147 North Carolina
148 South Carolina
149 Texas

```
    Virginia
    General mention of area; the South; two or more
    states in area
Border States
-------------
Multiple - South and Border States
    159 SOUTH; MENTION OF STATES IN BOTH SOLID SOUTH AND
            BORDER STATES
Mountain States
\begin{tabular}{ll}
------------- \\
161 & Arizona \\
162 & Colorado \\
163 & Idaho \\
164 & Montana \\
165 & Nevada \\
166 & New Mexico \\
167 & Utah \\
168 & Wyoming \\
169 & General mention of area; two or more states in area \\
Pacific & \\
--171 & States \\
172 & Oregon \\
173 & Washington \\
178 & General mention of area; two or more states in area
\end{tabular}
Multiple - Mountain and Pacific States
*79 WEST; MENTION OF STATES IN BOTH MOUNTAIN STATES AND
External States and Territories
-------------------------------
    180 Alaska
    181 Hawaii
    182 Puerto Rico
    183 American Samoa, Guam
    184 Panama Canal Zone
    185 Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands
    186 Virgin Islands
    187 Other U.S. Dependencies
Multiple - U.S. States/Regions or NA State/Region
Reference to Two or More States from Different Regions of
the United States; or NA Which State
    1 9 1 \text { Northeast and South (New England or Middle Atlantic}
            and Solid South or Border States)
    192 Northeast and Midwest (New England or Middle
        Atlantic and East North Central or West North
            Central)
```

```
    194 West (Mountain States or Pacific States) and
        Midwest; West and Northeast
    1 9 5 ~ W e s t ~ a n d ~ S o u t h ~ ( S o l i d ~ S o u t h ~ o r ~ B o r d e r ~ S t a t e s )
    196 Midwest and South
    198 Lived in 3 or more regions (NA whether lived in one
        more than the rest)
    1 9 9 ~ U n i t e d ~ S t a t e s , ~ N A ~ w h i c h ~ s t a t e
WESTERN HEMISPHERE Except U.S.
North America
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
Nor & North America (except U.S.) comb. Canada, Mexico, \\
207 & and/or Central America \\
208 & Canada -- ancestry of Anglo-Saxon origin \\
209 & Canada -- ancestry of French origin \\
219 & Mexico \\
229 & Central America
\end{tabular}
West Indies (except Puerto Rico and Virgin Islands)
\begin{tabular}{ll}
231 & Barbados \\
232 & Cuba \\
233 & Dominican Republic \\
234 & Haiti \\
235 & Jamaica \\
236 & Netherlands Antilles \\
237 & Trinidad and Tobago \\
238 & Islands of Lesser Antilles--except Virgin Islands \\
239 & and Netherlands Antilles \\
& West Indies (except Puerto Rico and Virgin Islands) \\
& or "Caribbean"--reference to two or more West \\
& Indian countries
\end{tabular}
South America
-------------
    2 5 9 ~ S o u t h ~ A m e r i c a ; ~ S o u t h ~ A m e r i c a n ~ c o u n t r y ~ o r ~ c o u n t r i e s ~
EUROPE
British Isles
-------------
    301 England
    302 Ireland (NA North or South); southern Ireland
    303 Scotland
    304 Wales
    305 Northern Ireland (Ulster)
    306 Scot-Irish
    3 0 8 ~ U n i t e d ~ K i n g d o m ; ~ G r e a t ~ B r i t a i n ~
    309 "BRITISH ISLES"; GENERAL MENTION OF AREA; REFERENCE
        TO TWO OR MORE COUNTRIES OF THE BRITISH ISLES
Western Europe
--------------
    310 Austria
    311 Belgium
    312 France
    313 Federal Republic of Germany (W. Germany)
    3 1 4 ~ G e r m a n ~ D e m o c r a t i c ~ R e p u b l i c ~ ( E . ~ G e r m a n y )
    3 1 5 ~ G e r m a n y - - N A ~ E a s t ~ o r ~ W e s t
    316 Luxembourg
    317 Netherlands; Holland
```

```
    318 Switzerland
    319 "WESTERN EUROPE"; GENERAL MENTION OF AREA;
        REFERENCE TO TWO OR MORE COUNTRIES OF WESTERN
        EUROPE
Scandinavia
\begin{tabular}{ll}
321 & Denmark \\
322 & Finland \\
323 & Norway \\
324 & Sweden \\
325 & Iceland
\end{tabular}
Multiple - Western Europe and Scandinavia
    328 GENERAL MENTION OF AREA OF WESTERN EUROPE AND/OR
        SCANDINAVIA AND/OR BRITISH ISLES AND/OR
        MEDITERRANEAN COUNTRIES AND/OR GREECE; REFERENCE
        TO TWO OR MORE COUNTRIES IN DIFFERENT AREAS LISTED
        ABOVE
Scandinavia General
329 "SCANDINAVIA"; GENERAL MENTION OF AREA; REFERENCE
        TO TWO OR MORE SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES
Eastern Europe
331 Czechoslovakia (Slavic)
    332 Estonia
    333 Hungary
    3 3 4 ~ L a t v i a
    335 Lithuania
    336 Poland
    337 Russia (or U.S.S.R.)
    338 Ukraine
    339 "EASTERN EUROPE"; GENERAL MENTION OF AREA;
        REFERENCE TO TWO OR MORE COUNTRIES OF EASTERN
        EUROPE
Balkan Countries
----------------
    341 Albania
    342 Bulgaria
    343 Greece
    344 Rumania
    345 Yugoslavia
    3 4 8 \text { General mention of area; reference to two or more}
        Balkan Countries
    "BALKANS"; GENERAL REFERENCE OF AREA; REFERENCE TO
        COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE AND BALKAN COUNTRIES
Mediterranean Countries
-----------------------
    351 Italy
    352 Portugal
    353 Spain
    354 Malta or Gozo
```

```
Multiple and General - Europe
    399 "EUROPE"; GENERAL MENTION OF AREA; REFERENCE TO TWO
            OR MORE COUNTRIES OF EUROPE IN DIFFERENT AREAS
ASIA except Near East
    401 Afghanistan
    404 India
    405 1990: Pakistan
    406 Pakistan
    4 2 8 \text { Southeast Asia: Indochina, Thailand, Malaya,}
        Burma, Philippines, Indonesia; Hong Kong
        China (mainland)
        1990: Taiwan, Formosa
        Taiwan, Formosa
        Japan
        Korea (North or South)
        "ASIA"; GENERAL MENTION OF AREA; REFERENCE TO TWO
        OR MORE COUNTRIES OF ASIA
NEAR EAST
    501 U.A.R. (Egypt)
    502 Iran
    503 Iraq
    504 Israel (or Palestine)
    505 Jordan
    506 Lebanon
    5 0 7 \text { Saudi Arabia}
    5 0 8 ~ S y r i a
    509 Turkey
    599 "NEAR EAST"; "MIDDLE EAST"; GENERAL MENTION OF
        AREA; REFERENCE TO TWO OR MORE COUNTRIES OF NEAR
        EAST
AFRICA
    6 5 5 ~ S o u t h ~ A f r i c a ~
    6 9 9 ~ A f r i c a ; ~ a n y ~ A f r i c a n ~ c o u n t r y ~ o r ~ c o u n t r i e s , ~ e x c l u d i n g
        only South Africa and U.A.R. (Egypt)
OCEANIA
    7 0 4 ~ A u s t r a l i a , ~ N e w ~ Z e a l a n d , ~ T a s m a n i a ~
    705 South Pacific islands (exc. 704)
OTHER:
    9 9 7 ~ O t h e r ~ ( c o m b i n a t i o n s ) ~ n o t ~ c o d e a b l e ~ e l s e w h e r e
    998 DK
    999 RF
    000 NA
```

Codes followed by * have been newly added in 2000.

## GENERAL PROTESTANT

10. Protestant, no denomination given
11. Non-denominational Protestant
12. Community church
13. Inter-denominational Protestant
14. Christian (NFS); "just Christian"

## ADVENTIST

100. 7th Day Adventist
101. Adventist (NFS)

## ANGLICAN

110. Episcopalian; Anglican
111. Independent Anglican, Episcopalian

## BAPTIST

120. American Baptist Association
121. American Baptist Churches U.S.A. (inaccurately known as "Northern Baptist")
122. Baptist Bible Fellowship
123. Baptist General Conference
124. Baptist Missionary Association of America
125. Conservative Baptist Association of America
126. General Association of Regular Baptist Churches (G.A.R.B.)
127. National Association of Free Will Baptists (United Free Will Baptist Church)
128. Primitive Baptists
129. National Baptist Convention in the U.S.A.
130. National Baptist Convention of America
131. National Primitive Baptist Convention of the U.S.A.
132. Progressive National Baptist Convention
133. Reformed Baptist (Calvinist)
134. Southern Baptist Convention
135. Fundamental Baptist (no denom. ties)
136. Local (independent) Baptist churches with no denominational ties or links to a national fellowship
137. Baptist (NFS)

CONGREGATIONAL
150. United Church of Christ (includes Congregational, Evangelical and Reformed)
155. Congregational Christian

EUROPEAN FREE CHURCH (ANABAPTISTS)
160. Church of the Brethren
161. Brethren (NFS)
162. Mennonite Church
163. Moravian Church
164. Old Order Amish
165. Quakers (Friends)
166. Evangelical Covenant Church (not Anabaptist in tradition)
167. Evangelical Free Church (not Anabaptist in tradition)
168. Brethren in Christ
170. Mennonite Brethren

```
HOLINESS
    180. Christian and Missionary Alliance (CMA)
    181. Church of God (Anderson, IN)
    182. Church of the Nazarene
    183. Free Methodist Church
    184. Salvation Army
    185. Wesleyan Church
    186. Church of God of Findlay, OH
    199. Holiness (NFS); Church of God (NFS); R not or NA
        whether R Pentecostal or Charismatic
```

INDEPENDENT-FUNDAMENTALIST
200. Plymouth Brethren
201. Independent Fundamentalist Churches of America
219. Independent-Fundamentalist (NFS)

## LUTHERAN

220. Evangelical Lutheran Church in America (formerly Lutheran Church in America and The American Lutheran Church); ELCA
221. Lutheran Church--Missouri Synod; LC-MS
222. Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod; WELS
223. Other Conservative Lutheran
224. Lutheran (NFS)

METHODIST
230. United Methodist Church; Evangelical United Brethren
231. African Methodist Episcopal Church
232. African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church
233. Christian Methodist Episcopal Church
234. Primitive Methodist
240. Congregational Methodist (fundamentalist)
249. Methodist (NFS)

PENTECOSTAL
250. Assemblies of God
251. Church of God (Cleveland, TN)
252. Church of God (Huntsville, AL)
253. International Church of the Four Square Gospel
254. Pentecostal Church of God
255. Pentecostal Holiness Church
256. United Pentecostal Church International
257. Church of God in Christ (incl. NA whether 258)
258. Church of God in Christ (International)
260. Church of God of the Apostolic Faith
261. Church of God of Prophecy
262. Vineyard Fellowship

263 Open Bible Standard Churches
264 Full Gospel
267. Apostolic Pentecostal
268. Spanish Pentecostal
269. Pentecostal (NFS); Church of God (NFS); R not or NA whether R Pentecostal or Chrismatic

## PRESBYTERIAN

270. Presbyterian Church in the U.S.A.
271. Cumberland Presbyterian Church
272. Presbyterian Church in American (PCA)
273. Evangelical Presbyterian
274. Reformed Presbyterian
275. Presbyterian (NFS)

## REFORMED

280. Christian Reformed Church (inaccurately known as "Dutch Reformed")
281. Reformed Church in America
282. Free Hungarian Reformed Church
283. Reformed (NFS)

## RESTORATIONIST

290. Christian Church (Disciples of Christ)
291. Christian Churches and Churches of Christ
292. Churches of Christ; "Church of Christ" (NFS)
293. Christian Congregation

NON-TRADITIONAL PROTESTANTS
300. Christian Scientists
301. Mormons; Latter Day Saints
302. Spiritualists
303. Unitarian; Universalist
304. Jehovah's Witnesses
305. Unity; Unity Church; Christ Church Unity
306. Fundamentalist Adventist (Worldwide Church of God)
309. Non-traditional Protestant (NFS)

ROMAN CATHOLIC
400. Roman Catholic

JEWISH
500. Jewish, no preference
501. Orthodox
502. Conservative
503. Reformed
524. Jewish, other

MIXED CHRISTIAN

```
    600. Roman Catholic AND Protestant
EASTERN ORTHODOX (GREEK RITE CATHOLIC)
    700. Greek Rite Catholic
    701. Greek Orthodox
    702. Russian Orthodox
    703. Rumanian Orthodox
    704. Serbian Orthodox
    705. Syrian Orthodox
    706. Armenian Orthodox
    707. Georgian Orthodox
    708. Ukranian Orthodox
    719. Eastern Orthodox (NFS)
NON-CHRISTIAN/NON-JEWISH
    720. Muslim; Mohammedan; Islam
    721. Buddhist
    722. Hindu
    723. Bahai
    724. American Indian Religions (Native American
        Religions)
    725 New Age
    726 Wica (Wiccan)
    727 Pagan
    729. Other non-Christian/non-Jewish
    750. Scientology
    790. Religious/ethical cults
MIX OF MAJOR RELIGIONS
    795. More than 1 major religion (e.g., Christian, Jewish, Moslem, etc.)
OTHER
```

    800. Agnostics
    801. Atheists
    990. R indicates attendance/affiliation but specifies none
    997. Other
    The full 3-digit 1990 Census Occupation Code was used to code the occupation of respondents. In order to minimize the amount of highly specific information released about respondents, the full occupation code has been recoded to a 71 category code, which is based on the occupation code sub-headings in the Census Code.

Users who need access to the full 3-digit occupation code for their research purposes should contact NES project staff for details about how this could be arranged.

In the code description that follows, the full 1990 Census Code is presented. At the beginning of each recoded section, the statement " (XXX) THROUGH (YYY) ARE RECODED TO (ZZ)" indicates the code values to which the specific occupations have been recoded. For example, purchasing managers (009), legislators (003), and funeral directors (019) have all been recoded to (01). Numbers in parentheses following the occupation categories are the U.S. Department of Commerce's 1980 Standard Occupational Classification code equivalents. The abbreviation "pt" means "part" and "N.E.C." means "not elsewhere classified".

MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS
Executive, Administrative, and Managerial
(003) THROUGH (022) ARE RECODED TO: 01

```
    003 LEGISLATORS (111)
    004 CHIEF EXECUTIVES AND GENERAL ADMINISTRATORS, PUBLIC
        ADMINISTRATION (112)
    005 ADMINISTRATORS AND OFFICIALS, PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION
        (1132-1139)
    006 ADMINISTRATORS, PROTECTIVE SERVICES (1131)
    007 FINANCIAL MANAGERS (122)
    008 PERSONNEL AND LABOR RELATIONS MANAGERS (123)
    009 PURCHASING MANAGERS (124)
    013 MANAGERS, MARKETING, ADVERTISING, AND PUBLIC
        RELATIONS (125)
    014 ADMINISTRATORS, EDUCATION AND RELATED FIELDS (128)
    015 MANAGERS, MEDICINE AND HEALTH (131)
    016 POSTMASTERS AND MAIL SUPERINTENDENTS (1344)
    017 MANAGERS, FOOD SERVING AND LODGING ESTABLISHMENTS (1351)
    018 MANAGERS, PROPERTIES AND REAL ESTATE (1353)
    019 FUNERAL DIRECTORS (PT 1359)
    021 MANAGERS, SERVICE ORGANIZATIONS, N.E.C. (127, 1352, 1354,
        PT 1359)
    022 MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS, N.E.C. (121, 126, 132-1343, 136-139)
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```

Management-Related Occupations
(023) THROUGH (037) ARE RECODED TO: 02

023 ACCOUNTANTS AND AUDITORS (1412)
024 UNDERWRITERS (1414)
025 OTHER FINANCIAL OFFICERS (1415, 1419)
026 MANAGEMENT ANALYSTS (142)
027 PERSONNEL, TRAINING, AND LABOR RELATIONS
SPECIALISTS (143)

| 028 | PURCHASING AGENTS AND BUYERS, FARM PRODUCTS (1443) |
| :---: | :---: |
| 029 | BUYERS, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE, EXCEPT FARM PRODUCTS (1442) |
| 033 | PURCHASING AGENTS AND BUYERS, N.E.C. (1449) |
| 034 | BUSINESS AND PROMOTION AGENTS (145) |
| 035 | CONSTRUCTION INSPECTORS (1472) |
| 036 | INSPECTORS AND COMPLIANCE OFFICERS, EXC. CONSTRUCTION (1473) |
| 037 | MANAGEMENT RELATED OCCUPATIONS, N.E.C. (149) |
|  | Professional Specialty Occupations |
|  | - engineers, architects and surveyors - |
|  | (043) THROUGH (063) ARE RECODED TO: 03 |
| 043 | ARCHITECTS (161) |
|  | ENGINEERS |
| 044 | AEROSPACE ENGINEERS (1622) |
| 045 | METALLURGICAL AND MATERIALS ENGINEERS (1623) |
| 046 | MINING ENGINEERS (1624) |
| 047 | PETROLEUM ENGINEERS (1625) |
| 048 | CHEMICAL ENGINEERS (1626) |
| 049 | NUCLEAR ENGINEERS (1627) |
| 053 | CIVIL ENGINEERS (1628) |
| 054 | AGRICULTURAL ENGINEERS (1632) |
| 055 | ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC ENGINEERS (1633, 1636) |
| 056 | INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERS (1634) |
| 057 | MECHANICAL ENGINEERS (1635) |
| 058 | MARINE ENGINEERS AND NAVAL ARCHITECTS (1637) |
| 059 | ENGINEERS, N.E.C. (1639) |
| 063 | SURVEYORS AND MAPPING SCIENTISTS (164) |
|  | - mathematical and computer scientists - |
|  | (064) THROUGH (068) ARE RECODED TO: 04 |
| 064 | COMPUTER SYSTEMS ANALYSTS AND SCIENTISTS (171) |
| 065 | OPERATIONS AND SYSTEMS RESEARCHERS AND ANALYSTS (172) |
| 066 | ACTUARIES (1732) |
| 067 | STATISTICIANS (1733) |
| 068 | MATHEMATICAL SCIENTISTS, N.E.C. (1739) |
|  | - natural scientists - |
|  | (069) THROUGH (083) ARE RECODED TO: 05 |
| 069 | PHYSICISTS AND ASTRONOMERS (1842, 1843) |
| 073 | CHEMISTS, EXCEPT BIOCHEMISTS (1845) |
| 074 | ATMOSPHERIC AND SPACE SCIENTISTS (1846) |
| 075 | GEOLOGISTS AND GEODESISTS (1847) |
| 076 | PHYSICAL SCIENTISTS, N.E.C. (1849) |
| 077 | AGRICULTURAL AND FOOD SCIENTISTS (1853) |
| 078 | BIOLOGICAL AND LIFE SCIENTISTS (1854) |
| 079 | FORESTRY AND CONSERVATION SCIENTISTS (1852) |
| 083 | MEDICAL SCIENTISTS (1855) |

> - health diagnosing occupations -

## (084) THROUGH (089) ARE RECODED TO: 06

```
    084 PHYSICIANS (261)
    085 DENTISTS (262)
    086 VETERINARIANS (27)
    087 OPTOMETRISTS (281)
    088 PODIATRISTS (283)
    089 HEALTH DIAGNOSING PRACTITIONERS, N.E.C. (289)
```

        - health assessment and treating occupations -
        (095) THROUGH (106) ARE RECODED TO: 07
    095 REGISTERED NURSES (29)
    096 PHARMACISTS (301)
    097 DIETITIANS (302)
        THERAPISTS
    098 INHALATION THERAPISTS (3031)
    099 OCCUPATIONAL THERAPISTS (3032)
    103 PHYSICAL THERAPISTS (3033)
    104 SPEECH THERAPISTS (3034)
    105 THERAPISTS, N.E.C. (3039)
    106 PHYSICIANS' ASSISTANTS (304)
            - teachers, postsecondary -
        (113) THROUGH (154) ARE RECODED TO: 08
    113 EARTH, ENVIRONMENTAL AND MARINE SCIENCE TEACHERS
        (2212)
    114 BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE TEACHERS (2213)
    115 CHEMISTRY TEACHERS (2214)
    116 PHYSICS TEACHERS (2215)
    117 NATURAL SCIENCE TEACHERS, N.E.C. (2216)
    118 PSYCHOLOGY TEACHERS (2217)
    119 ECONOMICS TEACHERS (2218)
    123 HISTORY TEACHERS (2222)
    124 POLITICAL SCIENCE TEACHERS (2223)
    125 SOCIOLOGY TEACHERS (2224)
    126 SOCIAL SCIENCE TEACHERS, N.E.C. (2225)
    127 ENGINEERING TEACHERS (2226)
    128 MATHEMATICAL SCIENCE TEACHERS (2227)
    129 COMPUTER SCIENCE TEACHERS (2228)
    133 MEDICAL SCIENCE TEACHERS (2231)
    134 HEALTH SPECIALTIES TEACHERS (2232)
    135 BUSINESS, COMMERCE, AND MARKETING TEACHERS (2233)
    136 AGRICULTURAL AND FORESTRY TEACHERS (2234)
    137 ART, DRAMA, AND MUSIC TEACHERS (2235)
    138 PHYSICAL EDUCATION TEACHERS (2236)
    139 EDUCATION TEACHERS (2237)
    143 ENGLISH TEACHERS (2238)
    144 FOREIGN LANGUAGE TEACHERS (2242)
    145 LAW TEACHERS (2243)
    146 SOCIAL WORK TEACHERS (2244)
    147 THEOLOGY TEACHERS (2245)
    ```
    148 TRADE AND INDUSTRIAL TEACHERS (2246)
    149 HOME ECONOMICS TEACHERS (2247)
    153 TEACHERS, POSTSECONDARY, N.E.C. (2249)
    154 POSTSECONDARY TEACHERS, SUBJECT NOT SPECIFIED
        - teachers, except postsecondary -
        (155) THROUGH (165) ARE RECODED TO: 09
    155 TEACHERS, PREKINDERGARTEN AND KINDERGARTEN (231)
    156 TEACHERS, ELEMENTARY SCHOOL (232)
    157 TEACHERS, SECONDARY SCHOOL (233)
    158 TEACHERS, SPECIAL EDUCATION (235)
    159 TEACHERS, N.E.C. (236,239)
    163 COUNSELORS, EDUCATIONAL AND VOCATIONAL (24)
    LIBRARIANS, ARCHIVISTS, AND CURATORS
    164 LIBRARIANS (251)
    165 ARCHIVISTS AND CURATORS (252)
            - social scientist and urban planners -
            (166) THROUGH (173) ARE RECODED TO: 10
    166 ECONOMISTS (1912)
    167 PSYCHOLOGISTS (1915)
    168 SOCIOLOGISTS (1916)
    169 SOCIAL SCIENTISTS, N.E.C. (1913, 1914, 1919)
    173 URBAN PLANNERS (192)
        - social, recreation, and religious workers -
            (174) THROUGH (177) ARE RECODED TO: 11
    174 SOCIAL WORKERS (2032)
    175 RECREATION WORKERS (2033)
    176 CLERGY (2042)
    177 RELIGIOUS WORKERS, N.E.C. (2049)
                    - lawyers and judges -
            (178) THROUGH (179) ARE RECODED TO: 12
    178 LAWYERS (211)
    179 JUDGES (212)
    - writers, artists, entertainers, and athletes -
            (183) THROUGH (199) ARE RECODED TO: 13
    183 AUTHORS (321)
    184 TECHNICAL WRITERS (398)
    185 DESIGNERS (322)
    186 MUSICIANS AND COMPOSERS (323)
    187 ACTORS AND DIRECTORS (324)
    188 PAINTERS, SCULPTORS, CRAFT-ARTISTS, AND ARTIST
```

|  | PRINTMAKERS (325) |
| :---: | :---: |
| 189 | PHOTOGRAPHERS (326) |
| 193 | DANCERS (327) |
| 194 | ARTISTS, PERFORMERS, AND RELATED WORKERS, N.E.C. (328, 329) |
| 195 | EDITORS AND REPORTERS (331) |
| 197 | PUBLIC RELATIONS SPECIALISTS (332) |
| 198 | ANNOUNCERS (333) |
| 199 | ATHLETES (34) |
|  | TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS |
|  | Health Technologists and Technicians |
|  | (203) THROUGH (208) ARE RECODED TO: 14 |
| 203 | CLINICAL LABORATORY TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS (362) |
| 204 | DENTAL HYGIENISTS (363) |
| 205 | HEALTH RECORD TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS (364) |
| 206 | RADIOLOGIC TECHNICIANS (365) |
| 207 | LICENSED PRACTICAL NURSES (366) |
| 208 | HEALTH TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS, N.E.C. (369) |
|  | Technologists and Technicians, except Health |
| - eng | neering and related technologists and technicians |
|  | (213) THROUGH (218) ARE RECODED TO: 15 |
| 213 | ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC TECHNICIANS (3711) |
| 214 | INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERING TECHNICIANS (3712) |
| 215 | MECHANICAL ENGINEERING TECHNICIANS (3713) |
| 216 | ENGINEERING TECHNICIANS, N.E.C. (3719) |
| 217 | DRAFTING OCCUPATIONS (372) |
| 218 | SURVEYING AND MAPPING TECHNICIANS (373) |
|  | - science technicians - |
|  | (223) THROUGH (225) ARE RECODED TO: 16 |
| 223 | BIOLOGICAL TECHNICIANS (382) |
| 224 | CHEMICAL TECHNICIANS (3831) |
| 225 | SCIENCE TECHNICIANS, N.E.C. (3832, 3833, 384, 389) |
| - technicians, except health, engineering, and science - |  |
| (226) THROUGH (235) ARE RECODED TO: 17 |  |
| 226 | AIRPLANE PILOTS AND NAVIGATORS (825) |
| 227 | AIR TRAFFIC CONTROLLERS (392) |
| 228 | BROADCAST EQUIPMENT OPERATORS (393) |
| 229 | COMPUTER PROGRAMMERS (3971, 3972) |
| 233 | TOOL PROGRAMMERS, NUMERICAL CONTROL (3974) |
| 234 | LEGAL ASSISTANTS (396) |
| 235 | TECHNICIANS, N.E.C. (399) |

## SALES OCCUPATIONS



ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT, (incl. Clerical supervisors)
Clerical Supervisors
(303) THROUGH (307) ARE RECODED TO: 22

303 SUPERVISORS, GENERAL OFFICE (4511, 4513, 4514, 4516, 4519, 4529)
304 SUPERVISORS, COMPUTER EQUIPMENT OPERATORS (4512)
305 SUPERVISORS, FINANCIAL RECORDS PROCESSING (4521)
306 CHIEF COMMUNICATIONS OPERATORS (4523)
307 SUPERVISORS; DISTRIBUTION, SCHEDULING, AND ADJUSTING CLERKS (4522, 4524-4528)

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                    Computer Equipment Operators
                    (308) THROUGH (309) ARE RECODED TO: 23
    308 COMPUTER OPERATORS (4612)
    309 PERIPHERAL EQUIPMENT OPERATORS (4613)
                    Secretaries, Stenographers, and Typists
                    (313) THROUGH (315) ARE RECODED TO: 24
    313 SECRETARIES (4622)
    314 STENOGRAPHERS (4623)
    315 TYPISTS (4624)
                    Information Clerks
                    (316) THROUGH (323) ARE RECODED TO: 25
    316 INTERVIEWERS (4642)
    317 HOTEL CLERKS (4643)
    318 TRANSPORTATION TICKET AND RESERVATION AGENTS (4644)
    319 RECEPTIONISTS (4645)
    323 INFORMATION CLERKS, N.E.C. (4649)
```

        Records Processing Occupations, except Financial
            (325) THROUGH (336) ARE RECODED TO: 26
    325 CLASSIFIED-AD CLERKS (4662)
    326 CORRESPONDENCE CLERKS (4663)
    327 ORDER CLERKS (4664)
    328 PERSONNEL CLERKS, EXCEPT PAYROLL AND TIMEKEEPING
        (4692)
    329 LIBRARY CLERKS (4694)
    335 FILE CLERKS (4696)
    336 RECORDS CLERKS (4699)
    Financial Records Processing Occupations
(337) THROUGH (344) ARE RECODED TO: 27

337 BOOKKEEPERS, ACCOUNTING, AND AUDITING CLERKS (4712)
338 PAYROLL AND TIMEKEEPING CLERKS (4713)
339 BILLING CLERKS (4715)

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    343 COST AND RATE CLERKS (4716)
    344 BILLING, POSTING, AND CALCULATING MACHINE OPERATORS
        (4718)
    Duplicating, Mail and Other Office Machine Operators
            (345) THROUGH (347) ARE RECODED TO: 28
    345 DUPLICATING MACHINE OPERATORS (4722)
    346 MAIL PREPARING AND PAPER HANDLING MACHINE OPERATORS
        (4723)
    347 OFFICE MACHINE OPERATORS, N.E.C. (4729)
                Communications Equipment Operators
                (348) THROUGH (353) ARE RECODED TO: 29
    348 TELEPHONE OPERATORS (4732)
    353 COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT OPERATORS, N.E.C. (4733, 4739)
            Mail and Message Distributing Occupations
                    (354) THROUGH (357) ARE RECODED TO: 30
    354 POSTAL CLERKS, EXC. MAIL CARRIERS (4742)
    355 MAIL CARRIERS, POSTAL SERVICE (4743)
    356 MAIL CLERKS, EXC. POSTAL SERVICE (4744)
    357 MESSENGERS (4745)
-------------------------------------------------------------------
    Material Recording, Scheduling, and Distribuing Clerks
            (359) THROUGH (374) ARE RECODED TO: 31
    359 DISPATCHERS (4751)
    363 PRODUCTION COORDINATORS (4752)
    364 TRAFFIC, SHIPPING, AND RECEIVING CLERKS (4753)
    365 STOCK AND INVENTORY CLERKS (4754)
    366 METER READERS (4755)
    368 WEIGHERS, MEASURERS, CHECKERS, AND SAMPLERS (4756, 4757)
    373 EXPEDITERS (4758)
    374 MATERIAL RECORDING, SCHEDULING, AND DISTRIBUTING
        CLERKS, N.E.C. (4759)
----------------------------------------------------------------
                    Adjusters and Investigators
                    (375) THROUGH (378) ARE RECODED TO: 32
    375 INSURANCE ADJUSTERS, EXAMINERS, AND INVESTIGATORS
        (4782)
    376 INVESTIGATORS AND ADJUSTERS, EXCEPT INSURANCE
        (4783)
    377 ELIGIBILITY CLERKS, SOCIAL WELFARE (4784)
    378 BILL AND ACCOUNT COLLECTORS (4786)
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Miscellaneous Administrative Support Occupations
    (379) THROUGH (389) ARE RECODED TO: 33
    379 GENERAL OFFICE CLERKS (463)
    383 BANK TELLERS (4791)
    384 PROOFREADERS (4792)
    385 DATA-ENTRY KEYERS (4793)
    386 STATISTICAL CLERKS (4794)
    387 TEACHERS' AIDES (4795)
    389 ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, N.E.C. (4787,
    4799)
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SERVICE OCCUPATIONS
Private Household Occupations
(403) THROUGH (407) ARE RECODED TO: 34

LAUNDERERS AND IRONERS (503)
COOKS, PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD (504)
HOUSEKEEPERS AND BUTLERS (505)
CHILD CARE WORKERS, PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD (506) PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD CLEANERS AND SERVANTS (502, 507, 509)

Protective Service Occupations
-supervisors, protective service occupations-
(413) THROUGH (415) ARE RECODED TO: 35

413 SUPERVISORS, FIREFIGHTING AND FIRE PREVENTION OCCUPATIONS (5111)
414 SUPERVISORS, POLICE AND DETECTIVES (5112)
415 SUPERVISORS, GUARDS (5113)
-firefighting and fire prevention occupations-
(416) THROUGH (417) ARE RECODED TO: 35

416 FIRE INSPECTION AND FIRE PREVENTION OCCUPATIONS (5122)

417 FIREFIGHTING OCCUPATIONS (5123)

|  | -police and detectives- |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | (418) THROUGH (424) ARE RECODED TO: 35 |
| 418 | POLICE AND DETECTIVES, PUBLIC SERVICE (5132) |
| 423 | SHERIFFS, BAILIFFS, AND OTHER LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS (5134) |
| 424 | CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION OFFICERS (5133) |

# -guards- <br> (425) THROUGH (427) ARE RECODED TO: 35 

| 425 | CROSSING GUARDS (5142) |
| :---: | :---: |
| 426 | GUARDS AND POLICE, EXCEPT PUBLIC SERVICE (5144) |
| 427 | PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, N.E.C. (5149) |
| Service Occupations, except Protective and Household |  |
| -food preparation and service occupations- |  |
| (433) THROUGH (444) ARE RECODED TO: 36 |  |
| 433 | SUPERVISORS, FOOD PREPARATION AND SERVICE OCCUPATIONS (5211) |
| 434 | BARTENDERS (5212) |
| 435 | WAITERS AND WAITRESSES (5213) |
| 436 | COOKS (5214, 5215) |
| 438 | FOOD COUNTER, FOUNTAIN AND RELATED OCCUPATIONS (5216) |
| 439 | KITCHEN WORKERS, FOOD PREPARATION (5217) |
| 443 | WAITERS'/WAITRESSES' ASSISTANTS (5218) |
| 444 | MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PREPARATION OCCUPATIONS (5219) |
| -health service occupations- |  |
| (445) THROUGH (447) ARE RECODED TO: 37 |  |
| 445 | DENTAL ASSISTANTS (5232) |
| 446 | HEALTH AIDES, EXCEPT NURSING (5233) |
| 447 | NURSING AIDES, ORDERLIES, AND ATTENDANTS (5236) |

-cleaning and building service occupations, exc. household-
(448) THROUGH (455) ARE RECODED TO: 38

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    448 SUPERVISORS, CLEANING AND BUILDING SERVICE WORKKERS
        (5241)
    449 MAIDS AND HOUSEMEN (5242, 5249)
    453 JANITORS AND CLEANERS (5244)
    454 ELEVATOR OPERATORS (5245)
    455 PEST CONTROL OCCUPATIONS (5246)
```

            -personal service occupations-
                (456) THROUGH (469) ARE RECODED TO: 39
    456 SUPERVISORS, PERSONAL SERVICE OCCUPATIONS (5251)
    457 BARBERS (5252)
    458 HAIRDRESSERS AND COSMETOLOGISTS (5253)
    459 ATTENDANTS, AMUSEMENT AND RECREATION FACILITIES
        (5254)
    461 GUIDES (5255)
    462 USHERS (5256)
    463 PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION ATTENDANTS (5257)
    464 BAGGAGE PORTERS AND BELLHOPS (5262)
    465 WELFARE SERVICE AIDES (5263)
    466 FAMILY CHILD CARE PROVIDERS (PT 5264)
    ```
    467 EARLY CHILDHOOD TEACHER'S ASSISTANTS (PT 5264)
    468 CHILD CARE WORKERS (PT 5264)
    469 PERSONAL SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, N.E.C. (5258, 5269)
            FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS
                    Farm Operators and Managers
                    (473) THROUGH (476) ARE RECODED TO: 40
    473 FARMERS, EXCEPT HORTICULTURAL (5512-5514)
    474 HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTY FARMERS (5515)
    475 MANAGERS, FARMS, EXCEPT HORTICULTURAL (5522-5524)
    476 MANAGERS, HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTY FARMS (5525)
    Other Agriculatural and Related Occupations
            -farm occupations, except managerial-
            (477) THROUGH (484) ARE RECODED TO: 41
    4 7 7 \text { SUPERVISORS, FARM WORKERS (5611)}
    479 FARM WORKERS (5612-5617)
    4 8 3 ~ M A R I N E ~ L I F E ~ C U L T I V A T I O N ~ W O R K E R S ~ ( 5 6 1 8 )
    484 NURSERY WORKERS (5619)
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                    -related agriculatural occupations-
                    (485) THROUGH (489) ARE RECODED TO: 42
    485 SUPERVISORS, RELATED AGRICULTURAL OCCUPATIONS
            (5621)
    486 GROUNDSKEEPERS AND GARDENERS, EXCEPT FARM (5622)
    487 ANIMAL CARETAKERS, EXCEPT FARM (5624)
    488 GRADERS AND SORTERS, AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS (5625)
    489 INSPECTORS, AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS (5627)
                    -forestry and logging occupations-
                (494) THROUGH (496) ARE RECODED TO: 43
    494 SUPERVISORS, FORESTRY AND LOGGING WORKERS (571)
    495 FORESTRY WORKERS, EXCEPT LOGGING (572)
    496 TIMBER CUTTING AND LOGGING OCCUPATIONS (573, 579)
                    -fishers, hunters, and trappers-
                (497) THROUGH (499) ARE RECODED TO: 43
    4 9 7 \text { CAPTAINS AND OTHER OFFICERS, FISHING VESSELS}
            (PT 8241)
    498 FISHERS (583)
    499 HUNTERS AND TRAPPERS (584)
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PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS

| Mechanics and Repairers |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| -mechanics and repairers supervisors- |  |
| (503) IS RECODED TO: 44 |  |
| 503 | SUPERVISORS, MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS (60) |
| -mechanics and repairers, vehicle and mobile equipment- |  |
| (505) THROUGH (517) ARE RECODED TO: 44 |  |
| 505 | AUTOMOBILE MECHANICS (PT 6111) |
| 506 | AUTOMOBILE MECHANIC APPRENTICES (PT 6111) |
| 507 | BUS, TRUCK, AND STATIONARY ENGINE MECHANICS (6112) |
| 508 | AIRCRAFT ENGINE MECHANICS (6113) |
| 509 | SMALL ENGINE REPAIRERS (6114) |
| 514 | AUTOMOBILE BODY AND RELATED REPAIRERS (6115) |
| 515 | AIRCRAFT MECHANICS, EXCEPT ENGINE (6116) |
| 516 | HEAVY EQUIPMENT MECHANICS (6117) |
| 517 | FARM EQUIPMENT MECHANICS (6118) |
| -mechanics and repairers, except vehicle and mobile equipment- |  |
| (518) THROUGH (534) ARE RECODED TO: 45 |  |
| 518 | INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY REPAIRERS (613) |
| 519 | MACHINERY MAINTENANCE OCCUPATIONS (614) |
|  | ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT REPAIRERS |
| 523 | ELECTRONIC REPAIRERS, COMMUNICATIONS AND INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT (6151, 6153, 6155) |
| 525 | DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT REPAIRERS (6154) |
| 526 | HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCE AND POWER TOOL REPAIRERS (6156) |
| 527 | TELEPHONE LINE INSTALLERS AND REPAIRERS (6157) |
| 529 | TELEPHONE INSTALLERS AND REPAIRERS (6158) |
| 533 | MISCELLANEOUS ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT EQUIPMENT REPAIRERS (6152, 6159) |
| 534 | HEATING, AIR CONDITIONING, AND REFRIGERATION MECHANICS (616) |
| -miscellaneous mechanics and repairers |  |
| (535) THROUGH (549) ARE RECODED TO: 46 |  |
| 535 | CAMERA, WATCH, AND MUSICAL INSTRUMENT REPAIRERS (6171, 6172) |
| 536 | LOCKSMITHS AND SAFE REPAIRERS (6173) |
| 538 | OFFICE MACHINE REPAIRERS (6174) |
| 539 | MECHANICAL CONTROLS AND VALVE REPAIRERS (6175) |
| 543 | ELEVATOR INSTALLERS AND REPAIRERS (6176) |
| 544 | MILLWRIGHTS (6178) |
| 547 | SPECIFIED MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS, N.E.C. (6177, 6179) |
| 549 | NOT SPECIFIED MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS |



Extractive Occupations
(613) THROUGH (617) ARE RECODED TO: 49

613 SUPERVISORS, EXTRACTIVE OCCUPATIONS (632)
614 DRILLERS, OIL WELL (652)
615 EXPLOSIVES WORKERS (653)

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    616 MINING MACHINE OPERATORS (654)
    617 MINING OCCUPATIONS, N.E.C. (656)
            Precision Production Occupations
        -production occupation supervisors-
            (628) IS RECODED TO: 50
    6 2 8 \text { SUPERVISORS, PRODUCTION OCCUPATIONS (67, 71)}
            -precision metalworking occupations-
            (634) THROUGH (655) ARE RECODED TO: 50
    634 TOOL AND DIE MAKERS (PT 6811)
    635 TOOL AND DIE MAKER APPRENTICES (PT 6811)
    636 PRECISION ASSEMBLERS, METAL (6812)
    637 MACHINISTS (PT 6813)
    639 MACHINIST APPRENTICES (PT 6813)
    643 BOILERMAKERS (6814)
    644 PRECISION GRINDERS, FITTERS, AND TOOL SHARPENERS
        (6816)
    645 PATTERNMAKERS AND MODEL MAKERS, METAL (6817)
    646 LAY-OUT WORKERS (6821)
    647 PRECIOUS STONES AND METALS WORKERS (JEWELERS)
        (6822, 6866)
    649 ENGRAVERS, METAL (6823)
    653 SHEET METAL WORKERS (PT 6824)
    654 SHEET METAL WORKER APPRENTICES (PT 6824)
    655 MISCELLANEOUS PRECISION METAL WORKERS (6829)
----------------------------------------------------------------
            -precision woodworking occupations-
                (656) THROUGH (659) ARE RECODED TO: 51
    656 PATTERNMAKERS AND MODEL MAKERS, WOOD (6831)
    657 CABINET MAKERS AND BENCH CARPENTERS (6832)
    658 FURNITURE AND WOOD FINISHERS (6835)
    659 MISCELLANEOUS PRECISION WOODWORKERS (6839)
----------------------------------------------------------------------
                -precision textile, apparel, and
                        furnishings machine workers-
                (666) THROUGH (674) ARE RECODED TO: 52
    666 DRESSMAKERS (PT 6852, PT 7752)
    667 TAILORS (PT 6852)
    668 UPHOLSTERERS (6853)
    669 SHOE REPAIRERS (6854)
    6 7 4 ~ M I S C E L L A N E O U S ~ P R E C I S I O N ~ A P P A R E L ~ A N D ~ F A B R I C ~ W O R K E R S
    (6856, 6859, PT 7752)
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| (675) THROUGH (684) ARE RECODED TO: 53 |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| 675 | HAND MOLDERS AND SHAPERS, EXCEPT JEWELERS (6861) |
| 676 | PATTERNMAKERS, LAY-OUT WORKERS, AND CUTTERS (6862) |
| 677 | OPTICAL GOODS WORKERS (6864, PT 7477, PT 7677) |
| 678 | DENTAL LABORATORY AND MEDICAL APPLIANCE TECHNICIANS (6865) |
| 679 | BOOKBINDERS (6844) |
| 683 | ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT ASSEMBLERS (6867) |
| 684 | MISCELLANEOUS PRECISION WORKERS, N.E.C. (6869) |
|  | -precision food production occupations- |
|  | (686) THROUGH (688) ARE RECODED TO: 54 |
| 686 | BUTCHERS AND MEAT CUTTERS (6871) |
| 687 | BAKERS (6872) |
| 688 | FOOD BATCHMAKERS (6873, 6879) |
| -precision inspectors, testers and related workers- |  |
| (689) THROUGH (693) ARE RECODED TO: 55 |  |
| 689 | INSPECTORS, TESTERS, AND GRADERS (6881, 828) |
| 693 | ADJUSTERS AND CALIBRATORS (6882) |
| Plant and System Operators |  |
| (694) THROUGH (699) ARE RECODED TO: 56 |  |
| 694 | WATER AND SEWAGE TREATMENT PLANT OPERATORS (691) |
| 695 | POWER PLANT OPERATORS (PT 693) |
| 696 | STATIONARY ENGINEERS (PT 693, 7668) |
| 699 | MISCELLANEOUS PLANT AND SYSTEM OPERATORS (692, 694, 695, 696) |
| OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS |  |
| Machine Operators, Assemblers, and Inspectors |  |
| -machine operators and tenders, except precision: metalworking and plastic working machine operators- |  |
| (703) THROUGH (717) ARE RECODED TO: 57 |  |
| 703 | LATHE AND TURNING MACHINE SET-UP OPERATORS (7312) |
| 704 | LATHE AND TURNING MACHINE OPERATORS (7512) |
| 705 | MILLING AND PLANING MACHINE OPERATORS (7313, 7513) |
| 706 | PUNCHING AND STAMPING PRESS MACHINE OPERATORS $(7314,7317,7514,7517)$ |
| 707 | ROLLING MACHINE OPERATORS (7316, 7516) |
| 708 | DRILLING AND BORING MACHINE OPERATORS (7318, 7518) |
| 709 | GRINDING, ABRADING, BUFFING, AND POLISHING MACHINE OPERATORS (7322, 7324, 7522) |
| 713 | FORGING MACHINE OPERATORS (7319, 7519) |
| 714 | NUMERICAL CONTROL MACHINE OPERATORS (7326) |

715 MISCELLANEOUS METAL, PLASTIC, STONE, AND GLASS WORKING MACHINE OPERATORS (7329, 7529)
717 FABRICATING MACHINE OPERATORS, N.E.C. (7339, 7539)
-machine operators and tenders, except precision: metal and plastic processing machine operators-
(719) THROUGH (725) ARE RECODED TO: 58

719 MOLDING AND CASTING MACHINE OPERATORS (7315, 7342, 7515, 7542)
723 METAL PLATING MACHINE OPERATORS (7343, 7543)
724 HEAT TREATING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS (7344, 7544)
725 MISCELLANEOUS METAL AND PLASTIC PROCESSING MACHINE OPERATORS (7349, 7549)
-machine operators and tenders, except precision: woodworking machine operators-
(726) THROUGH (733) ARE RECODED TO: 59

726 WOOD LATHE, ROUTING AND PLANING MACHINE OPERATORS (7431, 7432, 7631, 7632)
727 SAWING MACHINE OPERATORS (7433, 7633)
728 SHAPING AND JOINING MACHINE OPERATORS (7435, 7635)
729 NAILING AND TACKING MACHINE OPERATORS (7636)
733 MISCELLANEOUS WOODWORKING MACHINE OPERATORS (7434, 7439, 7634, 7639)
-machine operators and tenders, except precision: printing machine operators-
(734) THROUGH (737) ARE RECODED TO: 60

734 PRINTING PRESS OPERATORS (7443, 7643)
735 PHOTOENGRAVERS AND LITHOGRAPHERS (6842, 7444, 7644)
736 TYPESETTERS AND COMPOSITORS (6841, 7642)
737 MISCELLANEOUS PRINTING MACHINE OPERATORS (6849, 7449, 7649)
-machine operators and tenders, except precision: textile, apparel, and furnishings machine operators-
(738) THROUGH (749) ARE RECODED TO: 61

738 WINDING AND TWISTING MACHINE OPERATORS (7451, 7651)
739 KNITTING, LOOPING, TAPING, AND WEAVING MACHINE OPERATORS (7452, 7652)
743 TEXTILE CUTTING MACHINE OPERATORS (7654)
744 TEXTILE SEWING MACHINE OPERATORS (7655)
745 SHOE MACHINE OPERATORS (7656)
747 PRESSING MACHINE OPERATORS (7657)
748 LAUNDERING AND DRY CLEANING MACHINE OPERATORS (6855, 7658)
749 MISCELLANEOUS TEXTILE MACHINE OPERATORS (7459, 7659)
-machine operators and tenders, except precision:
machine operators, assorted materials-
(753) THROUGH (779) ARE RECODED TO: 62

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    753 CEMENTING AND GLUING MACHINE OPERATORS (7661)
    754 PACKAGING AND FILLING MACHINE OPERATORS
        (7462, 7662)
    755 EXTRUDING AND FORMING MACHINE OPERATORS
        (7463, 7663)
        MIXING AND BLENDING MACHINE OPERATORS (7664)
        SEPARATING, FILTERING, AND CLARIFYING MACHINE
        OPERATORS (7476, 7666, 7676))
    758 COMPRESSING AND COMPACTING MACHINE OPERATORS
        (7467, 7667)
    759 PAINTING AND PAINT SPRAYING MACHINE OPERATORS
        (7669)
        ROASTING AND BAKING MACHINE OPERATORS, FOOD
        (7472, 7672)
    764 WASHING, CLEANING, AND PICKLING MACHINE OPERATORS
        (7673)
        FOLDING MACHINE OPERATORS (7474, 7674)
        FURNACE, KILN, AND OVEN OPERATORS, EXC. FOOD (7675)
        CRUSHING AND GRINDING MACHINE OPERATORS
        (PT 7477, PT 7677)
        SLICING AND CUTTING MACHINE OPERATORS (7478, 7678)
        MOTION PICTURE PROJECTIONISTS (PT 7479)
        PHOTOGRAPHIC PROCESS MACHINE OPERATORS
        (6863, 6868, 7671)
        MISCELLANEOUS MACHINE OPERATORS, N.E.C.
        (PT 7479,7665, 7679)
        MACHINE OPERATORS, NOT SPECIFIED
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    -fabricators, assemblers, and hand working occupations-
            (783) THROUGH (795) ARE RECODED TO: 63
    783 WELDERS AND CUTTERS (7332, 7532, 7714)
    784 SOLDERERS AND BRAZERS (7333, 7533, 7717)
    785 ASSEMBLERS (772,774)
    786 HAND CUTTING AND TRIMMING OCCUPATIONS (7753)
    787 HAND MOLDING, CASTING, AND FORMING OCCUPATIONS
        (7754, 7755)
        HAND PAINTING, COATING, AND DECORATING OCCUPATIONS
        (7756)
    793 HAND ENGRAVING AND PRINTING OCCUPATIONS (7757)
    795 MISCELLANEOUS HAND WORKING OCCUPATIONS (7759)
    -production inspectors, testors, samplers, and weighers-
            (796) THROUGH (799) ARE RECODED TO: 64
    796 PRODUCTION INSPECTORS, CHECKERS, AND EXAMINERS
        (782, 787)
    797 PRODUCTION TESTERS (783)
    798 PRODUCTION SAMPLERS AND WEIGHERS (784)
    799 GRADERS AND SORTERS, EXCEPT AGRICULTURAL (785)
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        Transportation and Material Moving Occupations
                -motor vehicle operators-
                    (803) THROUGH (814) ARE RECODED TO: 65
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Transportation Occupations, except Motor Vehicles
-rail transportation occupations-
(823) THROUGH (826) ARE RECODED TO: 66
823 RAILROAD CONDUCTORS AND YARDMASTERS (8113)
824 LOCOMOTIVE OPERATING OCCUPATIONS (8232)
825 RAILROAD BRAKE, SIGNAL, AND SWITCH OPERATORS (8233)
826 RAIL VEHICLE OPERATORS, N.E.C. (8239)
-water transportation occupations-
(828) THROUGH (834) ARE RECODED TO: 66
828 SHIP CAPTAINS AND MATES, EXCEPT FISHING BOATS
(PT 8241, 8242)
829 SAILORS AND DECKHANDS (8243)
833 MARINE ENGINEERS (8244)
834 BRIDGE, LOCK, AND LIGHTHOUSE TENDERS (8245)
Material Moving Equipment Operators
(843) THROUGH (859) ARE RECODED TO: 67
843 SUPERVISORS, MATERIAL MOVING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS
(812)
$\begin{array}{ll}844 & \text { OPERATING ENGINEERS (8312) } \\ 845 & \text { LONGSHORE EQUIPMENT OPERATORS (8313) }\end{array}$
848 HOIST AND WINCH OPERATORS (8314)
849 CRANE AND TOWER OPERATORS (8315)
853 EXCAVATING AND LOADING MACHINE OPERATORS (8316)
855 GRADER, DOZER, AND SCRAPER OPERATORS (8317)
856 INDUSTRIAL TRUCK AND TRACTOR EQUIPMENT OPERATORS
(8318)
859 MISCELLANEOUS MATERIAL MOVING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS
(8319)
Handlers, Equipment Cleaners, Helpers, and Laborers
(864) THROUGH (873) ARE RECODED TO: 68
864 SUPERVISORS; HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, AND
LABORERS, N.E.C. (85)
865 HELPERS, MECHANICS AND REPAIRERS (863)

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            HELPERS, CONSTRUCTION AND EXTRACTIVE OCCUPATIONS
    866 HELPERS, CONSTRUCTION TRADES (8641-8645, 8648)
    867 HELPERS, SURVEYOR (8646)
    868 HELPERS, EXTRACTIVE OCCUPATIONS (865)
    869 CONSTRUCTION LABORERS (871)
    873 PRODUCTION HELPERS (861, 862)
    Freight, Stock, and Material Handlers
    (875) THROUGH (883) ARE RECODED TO: 69
    875 GARBAGE COLLECTORS (8722)
    876 STEVEDORES (8723)
    877 STOCK HANDLERS AND BAGGERS (8724)
    878 MACHINE FEEDERS AND OFFBEARERS (8725)
    883 FREIGHT, STOCK, AND MATERIAL HANDLERS, N.E.C.
        (8726)
--------------------------------------------------------------------
                    (885) THROUGH (889) ARE RECODED TO: 70
    885 GARAGE AND SERVICE STATION RELATED OCCUPATIONS
        (873)
    887 VEHICLE WASHERS AND EQUIPMENT CLEANERS (875)
    888 HAND PACKERS AND PACKAGERS (8761)
    889 LABORERS, EXCEPT CONSTRUCTION (8769)
            (903) THROUGH (905) ARE RECODED TO: 71
    903 COMMISSIONED OFFICERS AND WARRANT OFFICERS
    904 NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS AND OTHER ENLISTED PERSONNEL
    905 MILITARY OCCUPATION, RANK NOT SPECIFIED
    (999) IS RECODED TO: 99
    999 NA
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Numbers in parentheses following the industry categories are the 1987 SIC definitions. The abbreviation "pt" means "part" and "n.e.c." means "not elsewhere classified."

## 1990

Census Industry category
code

AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES
010 Agricultural production, crops (01)
011 Agricultural production, livestock (02)
012 Veterinary services (074)
020 Landscape and horticultural services (078)
030 Agricultural services, n.e.c. (071, 072, 075, 076)
031 Forestry (08)
032 Fishing, hunting, and trapping (09)
MINING
040 Metal mining (10)
041 Coal mining (12)
042 Oil and gas extraction (13)
050 Nonmetallic mining and quarrying, except fuels (14)
060 CONSTRUCTION (15, 16, 17)
MANUFACTURING
Nondurable Goods
Food and kindred products
100 Meat products (201)
101 Dairy products (202)
102 Canned, frozen, and preserved fruits and vegetables (203)
110 Grain mill products (204)
111 Bakery products (205)
112 Sugar and confectionery products (206)
120 Beverage industries (208)
121 Miscellaneous food preparations and kindred products (207, 209)
122 Not specified food industries
130 Tobacco manufactures (21)
Textile mill products
132 Knitting mills (225)
140 Dyeing and finishing textiles, except wool and knit goods (226)
141 Carpets and rugs (227)
142 Yarn, thread, and fabric mills (221-224, 228)
150 Miscellaneous textile mill products (229)

Apparel and other finished textile products
151 Apparel and accessories, except knit (231-238)
152 Miscellaneous fabricated textile products (239)
Paper and allied products
160 Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills (261-263)
161 Miscellaneous paper and pulp products (267)

Printing, publishing, and allied industries, except newspapers (272-279)

Chemicals and allied products

Paperboard containers and boxes (265)
Printing, publishing, and allied industries
Newspaper publishing and printing (271)

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    Plastics, synthetics, and resins (282)
    Drugs (283)
    Soaps and cosmetics (284)
    Paints, varnishes, and related products (285)
    Agricultural chemicals (287)
    Industrial and miscellaneous chemicals (281, 286, 289)
    Petroleum and coal products
    Petroleum refining (291)
    Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products (295, 299)
    Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products
    Tires and inner tubes (301)
    Other rubber products, and plastics footwear and belting (302-306)
    Miscellaneous plastics products (308)
    Leather and leather products
    Leather tanning and finishing (311)
    Footwear, except rubber and plastic (313, 314)
    Leather products, except footwear (315-317, 319)
    Durable Goods
    Lumber and wood products, except furniture
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    Logging (241)
    Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork (242, 243)
    Wood buildings and mobile homes (245)
    Miscellaneous wood products \((244,249)\)
    Furniture and fixtures (25)
    Stone, clay, glass, and concrete products
    Glass and glass products (321-323)
    Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products (324, 327)
    Structural clay products (325)
    Pottery and related products (326)
    Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral and stone products (328, 329)
    Metal industries
    Blast furnaces, steelworks, rolling and finishing mills (331)
    Iron and steel foundries (332)
    Primary aluminum industries (3334, part 334, 3353-3355, 3363, 3365)
    Other primary metal industries (3331, 3339, part 334, 3351, 3356,
    3357, 3364, 3366, 3369, 339)
    Cutlery, handtools, and general hardware (342)
    Fabricated structural metal products (344)
    Screw machine products (345)
    Metal forgings and stampings (346)
    Ordnance (348)
    Miscellaneous fabricated metal products (341, 343, 347, 349)
    Not specified metal industries
    Machinery and computing equipment
    Engines and turbines (351)
    Farm machinery and equipment (352)
    Construction and material handling machines (353)
    Metalworking machinery (354)
    Office and accounting machines (3578, 3579)
    Computers and related equipment (3571-3577)
    Machinery, except electrical, n.e.c. (355, 356, 358, 359)
    Not specified machinery
    Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies
    Household appliances (363)
    Radio, TV, and communication equipment (365, 366)
    Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies, n.e.c. \((361,362\),
    364, 367, 369)
    Not specified electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies
    Transportation Equipment
    Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment (371)
    Aircraft and parts (372)
    Ship and boat building and repairing (373)
    Railroad locomotives and equipment (374)
    Guided missiles, space vehicles, and parts (376)
    Cycles and miscellaneous transportation equipment (375, 379)
    Professional and photographic equipment, and watches
    Scientific and controlling instruments (381, 382, exc. 3827)
    Medical, dental, and optical instruments and supplies (3827, 384, 385)
    Photographic equipment and supplies (386)
    Watches, clocks, and clockwork operated devices (387)
    Toys, amusement, and sporting goods (394)
    Miscellaneous manufacturing industries (39 exc. 394)
    Not specified manufacturing industries
    TRANPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES
    Transportation
    Railroads (40)
    Bus service and urban transit (41, except 412)
    Taxicab service (412)
    Trucking service (421, 423)
    Warehousing and storage (422)
    U.S. Postal Service (43)
    Water transportation (44)
    Air transportation (45)
    Pipe lines, except natural gas (46)
    Services incidental to transportation (47)
    Communications
    Radio and television broadcasting and cable (483, 484)
    Telephone communications (481)
    Telegraph and miscellaneous communications services (482, 489)
Utilities and sanitary services
Electric light and power (491)
Gas and steam supply systems (492, 496)
Electric and gas, and other combinations (493)
Water supply and irrigation (494, 497)
Sanitary services (495)
Not specified utilities
WHOLESALE TRADE
Durable Goods
Motor vehicles and equipment (501)
Furniture and home furnishings (502)
Lumber and construction materials (503)
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies (504)
Metals and minerals, except petroleum (505)
Electrical goods (506)
Hardware, plumbing and heating supplies (507)
Machinery, equipment, and supplies (508)
Scrap and waste materials (5093)
Miscellaneous wholesale, durable goods (509, exc. 5093)
Nondurable Goods
Paper and paper products (511)
Drugs, chemicals and allied products $(512,516)$
Apparel, fabrics, and notions (513)
Groceries and related products (514)
Farm-product raw materials (515)
Petroleum products (517)
Alcoholic beverages (518)
Farm supplies (5191)
Miscellaneous wholesale, nondurable goods (5192-5199)
Not specified wholesale trade
RETAIL TRADE
Lumber and building material retailing (521, 523)
Hardware stores (525)
Retail nursuries and garden stores (526)
Mobile home dealers (527)
Department stores (531)
Variety stores (533)
Miscellaneous general merchandise stores (539)
Grocery stores (541)
Dairy products stores (545)
Retail bakeries (546)
Food stores, n.e.c. (542, 543, 544, 549)
Motor vehicle dealers (551, 552)
Auto and home supply stores (553)
Gasoline service stations (554)
Miscellaneous vehicle dealers (555, 556, 557, 559)
Apparel and accessory stores, except shoe (56, except 566)
Shoe stores (566)
Furniture and home furnishings stores (571)
Household appliance stores (572)
Radio, TV, and computer stores (5731, 5734)
Music stores $(5735,5736)$
Eating and drinking places (58)
Drug stores (591)
Liquor stores (592)
Sporting goods, bicycles, and hobby stores (5941, 5945, 5946)
Book and stationery stores (5942, 5943)
Jewelry stores (5944)
Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops (5947)
Sewing, needlework and piece goods stores (5949)
Catalog and mail order houses (5961)
Vending machine operators (5962)
Direct selling establishments (5963)
Fuel dealers (598)
Retail florists (5992)
Miscellaneous retail stores (593, 5948, 5993-5995, 5999)
Not specified retail trade
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE
Banking (60 exc. 603 and 606)
Savings institutions, including credit unions $(603,606)$
Credit agencies, n.e.c. (61)
Security, commodity brokerage, and investment companies (62, 67)
Insurance (63, 64)
Real estate, including real estate-insurance offices (65)
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES
Advertising (731)
Services to dwellings and other buildings (734)
Personnel supply services (736)
Computer and data processing services (737)
Detective and protective services (7381, 7382)
Business services, n.e.c. (732, 733, 735, 7383-7389
Automotive rental and leasing, without drivers (751)
Automobile parking and carwashes (752, 7542)
Automotive repair and related services $(753,7549)$
Electrical repair shops (762, 7694)
Miscellaneous repair services (763, 764, 7692, 7699)
PERSONAL SERVICES
Private households (88)
Hotels and motels (701)
Lodging places, except hotels and motels (702, 703, 704)
Laundry, cleaning, and garment services (721 exc. part 7219)
Beauty shops (723)
Barber shops (724)
Funeral service and crematories (726)
Shoe repair shops (725)
Dressmaking shops (part 7219)
Miscellaneous personal services (722, 729)
ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION SERVICES
Theaters and motion pictures (781-783, 792)
Video tape rental (784)
Bowling centers (793)
Miscellaneous entertainment and recreation services (791, 794, 799)
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES
Offices and clinics of physicians (801, 803)
Offices and clinics of dentists (802)
Offices and clinics of chiropractors (8041)
Offices and clinics of optometrists (8042)
Offices and clinics of health practitioners, n.e.c. (8043, 8049)
Hospitals (806)
Nursing and personal care facilities (805)
Health services, n.e.c. (807, 808, 809)
Legal services (81)
Elementary and secondary schools (821)
Colleges and universities (822)
Vocational schools (824)
Libraries (823)
Educational services, n.e.c. (829)
Job training and vocational rehabilitation services (833)
Child day care services (part 835)
Family child care homes (part 835)
Residential care facilities, without nursing (836)
Social services, n.e.c. $(832,839)$
Museums, art galleries, and zoos (84)
Labor unions (863)
Religious organizations (866)
Membership organizations, n.e.c. (861, 862, 864, 865, 869)
Engineering, architectural, and surveying services (871)
Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services (872)
Research, development, and testing services (873)
Management and public relations services (874)
Miscellaneous professional and related services (899)
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION
Executive and legislative offices (911-913)
General government, n.e.c. (919)
Justice, public order, and safety (92)
Public finance, taxation, and monetary policy (93)
Administration of human resources programs (94)
Administration of environmental quality and housing programs (95)
Administration of economic programs (96)
National security and international affairs (97)
ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY
Armed Forces
Army
Air Force
Navy
Marines
Coast Guard
Armed Forces, Branch not specified
Military Reserves or National Guard
EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED NOT CLASSIFIED BY INDUSTRY
Last worked in 1984 or earlier

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>> PARTY-CANDIDATE MASTER CODE
* indicates new or amended code in 2000
** indicates "other" codes
PARTY ONLY -- PEOPLE WITHIN PARTY
    0001 Johnson
0002 Kennedy, John; JFK
0003 Kennedy, Robert; RFK
0004 Kennedy, Edward; "Ted"
0005 Kennedy, NA which
0006 Truman
0007 Roosevelt; "FDR"
0008 McGovern
0009 Carter
0 0 1 0 ~ M o n d a l e
0 0 1 1 ~ M c C a r t h y , ~ E u g e n e
0 0 1 2 ~ H u m p h r e y ~
0013 Muskie
0 0 1 4 \text { Dukakis, Michael}
0 0 1 5 \text { Wallace}
0 0 1 6 ~ J a c k s o n , ~ J e s s e
0017 Clinton, Bill
0018 Clinton, Hillary
0019 Gore, Al
* 0020 Lieberman, Joseph
0 0 3 1 ~ E i s e n h o w e r ; ~ I k e
0032 Nixon
0034 Rockefeller
0 0 3 5 ~ R e a g a n
0036 Ford
0037 Bush, Sr., George
0038 Connally
0039 Kissinger
0040 McCarthy, Joseph
0041 Buchanan, Pat
0 0 4 2 ~ D o l e
0043 Gingrich, Newt
* 0044 Cheney, Dick
* 0045 Bush, Jr. George W.
* 0046 McCain, John
0 0 5 1 ~ O t h e r ~ n a t i o n a l ~ p a r t y ~ f i g u r e s ~ ( S e n a t o r s , ~ C o n g r e s s m a n , ~ e t c . )
0 0 5 2 ~ L o c a l ~ p a r t y ~ f i g u r e s ~ ( c i t y , ~ s t a t e , ~ e t c . )
0 0 5 3 \text { Good/Young/Experienced leaders; like whole ticket}
0054 Bad/Old/Inexperienced leaders; dislike whole ticket
0 0 5 5 ~ R e f e r e n c e ~ t o ~ v i c e - p r e s i d e n t i a l ~ c a n d i d a t e
** 0097 Other people within party reasons
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```
0 1 0 1 ~ T r a d i t i o n a l ~ D e m o c r a t i c ~ v o t e r : ~ a l w a y s ~ b e e n ~ a ~ D e m o c r a t ; ~ j u s t ~ a ~
    Democrat; never been a Republican; just couldn't vote Republican
0102 Traditional Republican voter: always been a Republican; just
    a Republican; never been a Democrat; just couldn't vote Democratic
0 1 1 1 ~ P o s i t i v e , ~ p e r s o n a l , ~ a f f e c t i v e ~ t e r m s ~ a p p l i e d ~ t o ~ p a r t y - - g o o d / n i c e
    people; patriotic; etc.
0 1 1 2 ~ N e g a t i v e , ~ p e r s o n a l , ~ a f f e c t i v e ~ t e r m s ~ a p p l i e d ~ t o ~ p a r t y - - b a d / l a z y ~
    people; lack of patriotism; etc.
0 1 2 1 ~ C a n ~ t r u s t ~ t h e m ; ~ t h e y ~ k e e p ~ t h e i r ~ p r o m i s e s ; ~ y o u ~ k n o w ~ w h e r e ~ t h e y ~ s t a n d
0 1 2 2 \text { Can't trust them; they break their promises; you don't know}
    where they stand
0 1 3 1 ~ P a r t y ~ i s ~ w e l l - o r g a n i z e d , ~ s t i c k s ~ t o g e t h e r , ~ i s ~ u n i t e d ; ~ m e m b e r s ~
    are disciplined; votes party line
0 1 3 2 ~ P a r t y ~ i s ~ p o o r l y - o r g a n i z e d / r e a l l y ~ t w o ~ p a r t i e s / d i v i d e d / ~
    factionalized; members not disciplined; doesn't vote party line
0 1 3 3 \text { Party is (more) representative/good cross-section of the}
    country; encompasses a wider variety of views/people; is
    more at the center of the country's views
0 1 3 4 ~ P a r t y ~ i s ~ l e s s / n o t ~ r e p r e s e n t a t i v e ; b a d ~ c r o s s - s e c t i o n ~ o f ~ t h e
    country; encompasses more restricted views; is less at the
    center of the country's views
0135 Reference to participation of minority candidate(s)
0141 Reference to party's most recent National Convention;
    party's process/method of selecting presidential/vice-presidential
    candidates
0 1 5 1 ~ P e r f o r m a n c e ~ o f ~ l o c a l ~ b r a n c h ~ o f ~ p a r t y ; ~ h o w ~ t h e y ' v e ~ d o n e ~ i n
    this state/county/town
0 1 6 1 ~ R e f e r e n c e ~ t o ~ t h e ~ p r e d o m i n a n t ~ f a c t i o n ~ t h a t ~ R ~ s e e s ~ a s ~ b e i n g ~ i n ~
    control of the party (NA which faction); "I don't like the
    people running it"
0162 Reference to Northerners/Liberals (as in control) of
    Democratic Party
0 1 6 3 \text { Reference to Southerners/Conservatives (as in control) of}
    Democratic Party
0164 Reference to Easterners/Liberals/Moderates (as in control)
    of Republican Party
0 1 6 5 \text { Reference to Midwesterners/Westerners/Southerners/}
    Conservatives (as in control) of Republican Party; "Old Boy
    Network"
0166 Reference to Christian Coalition/Religious Right (as in control) of Republican Party
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0167 Can't win; doesn't have a chance
0168 Can win; party can't be beat
0169 Too big a party; there are too many of them; party is too powerful
0170 Too small a party; there are not enough of them; party is too weak
0171 Listens (more) to people; takes (more) into consideration the needs and wants of people; understands (better) the people/the majority of the people

0172 Doesn't listen to/understand the needs and wants of the people/the majority of the people

0173 Campaign tactics, uses too much money in campaigns, slings mud

0174 Party been in office too long (but use 0430 for candidate been in office too long)
** 0197 Other party-characteristic reasons

CANDIDATE ONLY -- EXPERIENCE, ABILITY

```
0 2 0 1 ~ G e n e r a l ~ r e f e r e n c e ~ t o ~ h i m ~ a s ~ " a ~ g o o d / b a d ~ m a n ~ o r ~ a ~ g o o d / b a d
    guy"; R has heard good/bad things about him; qualifications;
    general ability; reference to his "personality" ("job being
    done" is in code 0609)
0 2 0 3 ~ N o t ~ q u a l i f i e d ~ f o r ~ t h e ~ o f f i c e ; ~ t h e ~ j o b ~ i s ~ t o o ~ b i g ~ f o r ~ h i m ~ t o ~ h a n d l e
0 2 1 1 ~ E x p e r i e n c e d ~ ( N A ~ w h a t ~ k i n d ) ~ ( s e e ~ 0 2 1 7 , ~ 0 2 1 8 , ~ 0 2 2 0 ~ f o r ~
        specific kinds of experience; if in foreign policy see 1100's)
0 2 1 2 ~ I n e x p e r i e n c e d ~
0 2 1 3 \text { Dependable/Trustworthy/Reliable; a man you can trust with}
        the responsibilities of government ("trust" in the
        capability sense, rather than the honesty sense)
0 2 1 4 \text { Undependable/Untrustworthy/Unreliable; a man you can't trust}
        with the responsibilities of government
0 2 1 5 ~ A ~ m i l i t a r y ~ m a n ; ~ a ~ g o o d ~ m i l i t a r y / w a r ~ r e c o r d
0 2 1 6 ~ N o t ~ a ~ m i l i t a r y ~ m a n ; ~ b a d ~ m i l i t a r y / w a r ~ r e c o r d ; ~ n o ~ m i l i t a r y / w a r ~
        record (but see 0719)
0 2 1 7 \text { His record in public service; how well he's performed in}
        previous offices; voting record in Congress
0 2 1 8 ~ H a s ~ g o v e r n m e n t ~ e x p e r i e n c e / p o l i t i c a l ~ e x p e r i e n c e / s e n i o r i t y /
        incumbency (also see code 0722)
0 2 1 9 ~ L a c k s ~ g o v e r n m e n t ~ e x p e r i e n c e / p o l i t i c a l ~ e x p e r i e n c e
0220 A statesman; has experience in foreign affairs
0 2 2 1 ~ N o t ~ a ~ s t a t e s m a n ; ~ l a c k s ~ e x p e r i e n c e ~ i n ~ f o r e i g n ~ a f f a i r s
```

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0222 "He has done a good job so far"; he has brought us through
    hard times"; has gotten things done has some good ideas;
    trying to do right things
0 2 2 3 \text { Hasn't done anything; hasn't produced any results (general);}
    has not been able to get programs off the ground
0 2 2 4 ~ H a s ~ f u l f i l l e d / k e p t ~ ( c a m p a i g n ) ~ p r o m i s e s
0 2 2 5 \text { Has not fulfilled/kept (campaign) promises}
** 0297 Other candidate experience/ability reasons
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CANDIDATE ONLY -- CANDIDATE LEADERSHIP QUALITIES

```
0 3 0 1 ~ D i g n i f i e d / h a s ~ d i g n i t y
0 3 0 2 ~ U n d i g n i f i e d / l a c k s ~ d i g n i t y
0 3 0 3 ~ S t r o n g / d e c i s i v e / s e l f - c o n f i d e n t / a g g r e s s i v e ; ~ w i l l ~ e n d ~ a l l ~ t h i s
    indecision
0 3 0 4 ~ W e a k / i n d e c i s i v e / l a c k s ~ s e l f - c o n f i d e n c e / v a c i l l a t i n g ; ~
    "waffles"; "wishy-washy"
0 3 0 5 ~ I n s p i r i n g ; ~ a ~ m a n ~ y o u ~ c a n ~ f o l l o w ; ~ " a ~ l e a d e r " ; ~ c h a r i s m a ~
0 3 0 6 ~ U n i n s p i r i n g ; ~ n o t ~ a ~ m a n ~ y o u ~ c a n ~ f o l l o w ; ~ n o t ~ a ~ l e a d e r ; ~ l a c k s ~ c h a r i s m a ~
0 3 3 5 \text { Makes people feel good about America/being Americans; is}
    patriotic/loves the country
0 3 0 7 \text { People have confidence in him}
0 3 0 8 ~ P e o p l e ~ d o n ' t ~ h a v e ~ c o n f i d e n c e ~ i n ~ h i m
0 3 0 9 \text { Good at communicating with blacks, young people, other}
    "problem" groups
0 3 1 0 \text { Bad at communicating with blacks, young people, other}
    "problem" groups (if communicate in general, see 0441, 0442)
0 3 1 1 \text { Knows how to handle people (at personal level)}
0 3 1 2 \text { Doesn't know how to handle people (at personal level)}
0 3 1 3 ~ A ~ p o l i t i c i a n / p o l i t i c a l ~ p e r s o n ; ~ ( t o o ) ~ m u c h ~ i n ~ p o l i t i c s ; ~ a ~
    good politician; part of Washington crowd; politically
    motivated; just wants to be re-elected
0 3 1 4 \text { Not a politician; not in politics; above politics; a bad}
    politician
0 3 1 5 \text { Independent; no one runs him; his own boss}
0 3 1 6 \text { Not independent; run by others; not his own man/boss}
0317 Humble; knows his limitations; doesn't pretend to know all the answers
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0318 Not humble enough; too cocky/self-confident
0319 (TOO) Careful/Cautious/Good judgment
0320 (Too) Impulsive/Careless/Bad/Poor judgment
0334 Poor at explaining himself/his positions; doesn't answer questions clearly; speaks off the top of his head/doesn't stop to think before he speaks

0321 Helps people in the district on a personal level; has helped R personally with a problem (specific mention); tries to do things for the people

0322 Doesn't help people in the district on a personal level; was not helpful to $R$ with a personal problem (specific mention)

0323 Represents (well) the views of the district; close to people in the district; comes home regularly to chat and mix with people

0324 Does not represent (well) the views of the district; not close to the people in the district; doesn't interact enough with the people

0325 Keeps people well informed about governmental matters; communicates with constituents; any mention of $R$ receiving newsletters or communications from him/her; explains matters well so people can understand

0326 Does not inform people enough about governmental matters; does not send enough newsletters or communications; doesn't explain matters well

0327 Listens to the people/solicits public opinion; any mention of polls or questionnaires; is accessible to constituents (NFS)

0328 Doesn't listen to the people/does not solicit public opinion; isn't accessible to constituents (NFS)

0329 Has helped local (district) economy; brought money, projects, jobs to district

0330 Has not helped local (district) economy; not brought money, projects, jobs to district

0331 Candidate helps the district; watches out for the interests of the district or region in general

0332 Candidate has not protected/watched out for the interests of the district (specific mentions)

0334 Located after 0320
0335 Located after 0306
** 0397 Other candidate leadership reason

|  | Honest/Sincere; keeps promises; man of integrity; means what he says; fair; not tricky; open and candid; straightforward; positive Playboy references (1976) |
| :---: | :---: |
| 0402 | ```Dishonest/Insincere; breaks promises; no integrity; doesn't mean what he says; tricky; not open and candid; not straightforward``` |
| 0403 | Man of high principles/ideals; high moral purpose; idealistic (if too idealistic, code 0416) |
| 0404 | Lacks principles/ideals |
| 0405 | Racist/Bigoted/Prejudiced |
| 0406 | Not a racist/bigoted/prejudiced |
| 0407 | Public servant; man of duty; conscientious; hard-working; would be a full-time President; good attendance record in Congress; dedicated; really interested in serving people |
| 0408 | Doesn't take public service seriously; lazy; would be a part-time President; poor attendance record in office; not dedicated; not really interested in serving people; "shallow" |
| 0409 | Doesn't use office for personal benefit; not in office to maximize personal benefit |
| 0410 | Uses/in office (mostly) for personal benefits (junket trips, big salary, other perks) |
| 0411 | Patriotic; (88) like Bush's stand on Pledge of Allegiance issue |
| 0412 | Unpatriotic; (88) dislike Dukakis' stand on Pledge of Allegiance issue |
| 0413 | Understands the nation's/district's problems; well-informed; studies up on issues |
| 0414 | Doesn't understand the nation's/district's problems; poorly informed; doesn't study up on issues |
| 0415 | Realistic |
| 0416 | Unrealistic; too idealistic; (if "idealistic" in positive sense, code 0403) |
| 0417 | Uses common sense; makes a lot of sense; pragmatic/ practical/down-to-earth |
| 0418 | Not sensible; impractical |
| 0419 | (Too) well educated; scholarly |
| 0420 | Poorly educated; unschooled |
| 0421 | Intelligent/Smart |
| 0422 | Unintelligent/Stupid/Dumb |

```
0 4 6 4 ~ U n i n f o r m e d ; ~ d o e s n ' t ~ ( s e e m ~ t o ) ~ k n o w ~ a n y t h i n g ~ a b o u t ~ t h e
    issues/what is going on in the country/government (for being
    "informed", see code 04130
0423 Religious; "moral" (in religious sense); God-fearing; "too"
    religious
0424 "Irreligious"; "immoral" (in religious sense); Playboy
    interview (reflects on Carter--1976)
0 4 2 5 ~ S e l f - m a d e ; ~ n o t ~ w e l l ~ o f f ; ~ s t a r t e d ~ o u t ~ a s ~ p o o r ; ~ w o r k e d ~ h i s ~ w a y ~
    up; (started out) unpolished/unrefined/rough
0 4 2 6 ~ W e a l t h y ; ~ r i c h ; ~ b o r n ~ w i t h ~ s i l v e r ~ s p o o n ~ i n ~ m o u t h ; ~ p o l i s h e d / ~
        refined/well-mannered; buy way into office; use of own money
        to finance campaign
0 4 2 7 ~ O l d ~ h a t ; ~ h a s ~ r u n ~ b e f o r e ; ~ a ~ d i e - h a r d ; ~ " a ~ l o s e r " ~ ( i n ~ t h e ~ p a s t )
0 4 2 8 ~ S o m e o n e ~ n e w ; ~ a ~ f r e s h ~ f a c e
0 4 2 9 \text { Don't change horses in midstream}
0 4 3 0 ~ T i m e ~ f o r ~ a ~ c h a n g e ~ ( s e e ~ 0 1 7 4 ~ f o r ~ p a r t y ~ h a s ~ b e e n ~ i n ~ o f f i c e ~ t o o ~ l o n g )
0 4 3 1 ~ U n s a f e / U n s t a b l e ; ~ d i c t a t o r i a l ; ~ c r a v e s ~ p o w e r ; ~ r u t h l e s s
0432 Safe/Stable
0 4 3 3 \text { Sense of humor; jokes a lot (too much)}
0 4 3 4 \text { No sense of humor; humorless (too serious)}
0435 Kind/Warm/Gentle; caring
0436 Cold/Aloof
0 4 3 7 \text { Likeable; gets along with people; friendly; outgoing; nice}
0 4 3 8 \text { Not likeable; can't get along with people}
0 4 3 9 \text { Democratic (in non-partisan sense)}
0 4 4 0 \text { Undemocratic (in non-partisan sense)}
0441 High-fallutin'/High-brow; talks in circles; can't talk to
        common man; can't communicate ideas well
0442 Not high-fallutin'/is low-brow; talks straight; can talk to
        common man; can communicate ideas well
0 4 4 3 \text { Well-known; "I know him/her"}
0444 Unknown; not well known
0445 Reference to his family (not 0457)
0446 Reference to his wife/spouse
0447 Speaking ability
0448 Health
```

```
0449 Appearance/Looks/Face/Appearance on TV; his smile
0450 Age (NA how perceived)
0451 (Too) Old
0452 (Too) Young
0 4 5 3 ~ M a t u r e
0454 Immature
0455 Regional reference; "he's a Southerner"; "he's a
        Midwesterner"; he comes from the country/a rural area; area
        reference
0456 Previous occupation
0 4 5 7 ~ H e ' s ~ a ~ f a m i l y ~ m a n
0459 Energetic; too energetic
0 4 6 0 \text { Not energetic}
0461 Gender, e.g., "She's a woman"
0462 Racial/Ethnic attribute; "He is a black man"
0 4 6 3 \text { Sexual orientation mentioned; "She is a lesbian"}
0 4 6 4 ~ L o c a t e d ~ a f t e r ~ 0 4 2 2 ,
    0465 Taking undeserved credit; taking credit for actionc ,events,
        or policies one is not responsible for; Gore claiming "to
        have invented the internet"
* O466 Overcoming adversity in one's personal life; overcoming
        handicaps, disabilities, disease, alcoholism, or other
        similar problem.
** 0495 Other negative personal qualities
** 0496 Other positive personal qualities
** 0497 Other candidate personal qualities
0498 References to Playboy interview--NA direction or neutral;
        "it's OK," "that is what the Bible says" (not 0401)--1976
```

CANDIDATE ONLY--PARTY CONNECTIONS

0500 A Democrat; good Democrat; typical Democrat
0501 A Republican; good Republican; typical Republican
In codes 0500 and 0501 it may be necessary to flip answers. If the R will not vote for a Democrat because they say they are a Republican voter, then the response should be coded as Democrat. The $R$ is Republican and will not vote for the candidate because he is a Democrat.

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0 5 0 3 \text { Not controlled by party regulars/bosses}
```

0504 Reference to men around him/staff/followers
0505 Reference to his speeches (exc. 0447), campaign tactics;
mud-slinging; (88) dislike Bush's stand on Pledge of
Allegiance issue; all campaign mentions
0506 Can win; best choice for party victory
0507 Cannot win; not good choice for party victory
0508 Reference to linkage with other party figures (he's close to
the Kennedy's; he was close to Eisenhower; etc.)
0509 Would continue/keep/follow Democratic policies (unspecified)
0510 Would change/get rid of " "
0511 Would continue/keep/follow Democratic domestic policies
(unspecified, not codeable in 0900's)
0512 Would change/get rid of " "
0513 Would continue/keep/follow Democratic foreign policies
(unspecified, not codeable in 1100's)
0514 Would change/get rid of " " "
0515 Would continue/keep/follow Republican policies (unspecified)
0516 Would change/get rid of " "
0517 Would continue/keep/follow Republican domestic policies
(unspecified, not codeable in 0900's)
0518 Would change/get rid of " "
0519 Would continue/keep/follow Republican foreign policies
(unspecified, not codeable in 1100's)
0520 Would change/get rid of " " "
0531 More liberal than most Democrats; a Northern Democrat
0532 More conservative " " ; a Southern Democrat
0533 More liberal than most Republicans; an Eastern Republican
0534 More conservative " " ; a Midwestern/Western/
Southern Republican
0535 Will bring in/listen to the (party) liberals
0536 Will bring in/listen to the (party) conservatives
0541 Reference to the Eagleton affair--1972; reference to
physical or mental health of vice-presidential incumbent/
candidate; emotional stability/state of $\mathrm{V}-\mathrm{P}$ incumbent/
candidate

0542 Reference to vice-presidential incumbent/candidate, running mate

```
0 5 4 3 \text { Mondale's selection of a woman for vice-president (1984);}
    reference to age/gender/race/ethnicity of V-P incumbent/
    candidate
0 5 4 4 \text { Mention of issues that V-P incumbent/candidate is identified}
    with or has taken a leading role in promoting: 1992--Gore's
    position on environment
0 5 5 1 ~ R e f e r e n c e s ~ t o ~ l i n k ~ w i t h ~ " W a t e r g a t e " - - p o s i t i v e ~ r e f e r e n c e ~ t o ~
    Watergate
0 5 5 2 \text { Not associated with "Watergate"--negative reference to}
    Watergate; making too much out of Watergate
0 5 5 3 \text { Ford's pardon of Nixon--NA direction or against pardon}
0554 " " " --pro; brave/right thing to do
0 5 5 5 ~ P o s i t i v e ~ r e f e r e n c e s ~ a b o u t ~ i n d e p e n d e n t ~ c a n d i d a c y ; ~ m a y b e ~ t h e ~
        country needs a third party; third parties should have more
        recognition; the two party system needs buckling
0 5 5 6 \text { Negative references/liabilities related to independent}
        candidacy; "he's an independent" (NFS); "we don't need a
        third party"; "he lacks backing from a party"
** 0597 Other candidate party connection reasons
```


## PARTY OR CANDIDATE--GOVERNMENT MANAGEMENT

0601 Good/Efficient/Businesslike administration; balanced budget; lower/wouldn't increase national debt; cautious spending

0602 Bad/Inefficient/Unbusinesslike administration; wasteful; "bureaucratic"; deficit budget; higher/increased national debt; overspend

0603 Honest government; not corrupt; no "mess in Washington"

0604 Dishonest/Corrupt government; "mess in Washington"; immorality in government; reference to Hayes, Mills, Lance

0605 (Would) Spend less (than other side); (would) spend too little

0606 (Would) Spend more (than other side); (would) spend too much

0607 Has brought/will bring about bureaucratic reform

0608 Has not brought/will not bring about bureaucratic reform

0609 General assessment of job he/they would do/are doing; is good/bad President; are providing good/bad administration

0622 Doesn't work (hard) at job; not involved (enough) in the work of his office/delegates too much authority to others; has chosen poor/incompetent aides; his aides have not performed well

0610 Reference to management/performance in Congress/Supreme Court/other government agency; made poor appointments

0611 He has/has not worked well with (Democratic) Congress; would/could have done better with (Republican) Congress; he kept/would keep Congress in check

0612 He will work well/better with (Democratic) Congress
0613 Gets more done/accomplishes as much/more productive
0614 Gets less done/doesn't accomplish as much/less productive

0625 Mostly approve of/happy with job done so far, but doesn't approve of everything that has been done

0615 Sympathy/understanding expressed for the complexity/ magnitude of the job (e.g., President): tough job

0616 Sympathy/understanding expressed for the difficult situation ("a mess") inherited by the incumbent

0623 Doing the best he can (under the circumstances); doing as good a job as anyone else could do; everyone makes some mistakes

0617 Will face (difficult) issues; faces problems directly; faces up to political reality

0618 Will not face (difficult) issues; will not face problems directly; ignores political reality

0619 Supports the president/works well with the president/would work well with the president

0620 Does not support the president/does not (would not) work well with the president

0621 Response to/handling of domestic crisis or natural disaster--riot, hurricane, tornado, earthquake, flood, etc.

0622 Located after 0609
0623 Located after 0616

0625 Located after 0614
0626 Favors term limits
0627 The economy is bad, but that is not (necessarily) his fault
** 0697 Other government management reasons

```
0 7 0 1 ~ J u s t ~ l i k e ~ h i m / t h e m ~ ( N A ~ w h y ) ; ~ l i k e ~ e v e r y t h i n g ~ a b o u t ~ h i m / t h e m ;
    "I was hoping he would win the (nomination/primaries)"
0 7 0 2 ~ J u s t ~ d i s l i k e / D o n ' t ~ l i k e ~ h i m / t h e m ~ ( N A ~ w h y ) ; ~ d o n ' t ~ l i k e
    anything about him/them
0 7 3 2 \text { Used to like him but don't now; have lost respect for him}
0 7 0 3 ~ W i l l ~ s a v e ~ A m e r i c a ; ~ A m e r i c a ~ n e e d s ~ h i m / t h e m ~
0 7 0 4 ~ W i l l ~ r u i n ~ A m e r i c a ; ~ l a s t ~ t h i n g ~ A m e r i c a ~ n e e d s
0 7 0 5 \text { Will unite Americans/bring people together}
0 7 0 6 ~ W i l l ~ d i v i d e ~ A m e r i c a n s / d r i v e ~ p e o p l e ~ a p a r t
0 7 0 7 \text { Speaks of party/candidate as good protector(s); will know}
    what to do; more intelligent
0 7 0 8 ~ S p e a k s ~ o f ~ p a r t y / c a n d i d a t e ~ a s ~ b a d ~ p r o t e c t o r ( s ) ; ~ w o n ' t ~ k n o w
    what to do
0 7 0 9 \text { Good for country (unspecified); trying to do good job;}
    trying; not just out for self/own best interest; has/have
    country's interest at heart
0 7 1 0 ~ B a d ~ f o r ~ c o u n t r y ~ ( u n s p e c i f i e d ) ; ~ d o n ' t ~ h a v e ~ c o u n t r y ' s
        interests at heart; only looking out for their own interests
0 7 1 1 ~ L e s s e r ~ o f ~ t w o ~ e v i l s
0 7 1 8 ~ T r e a t m e n t ~ o f ~ J e s s e ~ J a c k s o n ; ~ d i d n ' t ~ o f f e r ~ h i m ~ t h e ~ v i c e - p r e s i d e n a l ~
        nomination; didn't use him (effectively) to get out the Black vote;
        weren't coutreous/respectful toward him; didn't keep promises made
        to him
0 7 1 9 ~ S e x u a l ~ s c a n d a l s ; ~ r e f e r e n c e ~ t o ~ C h a p p a q u i d i c ; ~ K e n n e d y ' s ~ p e r s o n a l ~
    problems; damaging incidents in personal life--sexual escapades
0 7 2 0 ~ R e f e r e n c e ~ t o ~ W a t e r g a t e ~ a f f a i r ~ ( e x c . ~ 0 5 5 1 - 0 5 5 4 )
0 7 2 1 ~ T h e ~ w a y ~ t h e ~ i n c u m b e n t ~ c a m e ~ t o ~ o f f i c e ; ~ t h e ~ p e o p l e ~ s h o u l d ~
    select President
0 7 2 2 ~ T h e ~ i n c u m b e n t ~ s h o u l d ~ h a v e ~ a ~ c h a n c e ~ ( o n ~ h i s ~ o w n ) / a n o t h e r ~
    chance/second chance
0723 (I believe in/Necessary for) a two-party system; choice
    between candidates; opposition; balances power of other party
0 7 2 4 \text { Vote for the man rather than party; look for more qualified}
    man; don't pay attention to parties
0 7 2 5 \text { The opponent who the candidate ran against; the candidate}
        was the better of the two in general; the candidate ran
        against someone I really dislike
0 7 2 6 \text { Splits votes; will elect wrong candidate; "spoiler"}
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            0 7 2 7 \text { Expression of sympathy/admiration for the candidate's}
            underdog position; trying hard against terrible odds;
    courageous uphill battle; "I like underdogs"; "they are
    bucking the guy" (keeping him off ballot, not taking him
    seriously, not giving him enough publicity)
    0 7 2 8 ~ N e g a t i v e ~ c o m m e n t s ~ a b o u t ~ t h e ~ c a n d i d a t e ' s ~ s w i t c h i n g ~ p a r t i e s ,
    being a turncoat, disloyal to his original party
    0 7 2 9 ~ P a r t y ~ s e l e c t i o n ~ o f ~ a ~ w o m a n ~ f o r ~ v i c e - p r e s i d e n t
    0 7 3 0 \text { Mention of debates; candidate's performance in the debates}
    0 7 3 1 ~ P o s i t i o n ~ ( v o t e ) ~ o n ~ i n c r e a s i n g ~ c o n g r e s s i o n a l ~ s a l a r y ; ~ p o s i t i o n ~
        (vote) on accepting honoraria/outside pay/royalties while in office
    0 7 3 2 ~ L o c a t e d ~ a f t e r ~ 0 7 0 2 ~
* 0734 Non-sexual scandals; Whitewater; Travel Office firings; FBI
        file controversy; (Whitewatergate, Travelgate, FBI gate);
        Bush Jr's drug and alcohol use. All sexual scandals should
        be coded in 0719 (incl. Paula Jones, "womanizing," "can't
        keep pants on," etc.)
* 0735 Campaign finance scandals; Gore at the Buddhist temple; Gore
    soliciting funds from his office
    0 7 9 6 ~ R e f e r e n c e s ~ t o ~ u n f a i r / u n d e s e r v e d / e x c e s s i v e ~ c r i t i c i s m ~ b y ~ m e d i a ,
    or public
** 0797 Other miscellaneous reasons: Other miscellaneous reasons
    relating to image and candidate/party effect on nation
```

PARTY OR CANDIDATE--GOVERNMENT ACTIVITY/PHILOSOPHY

0801 General assessment of ideas/policies/stands (unspecified)
0802 Different from other party/candidate

0803 Same as other party/candidate; not different enough

0804 (Too) negative; always tearing down other side; no solutions of his/their own

0805 For government activity; believe government should take care of things; for big government; supports social programs/ spending (not 0905-0907)

0806 Against government activity; believe government involved in too many things; favors reduction in social programs/ spending (not 0905-0907)

0807 Humanistic; favor human beings over property rights

0808 Not humanistic; favor property rights over human beings

0809 Favor social change/reform/progress/improvement of social conditions

0810 Against social change/reform/progress/improvement of social conditions

```
0 8 1 1 ~ S o c i a l i s t i c
0 8 1 2 ~ A n t i - s o c i a l i s t i c
0 8 1 3 \text { Communistic/soft/hard-liner on Communism/apologist for}
    Communists/dupe
0 8 1 4 \text { (Too) anti-communistic/hard-liner on Communism}
0815 (Too) liberal (except 0531 or 0533)
0 8 1 6 ~ ( T o o ) ~ c o n s e r v a t i v e ~ ( e x c e p t ~ 0 5 3 2 ~ o r ~ 0 5 3 4 )
0 8 1 7 \text { Moderate/middle of the road/for slow change; not an}
    extremist/fanatic
0 8 1 8 \text { Extremist/fanatic/too far out; not too moderate/not a fence-sitter}
0 8 1 9 ~ P r o - F a r ~ R i g h t / B i r c h e r s / r e a c t i o n a r i e s ; ~ e n c o u r a g i n g ~ f a s c i s t / ~
    police state
0 8 2 0 ~ A n t i - F a r ~ R i g h t / ~ " ~ " ~ ; ~ d i s c o u r a g i n g ~ " ~
0 8 2 1 ~ P r o - F a r ~ L e f t / r a d i c a l s / Y i p p i e s / S D S ; ~ e n c o u r a g i n g ~ a n a r c h y /
    guerilla state
0 8 2 2 ~ A n t i - F a r ~ L e f t / ~ " ~ " ~ " ~ ; ~ d i s c o u r a g i n g ~ " ~
0 8 2 3 ~ P r o - E x t r e m i s t s ~ ( N A ~ d i r e c t i o n ) / n u t s / b o m b - t h r o w e r s
0 8 2 4 ~ A n t i - E x t r e m i s t s ~ " ~ " ~ " ~
0 8 2 7 ~ P r o - S t a t e s ' / l o c a l / c o m m u n i t y ~ r i g h t s ; ~ b e t t e r ~ l o c a l ~ g o v e r n m e n t
0 8 2 8 ~ A n t i - ~ " ~ " ~ " ~ " ~ ; ~ w o r s e / w e a k e r ~ l o c a l ~ g o v e r n m e n t
0 8 2 9 ~ F o r ~ e q u a l i t y ; ~ b e l i e v e ~ e v e r y o n e ~ s h o u l d ~ h a v e ~ t h i n g s ~ e q u a l l y / ~
    be treated equally
0 8 3 0 ~ A n t i - e q u a l i t y ; ~ b e l i e v e ~ s o m e ~ p e o p l e ~ s h o u l d ~ h a v e ~ m o r e ~ t h a n
        others/people should not be treated equally
0 8 3 1 ~ G e n e r o u s , ~ c o m p a s s i o n a t e , ~ b e l i e v e ~ i n ~ h e l p i n g ~ o t h e r s
0 8 3 2 ~ S e l f i s h , ~ o n l y ~ h e l p ~ t h e m s e l v e s
0 8 3 3 ~ A c c e p t a n c e ~ o f ~ c h a n g e / n e w ~ i d e a s ; ~ l e s s ~ b o u n d ~ t o ~ s t a t u s ~ q u o ;
    more open to new ideas/ways of doing things; flexible,
    innovative
0 8 3 4 ~ R e s i s t a n c e ~ t o ~ c h a n g e / n e w ~ i d e a s ; ~ s t i c k ~ t o ~ ( p r o t e c t ) ~ s t a t u s
    quo; resist new ways of doing things; rigid
0 8 3 5 \text { Has a well-defined set of beliefs/definite philosophy; does}
    not compromise on principles; has (clear) understanding of
    goals they stand for
0 8 3 6 ~ H a s ~ p o o r l y ~ d e f i n e d ~ s e t ~ o f ~ b e l i e f s ; ~ l a c k s ~ a ~ d e f i n i t e
    philosophy; compromise on principles; has no (clear)
    understanding of goals they stand for
```

```
        0 8 3 7 ~ F a v o r ~ w o r k ~ e t h i c ; ~ b e l i e v e s ~ i n ~ s e l f - r e l i a n c e / i n ~ p e o p l e
        working hard to get ahead
    0 8 3 8 \text { Doesn't favor work ethic; believes in people being handed}
        things/in government handouts (if specific policy mentioned,
        code in 0900's)
    0 8 4 1 ~ K e e p ~ t r a c k ~ o f / c o n t r o l ~ o v e r ~ a d m i n i s t r a t i o n ~ h e a d s , ~ c a b i n e t ~
        members, etc.; follow through on policies; determine if
        programs are working
0 8 4 2 ~ D o n ' t ~ ( a s ~ i n ~ 0 8 4 1 )
0 8 4 3 ~ C o n d i t i o n a l ~ e v a l u a t i o n : ~ R ~ s u g g e s t s ~ c a n d i d a t e / p a r t y ~ c a n n o t
        solve problems because not under his/their control (no
        negative connotations); will he/they be able to do what they
        say (determining factor outside his/their control); "I like
        what he says but wonder if he can do it" (if clearly
        negative, code in 0122 or 0402)
0 8 4 5 ~ W i l l ~ i n v o l v e / w a n t s ~ t o ~ i n v o l v e ~ p e o p l e / C o n g r e s s / C a b i n e t / ~
        advisors/other government officials in government/
        decision making
0 8 4 6 ~ W i l l ~ n o t ~ i n v o l v e ~ p e o p l e / C o n g r e s s / C a b i n e t / a d v i s o r s / o t h e r ~
        government officials in government/decision making
0 8 4 7 \text { Separation of church and state/religion and politics--pro}
0 8 4 8 \text { Separation of church and state/religion and politics--anti}
0 8 4 9 \text { Stand/views on religion (church/state relationship NA)}
** 0897 Other Government Activity/Philosophy reasons
```

PARTY OR CANDIDATE--DOMESTIC POLICIES
0900 General assessment of domestic ideas/policies/stands
(unspecified)
0901 General assessment of economic policy (unspecified)
0902 Government economic controls--NA direction



| 1046 | Solvency/stability/regulation/control of the nation's FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS. [1990] Involvement in the Savings and Loan scandals |
| :---: | :---: |
| 0929 | Tax policy--NA direction |
| 0930 | " --Pro lower taxes |
| 0931 | " --Anti lower taxes; for higher taxes |
| 0932 | " --Pro reform/fairer system/end of loopholes/ write-offs/dodges |
| 0933 | " " --Anti reform/fairer system/end of loopholes/ write-offs/dodges |
| 0942 | [1990] Candidate voted for the budget agreement which resulted in increased taxes/fees |
| 0934 0935 | "The Times"/General conditions/Prosperity/The Economy --better under him/them |
| 0936 | Inflation/Cost of living--lower/better under him/them |
| 0937 | " --higher/worse under him/them |
| 0938 | Wages/Salaries/Income/Employment--higher/better under him/ |
| 0939 | " " " " --lower/worse under him/them |
| 0940 | Prices for producers--higher/better under him/them |
| 0941 | " " --lower/worse (if farm, see 0943-0945) |
| 0942 | Located after 0933 |
| 0943 | Programs to help farmers -- NA direction |
| 0944 | --Pro (greater) help/fairer system, reform in system; higher price supports |
| 0945 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { " " " --Anti (greater) help/fairer } \\ & \text { system, reform in system; higher price supports } \end{aligned}$ |
| 0946 | Civil rights/Racial justice/Integration/Desegregation/Voting Rights -- NA direction |
| 0947 | " " -- Pro |
| 0948 | " " -- Anti |
| 1043 | Affirmative Action programs -- NA direction |
| 1044 | " " -- Pro; favors quotas based on |
| 1045 | " -- Anti; opposes quotas based on race or gender |
| 0949 | Civil liberties/Freedom of expression/First amendment/ Privacy -- NA direction |


| 0950 | -- Pro; against snooping; political trials, etc; (88) like Dukakis' stand on Pledge of Allegiance issue |
| :---: | :---: |
| 0951 | " -- Anti; for snooping; political trials; |
|  | McCarthyite; (88) dislike Republican party stand on Pledge of Allegiance issue |
| 0952 | General assessment of Labor policy (unspecified) |
| 0953 | Right to work laws--NA direction |
| 0954 | " --Pro (i.e., opposes unions [anti-labor, code 1208]) |
| 0955 | " " " --Anti (i.e., supports unions [pro-labor, code 1207]) |
| 0956 | Strikes--NA direction |
| 0957 | " --will have fewer/will handle better |
| 0958 | " --will have more/will handle worse |
| 0959 | Public power/Utilities/TVA/Atomic reactors/Nuclear power plants/Etc. -- NA direction |
| 0960 | " " " -- Pro |
| 0961 | " " " -- Anti |
| 0962 | Ecology/Environment; Air and Water Pollution--NA direction |
| 0963 | Will crack down on polluters, will be activist; will protect the environment |
| 0964 | Won't crack down on polluters, doesn't care; in league with polluters; not willing to protect the environment |
| 0965 | Veterans' Benefits--NA direction |
| 0966 | " --Pro expansion of coverage and/or increase in benefits |
| 0967 | " " --Anti expansion of coverage and/or |
|  | increase in benefits; favoring contraction and/or decrease |
| 0968 | Law and order--NA direction |
| 0969 | " " --soft line--unspecified |
| 0970 | " " " " --blacks |
| 0971 | " " " " --campus demonstrators |
| 0972 | " --criminals/organized crime/ hoodlums/street crime |
| 0973 | " " " --anti power of police; court interference |
| 1041 | " " " --opposes death penalty |
| 0974 | " " --hard line--unspecified |
| 0975 | " " " " --blacks |

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\(\left.\begin{array}{llll}0976 & \text { " " } & \text { " --campus demonstrators } \\
0977 & \text { " } & \text { " } & \text { " } \\
0978 & \text { " --criminals/organized crime/ } \\
\text { hoodlums/street crime }\end{array}\right]\)\begin{tabular}{l} 
" "-pro power of police; reduced \\
1042
\end{tabular}
0979 Public morality--NA direction
0980 " " --Strict/older/traditionalistic outlook; improve/renew morality of country; pro-family; defends family values
0981 " " --Permissive/newer/modernistic outlook; not (strongly enough) pro-family; doesn't defend (strongly enough) family values
```

```
0 9 8 2 ~ D r u g s - - N A ~ d i r e c t i o n
```

0 9 8 2 ~ D r u g s - - N A ~ d i r e c t i o n
0983 " --Pro legalization/decriminalization; soft-liner; (88)
doesn't support (strongly enough) the war on drugs; not
willing to do more to combat drug use/pushers;
involvement with Noreiga
0984 " --Anti legalization/decriminalization; hard-liner; (88)
supports the war on drugs; willing to do more to
combat drug use/pushers
0 9 8 5 ~ A b o r t i o n ~ a n d ~ b i r t h ~ c o n t r o l - - N A ~ d i r e c t i o n

```

```

0988 Gun control--NA direction
0989 " " --Pro; controls
0990 " " --Anti; "everyone has the right to own a gun"
0 9 9 1 ~ B u s i n g - - N A ~ d i r e c t i o n ~
0992 " --Pro; against neighborhood school
0993 " --Anti; for neighborhood school
0 9 9 4 Urban problem/Cities--NA direction

| 0995 | $"$ | $"$ | "-Pro government aid/activity |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 0996 | $"$ | $"$ | " | --Anti government aid/activity |

** 0997 Other domestic policy reasons
1 0 0 1 ~ N a t i o n a l ~ H e a l t h ~ I n s u r a n c e - - N A ~ d i r e c t i o n
1002 " " " --Pro

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1 0 3 1 Help to/improvement in a specific industry or occupation--NA
direction

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```

    1033 " " " " " -- Anti help/
    improvement
    (NOTE: Tobacco industry/smoking has been coded under 1031-1033)
    1 0 3 5 \text { Polarization of classes/increasing gap between rich and}
        poor--NA direction
    1036 " " | | |
    --will stop trend/handle better
    1037 " " " " "
--will accelerate trend/handle worse
1 0 3 8 Day care--NA direction
1039 " " --favors/will expand or extend day care programs
1040 " " --opposes/will not expand or extend (will cut or
eliminate) day care programs
1041 Located after 0973
1042 Located after 0978
1043 Located after 0948
1044 Located after 0948
1045 Located after 0948
1046 Located after 0928
1047 Located after 0919
1048 Located after 0919
1049 Located after 0919
1050 Local/state issue mentioned--NA direction
1051 " " " --pro
1052 " " " --anti
1 0 5 3 How candidate feels about/votes on Clinton
impeachment--NA direction
1054
1055

* 1058
"
" "
--pro
" " " --anti

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    Financing of elections; campaign finance reform-NA dir
    ```
    Financing of elections; campaign finance reform-NA dir
" " " " -Pro
" " " " -Pro
```

" " " " -Anti

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" " " " -Anti

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```

1 1 0 1 ~ G e n e r a l ~ a s s e s s m e n t ~ o f ~ f o r e i g n ~ i d e a s / p o l i c i e s / s t a n d s ~ ( u n s p e c i f i e d )
1 1 0 2 ~ F o r e i g n ~ p o l i c i e s ~ m o r e ~ c l e a r - c u t / d e c i s i v e ; ~ l e s s ~ b u n g l i n g ~
1 1 0 3 ~ F o r e i g n ~ p o l i c i e s ~ l e s s ~ c l e a r - c u t / d e c i s i v e ; ~ m o r e ~ b u n g l i n g ~
1104 Internationalist/Interested in other countries'
problems/Interested in world role/Pro-UN and allies;
Meddling in other people's problems
1105 Isolationist/America First/Fortress America/Would meddle
less in other people's problems
1184 Military/Defense position/spending--NA direction or
neutral (not 1106, 1107)
1 1 0 6 Strong military position/Preparedness/Weapons systems/
Pentagon spending/Overkill; SDI ("Star Wars")
1 1 0 7 Weak military position/Pentagon spending cutbacks/No
overkill/Reduce armed forces; SDI ("Star Wars")
1 1 0 8 Cold-war oriented; opposed detente; international
Communist-fighter
1 1 0 9 ~ A g a i n s t ~ c o l d ~ w a r / W a n t s ~ t h a w / D e t e n t e / U n d e r s t a n d i n g ~ w i t h ~
international communists (if NA whether international,
code in 0813-0814)
1110 Military aid to allies--NA direction

| 1111 | " | " | " | $--P r o$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1112 | " | " | " | $--A n t i$ |

1 1 1 3 ~ E c o n o m i c ~ a i d / F o r e i g n ~ a i d / A I D / N o n - m i l i t a r y ~ a i d - - N A ~ d i r . ~

| 1114 | $"$ | $"$ | $"$ | $"$ | $"$ | $"$ | " | --Pro |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1115 | $"$ | $"$ | $"$ | $"$ | $"$ | $"$ | $"$ | $--A n t i$ |
| 1116 | Located after 1163 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

1 1 1 8 ~ M i d e a s t - - N A ~ d i r e c t i o n ; ~ a n y ~ r e f e r e n c e s ~ t o ~ o i l ~ e m b a r g o ;
boycott of companies dealing with Israel
1119 " --handle better/more experience; positive
comments
about Arab-Israeli peace treaty
1120 " --handle worse/less experience; negative comments
about Arab-Israeli peace treaty; [1992]
Iraqgate
1121 " --Pro-Israel/anti-Arabs
1122 " --Anti-Israel/pro-Arabs; wishy-washy on Israel

```

1123 Red China--NA direction
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline 1124 & " --handle better/more experience/doing well, better \\
\hline 1125 & " --handle worse/less experience/doing poorly \\
\hline 1126 & " --pro understanding/thaw/detente/new relationships/recognition/admission to UN \\
\hline 1127 & " --anti understanding/thaw/detente/new relationships/recognition/admission to UN; defender of Formosa/Chaing/Nationalists \\
\hline 1128 & Russia--NA direction \\
\hline 1129 & " --handle better/more experience \\
\hline 1130 & " --handle worse/less experience \\
\hline 1131 & " --pro understanding/thaw/detente/broadening of relations; SALT II \\
\hline 1132 & " --anti understanding/thaw/detente/broadening of relations; SALT II \\
\hline 1133 & Eastern Europe--NA direction \\
\hline 1134 & " " --handle better/more experience \\
\hline 1135 & " " --handle worse/less experience \\
\hline 1136 & " " --pro defense of Iron-Curtain countries \\
\hline 1137 & " " --anti " " \\
\hline 1138 & Latin America--NA direction \\
\hline 1139 & " " --handle better/more experience \\
\hline 1140 & " " --handle worse/less experience \\
\hline 1141 & " --pro-third world posture; reach understanding with Castro/Chile/ neutrals; anti-colonialism/European powers; against Contra aid/proSandinista \\
\hline 1142 & " --anti-third world posture; hard anti-communism/anti-revolutionary policy; pro-colonialism/European powers; pro Contra aid/anti-Sandinista \\
\hline 1198 & (Involvement in) Diversion of money to the Contras (in violation of the law) \\
\hline 1143 & Africa--NA direction \\
\hline 1144 & " --handle better/more experience \\
\hline 1145 & " --handle worse/less experience \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline 1165 & " --Pro free trade/reduce tariffs; would not protect US labor from foreign competition \\
\hline 1166 & " --Anti free trade; for high tariffs; would protect US labor from foreign competition \\
\hline 1196 & Foreign trade/balance of payments deficit--any mention \\
\hline 1167 & Trade with communists--NA direction \\
\hline 1168 & " " --Pro \\
\hline 1169 & " " --Anti \\
\hline 1170 & Draft--NA direction \\
\hline 1171 & " --Pro volunteer army/abolition of peacetime draft \\
\hline 1172 & " --Anti volunteer army; for peacetime draft \\
\hline 1173 & " --Pro amnesty/pardon \\
\hline 1174 & " --Anti amnesty/draft dodgers/pardon \\
\hline 1178 & Amnesty--NA direction \\
\hline 1175 & POW-MIA--Will get prisoners back, will not abandon them \\
\hline 1176 & POW-MIA--Will not get prisoners back, will abandon them \\
\hline 1177 & POW-MIA--NA direction \\
\hline 1178 & Located after 1174 \\
\hline 1179 & Did a good job of getting the boys/country out of Vietnam war; got us out of Vietnam \\
\hline 1180 & Should have won Vietnam war; gave too much away and then pulled out \\
\hline 1181 & Secrecy/deception in U.S. foreign policy; shuttle diplomacy; Kissinger's foreign policy (1976) --NA direction \\
\hline 1182 & " " " " \\
\hline 1183 & " " " " --Anti \\
\hline 1184 & Located after 1105 \\
\hline 1185 & Priorities in military/defense spending (not reduction or increase but allocation of existing defense budget--Pro \\
\hline 1186 & Priorities in military/defense spending (not reduction or increase but allocation of existing defense budget--Anti \\
\hline 1187 & Iranian crisis; American hostages (1980)/Arms sale (1986) --NA direction \\
\hline 1188 & " " --has handled well/would handle better \\
\hline 1189 & " --has handled poorly/would handle worse \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

1191

Security at the Dept of Energy; supposed Chinese spying for nuclear secrets; treatment of physicist Wen Ho Lee; mismanagement by Energy Secretary Bill Richardson-NA dir
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline * & 1303 & " & -- has handled well/would handle better \\
\hline * & 1304 & " & -- has handled poorly/would handle worse \\
\hline & 1196 & Located after & 1166 \\
\hline ** & 1197 & Other foreign & policy reasons \\
\hline & 1198 & Located after & 1142 \\
\hline & 1199 & Iran-Contra af & fair--NFS (NA whether 1187 or 1198) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

PARTY OR CANDIDATE--GROUP CONNECTIONS
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline 1201 & Special interests/Privileged people/Influential--Pro \\
\hline 1202 & " " " " --Anti \\
\hline 1203 & "People like me"--pro, NA whether 1205, 1206 \\
\hline 1204 & " " " --anti, " " \\
\hline 1205 & Common man/People/Little people/Working people--Pro \\
\hline 1206 & " " " " --Anti \\
\hline 1207 & Labor/Unions/Labor bosses/Racketeers--Pro \\
\hline 1208 & " " " " --Anti \\
\hline 1209 & Big Business/Corporate rich/The rich individuals/People with power/Wall Street/Industry/Upper classes--Pro \\
\hline 1210 & (Same as 1209) --Anti \\
\hline 1211 & Small businessman--Pro \\
\hline 1212 & --Anti \\
\hline 1213 & White collar workers/Salaried people/Middle class--Pro \\
\hline 1214 & " " " --Anti \\
\hline 1215 & Farmers/Country people--Pro \\
\hline 1216 & " --Anti \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline & 1217 & Blacks/Black people/Negroes--Pro \\
\hline & 1218 & " " " --Anti \\
\hline & 1219 & People on welfare/ADC mothers/"Chiselers"--Pro \\
\hline & 1220 & " " " " --Anti \\
\hline & 1221 & Old people/Senior citizens--Pro \\
\hline & 1222 & " " " --Anti \\
\hline & 1223 & Young people/Kids/"Freaks"/Hippies--Pro \\
\hline & 1224 & " " " " " --Anti \\
\hline & 1225 & Women/Feminists/Womens Liberationists, "sexists"--Pro \\
\hline & 1226 & " " " " " --Anti \\
\hline & 1227 & Veterans/Servicemen--Pro \\
\hline & 1228 & " " --Anti \\
\hline & 1229
1230 & \begin{tabular}{l}
Ethnic or racial group (exc. 1217-1218); Minority groups (NA composition--Pro \\
" " " --Anti
\end{tabular} \\
\hline & 1231 & Section of the country--Pro \\
\hline & 1232 & " " --Anti \\
\hline * & 1233 & Poor people/needy people/handicapped/disabled--Pro \\
\hline * & 1234 & " " " " " --Anti \\
\hline & 1235 & Civil servants--Pro \\
\hline & 1236 & " " --Anti \\
\hline & 1239 & Gays/lesbians--Pro \\
\hline & 1240 & " " --Anti \\
\hline & 1241 & Christian Right/Religious Right--Pro \\
\hline & 1242 & " " --Anti \\
\hline * & 1243 & White/White Race/White people--Pro \\
\hline * & 1244 & " " --Anti \\
\hline * & 1245 & White Men--Pro \\
\hline * & 1246 & White Men--Anti \\
\hline * & 1247 & Hispanics/Latinos/Chicanos--Pro \\
\hline * & 1248 & " " \\
\hline ** & 1297 & Other group connection reasons \\
\hline & 1300 & Located after 1162 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
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MISSING DATA CODES

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\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline & 9001 & \(R\) has been influenced by spouse \\
\hline & 9002 & \(R\) has been influenced by someone else \\
\hline * & 9991 & No text, "none", "no", other uncodeable \\
\hline & 9996 & Refused to say \\
\hline ** & 9997 & Other miscellaneous \\
\hline & 9998 & DK \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

0000 Inap, no further mentions

EVENTS UNIQUE TO ONE CAMPAIGN

5001 Perot quit race, is quitter--NFS
5002 (Because Perot quit race) he is not trustworthy or dependable (let down supporters)

5003 (Because Perot quit race) re-entered, he is indecisive, inconsistent, not stable, other mention of quit and re-enter--NFS

5004 Not a serious/legitimate candidate
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* indicates new or amended code in 2000
** indicates "other" codes

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SOCIAL WELFARE PROBLEMS
001. General reference to domestic issues; repairing/ maintaining the nation's infrastructure (roads, bridges, dams, etc)
005. POPULATION; any mention of population increase; reference to over-population/birth control

006 . DAY CARE; child care
010. UNEMPLOYMENT; the number of people with jobs; unemployment rate/compensation; job retraining
013. CREATE JOBS/RECRUIT INDUSTRY in specific area/region/ state
020. EDUCATION; financial assistance for schools/colleges/ students; quality of education/the learning environment/teaching
030. AGED/ELDERLY; social security benefits; administration of social security; medical care for the aged; medicare benefits; insuring against catastrophic illness; prescription drug program for elderly
035. Social Security won't be around in the future; paying into a system which won't benefit me/them
040. HEALTH PROBLEMS/COST OF MEDICAL CARE; quality of medical care; medical research/training of doctors and other health personnel; hospitals; National Health insurance program
045. Located after 330

046 . Located after 383
048. Other specific references to health problems; AIDS
050. HOUSING; providing housing for the poor/homeless; ability of young people to afford to buy homes/find homes to buy
060. POVERTY; aid to the poor/underprivileged people; help for the (truly) needy; welfare programs (such as ADC); general reference to anti-poverty programs; hunger/help for hungry people in the U.S.
090. SOCIAL WELFARE PROBLEMS; "welfare"--NFS
091. For general or other social welfare programs; "we need to help people more"
092. Against general or other social welfare programs; "too many give away programs for the people who don't deserve it"; for welfare reform
** 099. Other specific mentions of social welfare problems

\section*{AGRICULTURE}
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100. FARM ECONOMICS; payment for crops/price of feed/cost of farming
101. SUBSIDIES/crop payments/government aid to farmers
102. WORLD FOOD PROBLEMS; food shortages/starvation/famine
(not 406 or 407)
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\section*{NATURAL RESOURCES}
150. CONSERVATION OF NATURAL RESOURCES; conservation, ecology; protecting the environment/endangered species
151. Controlling/REGULATING GROWTH or land development; banning further growth/development in crowded or ecologically sensitive areas; preserving natural areas
153. POLLUTION; clean air/water
154. Disposal of RADIOACTIVE/TOXIC waste (dumps, landfills)
160. DEVELOPMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES /ENERGY SOURCES; harbors, dams, canals, irrigation, flood control, navigation, reclamation; location, mining, stock-piling of minerals; water power, atomic power; development of alternative sources of energy (includes mentions of solar or nuclear power)
** 199. Other specific mentions of agriculture or natural resources problems

\section*{LABOR PROBLEMS: UNION-MANAGEMENT RELATIONS}
200. LABOR/UNION PROBLEMS; union practices; job security provided workers; job safety issues; working conditions
220. Anti-union; unions too powerful
** 299. Other specific mention of labor or union-management problems
RACIAL PROBLEMS
300. CIVIL RIGHTS/RACIAL PROBLEMS; programs to enable Blacks to gain social/economic/educational/political equality; relations between Blacks and whites
302. PROTECTION (expansion) OF WHITE MAJORITY; maintenance of segregation; right to choose own neighborhood; right to discriminate in employment
304. Discrimination against whites; preferred treatment given to minorities

TECHNOLOGY
310. Technology; mentions that are specific to technology; e.g., the Year 2000 computer (Y2K) problem
320. NARCOTICS; availability of drugs; extent of drug/alcohol addiction in the U.S.; interdiction of drugs coming to the U.S. from foreign countries; alcohol or drug related crime; drug laws
330. WOMEN'S RIGHTS; references to women's issues; economic equality for women; ERA
045. PRO-ABORTION; pro-choice; the right of a woman to control her body
340. CRIME/VIOLENCE; too much crime; streets aren't safe; mugging, murder, shoplifting; drug related crime
360. LAW AND ORDER; respect for the law/police; support for the police; death penalty; tougher sentences for criminals; need for more prisons
361. Legal reform--general (for mentions regarding specific issues, see specific issue); see also Adhering to the Constitution (code 850)
* 363. Police brutality; police not doing their job properly
367. Against unregistered ownership of guns; legislative control of guns; "CONTROL OF GUNS"-NFS
368. For gun ownership; right to have guns; against gun control
370. EXTREMIST GROUPS/TERRORISTS; terrorist bombings/hostage-taking; political subversives; revolutionary ideas/approaches
375. Euthenasia; right to die
380. General mention of MORAL/RELIGIOUS DECAY (of nation); sex, bad language, adult themes on TV
381. Family problems--divorce; proper treatment of children; decay of family (except 006); child/elder abuse (incl. sexual); family values
046. ANTI-ABORTION; pro-life; "abortion"--NFS
383. Problems of/with YOUNG PEOPLE; drug/alcohol abuse amoung young people; sexual attitudes; lack of values/ discipline; mixed-up thinking; lack of goals/ambition/sense of responsibility
384. Religion (too) mixed up in politics; prayer in school
385. HOMOSEXUALITY; protecting civil rights of gays and lesbians; accepting the lifestyle of homosexuals; granting homosexual couples the same rights and benefits as heterosexual couples
** 399. Other specific mention of racial or public order problems; other mention of domestic issues

ECONOMIC AND BUSINESS PROBLEMS
If \(R\) mentions both "inflation" (400) and rise in prices of specific items (407-409), code "Inflation" (400). (See also 496.)
400. INFLATION; rate of inflation; level of prices; cost of living
401. WAGE AND PRICE CONTROLS/GUIDELINES; freezing prices; control of business profits
403. High price of food, all mentions (exc. 100)
404. High price of other specific items and services
405. MINIMUM WAGE, any mention; any mention of wage levels
407. Food shortages; economic aspects of food shortages, e.g., price of sugar (other references, code 120)
408. Fuel shortages; "energy crisis"; oil companies making excessive profits; depressed condition of the oil industry
410. RECESSION, DEPRESSION; prosperity of the nation; economic growth; GNP
411. MONETARY RESTRAINTS/CONTROLS; level of interest rates; availability of money/the money supply
413. Future vision of what America will be like; a need to look to the future
415. Against (increased) government spending; balancing of the (national) budget; against government stimulation of the economy; the size of the budget deficit
416. TAXES; general reference to tax structure; tax surcharge (NA R's direction); tax reform; other specific tax reference
417. For tax cuts; against tax surcharge; for tax reform
418. Against tax cuts; for tax surcharge; against tax reform
424. PRODUCTIVITY of American industry; "giving a day's work for a day's pay"; revitalizing American industry
425. STOCK MARKET/GOLD PRICES; all references to gold prices, stock brokers, stock fluctuations, etc.
427. VALUE OF THE DOLLAR; strength/weakness of the dollar against other currencies
433. Large businesses taking over small businesses
440. Class oriented economic concerns--middle class, working class (pro); MIDDLE CLASS GETTING SQUEEZED
441. Class oriented economic concerns--big business, monied interests (anti) too powerful
442. Concern for inequitable distribution of wealth; gap between the rich and the poor; concentration of wealth in the hands of a few
451. For the regulation of interstate commerce, transportation, air travel, railways, government auto safety regulations; in favor of increased government regulation of business; mention of problems caused by deregulation
452. Against (increased) regulation of interstate commerce, transportation; AIR TRAVEL, RAILWAYS, etc.
453. Solvency/stability/regulation/control of the nation's FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS. [1990] Savings and Loan scandal
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    460. IMMIGRATION POLICY; establishing limits on how many people from any
        one nation can enter the U.S.; prohibiting specified types of
        persons from entering the U.S. (All mentions of Elian Gonzales or
        "the Cuban child" go here. If power of Federal government
        mentioned, see codes 801 and 887.)
    463. Problems relating to the influx of political/economic
    refugees (Cubans, Haitians, Mexicans, etc.)
    491. Economics--general; "Economics"--NFS
492. International economics--general; economic problems in
specific countries or regions
493. U.S. foreign trade, balance of payments position;
foreign oil dependency
494. Control of FOREIGN INVESTMENT IN U.S.; mention of foreigners buying
U.S. assets (businesses, real estate, stocks, etc)
495. PROTECTION OF U.S. INDUSTRIES; imposition of tariffs/reciprocal
restrictions on foreign imports; limitation of foreign imports;
mention of problems in specific industries competin with foreign
manufacturers
496. The economy--not further specified (code specific mention if R
clarifies by saying "inflation", etc.; also see 400)
497. International competitiveness; outsourcing; loss of jobs
to foreign competition; moving jobs abroad; modernizing
plants/equipment/management techniques to meet foreign
competition; matching the quality of foreign goods
498. Mention of "twin problems" of a large national debt/
budget deficit and unfavorable balance of trade/import-export ratio
** 499. Other specific mention economic or business problems
FOREIGN AFFAIRS
495. FOREIGN RELATIONS/FOREIGN AFFAIRS; foreign
policy/relations, prestige abroad
496. Relations with the Third World (no specific country or region mentioned)
497. Relations with WESTERN EUROPE; Great Britain, France, Germany; our allies
498. VIETNAM; general reference to "the war," Indochina, Cambodia; aid
499. Latin America, South America--any references; reference to war/situation in Nicaragua; U.S. support of the Contras
500. Iran; mention of American hostages in Teheran; arms deal
501. African countries; developing areas in Africa (not 518) --any mention; U.S. response to apartheid in South Africa
502. Other specific countries/areas/trouble spots (exc. 520's, 530's)
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524. MIDDLE EAST-- support or aid to Israel/Arab states; Arab/Israeli conflict; Iran-Iraq war; hostages in Lebanon/Middle East. [1990] Iraqi aggression in the Persian Gulf ; Saddam Hussein
530. RUSSIA/Eastern Europe; relations with Russia/the Communist bloc; detente/trade/negotiations with Russia-- NA whether 531 or 532
531. For PEACEFUL RELATIONS with Russia/Detente/Eastern Europe; for increased TRADE with Russia; talking/ resuming negotiations with Russia on arms control/ reduction (reaching/concluding a treaty is 711)
532. Against policy of Detente with Russia; COLD WAR; threat of external Communism; need to oppose/be wary of Russia
533. Prevention of Russian (Communist) expansion; mention of Soviet invasion and occupation of Afghanistan-- any reference; references to Soviet activity in Central America/Nicaragua)
* 535. US/NATO involvement in the Balkans; US/NATO led air war to contain Serbia
539. Other specific references to Russia/Detente/Eastern Europe, etc. (including changing site/boycotting 1980 Moscow Olympics); threat of/preventing war with Russia (exc. 714)
540. FIRMNESS IN FOREIGN POLICY; maintenance of position of MILITARY/DIPLOMATIC STRENGTH (not 710-712)
550. U.S. FOREIGN (MILITARY) INVOLVEMENT/COMMITMENT, extent of U.S. Foreign involvement; military assistance/aid (exc. 524)
560. U.S. FOREIGN (ECONOMIC) INVOLVEMENT/COMMITMENTS; extent of U.S.(foreign) economic aid; "foreign aid"
570. Prevention of war; ESTABLISHMENT OF PEACE; any reference
585. Obligation to TAKE CARE OF PROBLEMS AT HOME before helping foreign countries
** 599. Other specific mention of foreign affairs problems

NATIONAL DEFENSE
700. NATIONAL DEFENSE; defense budget; level of spending on defense
710. DISARMAMENT; general reference to ENDING OF THE ARMS RACE; nuclear proliferation; test ban treaty (not 540); SALT; INF treaty
711. For DISARMAMENT; for extension of test ban treaty; support toward ending of arms race; against (additional) expenditures on military/arms development; SALT; SDI ("Star Wars"); INF treaty
712. Against (increased) policy of DISARMAMENT; against test ban treaty; for additional WEAPONS DEVELOPMENT; missile program; scientific/technological development in weapons/strategy; atomic bomb testing; increased DEFENSE BUDGET, increased arms expenditure (not 540); SALT; increased pay for military personnel; SDI ("Star Wars"); INF treaty
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    713. General or specific references to functioning and performance of
    defense; waste, inefficiency (not codable in 710-712)
    714. Nuclear war; the threat of nuclear war; nuclear proliferation
    * 715. Security of nuclear secrets; Dept of Energy/Los Alamos
nuclear security; Wen Ho Lee or Energy Secretary Richard
compromising security; supposed Chinese spying

740. The space program; space race (not 711,712)
741. MORALE OF NATION; Patriotism; National spirit; national
unity; greed, selfishness of people
742. BENEFITS FOR VETERANS; general reference
743. Allowing/accepting GAYS IN THE MILITARY
** 799. Other specific mention of national defense problems
ISSUES RELATING TO THE FUNCTIONING OF GOVERNMENT
744. POWER OF THE (FEDERAL) GOVERNMENT; power of/control
exercised by the federal government
745. (LACK OF) HONESTY IN GOVERNMENT; (LACK OF) ETHICS IN
GOVERNMENT--general reference (exc. 811)
746. LACK OF PERSONAL ETHICS/morality of persons related to
or part of government
747. The President lied/didn't tell the truth; covered up
personal involvement with a young woman (also see more
general code 874)
748. The President has low morals; had affair with a young
woman (also see more general code 874)
749. CAMPAIGN DONATIONS/PUBLIC FINANCING OF ELECTIONS; any mentions; campaign finance reform
750. CONFIDENCE/TRUST in political leaders/system; wisdom, ability, responsiveness of political leaders; quality of leadership provided by political leaders
751. QUALITY/EFFICIENCY of public employees, diplomats, civil service; SIZE OF THE GOVERNMENT BUREAUCRACY; COST OF GOVERNMENT
752. COMPENSATION; all references to the compensation of government employees, officials, congressmen, judges, local politicians/bureaucrats
753. Waste in government spending; keeping tabs on where money goes
754. Government BUDGET PRIORITIES are wrong; Congress/President is spending money in the wrong areas/not spending money on the right things
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840. SIZE OF FEDERAL GOVERNMENT; the (large) size of government/civil service/bureaucracy; the number of government departments/employees/programs
850. Adhering to the Consitution (see also legal reform, code 361)
853. POWER OF CONGRESS--general reference
856. POWER OF THE SUPREME COURT, all other references to the Supreme Court except 857, 858
859. Other specific references to the (federal) balance of power; legislative gridlock in Washington
862. FAIR ELECTION PROCEDURES; prevention of vote manipulation; curbing of political "bosses", smear campaigns
869. Other specific references to problems of representation; term limitations for members of Congress
874. Lack of support for the President; any anti-President comments, negative reference to the PRESIDENT's quality, style, etc. (also see codes 812, 813)
875. Impeachment proceeding; mention of the Special Prosecutor; Republicans attempting to get the President out of office/Democrats attempting to keep the President in office (also see codes 812, 813)
878. Mention of a specific CANDIDATE or relative of a candidate -- NFS
881. New president/administration getting started; other references specific to the President; support for the President; "let him get on with his job"
885. PUBLIC APATHY/disinterest--all references
886. References to unfair/undeserved/excessive criticism by the media. All media mentions should go here: "The news can't be trusted"
887. Extending/protecting EQUAL RIGHTS, basic freedoms, human rights of all citizens
** 899. Other specific mention of problems relating to the functioning of government

NON-POLITICAL PROBLEMS
995. "There were no issues"; "there were no issues, just party politics"
996. "There was no campaign in my district"
** 997. Other specific mentions of important problems
998. DK
999. NA
000. Inap, no further mention; no problems
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>> PARTY DIFFERENCES MASTER CODE

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* indicates new or amended code in 2000
** indicates "other" codes

Responses that refer specifically to the candidates rather than parties should be coded 910. However, if the candidates are referred to as leaders or representatives of the parties, the response should be coded with the appropriate code category.

\section*{BROAD PHILOSOPHY}

\section*{Liberal Responses}
001. More liberal, progressive--too far left
* 005. Pro-Supreme Court/judicial appointment of liberal/progressive judges
* 006. Anti-Supreme Court/judicial appointment of conservative/reactionary judges
010. Acceptance of change/new ideas; less bound to status quo; more open to new ideas; new ways of doing things
020. Quick (rash) response to problems; tackle problems quickly; impetuous; impulsive; too aggressive; take more chances; not cautious enough
030. More extreme, radical (NFS)
040. Socialistic; for welfare state; for social welfare programs; sensitive to social problems; leaves less to (interferes more with) private enterprise
* 050. Depends (too much) on federal government (rather than state or local government); (too) centralized, paternalism; want Washington to do everything;Pro Big government.
* 060. Destroy personal initiative/individual responsibility/individual dignity; recognize individual needs government help; society has obligation to provide safety net
070. Future-oriented; plan ahead; look to the future
085. Freedom to do as one chooses; less interested in strict control of social behavior; not interested in moral standards
086. Not religious; against prayer in school
** 090. Other broad philosophy--liberal

\section*{Conservative Responses}
100. More conservative/reactionary; too far right
105. Pro-Supreme Court/judicial appointment of conservative/reactionary judges
106. Anti-Supreme Court/judicial appointment of liberal/progressive judges
110. Resistance to change/new ideas; stick to (protect) status quo; traditionalists; resist new ways of doing things; rigid
120. Slow (cautious) response to problems; do-nothing; lets things go
130. Moderate; middle of road (NFS); less extreme
140. For free enterprise capitalism; against socialism (code "help big business" under group references); unaware of social problems; for development of private enterprise; against expansion of government activities into areas of private enterprise
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* 150. For states' rights, local government; less interference
from Washington at local level; against powerful federal
government; Anti Big government
* 160. Initiative/responsibility/dignity of individual
protected; for self-reliance.
161. Not future-oriented; don't plan ahead; don't worry about the future
162. Definite moral standards/stands; concern for/control of
public morality; upholds/fosters family values
163. (Good) Christian; strong religious beliefs; for prayer in school
** 190. Other broad philosophy--conservative

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BROAD PHILOSOPHY-DIRECTION NA
* 195. Pro-Party influence on appointments to Supreme Court/
    judicial appointment (NA type)
* 196. Anti-Party influence on appointments to Supreme Court/
    judicial appointment (NA type)
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GROUP REFERENCES

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Party Seen as Good for, Helping, Giving Special Advantage to:
    200. Everybody; nobody; no catering to special interests,
        "people" (the majority)
* 210. Working or little people; the common people, the working
    class; "average man"
* 211. Needy; poor; disadvantaged; welfare recipients
    212. People like me; people like us
    220. Unions, "labor", labor leaders
    230. Big business; industry, "business(men)", Wall Street
        (except small businessman, code 240); agribusiness/large
        farming businesses
    231. Rich people; upper classes; wealthy (powerful) people
    240. Small businessmen
    250. Middle class people; white collar people
    260. Farmers
    270. Blacks
    272. Hispanics/Chicanos/Latinos
    273. Asians
** 280. Other racial and ethnic groups
    281. The South, some portion of the south
    282. The North, some portion of the north
    283. White people, white people only
    284. Minorities, minority groups (NA which)
    285. Old people
    286. The educated, intellectuals, students
    287. Families
    288. Religious conservatives; religious right
** 290. Other groups
* 291. Children
* 292. Women
    299. Group differences codeable in 200 or 300 series--NA which
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Party Seen as Bad for, Anti, Keeping in Check, Putting in Place
300. Divisive (sets class against class, caters to special
interests (NA what), plays group politics, not for all
the people; (Dems/Reps) only for themselves
310. Working or little people; the common people, the working
class; "average man"

* 311. Needy; poor; disadvantaged; welfare recipients
312. People like me; people like us
313. Unions, "labor", labor leaders
314. Big business; industry, "business(men)", Wall Street
(except small businessman, code 340); agribusiness/large
farming businesses
315. Rich people; upper classes; wealthy (powerful) people)
316. Small businessmen
317. Middle class people; white collar people
318. Farmers
319. Blacks
320. Racist, prejudiced, bigoted
321. Hispanics/Chicanos/Latinos
322. Asians
** 380. Other racial and ethnic groups; "minority groups" other
or not specified
323. The South, some portion of the south
324. The North, some portion of the north
325. White people, white people only
326. Minorities, minority groups (NA which)
327. Old people
328. The educated, intellectuals, students
329. Families
330. Religious conservatives; religious right
** 390. Other groups
* 391. Children
* 392. Women

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DOMESTIC POLICY REFERENCES
Fiscal Policy--Easy Spending Responses
    400. Spend more freely/high spenders (NFS)
    401. Spend much relative to what is accomplished; wasteful,
        not careful with spending
    402. Spend much relative to money available; spend us deeper
        in debt; deficit spending
    403. Spend under special circumstances, such as hard times
* 404. Bring cheap money; more money circulating; lower inerest rates
** 405. Other easy spending response
    406. Raise taxes--NFS; keep taxes high; seek to increase
        government revenues
    407. Increse income taxes; will not cut income taxes; rely on
        increase in/high income tax to provide government revenues
500. Spend less freely; economy in government (NFS)
501. Spend little relative to what is accomplished; less wasteful/more careful with government (taxpayers') money
502. Spend little relative to money available; reduce debt, keep debt from getting higher, balanced budget
503. Spend little even when special circumstances might warrant
* 504. For sound money/tight money, deflation; higher interest rates
** 505. Other cautious spending response
506. Cut taxes--NFS; keep taxes low; seek to decrease government revenues
507. Cut income taxes; will not increase income taxes; rely on taxes other than income tax to provide government revenue
591. General mention of taxes--neutral or NA direction 599. General mention of spending--neutral or NA direction

Association of Party with Good/Positive Domestic Situations
411. Responsible promised (NA what); restraint on promises, realistic, doesn't promise too much
412. Don't have (too much) government control over the economy; or lets business get more involved/handle problems of poverty/unemployment, etc.
413. (Good) government control of the economy, business
415. Good for the nation's economy--general positive reference
420. Prosperity in nation; good times for all, high national production, avoidance of depression, high employment
431. Price inflation held in check; lower cost of living
435. Propose/enact fair taxes; believe everyone should be taxed the same/that taxes should be even-handed
436. Give tax breaks to the poor/working/middle class people; tax policies favor the lower/middle classes
440. Local personal good times economically; head of family gets (keeps) better job (wages) when party is in power, family better off economically under this party (no direct government benefits like social security mentioned)
450. Honesty and integrity--characteristics of the party or administration (local or national), other similar characteristics of the party
451. One party has more experience, is better, smarter, more united
480. (Only) party has a philosophy/program/platform; stands for something
** 490. Other positive domestic associations
491. General mention of unemployment--neutral or NA direction
492. General mention of inflation--neutral or NA direction
493. General mention of economic policy/handling of the economy
499. A domestic issue difference is cited which could be coded in the 400 or 500 series, but NA which

Association of Party with Bad/Negative Domestic Situations
511. Irresponsible promises (NA what); promises too much; unrealistic, pie-in-the sky; can't fulfill promises
512. Have (too much) government control over the economy; or does not let business get more involved/handle problems of poverty/unemployment, etc.
513. (Poor) government control of the economy
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    515. Bad for the nation's economy, general negative reference
    520. Hard times, depression in nation, much unemployment, low
        (over) production
    531. Create/does not control price inflation; high cost of
        living in nation
    535. Propose/enact unfair taxes; show favoritism/give tax
        breaks to certain groups or types of people
    536. Give tax breaks to the wealth/corporations; tax policies
        favor the rich/powerful/upper classes
    540. Local/personal hard times economically; head of family
        gets laid off (poorer wages) when party is in power;
        family worse off economically under this party
    550. Dishonesty/corruption (nepotism, graft, patronage) of
        party or administration (local or national); other
        similar characteristics of the party; Watergate
    551. One party has less experience/is worse/not as smart;
        party is not (is less) unified
    580. Party has no philosophy/programs/platform; doesn't stand
        for anything
    ** 590. Other negative domestic association with party
Specific Domestic Policies Favored by Party
600. Minimum wage legislation; favors raising minimum wage,
or favors raising unemployment compensation
601. Social Security; government pension raises

* 602. Financing of campaigns; for campaign finance reform
* 607. Immigration policy; for allowing (more) immigrants in
* 610. Medical (health) insurance; medical card for aged;
socialized medicine; medicare; prescription drug plans
* 611. Affirmative action
612. Housing; aid to the homeless
613. Government control of utilities; more attention to
conservation; public works; mention of ecology,
environment
614. Federal aid to education/school-building; teachers' pay higher
615. Bussing; forced integration
616. Other federal control of education or schools response;
school choice plans
617. Gun control
618. Civil rights; insist more strongly on civil rights
619. Law and order--hard line (or NA line); wants a police
state; support death penalty (88)
620. Law and order--soft line; oppose death penalty (88)
621. Property rights; open housing
622. Policies which would divide country; have civil war; race war
623. Higher tariffs; less free trade
624. "Wet" legislation; anti-prohibition
625. General mention of social welfare; "give away programs"
626. Poverty program
627. Employment (job) training programs, Job Corps, etc.
628. Farm policy
629. Abortion
630. Women's rights; ERA
631. Legalization of marijuana; (more) lenient drug laws
632. Homosexual/gay rights
633. Democrats support Clinton (against impeachment),
although he lied/had affair; anti-Ken Starr
** 690. Other specific domestic policy favored
634. Domestic issues difference, but NA which

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    605. Minimum wage or unemployment compensation
    606. Social Security; government pension
    * 608. Financing of campaigns; campaign finance reform
* 609. Immigration policy
* 615. Medical (health) insurance; medical card for aged;
socialized medicine; medicare; prescription drug plans
616. Housing; aid to the homeless
617. Government control of utilities; conservation; public
works; ecology, environment
618. Federal aid to education; school choice plans
619. Bussing; forced integration
620. Other federal control of education or schools response
621. Gun control
622. Civil rights (legislation)
623. Law and order--hard line (or NA line); death penalty (88)
624. Law and order--soft line; death penalty (88)
625. Property rights; open housing
626. Policies which would divide country; have civil war; race war
* 651. Affirmative action
652. Higher tariffs; free trade
653. Prohibition; "dry"/"wet" legislation
654. General mention of social welfare; "give away programs"
655. Poverty program
656. Employment (job) training programs, Job Corps, etc.
657. Farm policy
658. Abortion
659. Women's rights; ERA
660. Legalization of marijuana; lenient drug laws
661. Homosexual/gay rights

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Specific Domestic Policies Opposed by Party
    700. Minimum wage or unemployment compensation; won't raise
        minimum wage, won't improve unemployment compensation
    701. Social Security; against raising benefits
* 702. Financing of campaigns; against campaign finance reform
* 707. Immigration policy; against letting (more) immigrants in
* 710. Medical (health) insurance; against medical card for
        aged; against socialized medicine, medicare; prescription drug plans
    711. Affirmative action
    712. Housing; aid to the homeless
    720. Government control of utilities; for private power; less
        interested in conservation; public works; mention of
        ecology, environment
    730. Federal aid to education; against or drag feet on aid to education
    731. Bussing; forced integration
    732. Other federal control of education or schools response;
        school choice plans
    734. Gun control
    740. Civil rights; against or drag feet on civil rights
        legislation; leave it to states
    741. Following a tough or hard line in maintenance of law and
        order/prevention of crime, etc.; police state; imposing
        the death penalty (88)
    742. Following a soft line in maintenance of law and
        order/prevention of crime, etc.; imposing the death penalty (88)
    743. Property rights; open housing
    744. Policies which would divide country; have civil war;
        race war; want to unite the country
    750. High tariffs; want free trade
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760. Repeal; want prohibition; "dry"
761. General mention of social welfare; "give away programs"
762. Poverty program
763. Employment (job) training programs, Job Corps, etc.
764. Farm policy
765. Abortion
766. Women's rights; ERA
767. Legalization of marijuana; lenient drug laws
768. Homosexual/gay rights
769. Republicans are against Clinton (in impeachment) because
of lying/having affair; pro-Ken Starr
** 790. Other specific domestic policy opposed
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FOREIGN POLICY
800. War; get us into war (faster); party associated with war; militarist
810. Peace; more likely to keep peace; party associated with peace
820. Internationalist; more for foreign aid, government activities abroad; cooperate with allies, U.N.; "more for foreign aid/trade"
825. Foreign aid/trade, NA direction
830. Isolationist; avoid foreign activities; cut foreign aid (military or economic); "cut foreign aid/trade"
840. National security; for strong national defense (spending); strong (firm) (too aggressive) posture toward communism (Russia); too much defense spending
845. National defense--general, NA or neutral direction
850. Inadequate national security; fail to maintain (spend for) defense; weak posture toward communism (Russia)
860. Specific trouble spots
870. Control of nuclear weapons
880. Strong foreign policy
881. Weak foreign policy
884. Space; space policy
** 890. Other foreign policy--other substantive foreign policy mentions (direction of response usually indicated)
891. Mention of "foreign policy" difference but no substance or direction given (e.g., usual response is "the two parties or candidates differ on foreign policy, on how they will handle foreign policy")

\section*{MISCELLANEOUS AND NO PARTY DIFFERENCES RESPONSES}
900. Miscellaneous other party differences
901. (Only) one party is more successful than the others; wins elections; is (is not) majority party, etc.
902. (Only) one party is less successful than the others; doesn't win elections much; is the minority party
910. Personality/candidate only mentions--candidate is dangerous, fanatic, aggressive, courageous, honest, untrustworthy, impulsive, outspoken, firm, dishonest, negative, lack of integrity, bad politician, etc. (but code 371 racist, prejudiced, bigoted)
920. Reference to probable inability to get things done, e.g., gain congressional support
930. Leadership mentions--a good (bad) leader, is head of the party (R must specifically mention the candidate as leader or head of the party), or one party has better leadership than another
980. The parties are different; everything about them is different (NA what the differences are)
991. There used to be differences, but not now
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    992. Indicate dissatisfaction with the lack of differences
    993. Favorable to both parties, e.g., both parties are seeking to serve
        the people
    994. Indicates that individual candidates are more important than parties
        anyhow
    995. Unfavorable to both parties, e.g., both parties are just after money
    996. On variation within parties
    997. Other comments
    998. DK (Code in 1st var only)
999. NA (Code in 1st var only)
1000. No party differences ("No" or "DK" and no further comment);no
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