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Survey on Russian Marriages, 1996

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Dana Vannoy

ICPSR 2692



SURVEY ON RUSSIAN MARRIAGES, 1996

(ICPSR 2692)

Principal Investigator

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First ICPSR Version

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Inter-university Consortium for  
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## DATA COLLECTION DESCRIPTION

Dana Vannoy

SURVEY ON RUSSIAN MARRIAGES, 1996 (ICPSR 2692)

**SUMMARY:** This survey was designed to provide information on the Russian family in terms of the economic and social change experienced during the process of democratization. The survey covered urban and rural areas of Russia. The Moscow data were collected between February and November 1996, while the respondents from the rural regions of Saratov and Pskov were interviewed February-March 1996 and February-April 1996, respectively. Adults aged 18 to 60 years were asked through face-to-face interviews for their views on their relationship with their spouse, including relative status, perceived marital quality, and perceived verbal and physical abuse, as well as generational differences with respect to gender attitudes and marital relationships. Respondents were asked to describe their views, as well as those of their spouse and of society in general, regarding women working outside the home, marital decision-making, and gender traits. Married respondents were asked for their marital history, including age at the time of marriage and number of children. Separated, divorced, and widowed respondents were asked when and for what reason(s) their union ended. Those queried were asked to comment on their satisfaction with the division of labor in their marriage. Specific areas included housekeeping, managing family finances, earning income, raising children, and caring for parents. Additional topics covered attitudes towards divorce and alcohol use, the amount of conflict present in the marriage, the presence of verbal and/or physical abuse, verbal and/or physical abuse experienced from their parents, and family background. Demographic information on respondents includes age, sex, marital status, employment status, household income, number of household members, state of health, and description of residence.

**NOTE:** (1) The data are available as an SPSS export file. (2) This collection has not been processed by ICPSR staff. ICPSR is distributing the data and documentation for this collection in essentially the same form in which they were received. When appropriate, hardcopy documentation has been converted to machine-readable form and variables have been recoded to ensure respondents' anonymity. (3) The codebook is provided as a Portable Document Format (PDF) file. The PDF file format was developed by Adobe Systems Incorporated and can be accessed using PDF reader software, such as the Adobe Acrobat Reader. Information on how to obtain a copy of the Acrobat Reader is provided through the ICPSR Website on the Internet.

EXTENT OF COLLECTION: 1 data file + machine-readable documentation  
(PDF)

EXTENT OF PROCESSING: CONCHK.PR/ MDATA.PR/ UNDOCCHK.PR

Cases: 2,552

Variables: 368



**GUIDE TO  
SURVEY ON RUSSIAN MARRIAGES**

Project Principal Investigator: Dana Vannoy, University of Cincinnati

Project Research Associate: Lisa A. Cubbins, University of Cincinnati

## **DATA COLLECTION**

The research methods for this data set were designed jointly by a team of social scientists from the University of Cincinnati and the Institute for Socio-Economic Problems of Population (ISEPP) of the Russian Academy of Science. The National Science Foundation provided funding for this research (NSF 9511736). In 1996, the data were collected through a multi-stage cluster probability sample of adults over 18 years old in the Moscow metropolitan area and in rural villages near the metropolitan areas of Pskov and Saratov. The spouses or partners of primary respondents who were married or cohabiting at the time of the survey also were interviewed. In Moscow only, one adult child (18 years or older) of each primary respondent with adult children in the Moscow area also was interviewed. These children were selected through a random process. Data collection was supervised by social scientists at the ISEPP. A summary of the characteristics of the sample, along with details on the sample weights and constructed variables in the data sets, is presented below. Further details on the survey may be found in Vannoy et al. (1999).

## **SAMPLE INFORMATION**

*Sample locations.* The three sample locations are identified by the LOCATION variable (code 1=Moscow, code 2=Pskov villages, code 3=Saratov villages). Since different sampling frames were used in each of the three locations, it is not advisable to combine these samples when analyzing the data.

*Respondent type.* There are three types of respondents: the primary respondent; the spouse or partner of the primary respondent; and, the adult child of the primary respondent. Variable V007 is used to identify these cases: code 1=primary respondent; code 2=spouse or partner; and, code 3=adult child (Moscow only). Family members are linked through the family identification code (V003). Marital partners completed the same versions of the questionnaire; however, due to safety concerns, only women answered questions on violent behaviors in the relationships. When interviewing cohabiting respondents about their relationship, reference was made to the partner rather than the spouse and relationship rather than marriage. Otherwise, all questions for married and cohabiting respondents were identical. Adult children in Moscow received the same questionnaire as their parents.

*Sample weights.* The data set contains two sample weights: WGHT1 and WGHT2. WGHT1 is calculated for each primary respondent (V007=1) and is based on the inverse probability of selection. WGHT1 weights the data to reflect the population size for the adult population in each of the three sample locations. WGHT2 is a normalized version of WGHT1; the percentage distributions will reflect the population characteristics, though the weighted sample size will not. WGHT1 and WGHT2 have been attached to the data records for each type of respondent (primary, spouse or partner, adult child). However, the weights relate only to the selection of the primary respondents. For couple analyses, data users should create a data set in which the unit of analysis is the couple based on the family identification code (V003) and the marital/relationship status variable (MARSTAT); either WGHT1 or WGHT2 may be used.

## **OVERFLOW VARIABLES**

*Question 7.* For respondents with more than four children, refer to variables V401 to v434 for data on these children.

*Question 10.* For households with more than seven members (Question 9), refer to variables V450 to v478 for data on the additional household members.

## **SELECTED CONSTRUCTED VARIABLES**

*YRCOHAB.* This variable is for cohabiting partners only and measures the number of years the couple has been cohabiting.

*YRREL.* This variable is for married or cohabiting partners only. It measures the number of years the couple has been married or cohabiting.

*OCCRANK.* Employed respondents were asked to describe their profession and their job; this information was used to code the respondent's occupation. When respondents held more than one job, they were asked to report on the job on which they worked the longest hours. Occupations were ranked into a five-category ordinal scale. Marina Malysheva, Elena Metscherkina, and Dana Vannoy developed the scale that is an appropriate ranking for Russian society. From lowest to highest rank, the categories are: no job (code 0); service worker or low skilled worker (e.g., laborers, street cleaners) (code 1); technician or medium skilled worker (e.g., construction worker, draftsman, telephone operator) (code 2); high skilled worker (e.g., machine repairer, medical assistant) (code 3); professional (e.g., physician, lawyer, teacher) (code 4); and, manager (e.g., administrator in commerce or government) (code 5).

*PDVLAB1.* The perceived household division of labor scale is based on Questions 103 to 113 (variables V203-V213). In creating the scale, responses on the eleven questions were recoded household labor done by household members other than the husband or wife were set to missing. The revised response categories were the wife usually; both the husband and wife; and, the husband usually. To construct the scale, the eleven items were summed, creating a range of 11 to 33 points for the scale. Higher scores indicate that the husband does more of the labor; lower scores indicate the wife does more of the labor. For respondents with missing data on four or fewer of the items used in the scale, a case-specific mean was calculated on the remaining items. The mean then was used to impute the value of the items with missing data. No scale was created for respondents with missing data on more than four of the items.

*PDVLAB2.* The perceived division of child care scale is based on Questions 114 to 119 (variables V214-V219). In creating the scale, responses on the six questions were recoded household labor done by household members other than the husband or wife were set to missing. The revised response categories were the wife usually; both the husband and wife; and, the husband usually. To construct the scale, the six items were summed, creating a range of 6 to 18 points for the scale. Higher scores indicate that the husband does more of the child care; lower scores indicate the wife does more of the child care. For respondents with missing data on two or

fewer of the items used in the scale, a case-specific mean was calculated on the remaining items. The mean then was used to impute the value of the items with missing data. No scale was created for respondents with missing data on more than two of the items.

*SATDVL1.* The satisfaction with the household division of labor is based on Questions 120 to 130 (variables V220-V230). To construct the scale, responses on the eleven items were recoded to a 1 to 5 point range and then summed. This created a range of 11 to 55 points for the scale, with higher scores indicating higher satisfaction. For respondents with missing data on four or fewer items used in the scale, a case-specific mean was calculated on the remaining items. The mean then was used to impute the value of the items with missing data. No scale was created for respondents with missing data on more than four of the scale items.

*SATDVL2.* The satisfaction with the household division of child care is based on Questions 131 to 136 (variables V231-V236). To construct the scale, responses on the six items were recoded to a 1 to 5 point range and then summed. This created a range of 6 to 30 points for the scale, with higher scores indicating higher satisfaction. For respondents with missing data on two or fewer items used in the scale, a case-specific mean was calculated on the remaining items. The mean then was used to impute the value of the items with missing data. No scale was created for respondents with missing data on more than two of the scale items.

*INST\_SCI.* The instrumentality scale is based on a scale developed by Bem (1974). From Questions 77, 79, 81, 83, 85, 87, 89, 91, 93, and 95, the variables used to create the scale are: V177, V179, V181, V183, V185, V187, V189, V191, V193, and V195. To construct the scale, responses on the ten items were recoded to a 1 to 5 point range and then summed. This created a range of 10 to 50 points for the scale, with higher scores indicating higher instrumentality. For respondents with missing data on four or fewer of the items used in the scale, a case-specific mean was calculated on the remaining items. The mean then was used to impute the value of the items with missing data. No scale was created for respondents with missing data on more than four of the scale items.

*SENS\_SCI.* The sensitivity scale is based on a scale developed by Bem (1974). From Questions 78, 80, 82, 84, 86, 88, 90, 92, 94, and 96, the ten variables used to create the scale are: V178, V180, V182, V184, V186, V188, V190, V192, V194, and V196. To construct the scale, responses on the ten items were recoded to a 1 to 5 point range and then summed. This created a range of 10 to 50 points for the scale, with higher scores indicating higher sensitivity. For respondents with missing data on four or fewer of the items used in the scale, a case-specific mean was calculated on the remaining items. The mean then was used to impute the value of the items with missing data. No scale was created for respondents with missing data on more than four of the scale items.

*DECSMAK1 and DECSMAK2.* Two scales measuring decision making in the couple's relationship were constructed using questions asking about which spouse usually makes the final decision on different aspects of family life. These scales are based ones used in the United States

Ferree (1991; see also Ferree et al. 1994). The original scale (DECSMAK1) is based on Questions 138 to 147 (variables V238-V247). To construct the scale, responses on the ten items were recoded to a 1 to 5 point range and then summed. This created a range of 10 to 50 points for the scale, with higher scores indicating that the wife usually or always makes the decisions. For respondents with missing data on four or fewer of the items used in the scale, a case-specific mean was calculated on the remaining items. The mean then was used to impute the value of the items with missing data. No scale was created for respondents with missing data on more than four scale items. The same procedures were used to create the second scale (DECSMAK2), except the two questions related to child care, Questions 138 and 145 (variables V238 and V245), were dropped from the summed items.

*DIVSCI*. Attitude toward divorce is measured by a four item scale developed by Dana Vannoy and Marina Malysheva. The scale is based on Questions 48 to 51 (V134-V137). To construct the scale, the four items summed, creating a range of 0 to 16 points. Higher scores indicate greater approval for divorce. For respondents with missing data on two or fewer of the items used in the scale, a case-specific mean was calculated on the remaining items. The mean then was used to impute the value of the items with missing data. No scale was created for respondents with missing data on more than two scale items.

*BLFGENI*. The gender beliefs scale is based on Questions 97 to 102 (variables V197-V202). To construct the scale, responses on the six items were recoded to a 1 to 5 point range and then summed. This created a range of 6 to 30 points for the scale. Higher scores reflect higher more liberal beliefs regarding gender; lower scores indicate more traditional beliefs. For respondents with missing data on two or fewer of the scale items, a case-specific mean was calculated on the remaining items. The mean then was used to impute the value of the items with missing data. No scale was created for respondents with missing data on more than two scale items.

*MQUAL1 and MQUAL2*. Perceived marital quality is measured through two scales both of which are derived from a marital quality scale developed by Spanier (1976). The first scale, MQUAL1, is based on Questions 38 to 45 (variables V124-v131). The second scale, MQUAL2, adds two additional items, Questions 46 and 47, to the Spanier scale. To construct the scales, responses on the items were recoded to a 1 to 5 point range and then summed. For the MQUAL1 scale, this created a range of 8 to 40 points; for the MQUAL2 scale, the point range is 10 to 50. For both scales, higher scores indicate higher perceived marital quality. A case-specific mean was calculated for missing items for respondents with three or fewer missing on the MQUAL1 items and four or fewer missing on the MQUAL2 items.

*SLFAGGR1 and SPAGGR1*. Scales were created on the respondents' perceptions of their verbal abuse of their spouses or partners (SLFAGGR1) and their perceptions of their spouses' or partners' verbal abuse of themselves (SPAGGR1). SLFAGGR1 is based on Questions 159 to 164 (variables v259-v264); SPAGGR1 is based on Questions 153 to 158 (variables V253-V258). To construct the scales, responses on the questions were recoded to a 1 to 5 point range. For each scale, the six items summed, creating a range of 6 to 30 points. Higher scores indicate

higher verbal abuse. For respondents with missing data only one or two of the items used in the separate scales, a case-specific mean was calculated on the remaining items. The mean then was used to impute the value of the items with missing data. No scale was created for respondents with missing data on more than two scale items.

*SLFVIOL1 and SPVIOL1.* Scales were created on the female respondents' perceptions of their physical abuse of their husbands or partners (SLFVIOL1) and their perceptions of their husbands' or partners' verbal abuse of themselves (SPVIOL1). SLFVIOL1 is based on Questions 171 to 174 (variables V271-V274); SPVIOL1 is based on Questions 165 to 169 (variables V265-V269). To construct the scales, responses on the questions were recoded to a 1 to 5 point range. For each scale, the items summed, creating a range of 4 to 20 points for SLFVIOL1 and a 5 to 25 point range for SPVIOL1. Higher scores indicate higher physical abuse. For the SLFVIOL1 scale, missing values were imputed with a case-specific mean for cases with only one missing value. For the SPVIOL1 scale, missing values were imputed for cases with only one or two values missing.

## REFERENCES

Bem, S. L. (1974). The measurement of psychological androgyny. *Journal of Counseling and Clinical Psychology*, 42, 155-162.

Ferree, M. M. (1991). The gender division of labor in two-earner marriages: Dimensions of variability and change. *Journal of Family Issues*, 12, 158-180.

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Spanier, G.B. (1976). Measuring dyadic adjustment: New scales for assessing the quality of marriage and similar dyads. *Journal of Marriage and the Family*, 38, 15-28.

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## SURVEY ON RUSSIAN MARRIAGES

### Codebook for the Machine Readable, Portable Data File: RUSFAM96.POR

Q #	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUE LABELS	VALUE
	<b>v003</b>	Identification #	Number (2540 respondents)	
	<b>v007</b>	Family Position	Respondent Spouse Child	1 2 3
	<b>v008</b>	Interviewer #		
	<b>v010</b>	Date of Interview	Date	
	<b>v012</b>	Month of Interview	Month	
1	<b>v014</b>	Sex	Female Male	1 2
2	<b>v015</b>	Marital Status	In a registered marriage Never married Separated Divorced Widowed	1 2 3 4 5
3	<b>v016</b>	Living with Partner	No Yes	0 1
4	<b>v017</b>	Day of Birth	Day	
4	<b>v019</b>	Month of Birth	Month	
4	<b>v021</b>	Year of Birth	Year	
5	<b>v023</b>	# Children		
6	<b>v024</b>	# Deceased Children		
7	<b>v025</b>	1st Child's Sex	Female Male	1 2
7	<b>v026</b>	1st Child's Birth Day	Day	
7	<b>v028</b>	1st Child's Birth Month	Month	

<b>Q #</b>	<b>VARIABLE NAME</b>	<b>VARIABLE LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE LABELS</b>	<b>VALUE</b>
7	<b>v030</b>	1st Child's Birth Year	Year	
7	<b>v032</b>	2nd Child's Sex	Female Male	1 2
7	<b>v033</b>	2nd Child's Birth Day	Day	
7	<b>v035</b>	2nd Child's Birth Month	Month	
7	<b>v037</b>	2nd Child's Birth Year	Year	
7	<b>v039</b>	3rd Child's Sex	Female Male	1 2
7	<b>v040</b>	3rd Child's Birth Day	Day	
7	<b>v042</b>	3rd Child's Birth Month	Month	
7	<b>v044</b>	3rd Child's Birth Year	Year	
7	<b>v046</b>	4th Child's Sex	Female Male	1 2
7	<b>v047</b>	4th Child's Birth Day	Day	
7	<b>v049</b>	4th Child's Birth Month	Month	
7	<b>v051</b>	4th Child's Birth Year	Year	
8	<b>v053</b>	Expect More Children	No Yes Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 9
9	<b>v054</b>	# in Household		
10	<b>v055</b>	Relationship of HH Member 1		
10	<b>v057</b>	HH Member 1's Sex	Female Male	1 2
10	<b>v058</b>	HH Member 1's Age		
10	<b>v060</b>	Relationship of HH Member 2		
10	<b>v062</b>	HH Member 2's Sex	Female Male	1 2



<b>Q #</b>	<b>VARIABLE NAME</b>	<b>VARIABLE LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE LABELS</b>	<b>VALUE</b>
10	<b>v063</b>	HH Member 2's Age		
10	<b>v065</b>	Relationship of HH Member 3		
10	<b>v067</b>	HH Member 3's Sex	Female Male	1 2
10	<b>v068</b>	HH Member 3's Age		
10	<b>v070</b>	Relationship of HH Member 4		
10	<b>v072</b>	HH Member 4's Sex	Female Male	1 2
10	<b>v073</b>	HH Member 4's Age		
10	<b>v075</b>	Relationship of HH Member 5		
10	<b>v077</b>	HH Member 5's Sex	Female Male	1 2
10	<b>v078</b>	HH Member 5's Age		
10	<b>v080</b>	Relationship of HH Member 6		
10	<b>v082</b>	HH Member 6's Sex	Female Male	1 2
10	<b>v083</b>	HH Member 6's Age		
11	<b>v085</b>	Residence Type	Separate Communal Private House Shared House or Building Missing	0 1 2 3 9
12	<b>v086</b>	Flat Ownership	Private Cooperative State Rented Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 2 3 9
13	<b>v087</b>	# Rooms		

Q #	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUE LABELS	VALUE
14	<b>v088</b>	Square Meters		
15	<b>v091</b>	Parents Private Room	No Yes Other Inappropriate Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 2 8 9
16	<b>v092</b>	Second Residence	Yes No Missing	0 1 9
17	<b>v093</b>	Current Activity	Working Full-Time (>20 hours/week) Working Part-Time (<20 hours/week) Unemployed Looking for Work Retired Going to School Keeping House, Child Care Other (Specify) Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 9
18	<b>v094</b>	# Months Unemployed	Less than 1 Month Inappropriate Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 998 999
19	<b>v097</b>	More Than One Job	No Yes Inappropriate Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 8 9
20/21	<b>v098</b>	Occupational Rank		
22	<b>v100</b>	Class of Worker	State Enterprise Private Enterprise Joint Venture Self-Employed Other Inappropriate Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 2 3 4 8 9
23	<b>v101</b>	# Months Unemployed	Less than 1 Month Inappropriate Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 98 99
24	<b>v103</b>	# Hours Work Week		
25	<b>v105</b>	# Minutes Traveling Each Day		
26	<b>v108</b>	Relative Occupation Status to Spouse	Considerably Lower than Spouse's/Partner's Slightly Lower than Spouse's/Partner's	0 1

Q #	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUE LABELS	VALUE
			Same as Spouse's/Partner's	2
			Slightly Higher than Spouse's/Partner's	3
			Considerably Higher than Spouses'/Partner's	4
			Inappropriate (Spouse/Partner not work)	8
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
27	v109	Prefer Work in Home	No	0
			Yes	1
			Inappropriate	8
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
28	v110	Societal Evaluation of Housework	Consider it Just	0
			Consider it Somewhat Just	1
			Do Not Care	2
			Dislike it Somewhat	3
			Consider it Unjust	4
			Inappropriate	8
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
29	v111	Husband Opinion of You Working	Like It Very Much	0
			Like It Somewhat	1
			Not Care Either Way	2
			Dislike It Somewhat	3
			Dislike It Very Much	4
			Inappropriate	8
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
30	v112	Opinion of Wife Working	Like It Very Much	0
			Like It Somewhat	1
			Not Care Either Way	2
			Dislike It Somewhat	3
			Dislike It Very Much	4
			Inappropriate	8
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
31	v113	# Times Married	Once	0
			Twice	1
			Three Times	2
			More Than Three Times	3
			Inappropriate	8
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
32	v114	Age 1 <sup>st</sup> Marriage		
33	v116	# Years Married Present/ Last Marriage		
34	v118	How 1 <sup>st</sup> Marriage Ended	Death	0
			Divorce	1
			Inappropriate	8

<b>Q #</b>	<b>VARIABLE NAME</b>	<b>VARIABLE LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE LABELS</b>	<b>VALUE</b>
35	<b>v119</b>	# Years 1 <sup>st</sup> Marriage	Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
36	<b>v121</b>	How 2 <sup>nd</sup> Marriage Ended	Death Divorce Other Inappropriate Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 2 8 9
37	<b>v122</b>	# Years 2 <sup>nd</sup> Marriage		
38	<b>v124</b>	How Often Quarrel	All of the Time Most of the Time Some of the Time Hardly Ever Never Inappropriate Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 2 3 4 8 9
39	<b>v125</b>	Plan Future	All of the Time Most of the Time Some of the Time Hardly Ever Never Inappropriate Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 2 3 4 8 9
40	<b>v126</b>	Spouse Get on Nerves	All of the Time Most of the Time Some of the Time Hardly Ever Never Inappropriate Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 2 3 4 8 9
41	<b>v127</b>	Confide in Spouse/Partner	All of the Time Most of the Time Some of the Time Hardly Ever Never Inappropriate Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 2 3 4 8 9
42	<b>v128</b>	Regret Marrying Spouse	All of the Time Most of the Time Some of the Time Hardly Ever Never Inappropriate Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 2 3 4 8 9

Q #	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUE LABELS	VALUE
43	v129	Spouse Struck in Anger	All of the Time Most of the Time Some of the Time Hardly Ever Never Inappropriate Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 2 3 4 8 9
44	v130	Leisure with Spouse	All of the Time Most of the Time Some of the Time Hardly Ever Never Inappropriate Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 2 3 4 8 9
45	v131	Satisfied with Marriage	All of the Time Most of the Time Some of the Time Hardly Ever Never Inappropriate Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 2 3 4 8 9
46	v132	Love for Spouse/Partner	Strong and Intense Reasonably Strong Moderately Strong Not So Strong Not Very Strong At All Inappropriate Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 2 3 4 8 9
47	v133	Marital Happiness	Very Happy Pretty Happy Sometimes Happy, Sometimes Not Not So Happy Not Happy At All Inappropriate Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 2 3 4 8 9
48	v134	Opinion Divorce	Strongly Approve Mildly Approve Neutral Mildly Disapprove Strongly Disapprove Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 2 3 4 9
49	v135	Opinion Divorce Troubled Marriage	Strongly Approve Mildly Approve	0 1

Q #	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUE LABELS	VALUE
			Neutral	2
			Mildly Disapprove	3
			Strongly Disapprove	4
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
50	v136	Opinion Divorce Children Present	Strongly Approve	0
			Mildly Approve	1
			Neutral	2
			Mildly Disapprove	3
			Strongly Disapprove	4
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
51	v137	Opinion Divorce Abusive Partner	Strongly Approve	0
			Mildly Approve	1
			Neutral	2
			Mildly Disapprove	3
			Strongly Disapprove	4
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
52	v138	Thought of Getting Divorce	No	0
			Yes	1
			Inappropriate	8
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
53	v139	Thought of Getting Divorce in Past Year	Each Week	0
			Each Month	1
			Four or Five Times this Year	2
			Once or Twice this Year	3
			Inappropriate (never thought of divorce)	8
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
54	v140	Self-Reported Health	Excellent	0
			Very Good	1
			Good	2
			Fair	3
			Poor	4
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
55	v141	Has Chronic Disease	Yes	0
			No	1
			Missing	9
56	v142	Chronic Disease	No Disease	0
			Blood Diseases	1
			Professional Diseases	2
			Other Chronic Diseases	3
			Allergic Diseases	10
			Myocardial Ischemia	11
			Stenocardia	12

Q #	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUE LABELS	VALUE
			Rheumatic Carditis	13
			Myocardial Infarction	14
			Other Cardiac Diseases	15
			Hypertension: High Blood Pressure	16
			Atherosclerosis	17
			Hypotension; Hypotonia	18
			Thrombophlebitis; Migraine; Insultus	19
			Oncology	20
			Chronical faringitis; laringitis; rinitis	21
			Chronic Bronchitis	22
			Bronchial Asthma	23
			Tuberculosis	24
			Maxillary Sinusitis	25
			Chronic Pneumonia	26
			Other Respiratory Diseases	29
			Vegetovascular Dystonia	31
			Neurosis	32
			Psychological Diseases	33
			Chronic Alcoholism	34
			(Infantile) Cerebral Palsy	35
			Brain Diseases	36
			Paralysis	37
			Other Neurological/Psychological Disease	38
			Articular Rheumatism	41
			Radiculitis	42
			Polyarthritis; Arthritis; Arthrosis	43
			Osteochodrosis	44
			Poliomyelitis	45
			Aftereffect of Wound; Trauma; Fracture	46
			Other Diseases of Bone and Joints	49
			Ulcer of the Stomach	51
			Chronic Colitis; Chronic Gastritis	52
			Hernia of the Peritoneal Cavity	53
			Rectal Diseases	54
			Cholelithic Diseases	56
			Liver Disease; Cirrhosis; Hepatitis	57
			Pancreatic Disease	58
			Other Diseases of Digestive System	59
			Kidney Disease; Nephritis; Pyelonephritis	61
			Urinary Bladder Disease	62
			Inflammatory Disease of Genitals	63
			Other Gynecologic Disease	64
			Prostate	65
			Other Disease of Renal/Reproductive System	69
			Eye Disease with Partial Loss of Sight	71
			Loss of Sight	72
			Ottis: Inflammatory Ear Disease	73
			Partial Hearing Loss	74
			Hearing Loss	75
			Oral Cavity Disease; Diseases of Mouth	76

Q #	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUE LABELS	VALUE
			Other Sensory Organ Disease	77
			Dermatologic Diseases; Skin Diseases	80
			Diabetes Mellitus	91
			Thyroid (endocrine) Gland	92
			Dystrophy	93
			Other Dysfunction, including Mastopathy	94
			Don't Know	98
			Missing	99
56	v144	Chronic Disease 2	No Disease	0
			Blood Diseases	1
			Professional Diseases	2
			Other Chronic Diseases	3
			Allergic Diseases	10
			Myocardial Ischemia	11
			Stenocardia	12
			Rheumatic Carditis	13
			Myocardial Infarction	14
			Other Cardiac Diseases	15
			Hypertension: High Blood Pressure	16
			Atherosclerosis	17
			Hypotension; Hypotonia	18
			Thrombophlebitis; Migraine; Insultus	19
			Oncology	20
			Chronical faringitis; laringitis; rinitis	21
			Chronic Bronchitis	22
			Bronchial Asthma	23
			Tuberculosis	24
			Maxillary Sinusitis	25
			Chronic Pneumonia	26
			Other Respiratory Diseases	29
			Vegetovascular Dystonia	31
			Neurosis	32
			Psychological Diseases	33
			Chronic Alcoholism	34
			(Infantile) Cerebral Palsy	35
			Brain Diseases	36
			Paralysis	37
			Other Neurological/Psychological Disease	38
			Articular Rheumatism	41
			Radiculitis	42
			Polyarthritits; Arthritis; Arthrosis	43
			Osteochodrosis	44
			Poliomyelitis	45
			Aftereffect of Wound; Trauma; Fracture	46
			Other Diseases of Bone and Joints	49
			Ulcer of the Stomach	51
			Chronic Colitis; Chronic Gastritis	52
			Hernia of the Peritoneal Cavity	53
			Rectal Diseases	54



Q #	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUE LABELS	VALUE
			Cholelithic Diseases	56
			Liver Disease; Cirrhosis; Hepatitis	57
			Pancreatic Disease	58
			Other Diseases of Digestive System	59
			Kidney Disease; Nephritis; Pyelonephritis	61
			Urinary Bladder Disease	62
			Inflammatory Disease of Genitals	63
			Other Gynecologic Disease	64
			Prostate	65
			Other Disease of Renal/Reproductive System	69
			Eye Disease with Partial Loss of Sight	71
			Loss of Sight	72
			Otitis: Inflammatory Ear Disease	73
			Partial Hearing Loss	74
			Hearing Loss	75
			Oral Cavity Disease; Diseases of Mouth	76
			Other Sensory Organ Disease	77
			Dermatologic Diseases; Skin Diseases	80
			Diabetes Mellitus	91
			Thyroid (endocrine) Gland	92
			Dystrophy	93
			Other Dysfunction, including Mastopathy	94
			Don't Know	98
			Missing	99
56	v146	Chronic Disease 3	No Disease	0
			Blood Diseases	1
			Professional Diseases	2
			Other Chronic Diseases	3
			Allergic Diseases	10
			Myocardial Ischemia	11
			Stenocardia	12
			Rheumatic Carditis	13
			Myocardial Infarction	14
			Other Cardiac Diseases	15
			Hypertension: High Blood Pressure	16
			Atherosclerosis	17
			Hypotension; Hypotonia	18
			Thrombophlebitis; Migraine; Insultus	19
			Oncology	20
			Chronical faringitis; laringitis; rinitis	21
			Chronic Bronchitis	22
			Bronchial Asthma	23
			Tuberculosis	24
			Maxillary Sinusitis	25
			Chronic Pneumonia	26
			Other Respiratory Diseases	29
			Vegetovascular Dystonia	31
			Neurosis	32
			Psychological Diseases	33

Q #	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUE LABELS	VALUE
			Chronic Alcoholism	34
			(Infantile) Cerebral Palsy	35
			Brain Diseases	36
			Paralysis	37
			Other Neurological/Psychological Disease	38
			Articular Rheumatism	41
			Radiculitis	42
			Polyarthritis; Arthritis; Arthrosis	43
			Osteochodrosis	44
			Poliomyelitis	45
			Aftereffect of Wound; Trauma; Fracture	46
			Other Diseases of Bone and Joints	49
			Ulcer of the Stomach	51
			Chronic Colitis; Chronic Gastritis	52
			Hernia of the Peritoneal Cavity	53
			Rectal Diseases	54
			Cholelithic Diseases	56
			Liver Disease; Cirrhosis; Hepatitis	57
			Pancreatic Disease	58
			Other Diseases of Digestive System	59
			Kidney Disease; Nephritis; Pyelonephritis	61
			Urinary Bladder Disease	62
			Inflammatory Disease of Genitals	63
			Other Gynecologic Disease	64
			Prostate	65
			Other Disease of Renal/Reproductive System	69
			Eye Disease with Partial Loss of Sight	71
			Loss of Sight	72
			Otitis: Inflammatory Ear Disease	73
			Partial Hearing Loss	74
			Hearing Loss	75
			Oral Cavity Disease; Diseases of Mouth	76
			Other Sensory Organ Disease	77
			Dermatologic Diseases; Skin Diseases	80
			Diabetes Mellitus	91
			Thyroid (endocrine) Gland	92
			Dystrophy	93
			Other Dysfunction, including Mastopathy	94
			Don't Know	98
			Missing	99
57	v148	Drink Alcoholic Beverages	No	0
			Yes	1
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
58	v149	Drink Most Often	Beer	0
			Wine	1
			Vodka/Cognac	2
			Other	3
			Combination	4

Q #	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUE LABELS	VALUE
			Inappropriate	8
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
59	v150	Drink Last Month	Every Day	0
			5-6 Days a Week	1
			3-4 Days a Week	2
			1-2 Days a Week	3
			2-3 Days a Month	4
			Once in the Past 30 Days	5
			I Drink Only on Holidays	6
			Did Not Have Any Drinks Last 30 Days	7
			Inappropriate	8
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
60	v151	Rubles for Alcohol Last Month		
61	v161	Beer Per Day Last Month	8 or More Glasses of Beer	0
			6-7 Glasses	1
			4-5 Glasses	2
			2-3 Glasses	3
			1 Glass	4
			Did Not Drink Any Beer Last 30 Days	5
			Inappropriate	8
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
62	v162	Wine Per Day Last Month	700 Grams or More	0
			Between 500 and 699 Grams	1
			Between 200 and 499 Grams	2
			Between 100 and 199 Grams	3
			Less Than 100 Grams	4
			Did Not Drink Any Wine Last 30 Days	5
			Inappropriate	8
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
63	v163	Vodka/Whiskey Per Day Last Month	500 Grams or More	0
			Between 200 and 499 Grams	1
			Between 100 and 199 Grams	2
			Between 50 and 99 Grams	3
			Less Than 50 Grams	4
			Did Not Drink Vodka/Whiskey in Last 30 Days	5
			Inappropriate	8
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
64	v164	Alcohol to Calm Nerves	Very Often	0
			Often	1
			Sometimes	2
			Not Often	3
			Never	4
			Inappropriate	8

Q #	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUE LABELS	VALUE
65	v165	Housekeeping Should Be Done	Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
			Entirely By You	0
			Mostly By You	1
			Equally By You and Your Spouse	2
			Mostly By Him/Her	3
			Entirely By Him/Her	4
			Inappropriate	8
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
66	v166	Managing Family Finances	Entirely By You	0
			Mostly By You	1
			Equally By You and Your Spouse	2
			Mostly By Him/Her	3
			Entirely By Him/Her	4
			Inappropriate	8
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
67	v167	Earning Income	Entirely By You	0
			Mostly By You	1
			Equally By You and Your Spouse	2
			Mostly By Him/Her	3
			Entirely By Him/Her	4
			Inappropriate	8
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
68	v168	Raising Children	Entirely By You	0
			Mostly By You	1
			Equally By You and Your Spouse	2
			Mostly By Him/Her	3
			Entirely By Him/Her	4
			Inappropriate	8
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
69	v169	Taking Care of Parents	Entirely By You	0
			Mostly By You	1
			Equally By You and Your Spouse	2
			Mostly By Him/Her	3
			Entirely By Him/Her	4
			Inappropriate	8
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
70	v170	Doing Household Repairs	Entirely By You	0
			Mostly By You	1
			Equally By You and Your Spouse	2
			Mostly By Him/Her	3
			Entirely By Him/Her	4
			Inappropriate	8
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
71	v171	Keeping House Better	Very Important	0

Q #	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUE LABELS	VALUE
		Than Spouse	Important	1
			Somewhat Important	2
			Not Very Important	3
			Definitely Not at All Important	4
			Inappropriate	8
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
72	v172	Managing Family Finances Better than Spouse	Very Important	0
			Important	1
			Somewhat Important	2
			Not Very Important	3
			Definitely Not at All Important	4
			Inappropriate	8
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
73	v173	Earning Income for Family Better than	Very Important	0
			Important	1
			Somewhat Important	2
			Not Very Important	3
			Definitely Not at All Important	4
			Inappropriate	8
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
74	v174	Raising Children Better Than Spouse	Very Important	0
			Important	1
			Somewhat Important	2
			Not Very Important	3
			Definitely Not at All Important	4
			Inappropriate	8
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
75	v175	Taking Care of Parents Better than Spouse	Very Important	0
			Important	1
			Somewhat Important	2
			Not Very Important	3
			Definitely Not at All Important	4
			Inappropriate	8
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
76	v176	Doing Household Repairs Better than Spouse	Very Important	0
			Important	1
			Somewhat Important	2
			Not Very Important	3
			Definitely Not at All Important	4
			Inappropriate	8
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
77	v177	Trait: Independent	All of the Time	0
			Most of the Time	1
			Some of the Time	2

Q #	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUE LABELS	VALUE
			Hardly Ever	3
			Never	4
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
78	v178	Trait: Cheerful	All of the Time	0
			Most of the Time	1
			Some of the Time	2
			Hardly Ever	3
			Never	4
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
79	v179	Trait: Forceful	All of the Time	0
			Most of the Time	1
			Some of the Time	2
			Hardly Ever	3
			Never	4
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
80	v180	Trait: Sympathetic	All of the Time	0
			Most of the Time	1
			Some of the Time	2
			Hardly Ever	3
			Never	4
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
81	v181	Trait: Aggressive	All of the Time	0
			Most of the Time	1
			Some of the Time	2
			Hardly Ever	3
			Never	4
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
82	v182	Trait: Understanding	All of the Time	0
			Most of the Time	1
			Some of the Time	2
			Hardly Ever	3
			Never	4
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
83	v183	Trait: Strong	All of the Time	0
			Most of the Time	1
			Some of the Time	2
			Hardly Ever	3
			Never	4
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
84	v184	Trait: Compassionate	All of the Time	0
			Most of the Time	1
			Some of the Time	2
			Hardly Ever	3

Q #	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUE LABELS	VALUE
			Never	4
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
85	<b>v185</b>	Trait: Acts as Leader	All of the Time	0
			Most of the Time	1
			Some of the Time	2
			Hardly Ever	3
			Never	4
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
86	<b>v186</b>	Trait: Soothes Feelings	All of the Time	0
			Most of the Time	1
			Some of the Time	2
			Hardly Ever	3
			Never	4
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
87	<b>v187</b>	Trait: Assertive	All of the Time	0
			Most of the Time	1
			Some of the Time	2
			Hardly Ever	3
			Never	4
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
88	<b>v188</b>	Trait: Tender	All of the Time	0
			Most of the Time	1
			Some of the Time	2
			Hardly Ever	3
			Never	4
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
89	<b>v189</b>	Trait: Makes Decisions	All of the Time	0
			Most of the Time	1
			Some of the Time	2
			Hardly Ever	3
			Never	4
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
90	<b>v190</b>	Trait: Warm	All of the Time	0
			Most of the Time	1
			Some of the Time	2
			Hardly Ever	3
			Never	4
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
91	<b>v191</b>	Trait: Takes Risks	All of the Time	0
			Most of the Time	1
			Some of the Time	2
			Hardly Ever	3
			Never	4

Q #	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUE LABELS	VALUE
92	<b>v192</b>	Trait: Gentle	Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
			All of the Time	0
			Most of the Time	1
			Some of the Time	2
			Hardly Ever	3
			Never	4
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
93	<b>v193</b>	Trait: Self-Reliant	All of the Time	0
			Most of the Time	1
			Some of the Time	2
			Hardly Ever	3
			Never	4
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
			94	<b>v194</b>
Most of the Time	1			
Some of the Time	2			
Hardly Ever	3			
Never	4			
Don't Know/Not Applicable	9			
95	<b>v195</b>	Trait: Dominant		
			Most of the Time	1
			Some of the Time	2
			Hardly Ever	3
			Never	4
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
			96	<b>v196</b>
Most of the Time	1			
Some of the Time	2			
Hardly Ever	3			
Never	4			
Don't Know/Not Applicable	9			
97	<b>v197</b>	Ability of Men Care Care for Child		
			Definitely Not As Able	1
			Probably Not As Able	2
			Nearly As Able	3
			Equally Able	4
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
			98	<b>v198</b>
Definitely Not As Able	1			
Probably Not As Able	2			
Nearly As Able	3			
Equally Able	4			
Don't Know/Not Applicable	9			



<b>Q #</b>	<b>VARIABLE NAME</b>	<b>VARIABLE LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE LABELS</b>	<b>VALUE</b>
99	<b>v199</b>	Ability of Men to be Sensitive to Needs	Simply Not Able Definitely Not As Able Probably Not As Able Nearly As Able Equally Able Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 2 3 4 9
100	<b>v200</b>	Ability of Women to Work in the Labor Force	Simply Not Able Definitely Not As Able Probably Not As Able Nearly As Able Equally Able Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 2 3 4 9
101	<b>v201</b>	Ability of Women to be Forceful & Aggressive	Simply Not Able Definitely Not As Able Probably Not As Able Nearly As Able Equally Able Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 2 3 4 9
102	<b>v202</b>	Ability of Women to be Tough to Get Job	Simply Not Able Definitely Not As Able Probably Not As Able Nearly As Able Equally Able Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 2 3 4 9
103	<b>v203</b>	Who Shops for Food	Wife Usually Both Husband and Wife Husband Usually Another Household Member Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 2 3 9
104	<b>v204</b>	Who Prepares Meal	Wife Usually Both Husband and Wife Husband Usually Another Household Member Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 2 3 9
105	<b>v205</b>	Who Repairs Things	Wife Usually Both Husband and Wife Husband Usually Another Household Member Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 2 3 9
106	<b>v206</b>	Who Cleans Flat	Wife Usually Both Husband and Wife Husband Usually Another Household Member	0 1 2 3

Q #	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUE LABELS	VALUE
107	v207	Who Washes Clothes	Don't Know/Not Applicable Wife Usually Both Husband and Wife Husband Usually Another Household Member Don't Know/Not Applicable	9 0 1 2 3 9
108	v208	Who Irons Clothes	Wife Usually Both Husband and Wife Husband Usually Another Household Member Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 2 3 9
109	v209	Who Washes Dishes	Wife Usually Both Husband and Wife Husband Usually Another Household Member Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 2 3 9
110	v210	Who Manages Money	Wife Usually Both Husband and Wife Husband Usually Another Household Member Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 2 3 9
111	v211	Who Plans Recreation Time	Wife Usually Both Husband and Wife Husband Usually Another Household Member Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 2 3 9
112	v212	Who Takes Trash Out	Wife Usually Both Husband and Wife Husband Usually Another Household Member Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 2 3 9
113	v213	Who Cares for Elderly	Wife Usually Both Husband and Wife Husband Usually Another Household Member Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 2 3 9
114	v214	Who Takes Child to Doctor	Wife Usually Both Husband and Wife Husband Usually Another Household Member Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 2 3 9
115	v215	Who Provides Care for	Wife Usually	0

Q #	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUE LABELS	VALUE
		Child in Emergency	Both Husband and Wife	1
			Husband Usually	2
			Another Household Member	3
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
116	v216	Who Gets Child Ready For Bed	Wife Usually	0
			Both Husband and Wife	1
			Husband Usually	2
			Another Household Member	3
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
117	v217	Who Gets Child Ready for School	Wife Usually	0
			Both Husband and Wife	1
			Husband Usually	2
			Another Household Member	3
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
118	v218	Who Helps Child with Homework	Wife Usually	0
			Both Husband and Wife	1
			Husband Usually	2
			Another Household Member	3
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
119	v219	Who Disciplines Child	Wife Usually	0
			Both Husband and Wife	1
			Husband Usually	2
			Another Household Member	3
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
120	v220	Shopping for Food	Very Satisfied	0
			Satisfied	1
			Somewhat Satisfied	2
			Not Very Satisfied	3
			Not Satisfied at All	4
			Inappropriate	8
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
121	v221	Preparing Meal	Very Satisfied	0
			Satisfied	1
			Somewhat Satisfied	2
			Not Very Satisfied	3
			Not Satisfied at All	4
			Inappropriate	8
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
122	v222	Repairing Things	Very Satisfied	0
			Satisfied	1
			Somewhat Satisfied	2
			Not Very Satisfied	3

<b>Q #</b>	<b>VARIABLE NAME</b>	<b>VARIABLE LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE LABELS</b>	<b>VALUE</b>
			Not Satisfied at All	4
			Inappropriate	8
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
123	<b>v223</b>	Cleaning Flat	Very Satisfied	0
			Satisfied	1
			Somewhat Satisfied	2
			Not Very Satisfied	3
			Not Satisfied at All	4
			Inappropriate	8
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
124	<b>v224</b>	Washing the Clothes	Very Satisfied	0
			Satisfied	1
			Somewhat Satisfied	2
			Not Very Satisfied	3
			Not Satisfied at All	4
			Inappropriate	8
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
125	<b>v225</b>	Ironing Clothes	Very Satisfied	0
			Satisfied	1
			Somewhat Satisfied	2
			Not Very Satisfied	3
			Not Satisfied at All	4
			Inappropriate	8
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
126	<b>v226</b>	Washing Dishes	Very Satisfied	0
			Satisfied	1
			Somewhat Satisfied	2
			Not Very Satisfied	3
			Not Satisfied at All	4
			Inappropriate	8
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
127	<b>v227</b>	Managing Money	Very Satisfied	0
			Satisfied	1
			Somewhat Satisfied	2
			Not Very Satisfied	3
			Not Satisfied at All	4
			Inappropriate	8
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
128	<b>v228</b>	Planning Recreation Time	Very Satisfied	0
			Satisfied	1
			Somewhat Satisfied	2
			Not Very Satisfied	3
			Not Satisfied at All	4

Q #	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUE LABELS	VALUE
			Inappropriate	8
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
129	v229	Taking Trash Out	Very Satisfied	0
			Satisfied	1
			Somewhat Satisfied	2
			Not Very Satisfied	3
			Not Satisfied at All	4
			Inappropriate	8
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
130	v230	Caring for the Elderly	Very Satisfied	0
			Satisfied	1
			Somewhat Satisfied	2
			Not Very Satisfied	3
			Not Satisfied at All	4
			Inappropriate	8
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
131	v231	Taking Child to Doctor	Very Satisfied	0
			Satisfied	1
			Somewhat Satisfied	2
			Not Very Satisfied	3
			Not Satisfied at All	4
			Inappropriate	8
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
132	v232	Providing Care for Child In Emergency	Very Satisfied	0
			Satisfied	1
			Somewhat Satisfied	2
			Not Very Satisfied	3
			Not Satisfied at All	4
			Inappropriate	8
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
133	v233	Getting Child Ready for Bed	Very Satisfied	0
			Satisfied	1
			Somewhat Satisfied	2
			Not Very Satisfied	3
			Not Satisfied at All	4
			Inappropriate	8
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
134	v234	Getting Child Ready for School	Very Satisfied	0
			Satisfied	1
			Somewhat Satisfied	2
			Not Very Satisfied	3
			Not Satisfied at All	4
			Inappropriate	8
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9

Q #	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUE LABELS	VALUE
135	v235	Helping Child with Homework	Very Satisfied Satisfied Somewhat Satisfied Not Very Satisfied Not Satisfied at All Inappropriate Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 2 3 4 8 9
136	v236	Disciplining Child	Very Satisfied Satisfied Somewhat Satisfied Not Very Satisfied Not Satisfied at All Inappropriate Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 2 3 4 8 9
137	v237	Agree About Chores	Mostly Agree Tend to Agree Tend to Disagree Disagree Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 2 3 9
138	v238	Who Decides Child Does Something	Always You Usually You Both Equally Usually Your Husband/Wife Always Your Husband/Wife Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 2 3 4 9
139	v239	Who Decides Who to Invite	Always You Usually You Both Equally Usually Your Husband/Wife Always Your Husband/Wife Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 2 3 4 9
140	v240	Who Decides Fun to Do Together	Always You Usually You Both Equally Usually Your Husband/Wife Always Your Husband/Wife Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 2 3 4 9
141	v241	Who Decides Time You Spend Away	Always You Usually You Both Equally Usually Your Husband/Wife Always Your Husband/Wife Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 2 3 4 9

Q #	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUE LABELS	VALUE
142	v242	Who Decides Time Spent Away from You	Always You Usually You Both Equally Usually Your Husband/Wife Always Your Husband/Wife Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 2 3 4 9
143	v243	Who Decides to Buy Inexpensive Items	Always You Usually You Both Equally Usually Your Husband/Wife Always Your Husband/Wife Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 2 3 4 9
144	v244	Who Decides on Expensive Purchases	Always You Usually You Both Equally Usually Your Husband/Wife Always Your Husband/Wife Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 2 3 4 9
145	v245	Who Decides Disciplining Child	Always You Usually You Both Equally Usually Your Husband/Wife Always Your Husband/Wife Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 2 3 4 9
146	v246	Who Decides Clothes You Wear	Always You Usually You Both Equally Usually Your Husband/Wife Always Your Husband/Wife Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 2 3 4 9
147	v247	Who Decides Kind of Food to Buy	Always You Usually You Both Equally Usually Your Husband/Wife Always Your Husband/Wife Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 2 3 4 9
148	v248	Who Has Final Say	Self Both Equally, or Rarely Disagree Husband/Wife Inappropriate Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 2 8 9
149	v249	Amount Conflict	Hardly Any	0

Q #	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUE LABELS	VALUE
			Less Conflict than Others Have	1
			An Average Amount of Conflict	2
			More Conflict than Others Have	3
			A Considerable Amount of Conflict	4
			Inappropriate	8
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
150	v250	Talk About Issue	Always	0
			Usually	1
			Sometimes	2
			Rarely	3
			Never	4
			Inappropriate	8
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
151	v251	Search for Compromise	Always	0
			Usually	1
			Sometimes	2
			Rarely	3
			Never	4
			Inappropriate	8
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
152	v252	Parent Cause Conflict	Always	0
			Usually	1
			Sometimes	2
			Rarely	3
			Never	4
			Inappropriate	8
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
153	v253	Spouse Raised Voice or Cursed	Never	0
			Once in a Great While	1
			Sometimes	2
			Frequently	3
			All the Time	4
			Inappropriate	8
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
154	v254	Spouse Used Insulting Names	Never	0
			Once in a Great While	1
			Sometimes	2
			Frequently	3
			All the Time	4
			Inappropriate	8
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
155	v255	Spouse Threaten to Embarrass Respondent	Never	0
			Once in a Great While	1
			Sometimes	2



Q #	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUE LABELS	VALUE
			Frequently	3
			All the Time	4
			Inappropriate	8
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
156	v256	Spouse Threaten to Betray or Leave Respondent	Never	0
			Once in a Great While	1
			Sometimes	2
			Frequently	3
			All the Time	4
			Inappropriate	8
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
157	v257	Spouse Threaten to Physically Hurt Respondnt	Never	0
			Once in a Great While	1
			Sometimes	2
			Frequently	3
			All the Time	4
			Inappropriate	8
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
158	v258	Spouse Threaten to Physically Hurt Someone Respondent Loves	Never	0
			Once in a Great While	1
			Sometimes	2
			Frequently	3
			All the Time	4
			Inappropriate	8
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
159	v259	Respondent Raised Voice	Never	0
			Once in a Great While	1
			Sometimes	2
			Frequently	3
			All the Time	4
			Inappropriate	8
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
160	v260	Respondent Used Insulting Names	Never	0
			Once in a Great While	1
			Sometimes	2
			Frequently	3
			All the Time	4
			Inappropriate	8
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
161	v261	Respondent Threaten to Embarrass Spouse	Never	0
			Once in a Great While	1
			Sometimes	2
			Frequently	3
			All the Time	4

Q #	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUE LABELS	VALUE
			Inappropriate	8
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
162	v262	Respondent Threaten to Betray or Leave Spouse	Never	0
			Once in a Great While	1
			Sometimes	2
			Frequently	3
			All the Time	4
			Inappropriate	8
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
163	v263	Respondent Threaten to Physically Hurt Spouse	Never	0
			Once in a Great While	1
			Sometimes	2
			Frequently	3
			All the Time	4
			Inappropriate	8
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
164	v264	Respondent Threaten to Physically Hurt Someone Spouse Loves	Never	0
			Once in a Great While	1
			Sometimes	2
			Frequently	3
			All the Time	4
			Inappropriate	8
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
165	v265	Husband Threw Object at Respondent	Never	0
			Once in a Great While	1
			Sometimes	2
			Frequently	3
			All the Time	4
			Inappropriate	8
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
166	v266	Husband Shoved/Pushed Respondent	Never	0
			Once in a Great While	1
			Sometimes	2
			Frequently	3
			All the Time	4
			Inappropriate	8
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
167	v267	Husband Struck/ Slapped Respondent	Never	0
			Once in a Great While	1
			Sometimes	2
			Frequently	3
			All the Time	4
			Inappropriate	8
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9

Q #	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUE LABELS	VALUE
168	<b>v268</b>	Husband Beat Respondent	Never Once in a Great While Sometimes Frequently All the Time Inappropriate Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 2 3 4 8 9
169	<b>v269</b>	Husband Forced Respondent Sexually	Never Once in a Great While Sometimes Frequently All the Time Inappropriate Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 2 3 4 8 9
170	<b>v270</b>	Husband Drink Alcohol When Violent	Never Once in a Great While Sometimes Frequently All the Time Inappropriate Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 2 3 4 8 9
171	<b>v271</b>	Respondent Threw Object at Husband	Never Once in a Great While Sometimes Frequently All the Time Inappropriate Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 2 3 4 8 9
172	<b>v272</b>	Respondent Shoved/Pushed Husband	Never Once in a Great While Sometimes Frequently All the Time Inappropriate Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 2 3 4 8 9
173	<b>v273</b>	Respondent Struck/Slapped Husband	Never Once in a Great While Sometimes Frequently All the Time Inappropriate Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 2 3 4 8 9

<b>Q #</b>	<b>VARIABLE NAME</b>	<b>VARIABLE LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE LABELS</b>	<b>VALUE</b>
174	<b>v274</b>	Respondent Beat Husband	Never Once in a Great While Sometimes Frequently All the Time Inappropriate Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 2 3 4 8 9
175	<b>v275</b>	Respondent Drink Alcohol When Violent	Never Once in a Great While Sometimes Frequently All the Time Inappropriate Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 2 3 4 8 9
176	<b>v276</b>	Major Disagreement	Who Does Housework How Money Is Spent Couple's Joint Leisure Wife's Employment/Unemployment Wife's Career Plans Husband's Employ/Unemployment Husband's Career Plans Respondent's Alcohol Use Spouse's Alcohol Use Couple's Sexual Activity Birth Control Usage Pregnancy Abortion Sex Outside of Marriage Ways/Means of Child Disciplining Child Child's Education or Work Child's Behaviors Elder/Parental Care Presence of Parents Parents' Behaviors Presence of Other Relatives Presence of Non-Relatives Bad Housing Conditions Psychological Features Different Education/Class Attitude Toward Health Stress Before Divorce	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28
177	<b>v278</b>	Who Began Verbal Attack	I Did Husband Did Cannot Tell We Both Did Inappropriate	0 1 2 3 8

Q #	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUE LABELS	VALUE
178	v279	Who Began Physical Attack	Don't Know/Not Applicable I Did Husband Did Cannot Tell We Both Did Inappropriate Don't Know/Not Applicable	9 0 1 2 3 8 9
179	v280	Former Spouse Employed	Working Full-Time Working Part-Time Unemployed, Looking for Work Retired Going to School Keeping House, Taking Care Children Other Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 9
180	v281	Former Spouse Occupation Rank		
182	v283	Former Spouse Class of Worker	State Enterprise Private Enterprise Self-Employed Other Inappropriate Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 3 4 8 9
183	v284	Former Spouse Years of Education		
184	v286	Who 1 <sup>st</sup> Want End Marriage	I Did Former Spouse Did Both of Us Said It At The Same Time Other Inappropriate Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 2 3 8 9
185	v287	Why You Ended Marriage	For Safety of Self/Children Respondent No Longer Loved Spouse Spouse No Longer Loved Respondent Respondent Loved Another Person Respondent Free to Pursue Own Goals Other Inappropriate Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 2 3 4 5 8 9
186	v288	Response to Ended Marriage	Fought Against It Never Chose Divorce/Had No Choice With Regret, Agreed Necessary Saw As Best Course Agreed Fully	0 1 2 3 4

Q #	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUE LABELS	VALUE
			Other	5
			Inappropriate	8
			Don't Know/Not Applicable	9
187	v289	Live with 1 <sup>st</sup> 8 Years	Mother	0
			Mother and Father	1
			Father	2
			Grandmother	3
			Grandmother and Father	4
			Grandfather	5
			Other Relative	6
			Other Person	7
			Grandmom & Granddad	20
			Mom & Other Relative	21
			Grandmom & Other Relative	22
			Mom, Other Relative, Other Person	23
			Mom, Grandmom, Granddad	24
			Mom, Dad, Grandmom	25
			Mom, Dad, Grandmom, Other Relative	26
			Mom, Gmom, Gdad, Other Relative	27
			Mom, Dad, Other Relative	28
			Mom, Gdad, Other Relative	29
			Mom, Dad, Gmom, Gdad	30
			Mom, Grandmom	31
			Dad, Other Person	32
			Gmom, Gdad, Other Relative	33
			Mom, Dad, Gmom, Gdad, Oth Relative	34
			Mom, Dad, Gdad, Oth Relative	35
			Mom, Gmom, Other Person	36
			Mom, Other Person	37
			Mom, Dad, Gdad	38
			Mom, Gmom, Other Relative	39
			Mom, Gdad	40
			Gmom, Gdad, Other Nonrelative	41
			Mom, Dad, Other Nonrelative	42
			Dad, Gmom, Gdad	43
			Gmom, Other Nonrelative	44
			Mom, Dad, Other Relative, Other Nonrel	45
			Mom, Dad, Gmom, Gdad	46
			Mom, Gmom, Gdad	47
			Dad, Other Relative	48
			Dad, Other Relative, Other Nonrel	49
188	v290	Live with 8-18 Years Old	Mother	0
			Mother and Father	1
			Father	2
			Grandmother	3
			Grandmother and Father	4
			Grandfather	5
			Other Relative	6

Q #	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUE LABELS	VALUE
			Other Person	7
			Grandmom & Granddad	20
			Mom & Other Relative	21
			Grandmom & Other Relative	22
			Mom, Other Relative, Other Person	23
			Mom, Grandmom, Granddad	24
			Mom, Dad, Grandmom	25
			Mom, Dad, Grandmom, Other Relative	26
			Mom, Gmom, Gdad, Other Relative	27
			Mom, Dad, Other Relative	28
			Mom, Gdad, Other Relative	29
			Mom, Dad, Gmom, Gdad	30
			Mom, Grandmom	31
			Dad, Other Person	32
			Gmom, Gdad, Other Relative	33
			Mom, Dad, Gmom, Gdad, Oth Relative	34
			Mom, Dad, Gdad, Oth Relative	35
			Mom, Gmom, Other Person	36
			Mom, Other Person	37
			Mom, Dad, Gdad	38
			Mom, Gmom, Other Relative	39
			Mom, Gdad	40
			Gmom, Gdad, Other Nonrel	41
			Mom, Dad, Other Nonrel	42
			Dad, Gmom, Gdad	43
			Gmom, Other Nonrel	44
			Mom, Dad, Other Relative, Other Nonrel	45
			Mom, Dad, Gmom, Gdad	46
			Mom, Gmom, Gdad	47
			Dad, Other Relative	48
			Dad, Other Relative, Other Nonrel	49
189	<b>v291</b>	# Years Dad Present 1 <sup>st</sup> 18 Years		
190	<b>v293</b>	# Years Both Parents Present 1 <sup>st</sup> 18 Years		
191	<b>v295</b>	Mom Demean Dad	No Yes Inappropriate Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 8 9
192	<b>v296</b>	Dad Demean Mom	No Yes Inappropriate Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 8 9
193	<b>v297</b>	Mom Physically Hurt Dad	No Yes Inappropriate Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 8 9

Q #	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUE LABELS	VALUE
194	<b>v298</b>	Dad Physically Hurt Mom	No Yes Inappropriate Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 8 9
195	<b>v299</b>	Respondent Physically Hurt by HH Member	No Yes Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 9
196	<b>v300</b>	# Times Hurt Lifetime	One or Two Times 3 to 5 Times 5 to 10 Times 10 to 15 Times More Times Than I Can Count Inappropriate Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 2 3 4 8 9
197	<b>v301</b>	Age Same Sex Parent Married		
198	<b>v303</b>	# Years Living Away Parents		
199	<b>v305</b>	Belief God/Spirit Reality	No Yes I Am Not Sure Inappropriate Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 2 8 9
200	<b>v306</b>	Religious Denomination	No, I Do Not Identify with One Russian Orthodox Roman Catholic Baptist Other Protestant Denomination Jewish Other	0 1 2 3 4 5 6
201	<b>v307</b>	# Rubles Earned Last Month		
202	<b>v317</b>	Family Income Last Month		
203	<b>v327</b>	# People Share Income		
204	<b>v329</b>	Would You Work	Work the Same Hours Reduce My Hours Quit Working Inappropriate (both Spouses are/were not working) Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 2 8 9
205	<b>v330</b>	# Years School When Married		



Q #	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUE LABELS	VALUE
206	v332	More Education Since Marriage	No Yes Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 9
207	v333	# Years Education Now		
208	v335	Educational Attainment	Incomplete secondary schooling Completed secondary schooling Completed vocational/technical training Completed Institute/University degree Completed Post Graduate degree Don't Know/Not Applicable	0 1 2 3 4 9
209	v336	Age		
	v338	Cooperation	Excellent Very Good Good Fair Poor Very Poor	1 2 3 4 5 6
	v339	Who Else in Room	No One Else Spouse or Cohabiting Partner Parent(s) Child(ren) Other	1 2 3 4 5
	v340	Concern for Confidentiality	Yes No	1 2
	v341	Communication Ability	Low Medium High	1 2 3
	v343	Interview Quality	Poor High	1 2
	v344	Respondent Evasive/ Suspicious/Reluctant	No Yes	0 1
	v345	Respondent Bored/ Uninterested	No Yes	0 1
	v346	Respondent Not Concentrate/Remember	No Yes	0 1
	v347	Respondent Hostile	No	0

<b>Q #</b>	<b>VARIABLE NAME</b>	<b>VARIABLE LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE LABELS</b>	<b>VALUE</b>
			Yes	1
	<b>v348</b>	Respondent Embarrassed	No Yes	0 1
	<b>v349</b>	Other	No Yes	0 1
7	<b>v401</b>	Sex of Overflow Child 1		
7	<b>v402</b>	Birth Day of Overflow Child 1		
7	<b>v404</b>	Birth Month Overflow Child 1		
7	<b>v406</b>	Birth Year Overflow Child 1		
7	<b>v408</b>	Sex of Overflow Child 2		
7	<b>v409</b>	Birth Day of Overflow Child 2		
7	<b>v411</b>	Birth Month of Overflow Child 2		
7	<b>v413</b>	Birth Year Overflow Child 2		
7	<b>v415</b>	Sex of Overflow Child 3		
7	<b>v416</b>	Birth Day of Overflow Child 3		
7	<b>v418</b>	Birth Month of Overflow Child 3		
7	<b>v420</b>	Birth Year of Overflow Child 3		
7	<b>v422</b>	Sex of Overflow Child 4		
7	<b>v423</b>	Birth Day of Overflow Child 4		
7	<b>v425</b>	Birth Month of Overflow Child 4		
7	<b>v427</b>	Birth Year of Overflow Child 4		
7	<b>v429</b>	Sex of Overflow Child 5		
7	<b>v430</b>	Birth Day of Overflow Child 5		
7	<b>v432</b>	Birth Month of Overflow Child 5		
7	<b>v434</b>	Birth Year of Overflow Child 5		
10	<b>v450</b>	HH Relationship Overflow 1		

<b>Q #</b>	<b>VARIABLE NAME</b>	<b>VARIABLE LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE LABELS</b>	<b>VALUE</b>
10	<b>v452</b>	HH Member Sex Overflow 1		
10	<b>v453</b>	HH Member Age Overflow 1		
10	<b>v455</b>	HH Relationship Overflow 2		
10	<b>v457</b>	HH Member Sex Overflow 2		
10	<b>v458</b>	HH Member Age Overflow 2		
10	<b>v460</b>	HH Relationship Overflow 3		
10	<b>v462</b>	HH Member Sex Overflow 3		
10	<b>v463</b>	HH Member Age Overflow 3		
10	<b>v465</b>	HH Relationship Overflow 4		
10	<b>v467</b>	HH Member Sex Overflow 4		
10	<b>v468</b>	HH Member Age Overflow 4		
10	<b>v470</b>	HH Relationship Overflow 5		
10	<b>v472</b>	HH Member Sex Overflow 5		
10	<b>v473</b>	HH Member Age Overflow 5		
10	<b>v475</b>	HH Relationship Overflow 6		
10	<b>v477</b>	HH Member Sex Overflow 6		
10	<b>v478</b>	HH Member Age Overflow 6		
	<b>YRCOHAB</b>	Years Cohabiting		
	<b>AGE</b>	Age in Years/v021, v336		
	<b>FEMALE</b>	Sex/v014	Male Female	0 1
	<b>FAMINC1</b>	Family Income in Rubles/v317		
	<b>ALCNERVE</b>	Use Alcohol to Calm Nerves/v164	Do Not Drink Never Not Often Sometimes Often	0 1 2 3 4

<b>Q #</b>	<b>VARIABLE NAME</b>	<b>VARIABLE LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE LABELS</b>	<b>VALUE</b>
			Very Often	5
	<b>I_INC1</b>	Revised Individual Income/v307		
	<b>FAMINC2</b>	Family Income in Units of 10,000 Rubles/recode v317		
	<b>DIVATT1</b>	Divorce Attitude/v134	Strongly Disapprove Mildly Disapprove Neutral Mildly Approve Strongly Approve	1 2 3 4 5
	<b>SATDVL1</b>	Satisfaction with Division Of Labor Scale		
	<b>EDTYPE</b>	Type of Education/v335	Incomplete Secondary Complete Secondary Vocational/Tech Training Completed Institute/ Completed Post Grad	1 2 3 4 5
	<b>INST_SC1</b>	Instrumentality Scale		
	<b>SATDVL2</b>	Satisfaction with Childcare Division of Labor		
	<b>SENS_SC1</b>	Sensitivity Scale		
	<b>DECSMAK1</b>	Decision Making Scale		
	<b>DIVSC1</b>	Divorce Attitude Scale		
	<b>BLFGEN1</b>	Gender Beliefs Scale		
	<b>YRREL</b>	Years in Current Marriage/Cohabitation		
	<b>THOTDIV1</b>	Ever Thought of Get Divorce/v138	No Yes Not Married/Missing	0 1 9
	<b>MQUAL1</b>	Marital Quality Scale 1		
	<b>FAMINC3</b>	Family Income Per Dependents		
	<b>THOTDIV2</b>	Never Thought/v139	Never Thought 1 or 2/year 4 or 5/year Each Month Each Week	0 1 2 3 4

<b>Q #</b>	<b>VARIABLE NAME</b>	<b>VARIABLE LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE LABELS</b>	<b>VALUE</b>
			Not Married/Missing	9
	<b>MQUAL2</b>	Marital Quality Scale 2		
	<b>FLATTYPE</b>	Flat Type/v085	Separate Communal Private House Shared Building	0 1 2 3
	<b>SPAGGR1</b>	Spouse Aggressive Scale		
	<b>FLATOWN</b>	Flat Ownership/v086	Private Cooperative State Rented	0 1 2 3
	<b>SLVCNFL1</b>	If Conflict, Sit Down & Talk/v250	Never Rarely Sometimes Usually Always	1 2 3 4 5
	<b>SLFAGGR1</b>	Self Aggressive Scale		
	<b>FLATROOM</b>	Flat Number of Rooms/v087		
	<b>SLVCNFL2</b>	If Conflict, Reach Compromise/v251	Never Rarely Sometimes Usually Always	1 2 3 4 5
	<b>SPVIOL1</b>	Spouse Violence Scale		
	<b>FLATSIZE</b>	Square Meters--Flat Size/v088		
	<b>WRKING</b>	Employment Status/ Recode v093	No Paid Work Has Paid Work	0 1
	<b>SLFVIOL1</b>	Self Violent Scale		
	<b>WHEREWRK</b>	Place of Work/v100	State Enterprise Private Enterprise Joint Venture Self-Employed Other Not Working/Missing	0 1 2 3 4 9
	<b>CALINT DRINK1</b>	Interview Century Month Monthly Alcohol	None	0

<b>Q #</b>	<b>VARIABLE NAME</b>	<b>VARIABLE LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE LABELS</b>	<b>VALUE</b>
		Consumption/recode v148, V150	Holidays Only Once/Month 2-3 Days/Month 1-2 Days/Week 3-4 Days/Week 5-6 Days/Week Every Day	1 2 3 4 5 6 7
	<b>HHSIZE</b>	Household Size/v054 plus respondent		
	<b>CALBRTH</b>	Birth Century Month		
	<b>MARSTAT</b>	Marital Status/v015, V016	Married/Cohab Previously Married Never Married	1 2 3
	<b>HEALTH1</b>	Self-Reported Health/v140	Poor Fair Good Very Good Excellent	1 2 3 4 5
	<b>PARENT1</b>	Number Parents in Household/recode Question 10		
	<b>CHILD1</b>	Number Children in Household/recode Question 10		
	<b>SIBLING1</b>	Number Siblings in Household/recode Question 10		
	<b>GRPARN1</b>	Number Grandparents in Household/recode Question 10		
	<b>ANTUNCL1</b>	Number of Aunts or Uncles in Household/recode Question 10		
	<b>OTHREL1</b>	Number of Other Respondentrelatives in Household/recode Question 10		
	<b>NONREL1</b>	Number of Nonrelatives in Household/recode Question 10		
	<b>GENER1</b>	Number Generations in HH from Respondent/recode Question 10	One Generation Two Generations Three Generations Four Generations	1 2 3 4
	<b>CHDU3</b>	Number of Children Under 3 Years in House/recode Question 10		
	<b>CHD3_12</b>	Number of Children 3 to 12 Years in House/recode Question 10		
	<b>CHD13_18</b>	Number of Children 13 to 18 Years in House/recode Question 10		
	<b>CHDO_18 CHILDHH</b>	Number of Children 18 or Younger in Household/Children in Household/	None or All Over 18	1

<b>Q #</b>	<b>VARIABLE NAME</b>	<b>VARIABLE LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE LABELS</b>	<b>VALUE</b>
		recode Question 10	Youngest is 13 to 18	2
			Youngest is 3 to 12	3
			Youngest is Under 3	4
	<b>WGHT1</b>	Unadjusted Weight		
	<b>WGHT2</b>	Normalized Weight		
	<b>PDVLAB1</b>	Perceived Division of Labor Scale		
	<b>PDVLAB2</b>	Perceived Division of Labor with Children		
	<b>CONFLICT1</b>	Conflict in Marriage/v249	Hardly Any	0
			Less Than Others	1
			Average Amount	2
			More Than Others	3
			Considerable Amount	4
			Never Married	8
			Missing	9
	<b>LOCATION</b>	Sample Location	Moscow	1
			Pskov Villages	2
			Saratov Villages	3
	<b>OCCRANK</b>	Occupation Rank	No Job	0
			Service/Seller/Low Skill	1
			Technician/Medium Skill	2
			High Skill	3
			Self Empl/Professional	4
			Manager	5
	<b>AGEC</b>	Age in Categories/ Recode AGE	18 to 29	1
			30 to 39	2
			40 to 49	3
			50 to 80	4
			Missing	9
	<b>I_INC1C</b>	Individual Income in Categories/recode v307	1e 170,000	1
			170,000—279,999	2
			280,000—549,999	3
			550,000—999,999	4
			1,000,000—1,799,999	5
			1,800,000—2,499,999	6
			2,500,000 or more	7
	<b>SPACPERS</b>	Square Meters Per Person/ Based on FLATSIZE and HHSIZE	0 to < 9 square meters	1
			9 to < 16 square meters	2
			16 to < 25 square meters	3
			25 or more square meters	4
	<b>FAMINC3C</b>	Family Income per	Less Than 480,000	1

<b>Q #</b>	<b>VARIABLE NAME</b>	<b>VARIABLE LABEL</b>	<b>VALUE LABELS</b>	<b>VALUE</b>
		Dependents/based on V317 and v327	480,000 to < 960,000 960,000 to < 1,440,000 1,440,000 or more	2 3 4
	<b>DECSMAK2</b>	Decision Making Scale 2		



**QUESTIONNAIRE FOR THE  
SURVEY ON RUSSIAN MARRIAGES**

**1996**

\_\_\_\_\_ (1/2) Location [Perfecture; Municipality; Registration Office]  
\_\_\_\_\_ (3/6) Family/Individual Case Identification Number  
\_\_\_\_\_ (7) Family Position [1-respondent; 2-spouse; 3-child]  
\_\_\_\_\_ (8/9) Interviewer Identification Number  
\_\_\_ / \_\_\_ (10/13) Date of interview.

**Read to respondent:** "Your answers in this interview will be held in strict confidence. The questionnaire is identified only by a number. It is associated with your name only for the purpose of seeing that all interviews are completed. The researchers are interested in the pattern of responses of the entire group being studied; they are interested in a specific individual's response only as part of the whole. PLEASE DO NOT discuss your answers in this interview with your spouse or any other person. Answer each question as truthfully as you can; if there is a question you cannot answer, you need not do so. We appreciate your help as a participant in this study. Thank you very much."

1. Interviewer, check sex of subject.

(1) female

(14) (2) male

2. I would like to verify your present marital status. Are you

(1) in a registered marriage

(2) never married

(3) separated

(4) divorced

(15) (5) widowed

3. [If marital status is other than "in a registered marriage," ask:] Are you currently living with an intimate partner to whom you are not legally married?

(0) no

(16) (1) yes

4. What is your date of birth?

(17/22) (Record date) \_\_\_ \_\_\_/\_\_\_ \_\_\_/\_\_\_ \_\_\_  
day mo yr

### [1] BIRTHS AND HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS

5. How many children do you have? Count all that were born alive at any time.

(23) \_\_\_\_\_ # [IF NONE, SKIP TO Q# 8.]

6. Of these children, how many are deceased? [IF NO CHILDREN ARE LIVING, SKIP TO Q# 8.]

(24) \_\_\_\_\_ #

7. Please tell me the sex and the birth date of each child still living.

SEX                      BIRTH DATE (day, mo, yr)

(25/ 26-31) (1) \_\_\_\_\_                      \_\_\_ \_\_\_/\_\_\_ \_\_\_/\_\_\_ \_\_\_

(32/ 33-38) (2) \_\_\_\_\_                      \_\_\_ \_\_\_/\_\_\_ \_\_\_/\_\_\_ \_\_\_

(39/ 40-45) (3) \_\_\_\_\_                      \_\_\_ \_\_\_/\_\_\_ \_\_\_/\_\_\_ \_\_\_

(46/ 47-52) (4) \_\_\_\_\_                      \_\_\_ \_\_\_/\_\_\_ \_\_\_/\_\_\_ \_\_\_

[IF THERE ARE MORE THAN FOUR CHILDREN, USE THE ADDENDUM SHEET.]

8. Do you expect to have any more children (or, if has none, any children at all)?

- (0) no
- (1) yes

(53) (9) dk/na

9. In all, how many people presently live together in your household?

(54) \_\_\_\_\_ #

10. Please tell me who lives in this household with you? That is, what is the relationship of this person to you? and, what is this person's sex and age?

	<u>RELATIONSHIP</u>	<u>SEX</u>	<u>AGE</u>
(55-56/57/58-59)	1) _____	_____	____
(60-61/62/63-64)	2) _____	_____	____
(65-66/67/68-69)	3) _____	_____	____
(70-71/72/73-74)	4) _____	_____	____
(75-76/77/78-79)	5) _____	_____	____
(80-81/82/83-84)	6) _____	_____	____

**[IF AGE IS LESS THAN 1 MONTH, ENTER 00]**

**[IF THERE ARE MORE THAN SIX PEOPLE BESIDES THE RESPONDENT LIVING IN THE HOUSEHOLD, USE THE ADDENDUM SHEET.]**

**[2] DESCRIPTION OF RESIDENCE**

11. Do you live in a separate flat or a communal flat?

- (0) separate
- (1) communal
- (2) private house
- (3) shared building

(85) (9) dk/na

12. Is it a privately owned, cooperative, state, or rented flat?

- (0) private
- (1) cooperative
- (2) state
- (3) rented

(86) (9) dk/na

13. How many rooms are in your flat or your house?

(87) \_\_\_\_\_ # rooms

14. Approximately how many square meters is your entire flat or house? (Make an estimate if you can.)

(88-90) \_\_\_\_\_ # sq. meters.

15. If there are children in the house, do the parents have a private room?

(0) no

(1) yes

(2) other

(8) inappro [no children in the house]

(91) (9) dk/na

16. Do you have access to a second residence?

(0) yes

(1) no

(92) (9) dk/na

### [3] EMPLOYMENT ISSUES

17. At present are you working full-time, part-time, unemployed, going to school, keeping house, or what?

(0) working full-time (more than 20 hours per week)

(1) working part-time (20 hours or less per week)

(2) unemployed, looking for work

(3) retired

(4) going to school

(5) keeping house, taking care of children

(6) Other (specify: \_\_\_\_\_)

(93) (9) dk/na

**[IF TWO RESPONSES ARE APPROPRIATE, CHECK THE FIRST ONE IN THE LIST.]**

**[IF ANSWER IS 0, OR 1, SKIP TO Q# 19.]**

**[IF ANSWER IS 2, ASK Q#18.]**

**[IF ANSWER IS 3, 4, 5, 6, OR 9, SKIP TO Q# 31.]**

18. (If unemployed), how many months have you been unemployed?

(94-96) \_\_\_\_\_ # months **[IF LESS THAN 1 MONTH, ENTER 000; 998 INAPPRO; 999 DK/NA, SKIP TO Q #31.]**

19. Do you hold more than one paying job?

\_\_\_\_\_ (0) no

- (1) yes  
 (8) inappro.  
 (97)  (9) dk/na  
**20.** What is your profession? \_\_\_\_\_

- 21.** What is your position? \_\_\_\_\_  
 (98/99) \_\_\_\_\_

- 22.** Is the place where you work in this job a state enterprise, private enterprise, joint venture, or are you self-employed?
- |                                |     |                    |
|--------------------------------|-----|--------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/>       | (0) | state enterprise   |
| <input type="checkbox"/>       | (1) | private enterprise |
| <input type="checkbox"/>       | (2) | joint venture      |
| <input type="checkbox"/>       | (3) | self-employed      |
| <input type="checkbox"/>       | (4) | other: _____       |
| <input type="checkbox"/>       | (8) | inappro            |
| (100) <input type="checkbox"/> | (9) | dk/na              |

- 23.** If you were ever unemployed during the last two years, how many months were you unemployed during this time?

(101/102) \_\_\_\_\_ # months **[IF LESS THAN 1 MONTH, 00; 98 INAPPRO; 99 DK/NA]**

- 24.** In an ordinary week, how many *hours* do you spend working on all of your jobs together?

(103/104) \_\_\_\_\_ # hours

- 25.** How much time **in total** do you spend traveling to and from work each day on average?

(105-106) \_\_\_\_\_ # minutes (record number of *minutes*)

**INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF THE RESPONDENT IS MARRIED OR IN AN INTIMATE RELATIONSHIP, USE THE *PRESENT TENSE* IN THE QUESTIONS ABOUT MARRIAGE. IF HE OR SHE IS DIVORCED OR WIDOWED, WORD THE QUESTIONS IN THE *PAST TENSE*.]**

**[IF SUBJECT IS NEVER-MARRIED, SKIP TO SECTION 6, Q# 48.]**  
*FOR MARRIED, SEPARATED, DIVORCED AND WIDOWED SUBJECTS ...*

- 26.** Is/was your spouse (or partner) working (in your *last* marriage)? [If yes ...], how would you compare the social status of your primary occupation with the status of your husband'/wife's occupation? Would you say the status of your occupation is/was .....

- (0) considerably lower than your spouse's/partner's,  
 (1) slightly lower than your spouse's/partner's,

- (2) the same as your spouse's/partner's,
- (3) slightly higher than your spouse's/partner's, or
- (4) considerably higher than your spouse's/partner's?
- (8) inappro (spouse or partner not working)
- (108) (9) dk/na

**[IF SUBJECT IS MALE, SKIP TO Q# 30.]**

**[IF SUBJECT IS FEMALE, AND IS/WAS UNEMPLOYED, SKIP TO Q# 31.]**

*FOR EMPLOYED WOMEN ....*

**27.** Would you prefer (have preferred) to be working only in the home?

- (0) no
- (1) yes
- (8) inappro
- (109) (9) dk/na

**28.** How do you feel about society's evaluation of housework compared to being employed at a job outside the home?

- (0) consider it just
- (1) consider it somewhat just
- (2) do not care
- (3) consider it somewhat unjust
- (110) (4) consider it unjust

**29.** How does/did your husband or partner feel about the fact that you are/were employed in the labor force? In general does/did he.....

- (0) like it very much,
- (1) like it somewhat,
- (2) not care either way,
- (3) dislike it somewhat, or
- (4) dislike it very much?
- (8) inappro
- (111) (9) dk/na

**[IF SUBJECT IS FEMALE, SKIP TO Q# 31.]**

**[IF SUBJECT IS MALE, AND WIFE OR PARTNER IS/WAS UNEMPLOYED, SKIP TO Q# 31.]**

*FOR MEN WITH EMPLOYED WIVES OR PARTNERS ....*

**30.** If your wife is/was working, how do/did you feel about the fact that she is/was employed in the labor force? In general, do/did you .....

- (0) like it very much,
- (1) like it somewhat,
- (2) not care either way,
- (3) dislike it somewhat, or
- (4) dislike it very much?

- (8) inappro.  
 (112) (9) dk/na

**[4] MARITAL HISTORY**

**31.** How many times have you been married?

- (0) once  
 (1) twice  
 (2) three times  
 (3) more than three times  
 (8) inappro  
 (113) (9) dk/na

**32.** How old were you when you married (for the first time)?

(114/115) \_\_\_\_\_ # years

**33.** How many years have you been (were you) in your present (last) marriage?

(116/117) \_\_\_\_\_ # years

**[IF SUBJECT HAS BEEN MARRIED ONLY ONCE, SKIP TO Q# 38.]**

**34.** Did your first marriage end in a divorce or a death?

- (0) death  
 (1) divorce  
 (2) other  
 (8) inappro  
 (118) (9) dk/na

**35.** How many years were you married in your first marriage?

(119/120) \_\_\_\_\_ # years

**[IF THERE HAS BEEN ONLY ONE PREVIOUS MARRIAGE, SKIP TO Q# 38.]**

**36.** Did your second marriage end in a divorce or a death?

- (0) death  
 (1) divorce  
 (2) other  
 (8) inappro  
 (121) (9) dk/na

**37.** How many years were you married in your second marriage?

(122/123) \_\_\_\_\_ # years

**[5] PERCEIVED MARITAL OR RELATIONSHIP QUALITY**

Now, I would like to ask you some questions about your *present* marriage or relationship (OR, IF WIDOWED OR DIVORCED, your *last* marriage). For the next series of questions please use one of the responses on this card **[HAND SUBJECT CARD.]** Thinking about your present/last relationship can you tell me .....

**38.** How often do/did you and your husband/wife (or partner) quarrel? Would you say you do/did so .....

- \_\_\_\_\_ (0) all of the time,
- \_\_\_\_\_ (1) most of the time,
- \_\_\_\_\_ (2) some of the time,
- \_\_\_\_\_ (3) hardly ever, or
- \_\_\_\_\_ (4) never?
- \_\_\_\_\_ (8) inappro
- \_\_\_\_\_ (9) dk/na

(124)

**39.** How often do/did you plan for the future together?

- (125)            (0)    (1)    (2)    (3)    (4)    (8)    (9)

**40.** How often does/did your husband/wife (or partner) get on your nerves?

- (126)            (0)    (1)    (2)    (3)    (4)    (8)    (9)

**41.** Do/did you confide in your husband/wife (or partner)?

- (127)            (0)    (1)    (2)    (3)    (4)    (8)    (9)

**42.** Do/did you have regrets that you married your husband/wife(or that you are living with your partner)?

- (128)            (0)    (1)    (2)    (3)    (4)    (8)    (9)

**43.** How often has/did your husband/wife (or partner) struck/strike you in anger?

- (129)            (0)    (1)    (2)    (3)    (4)    (8)    (9)

**44.** How often do/did you spend your leisure time doing things with your husband/wife (or partner)?

- (130)            (0)    (1)    (2)    (3)    (4)    (8)    (9)

**45.** How often do/did you feel satisfied with your marriage (or relationship)?

- (131)            (0)    (1)    (2)    (3)    (4)    (8)    (9)

**46.** Would you describe your love for your (former/late) husband/wife (or partner) as.....

- (0) strong and intense,
- (1) reasonably strong,
- (2) moderately strong,
- (3) not so strong, or
- (4) not very strong at all?



- (8) inappro  
 (132) (9) dk/na

**47.** Taking all things together, how would you describe your (*last*) marriage (relationship)? Would you say that it is/was .....

- (0) very happy,  
 (1) pretty happy,  
 (2) sometimes happy, sometimes not,  
 (3) not so happy, or  
 (4) not happy at all?  
 (8) inappro.  
 (133) (9) dk/na

### [6] ATTITUDES TOWARD DIVORCE

We are going to change to a new subject now. The next questions are about your attitudes toward divorce. [IF SUBJECT HAS BEEN DIVORCED ... putting your own personal experience aside if you have been divorced, and ...] Thinking in general about all people,

**48.** What do you think about divorce? Do you approve or disapprove? (Is that strongly or somewhat approve or disapprove?)

- (0) strongly approve  
 (1) mildly approve  
 (2) neutral  
 (3) mildly disapprove  
 (4) strongly disapprove  
 (134) (9) dk/na

**49.** If a marriage is troubled and unhappy, would you approve or disapprove of the couple divorcing? (Is that strongly or somewhat approve or disapprove?)

- (135) (0) (1) (2) (3) (4) (9)

**50.** If there are young children present, would you approve or disapprove of the couple divorcing? (Is that strongly or somewhat approve or disapprove?)

- (136) (0) (1) (2) (3) (4) (9)

**51.** If one of the partners is abusive to the other, would you approve or disapprove of the couple divorcing? (Is that strongly or somewhat approve or disapprove?)

- (137) (0) (1) (2) (3) (4) (9)

**[IF SUBJECT IS NEVER-MARRIED, SEPARATED, DIVORCED OR WIDOWED, SKIP TO Q# 54.)  
 FOR PRESENTLY MARRIED OR CO-HABITING SUBJECTS .....**

**52.** Has the thought of getting a divorce from your husband/wife ever crossed your mind?

- (0) no [IF NO, SKIP TO Q# 54.]

- (1) yes  
 (8) inappro  
 (138) (9) dk/na
- 53.** In the *past year* would you say you have thought about getting a divorce .....
- (0) each week  
 (1) each month  
 (2) four or five times this year  
 (3) once or twice this year  
 (8) inappro (have never thought of divorce)  
 (139) (9) dk/na

**[7] HEALTH AND ALCOHOL USE**

I am going to change the subject somewhat and ask you some questions about your health and your use of alcohol.

- 54.** How would you describe your health? Would you say it is
- (0) excellent  
 (1) very good  
 (2) good  
 (3) fair  
 (4) poor  
 (140) (9) dk/na
- 55.** Do you have a chronic disease?
- (0) no  
 (1) yes  
 (141) (9) dk/na
- 56.** If yes (above), what is the disease? **[RECORD THE FIRST THREE CHRONIC DISEASES MENTIONED]**
- (142/143) \_\_\_\_\_  
 (144/145) \_\_\_\_\_  
 (146/147) \_\_\_\_\_
- 57.** Do you ever drink alcoholic beverages?
- (0) no **[IF NO, SKIP TO SECTION 8, Q# 65.]**  
 (1) yes  
 (148) (9) dk/na
- 58.** If yes, what alcoholic beverage do you drink most often?
- (0) beer  
 (1) wine  
 (2) vodka/cognac

- (3) other
- (8) inappro

(149) (9) dk/na

**59.** During the past 30 days (*1 month*), how often did you drink a glass of beer, wine, vodka or other alcoholic beverage?

- (0) every day
- (1) 5-6 days a week
- (2) 3-4 days a week
- (3) 1-2 days a week
- (4) 2-3 days during the past month
- (5) once in the past 30 days
- (6) I drink only on holidays
- (7) did not have any drinks in the last 30 days
- (8) inappro

(150) (9) dk/na

**60.** How many rubles did you spend last month on alcohol?

(151--160)    \_\_, \_\_ \_\_ \_\_, \_\_ \_\_ \_\_, \_\_ \_\_ \_\_    rubles.

**61.** Think about the days when you drank *beer* in the last month. Thinking of a glass as 250 grams, how much did you usually drink on a typical day?

- (0) 8 or more glasses of beer
- (1) 6-7 glasses
- (2) 4-5 glasses3) 2-3 glasses
- (4) 1 glass
- (5) did not drink any beer in the last 30 days
- (8) inappro

(161) (9) dk/na

**62.** Think about the days when you drank *wine* in the last month. How much did you usually drink on a typical day?

- (0) 700 grams or more
- (1) between 500 and 699 grams
- (2) between 200 and 499 grams
- (3) between 100 and 199 grams
- (4) less than 100 grams
- (5) did not drink any wine in the last 30 days
- (8) inappro

(162) (9) dk/na

**63.** Think about the days when you drank *vodka or whiskey* in the past month. How much did you usually drink on a typical day?

- (0) 500 grams or more
- (1) between 200 and 499 grams

- (2) between 100 and 199 grams
- (3) between 50 and 99 grams
- (4) less than 50 grams
- (5) did not drink any vodka or whiskey in the last 30 days
- (8) inappro
- (163) (9) dk/na

**64.** Would you say that you use alcohol to calm your nerves when you experience daily stress? If so, would you say you do that .....

- (0) very often,
- (1) often,
- (2) sometimes,
- (3) not often, or
- (4) never?
- (8) inappro
- (164) (9) dk/na

### [8] PREFERRED DIVISION OF LABOR IN MARRIAGE

Couples divide the work around their home in different ways. Whether you are presently married or not, I would like to ask what you think would be the **ideal** (that is, your **preferred**) division of labor with respect to different tasks. For the next series of questions, please use one of the responses on this card. [**HAND SUBJECT CARD.**] Would you prefer that the following tasks be done mostly by you, or mostly by your husband/wife?

**65.** Do you think **housekeeping** should be done .....

- (0) entirely by you
- (1) mostly by you
- (2) equally by you and your spouse
- (3) mostly by him/her
- (4) entirely by him/her
- (8) inappro.
- (165) (9) dk/na

**66.** Do you think **managing family finances** should be done .....

- (166) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**67.** Do you think **earning income** should be done .....

- (167) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**68.** Do you think **raising children** should be done .....

- (168) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**69.** Do you think **taking care of parents** should be done .....

- (169) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**70. Do you think doing household repairs should be done .....**

(170) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**[9] IMPORTANCE OF GENDER ROLE PERFORMANCE**

Sometimes people pride themselves in their ability to do things better than other people. How important to you is it (or, in your *last* marriage, how important was it) (or if not married, how important would it be) to be better than your (former/late) husband/wife or partner at the following tasks? For the next series of questions please use one of the responses on this card. **[HAND SUBJECT CARD.]**

**71. Is it (or was it) (or would it be) \_\_\_\_\_ to be better than your spouse at keeping house?**

(0) very important

(1) important

(2) somewhat important

(3) not very important

(4) definitely not at all important

(8) inappro

(171) (9) dk/na

**72. At managing family finances?**

(172) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**73. At earning income for the family?**

(173) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**74. At raising children?**

(174) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**75. At taking care of parents?**

(175) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**76. At doing household repairs?**

(176) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**[10] GENDER TRAIT SELF-DESCRIPTION**

People describe themselves as having a number of traits or characteristics. I am going to read a list of words which are descriptive of different people. For this series of questions please use one of the responses on this card. **[HAND SUBJECT CARD.]** After each word, please tell me if you believe the characteristic describes you

(0) all of the time,

(1) most of the time,

(2) some of the time,

(3) hardly ever, or

(4) never.

(9) dk

77.	independent	(177)	(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(9)
78.	cheerful	(178)	(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(9)
79.	forceful	(179)	(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(9)
80.	sympathetic	(180)	(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(9)
81.	aggressive	(181)	(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(9)
82.	understanding	(182)	(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(9)
83.	strong	(183)	(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(9)
84.	compassionate	(184)	(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(9)
85.	acts as a leader	(185)	(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(9)
86.	soothes feelings	(186)	(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(9)
87.	assertive	(187)	(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(9)
88.	tender	(188)	(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(9)
89.	makes decisions	(189)	(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(9)
90.	warm	(190)	(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(9)
91.	takes risks	(191)	(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(9)
92.	gentle	(192)	(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(9)
93.	self-reliant	(193)	(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(9)
94.	affectionate	(194)	(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(9)
95.	dominant	(195)	(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(9)
96.	sensitive	(196)	(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(9)

### [11] BELIEF ABOUT GENDER DETERMINATION

People have different opinions about the flexibility men and women have to behave in different ways. I am going to ask you some questions about your view of how different or similar men and women are? For this next series of questions please use a response from this card. **[HAND SUBJECT CARD.]**

97. Do you think most **men** are \_\_\_\_\_ to care for children as most **women** are?

(0) simply not able

(1) definitely not as able

(2) probably not as able

(3) nearly as able

(4) equally able

(197) (9) dk/na

98. Do you think most men are \_\_\_\_\_ to express loving emotions as most women do?

(198) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_ (9)

99. Do you think most men are \_\_\_\_\_ to be sensitive and respond to the needs of others as most women do.

(199) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**100.** Do you think most **women** are \_\_\_\_\_ to work in the labor force as most **men** are?

(200) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**101.** Do you think most women are \_\_\_\_\_ to be forceful and aggressive as most men are.

(201) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**102.** Do you think most women are \_\_\_\_\_ as most men to be tough when an unpleasant job must be done.

(202) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**[IF SUBJECT IS NEVER-MARRIED, SKIP TO SECTION 16, Q#187.]**

*FOR MARRIED, SEPARATED, DIVORCED, WIDOWED, OR CO-HABITING SUBJECTS .....*

**[12] PERCEPTION OF DIVISION OF LABOR IN THE MARRIAGE (OR RELATIONSHIP)**

Now I am going to ask you some questions about day-to-day life in your *present / last* marriage (or relationship). Certain tasks must be done in every family. Please tell me who does/did the following things in your (last) marriage (or relationship)?

**103.** Who is/was most likely to shop for food? Is/was it usually you, your husband/wife (partner), or someone else?

(0) wife usually

(1) both husband and wife

(2) husband usually

(3) another household member

(203) (9) dk/na

**104.** Prepare the evening meal?

(204) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**105.** Repair things around the flat?

(205) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**106.** Clean the flat?

(206) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**107.** Wash the clothes?

(207) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**108.** Iron the clothes?

(208) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**109.** Wash the dishes?

(209) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**110.** Manage the family money?

(210) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**111.** Plan family recreation time?

(211) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**112.** Get rid of the trash?

(212) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**113.** Meet the needs of the elderly in the family?

(213) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**[IF THE SUBJECT HAS HAD NO CHILDREN, SKIP TO SECTION 13, Q# 120.]**

**114.** Take children to the doctor?

(214) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**115.** Care for children in emergency (when they are ill)?

(215) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**116.** Get children ready for bed?

(216) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**117.** Get children ready for school?

(217) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**118.** Help children with homework?

(218) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**119.** Discipline the children?

(219) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (9)

### **[13] SATISFACTION WITH THE FAMILY DIVISION OF LABOR**

How satisfied are/were you with the division of labor between you and your (former/late) husband/wife (or partner)? Please use one of the responses on this card to answer. **[HAND SUBJECT CARD.]** How satisfied are/were you with the division of labor with respect to

**120.** Shopping for food? Are/were you .... (0) very satisfied,  
 (1) satisfied,  
 (2) somewhat satisfied,  
 (3) not very satisfied, or  
 (4) not satisfied at all?



(220) (8) inappro  
(9) dk/na

**121. Preparing the evening meal?**

(221) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**122. Repairing things around the flat?**

(222) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**123. Cleaning the flat?**

(223) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**124. Washing the clothes?**

(224) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**125. Ironing the clothes?**

(225) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**126. Washing the dishes?**

(226) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**127. Managing the family money?**

(227) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**128. Planning family recreation time?**

(228) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**129. Getting rid of the trash?**

(229) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**130. Meeting the needs of the elderly in the family?**

(230) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**[IF THE SUBJECT HAS HAD NO CHILDREN, SKIP TO SECTION 14, Q# 138.]**

**131. Taking children to the doctor?**

(231) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**132. Caring for children in emergency, when they are ill?**

(232) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**133. Getting children ready for bed?**

(234) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**134. Getting children ready for school?**

(234) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**135.** Helping children with homework?

(235) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**136.** Disciplining the children?

(236) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**137.** Do you and your (former/late) husband/wife agree about who should be responsible for doing certain chores? Would you say you.....

(0) mostly agree,

(1) tend to agree,

(2) tend to disagree, or

(3) mostly disagree?

(237) (9) dk/na

#### [14] DECISION MAKING

Now I am going to ask you some questions about making decisions in your (*last*) marriage. Please use the responses on this card for the next series of questions. **[HAND SUBJECT CARD.]** Although you may talk things over first, who usually makes/made the *final* decision about .....

**138.** Whether your child (or children) may or may not (could or could not) do something? Would/did it tend to be .....

(0) always you,

(1) usually you,

(2) both equally,

(3) usually your husband/wife, or

(4) always your husband/wife?

(238) (9) dk/na

**139.** What people to invite for a visit?

(239) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**140.** What the two of you do/did for fun together?

(240) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**141.** When and where you can/could spend time away from your husband/wife?

(241) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**142.** When and where your husband/wife spends (could spend) time away from you?

(242) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**143.** When the two of you can/could buy inexpensive items?

(243) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**144.** When the two of you can/could make expensive purchases?

(244) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**145.** How to discipline your child (or children)?

(245) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**146.** What clothes you (would) wear when the two of you are out together?

(246) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**147.** What kind of food to purchase?

(247) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**148.** When the opinions of you and your (former/late) husband/wife (or partner) differ(ed), and only one of you can/could have the final say, who has/had the last word?

(0) self

(2) both equally, or rarely disagree(d)

(4) husband/wife

(8) inappro.

(248) (9) dk/na

### [15] CONFLICT IN MARRIAGE (OR RELATIONSHIP)

**149.** All couples have some conflict in their marriages (or relationships). How much conflict would you say there is/was between you and your (former/late) husband/wife (or partner)? Would you say there is/was .....

(0) hardly any,

(1) less conflict than others have,

(2) an average amount of conflict,

(3) more conflict than others have, or

(4) a considerable amount of conflict?

(8) inappro.

(249) (9) dk/na

**150.** When you do/did have disagreements or conflict how often do/did you sit down and talk about the issue until you resolve(d) it? Do/did you do this .....

(0) always,

(1) usually,

(2) sometimes,

(3) rarely, or

(4) never?

(8) inappro.

(250) (9) dk/na

**151.** When the two of you disagree(d) about some course of action, how often do/did you search for a compromise that both of you can/could accept? Would you say you do/did this .....

(251) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**152.** How often, if ever, is/was the presence of a parent in the household a source of conflict between you and your (former/late) husband/wife? Would you say .....

(252) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_\_ (9)

For the next several questions please use one of the responses indicated on this card. **[HAND SUBJECT CARD.]** When you have/had a disagreement or conflict with your (former/late) husband/wife (or partner), how often does/did your husband/wife (or partner) .....

**153.** ... raise his/her voice and/or curse at you?

(0) never

(1) once in a great while

(2) sometimes

(3) frequently

(4) all the time

(8) inappro.

(253) (9) dk/na

**154.** ... call you insulting names?

(254) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**155.** ... threaten to embarrass you or do something that would hurt your feelings?

(255) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**156.** ... threaten to betray or to leave you?

(256) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**157.** ... threaten to hurt you physically?

(257) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**158.** ... threatened to physically hurt someone else whom you love?

(258) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_\_ (9)

When you have/had a disagreement or conflict with your (former/late) husband/wife (or partner), how likely are/were you to .....

**159.** ... raise your voice and/or curse at your husband/wife?

(259) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**160.** ... call him/her insulting names?

(260) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**161.** ... threaten to embarrass him/her or do something that would hurt his/her feelings?

(261) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**162.** ... threaten to betray or to leave your husband/wife (or partner)?

(262) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**163.** ... threaten to hurt your husband/wife physically (or partner)?

(263) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**164.** ... threatened to physically hurt someone else whom he/she loves?

(264) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**[FOR PRESENT HUSBANDS, (OR MALE PARTNERS) GO DIRECTLY TO SECTION 16, Q# 187.]**

**[FOR FORMER HUSBANDS, GO DIRECTLY TO Q# 179.]**

*THIS SECTION (165-178) IS FOR WOMEN ONLY.*

Sometimes conflict between spouses escalates to one or both partners taking some physical action. How often has your husband (or partner), (or, How often did your former/late husband) ...

**165.** ... thrown/throw something at you?

(265) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**166.** ... shoved/shove or pushed/push you?

(266) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**167.** ... slapped/slap or struck/strike you?

(267) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**168.** ... beat upon you?

(268) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**169.** ... forced/force himself upon you sexually?

(269) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**170.** How often has/had he been drinking alcohol when he acts/acted violently toward you?

(270) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_\_ (9)

And how often have/did you

**171.** ... thrown/throw something at your husband?

(271) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**172.** ... shoved/shove or pushed/push him?

(272) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**173.** ... slapped/slap or struck/strike him?

(273) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**174.** ... beat upon him?

(274) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**[IF RESPONSE IS 0 FOR 170 THROUGH 174, SKIP TO Q# 176.]**

**175.** How often have/had you been drinking alcohol when you act/acted violently toward him?

(275) \_\_\_\_ (0) \_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_\_ (9)

**[IF SUBJECT ANSWERS NEVER (0) TO QUESTIONS 171 THROUGH 175, SKIP TO THE DIRECTIONS FOLLOWING Q#179.]**

**176.** Now, thinking about the last time (or if divorced or widowed, one of the last times) there was a violent episode between you and your (former/late) husband (or partner) ... what was the **major** disagreement or conflict which provoked the incident (the most important issue)? (open-ended -- will code situations later):

(276/277)

**177.** Who first began attacking the other with words?

(0) I did.

(1) Husband did.

(2) Cannot tell.

(3) We both did.

(8) inappro.

(278) (9) dk/na

**178.** Who first began attacking the other physically?

(0) I did.

(1) Husband did.

(2) Cannot tell.

(3) We both did.

(8) inappro.

(279) (9) dk/na

**[FOR NEVER-MARRIED, PRESENTLY MARRIED, OR CO-HABITING SUBJECTS, SKIP TO SECTION 16, Q#187.]**

*FOR SEPARATED, DIVORCED, OR WIDOWED SUBJECTS .....*

**179.** When your marriage ended (or if separated, when you and your spouse separated), was your former/late husband/wife employed?

- (0) working full-time (more than 20 hours per week)
- (1) working part-time (20 hours or less per week)
- (2) unemployed, looking for work
- (3) retired
- (4) going to school
- (5) keeping house, taking care of children
- (6) other (specify: \_\_\_\_\_)

(280) (9) dk/na

**180.** What was his/her profession? \_\_\_\_\_.

**181.** What was his/her position? \_\_\_\_\_.

(281/282) \_\_\_\_\_

**182.** Is the place where he/she worked in this job a state enterprise, private enterprise, joint venture, or was he/she self-employed?

- (0) state enterprise
- (1) private enterprise
- (2) joint venture
- (3) self-employed
- (4) other (specify: \_\_\_\_\_)
- (8) inappro

(283) (9) dk/na

**183.** How many years of formal schooling had he/she completed when your marriage ended?

(284/285) \_\_\_\_\_ # years

**[FOR WIDOWED SUBJECTS, SKIP TO SECTION 16, Q#187.]**

*FOR DIVORCED SUBJECTS ....*

**184.** Now think about your *last* marriage. Which person, you or your former spouse, **first said** that you wanted to end the marriage?

- (0) I did. **[GO TO Q# 185]**
- (1) Former spouse did. **[GO TO Q # 186]**
- (2) Both of us said it at the same time.
- (3) Other (Specify: \_\_\_\_\_)
- (8) inappro

(286) (9) dk/na

**185.** If in your last marriage, **you were the partner** who first said you wanted to end the marriage, which of the following statements is the **most** accurate reason for your decision to do so?

- (0) It was necessary for the safety of myself and/or my children,
- (1) I no longer loved my spouse.
- (2) I no longer felt loved by my spouse.
- (3) I loved another person.
- (4) I needed to be free to pursue my own goals.
- (5) Other (Specify: \_\_\_\_\_)
- (8) inappro
- (287) (9) dk/na

**186.** If in your last marriage, **your former spouse was the partner** who first said he/she wanted to end the marriage, which of the following statements is the **most** accurate description of your response?

- (0) I did not want the divorce and fought against it.
- (1) I would never have chosen the divorce, but I felt I had no choice.
- (2) With regret, I agreed it was necessary.
- (3) I soon came to see it was the best course of action.
- (4) As soon as I learned my spouse's intention, I agreed fully with the decision.
- (5) Other (Specify: \_\_\_\_\_)
- (8) inappro
- (288) (9) dk/na

#### [16] FAMILY OF ORIGIN

**187.** With whom did you live most of the time during the first eight years of your life?

- (0) mother
- (1) mother and father
- (2) father
- (3) grandmother
- (4) grandmother and father
- (5) grandfather
- (6) other relative: \_\_\_\_\_
- (7) other person: \_\_\_\_\_
- (289) (9) dk/na

**188.** With whom did you live most of the time for the years of your life between age eight and eighteen?

- (0) mother
- (1) mother and father
- (2) father
- (3) grandmother
- (4) grandmother and father
- (5) grandfather



(6) other relative: \_\_\_\_\_

(7) other person: \_\_\_\_\_

(290) (9) dk/na

**189.** For how many years of your first 18 years was *your father* living in your house?

(291/292) \_\_\_\_\_ # years.

**190.** For how many years of your first 18 years were *both your parents* living in your home?

(293/294) \_\_\_\_\_ # years.

**[IF BOTH PARENTS WERE NEVER IN THE HOUSEHOLD, SKIP TO Q# 195.]**

**191.** When your parents argued or quarreled, did your mother ever demean your father with words?

(0) no

(1) yes

(8) inappro.

(295) (9) dk/na

**192.** When your parents argued or quarreled, did your father ever demean your mother with words?

(0) no

(1) yes

(8) inappro.

(296) (9) dk/na

**193.** When your parents argued or quarreled, did your mother ever physically hurt your father?

(0) no

(1) yes

(8) inappro.

(297) (9) dk/na

**194.** When your parents argued or quarreled, did your father ever physically hurt your mother?

(0) no

(1) yes

(8) inappro.

(298) (9) dk/na

**195.** During the first 18 years of your life, were you ever physically hurt by someone living in your household?

(That is, were you ever hit, kicked, beaten, hurt with an object, or molested in some way?)

(0) no **[IF NO, SKIP TO SECTION 17, Q# 197.]**

(1) yes

(299) (9) dk/na

**196.** About how many times did this occur in your lifetime?

(0) one or two times

(1) 3 to 5 times

- (2) 5 to 10 times
- (3) 10 to 15 times
- (4) more times than I can count
- (8) inappro.
- (300) (9) dk/na

**197.** At what age did your same sex parent (for men, your father; for women, your mother) marry for the first time?

(301/302) \_\_\_\_\_ # years.

**198.** How many years have you been living separate from your parents?

(303/304) \_\_\_\_\_ # years.

### [17] SPIRITUAL AND RELIGIOUS IDENTIFICATION

I am going to change the subject now and ask some questions about your spiritual beliefs and religion.

**199.** Do you believe in God or some spiritual reality?

- (0) no
- (1) yes
- (2) I am not sure
- (8) inappro.
- (305) (9) dk/na

**200.** Do you identify with a religious denomination? If yes, which one?

- (0) No, I do not identify with one.
- (1) Russian orthodox
- (2) Roman Catholic
- (3) Baptist
- (4) Other Protestant denomination
- (5) Jewish
- (306) (6) other: \_\_\_\_\_

### [18] HOUSEHOLD INCOME

**201.** How many rubles did you, personally, earn last *month* from all of your jobs? Record amount:

(307--316) \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_

**202.** What was your total *combined family income* last *month* from all sources -- including you, your husband/wife, and other people related to you who live in this household?

Record amount:

(317--326) \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_

**203.** How many people, including yourself, shared this family income last *month*?

(327/328) \_\_\_\_\_ #

**[FOR NEVER-MARRIED SUBJECTS, SKIP TO SECTION 19, Q# 207.]**

*FOR MARRIED, SEPARATED, DIVORCED, WIDOWED, AND CO-HABITING SUBJECTS .....*

**204.** If your husband's/wife's (or partner's) income were increased by the amount you earn, do you think you would work (or, in your last marriage, if your spouse's income had been increased by what you earned, would you have worked....) the same number of hours, reduce(d) the hours you work(ed), or quit working entirely?

(0) work the same hours

(1) reduce my hours

(2) quit working

(8) inappro [both spouses are/were not working]

329) (9) dk/na

## [19] EDUCATION

**205.** At the time you and your (former/late) husband/wife married, how many years of formal schooling had you completed? Record number of years:

(330/331) \_\_\_\_\_ # years.

**206.** Have you obtained additional formal education since you have been married (or, did you obtain additional formal education while you were married)?

(0) no

(1) yes

(332) (9) dk/na

**207.** How many years of formal schooling do you **now** have? Record number of years:

(333/334) \_\_\_\_\_ # years.

**208.** What is the highest level of formal education you have achieved?

- (0) Incomplete secondary schooling
- (1) Completed secondary schooling
- (2) Completed vocational or technical training
- (3) Completed institute or university degree
- (4) Completed post graduate degree

(335) (9) dk/na

**209.** How old were you on your last birthday? Record number of years:

(336--337) \_\_\_\_\_ # years.

**THE INTERVIEW IS NOW COMPLETED.**

**READ TO RESPONDENT:** We have completed the interview. Your participation in this research is very valuable. If this study is continued, we may wish to talk to you again in a few years. At this time, we would like you to tell us the name and addresses of two friends or relatives who do not live with you, and who would always know how to get in touch with you. Remember all the information you give us is confidential. We would contact these people only if we could not reach you.

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Relationship \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_

City \_\_\_\_\_

Phone number \_\_\_\_\_

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Relationship \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_

City \_\_\_\_\_

Phone number \_\_\_\_\_

Do you have a work address or school address where we could get in touch with you at a later time?

Name of work place or school \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_

City \_\_\_\_\_

Phone number \_\_\_\_\_

**READ TO RESPONDENT:** Thank you very much for participating in this survey about Russian families. Your answers along with those of many others will help us better understand families and relationships in families, and, perhaps, how better to help families achieve their goals in the future.